

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Giving Examples: | Changing topic: | Cause and Effect: |
| For example | Turning to | ...so... or ...because... |
| For instance | As regards | As a result of |
| Such as | With regard to | This means that |
| ...as can be seen | Concerning | Due to the fact that |
| ...as is shown by | As far as... is concerned | ...due to... |
| Take the case of | Moving on to | ...therefore... |
| This can be proven by | When we consider | ...which caused... |
| Comparing: | Contrasting: | Concession: |
| ...in comparison with | However | Although |
| Similarly | On the other hand | While it is true that |
| In the same way | On the contrary | Despite the fact that |
| Likewise | Instead of | In spite of |
| Equally | As for | However / yet |
| As with | ...whereas... | Still |
| ...are similar in that... | ...while... | Nevertheless |
| Listing Points: | Generalising: | Summing up: |
| Firstly, secondly, finally | Mainly / Usually | In conclusion... |
| In the first place | Most of the time | In summary |
| To begin with | Generally | To sum up |
| On top of this | Typically | Overall |
| In addition to this | Generally / In general | On the whole |
| Another | Most often | In brief |
| Emphasising: | Re-phrasing: | Sequencing: |
| It is crucial / critical that | In other words | Gradually / Suddenly |
| More importantly | That is to say | Before / After |
| Furthermore | To put it simply | Then |
| Fortunately/Unfortunately | It could be described as | Next |
| Obviously / Especially | To clarify | Finally |
| Not only ... but also | Frankly | Currently |

| Giving Examples: | | | Changing topic: | | | Cause and Effect: | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| For example | | | When we consider | | | ...so... or ...because... | | |
| Take the case of | | | If we focus on | | | ...which caused... | | |
| Such as | | | Moving on to | | | This means that | | |
| Comparing: | | | Contrasting: | | | Concession: | | |
| Similarly | | | However | | | Although | | |
| In the same way | | | On the other hand | | | While it is true that | | |
| Equally | | | Instead of | | | Despite the fact that | | |
| Listing Points: | | | Generalising: | | | Summing up: | | |
| Firstly, secondly, | | | Mainly / Usually | | | In conclusion | | |
| Another | | | Overall | | | Overall | | |
| Also | | | Generally / In general | | | To sum up | | |
| Emphasising: | | | Rephrasing: | | | Sequencing: | | |
| It is critical that | | | In other words | | | Before / Then / After | | |
| More importantly | | | To clarify | | | Finally | | |
| What matters is... | | | This means that | | | Next | | |