University of Hertfordshire School of Computer Science BSc Computer Science (Networks)

Module: Data Security and Biometrics

Assignment 2

Fingerprint Recognition Report

Anthony Constant.co.uk

COMPUTER SCIENTIST | NETWORKING | CYBER SECURITY

Your Name: Anthony Constant

Level 6

Academic Year 2020 – 21

Table of Contents

1.0	Introduction	3
2.0	Stage 1 Neurotec_Biometric_SDK	3
3.0 te	Stage 2 Enrol using previously captured fingerprints and emplates	5
4.0 E ^v	Stage 3 Fingerprint Verification, Identification and Performa valuation	13 13
5.0	Anthony Constant.co.uk COMPUTER SCIENTIST NETWORKING CYBER SECURITY	19

1.0 Introduction

The overall aim of this report was to use commercial biometric software to enrol students into the system and carry out recognition/validation. Also, verified tests are to be planned, to test the robustness of the fingerprint biometric. Furthermore, a formal performance evaluation will be conducted and a reflection on the tool, process and results are reflected upon.

2.0 Stage 1 Neurotec_Biometric_SDK

As part of the stage 1 it was required to access the application called 'Neurotec_Biometric_SDK'. It could be said that once accessing the file, it was necessary to run the code within Visual Studio, as shown in the image below.

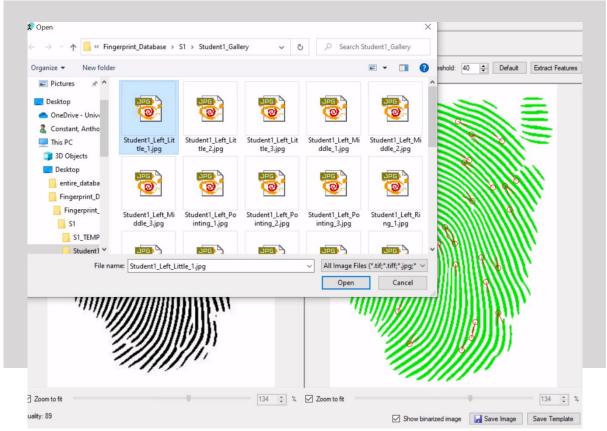
```
com-e250-04.herts.ac.uk
   Program.cs + X LicensePanel.cs
                                                        Neurotec. Samples. Program
→ 💁 Main()
                   static class Program
                       [STAThread]
static void Main()
                            // Below code line determines whether TRIAL is enabled or not. To use purchased licenses, don't use below code line. 
// GetTrialModeFlag() method takes value from "Bin/Licenses/TrialFlag.txt" file. So to easily change mode for all our examp: 
// Also you can just set TRUE to "TrialMode" property in code.
                            const string Components = "Biometrics.FingerExtraction,Biometrics.FingerMatching,Devices.FingerScanners,Images.WSQ,Biometric
                                 foreach (string component in Components.Split(new [] { ',' }, StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries))
                                     NLicense.ObtainComponents(LicensePanel.Address, LicensePanel.Port, component);
                                Application.EnableVisualStyles();
                                Application.SetCompatibleTextRenderingDefault(false);
Application.Run(new MainForm());
                            catch (Exception ex)
                                Utils.ShowException(ex);
```

The image reveals SimpleFingersSampleCS

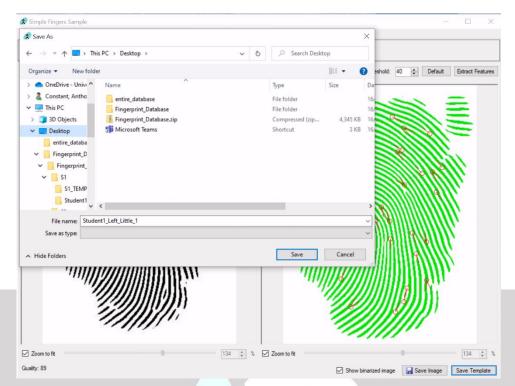


3.0 Stage 2 Enrolled Students fingerprints and templates Database

As part of stage 2 it was essential to use the Software Development Kit (SDK) for enrolment using previously captured images. It could be said that will be using the pre-captured fingerprint images of anonymous student subjects, using each of their finger. From these pre-captured images, the SDK will be used to generate templates using a specific naming convention, which will be stored in a separate directory than the pre-captured images. In addition, the templates combined will be considered as the entire database, and the images will be considered as test data, for the purpose of this report. Furthermore, stage 2 will reveal how to enrol from an image into a template using the SDK, as shown in the images below.



The image reveals SimpleFingersSampleCS importing an individual image from Student 1 gallery. As a result, after clicking open the image file was imported and next was to save the image as template as shown in the image below.



After clicking save template it was essential to follow the specific naming convention mentioned previously, 'Student1_Left_Little_1.jpg' INTO Student1_Left_Little_1. As a result, there will be two individual files as shown in the image below.



After repeating the same process for student1 Gallery, it could be said that there was a total of three samples for each of the ten fingers and therefore, had a total of 30 fingerprints for each Student Gallery. After repeating the same process for student 2 and 3, this completed the generation of templates required from fingerprints of three people and stored within a Database(DB). This also completes the enrolment of three students and template generation for each student. Lastly, the database templates and test data are revealed as shown in the table below. It also consists of two individual tables for each of the students. For example, one-to-one table templates, is when every finger enrolled, has a corresponding template. Whereas, Many-one templates involves three samples for every finger were used to generate the template, as shown in the tables below.

Note: Each finger is scanned more than once x3

Student1 Enrolment one-one

User	Hand	Finger	Samples	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Student 1	Left	Little	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Little_1.jpg Student1_Left_Little_2.jpg Student1_Left_Little_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Little_1 Student1_Left_Little_2 Student1_Left_Little_3
		Ring	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Ring_1.jpg Student1_Left_Ring_2.jpg Student1_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Ring_1 Student1_Left_Ring_2 Student1_Left_Ring_3
		Middle	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Middle_1.jpg Student1_Left_Middle_2.jpg Student1_Left_Middle_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Middle_1 Student1_Left_Middle_2 Student1_Left_Middle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Pointing_1.jpg Student1_Left_Pointing_2.jpg Student1_Left_Pointing_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Pointing_1 Student1_Left_Pointing_2 Student1_Left_Pointing_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Student1_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Student1_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Thumb_1 Student1_Left_Thumb_2 Student1_Left_Thumb_3
	Right	Little	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Little_1.jpg Student1_Right_Little_2.jpg Student1_Right_Little_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Little_1 Student1_Right_Little_2 Student1_Right_Little_3
_	Int	Ring	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Ring_1.jpg Student1_Right_Ring_2.jpg Student1_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Ring_1 Student1_Right_Ring_2 Student1_Right_Ring_3
		Middle	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Middle_1.jpg Student1_Right_Middle_2.jpg Student1_Right_Middle_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Middle_1 Student1_Right_Middle_2 Student1_Right_Middle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Pointing_1.jpg Student1_Right_Pointing_2.jpg Student1_Right_Pointing_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Pointing_1 Student1_Right_Pointing_2 Student1_Right_Pointing_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Student1_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Student1_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Thumb_1 Student1_Right_Thumb_2 Student1_Right_Thumb_3

Student1 Enrolment Many-one

User	Hand	Finger	Samples	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Student 1	Left	Little	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Little_1.jpg Student1_Left_Little_2.jpg Student1_Left_Little_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Little
		Ring	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Ring_1.jpg Student1_Left_Ring_2.jpg Student1_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Ring
		Middle	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Middle_1.jpg Student1_Left_MIddle_2.jpg Student1_Left_MIddle_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Middle
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Pointing_1.jpg Student1_Left_Pointing_2.jpg Student1_Left_Pointing_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Pointing
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student1_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Student1_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Student1_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Student1_Left_Thumb
	Right	Little	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Little_1.jpg Student1_Right_Little_2.jpg Student1_Right_Little_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Little
_	Int	Ring	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Ring_1.jpg Student1_Right_Ring_2.jpg Student1_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Ring
		Middle	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Middle_1.jpg Student1_Right_MIddle_2.jpg Student1_Right_MIddle_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Middle
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Pointing_1.jpg Student1_Right_Pointing_2.jpg Student1_Right_Pointing_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Pointing
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student1_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Student1_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Student1_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Student1_Right_Thumb

Student2 Enrolment one-one

User	Han d	Finger	Sample s	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Student 2	Left	Pinkie	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Pinkie_1.jpg Student2_Left_Pinkie_2.jpg Student2_Left_Pinkie_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Pinkie_1 Student2_Left_Pinkie_2 Student2_Left_Pinkie_3
		Ring	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Ring_1.jpg Student2_Left_Ring_2.jpg Student2_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Ring_1 Student2_Left_Ring_2 Student2_Left_Ring_3
		Middle	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Middle_1.jpg Student2_Left_Middle_2.jpg Student2_Left_Middle_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Middle_1 Student2_Left_Middle_2 Student2_Left_Middle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Index_1.jpg Student2_Left_Index_2.jpg Student2_Left_Index_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Index_1 Student2_Left_Index_2 Student2_Left_Index_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Student2_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Student2_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Thumb_1 Student2_Left_Thumb_2 Student2_Left_Thumb_3
	Right	Pinkie	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Pinkie_1.jpg Student2_Right_Pinkie_2.jpg Student2_Right_Pinkie_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Pinkie_1 Student2_Right_Pinkie_2 Student2_Right_Pinkie_3
	ınt	Ring	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Ring_1.jpg Student2_Right_Ring_2.jpg Student2_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Ring_1 Student2_Right_Ring_2 Student2_Right_Ring_3
CC		Middle	1,2,3 —	Student2_Right_Middle_1.jpg Student2_Right_MIddle_2.jp g Student2_Right_MIddle_3.jp g	Student2_Right_MIddle_1 Student2_Right_MIddle_2 Student2_Right_MIddle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Index_1.jpg Student2_Right_Index_2.jpg Student2_Right_Index_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Index_1 Student2_Right_Index_2 Student2_Right_Index_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Student2_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Student2_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Thumb_1 Student2_Right_Thumb_2 Student2_Right_Thumb_3

Student2 Enrolment Many-one

User	Han d	Finger	Sample s	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Student 2	Left	Pinkie	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Pinkie_1.jpg Student2_Left_Pinkie_2.jpg Student2_Left_Pinkie_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Pinkie
		Ring	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Ring_1.jpg Student2_Left_Ring_2.jpg Student2_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Ring
		Middle	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Middle_1.jpg Student2_Left_Middle_2.jpg Student2_Left_Middle_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Middle
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Index_1.jpg Student2_Left_Index_2.jpg Student2_Left_Index_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Index
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student2_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Student2_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Student2_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Student2_Left_Thumb
	Right	Pinkie	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Pinkie_1.jpg Student2_Right_Pinkie_2.jpg Student2_Right_Pinkie_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Pinkie
_	Int	Ring	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Ring_1.jpg Student2_Right_Ring_2.jpg Student2_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Ring
		Middle	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Middle_1.jpg Student2_Right_Middle_2.jpg Student2_Right_Middle_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Middle
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Index_1.jpg Student2_Right_Index_2.jpg Student2_Right_Index_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Index
		Thumb	1,2,3	Student2_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Student2_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Student2_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Student2_Right_Thumb

Student3 (Sooda) Enrolment one-one

User	Hand	Finger	Samples	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Sooda	Left	Little	3	Sooda_Left_Little_1.jpg	Sooda_Left_Little_1
		Ring	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Ring_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Ring_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Ring_1 Sooda_Left_Ring_2 Sooda_Left_Ring_3
		Middle	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Middle_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Middle_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Middle_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Middle_1 Sooda_Left_Middle_2 Sooda_Left_Middle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Pointing_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Pointing_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Pointing_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Pointing_1 Sooda_Left_Pointing_2 Sooda_Left_Pointing_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Thumb_1 Sooda_Left_Thumb_2 Sooda_Left_Thumb_3
	Right	Little	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Little_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Little_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Little_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Little_1 Sooda_Right_Little_2 Sooda_Right_Little_3
		Ring	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Ring_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Ring_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Ring_1 Sooda_Right_Ring_2 Sooda_Right_Ring_3
	COM	Middle PUTER S	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Middle_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Middle_2.jpg Sooda_Right_MIddle_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_MIddle_1 Sooda_Right_MIddle_2 Sooda_Right_MIddle_3
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Pointing_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Pointing_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Pointing_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Pointing_1 Sooda_Right_Pointing_2 Sooda_Right_Pointing_3
		Thumb	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Thumb_1 Sooda_Right_Thumb_2 Sooda_Right_Thumb_3

Student3 (Sooda) Enrolment Many-one

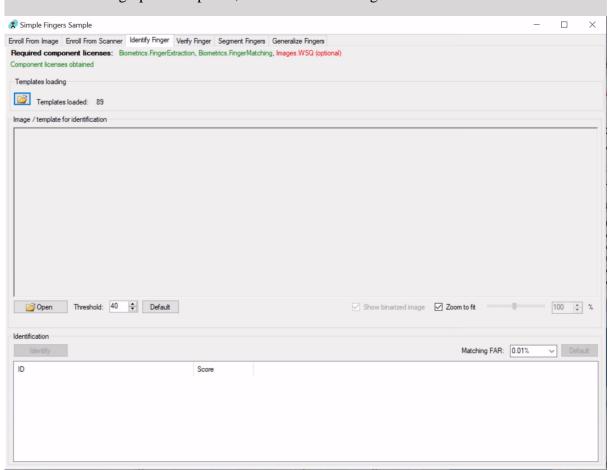
User	Hand	Finger	Samples	Sample Image Filename, Store in dir: Gallery	Template Filename, Store in dir: Templates
Sooda	Left	Little	3	Sooda_Left_Little_1.jpg	Sooda_Left_Little_1
	Ring 1,2,3		1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Ring_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Ring_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Ring_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Ring
	Middle 1		1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Middle_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Middle_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Middle_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Middle
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Pointing_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Pointing_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Pointing_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Pointing
		Thumb	1,2,3	Sooda_Left_Thumb_1.jpg Sooda_Left_Thumb_2.jpg Sooda_Left_Thumb_3.jpg	Sooda_Left_Thumb
	Right	Little	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Little_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Little_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Little_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Little
		Ring	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Ring_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Ring_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Ring_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Ring
	Ar	Middle PUTER S	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Middle_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Middle_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Middle_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Middle BER SECURITY
		Pointing or Index	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Pointing_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Pointing_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Pointing_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Pointing
		Thumb	1,2,3	Sooda_Right_Thumb_1.jpg Sooda_Right_Thumb_2.jpg Sooda_Right_Thumb_3.jpg	Sooda_Right_Thumb

4.0 Stage 3 Fingerprint Verification, Identification and Performance Evaluation

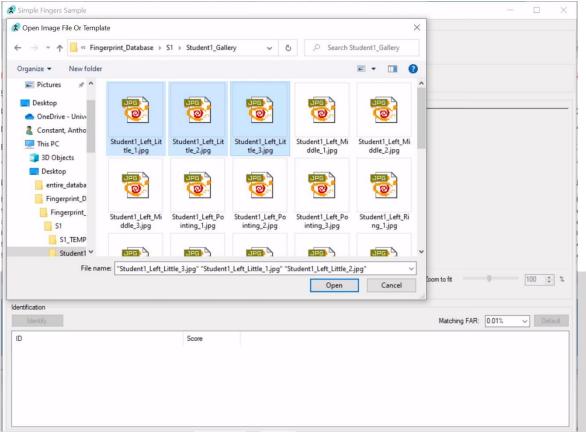
As part of stage 3 it was essential to conduct the next step verification, and identification. Identification could be described as asking users to provide some form of ID to prove who they are whereas, Verification is a process which involves ensuring whether the identity data is associated with a specific individual. For example, matching a student fingerprint against the fingerprint database.

4.1 Identification

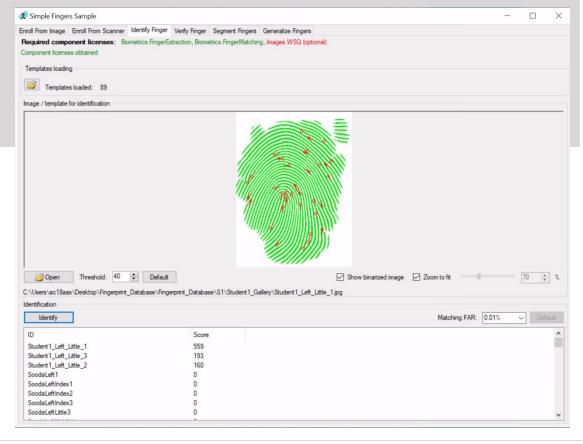
To perform identification, it is required to choose an image from the gallery and test it against the database. Additionally, the entire database could be considered all the Student files combined, which provides a total of 89 fingerprint templates, as shown in the image below.



The image reveals 89 templates has been imported from the entire database (all individual database combined i.e. S1,S2 and S3). After importing the templates, it was then required to import the fingerprint test images as shown in the image below.



The image reveals importing Student1's left little fingerprint more than once x3. After importing the individual images next, was required to perform the Identification by clicking identify as shown in the image below.



After comparing the results, it could be said that, there was a match as shown in the image above. As you can see it provided three different results however, only the highest score will be added to the graph in the next step for many-one tables however, for one-to-one table, it will required ONE template against ONE image. The score determines if there is a closest match and if the score is higher, the match is more likely identical however, if the score is lower, it means there is less likeliness of a match being identical to the test image against the database. Next, is to conduct a Validation test on each of the test images against the database and will require a Confusion Matrix table as the next step describes.

4.2 Confusion Matrix: Validation Test

As discussed previously, the templates will be treated as the Database and Gallery as the test data set. After performing Identification on each test image against the Database, it had produced the final results to include in the Matrices.

Confusion Matrix LEGEND

Key	Name
LL	Left Little
LR	Left Ring
LM	Left Middle
LP/LI	Left Pointing/Left Index
LPK	Left Pinkie
LT	Left Thumb
RL	Right Little
RR	Right Ring
RM Anthony Co	Right Middle
RP/RI	Right Pointing / Right Index
RPK COMPLITED SCIENITIST I NIETW	Right Pinkie CVRED CECLIDITY
RT	Right Thumb

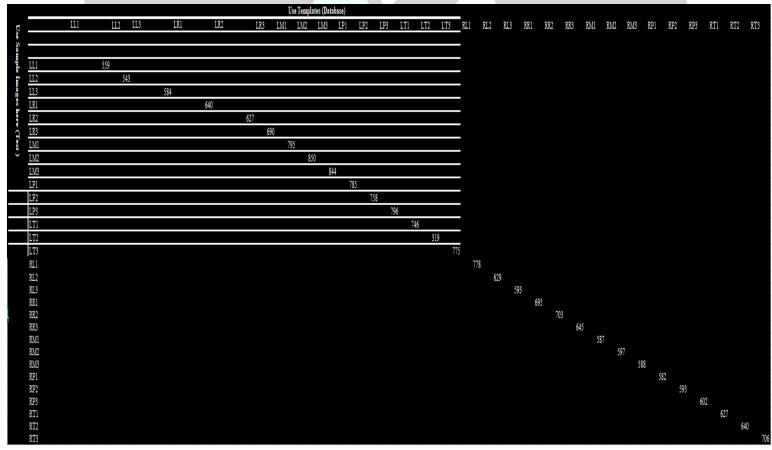
Note: The Confusion matrix will show the high scores along the diagonal elements of the table.

Student 1 Fingerprint Validation Results

Student1_Many-one

		- 1001 15		Us	se Tem	plates (l	Databa	se)			
Use		LL	LR	LM	LP	LT	RL	RR	RM	RP	RT
Sample											
<u>B</u>	LL	559									
ple	LR		640								
	LM			795							
Images	LP				785						
es	LT					746					
here	RL						778				
e (RR							695			
Te	RM								587		
(Test)	RP									582	
	RT										627

Student1_one-one (Table can be found within Excel document)

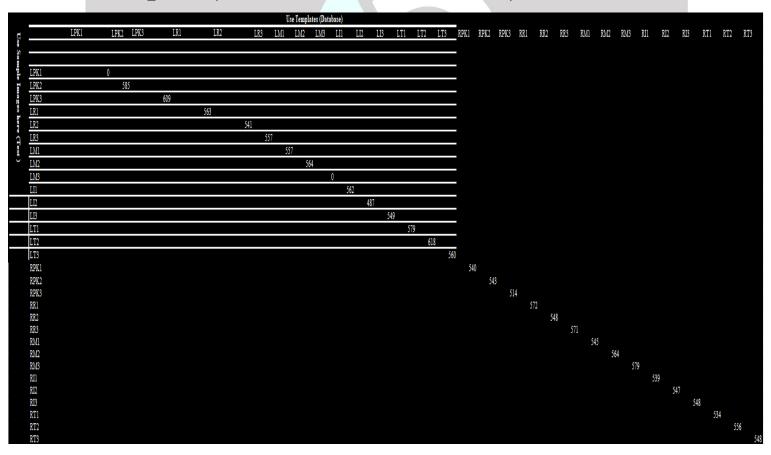


Student 2 Fingerprint Validation Results

Student2_Many-one

				Us	se Tem	plates (1	Databa	se)			
Use		LPK	LR	LM	LP	LT	RPK	RR	RM	RP	RT
S											
	LPK	250									
Sample	LR		563								
	LM			557							
1ag	LP				X						
Images here (Test)	LT					579					
her	RPK						540				
e (RR							572			
Te	RM								545		
st)	RP									X	
	RT										534

Student2_one-one (Table can be found within Excel document)

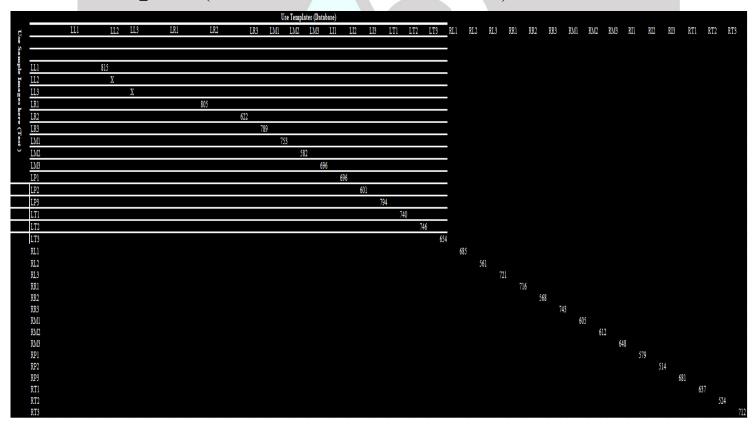


Student 3 Fingerprint Validation Results

Student3_Many-one

				U	se Tem	plates (Databa	ise)			
Use Sample		LL	LR	LM	LI	LT	RL	RR	RM	RI	RT
SS											
lan (LL	815									
ple	LR		875								
Im	LM			753							
ıag	LP				696						
Images here (Test)	LT					740					
her	RL						685				
e (RR							716			
Te	RM								605		
st)	RP									579	
	RT										637

Student3_one-one (Table can be found within Excel document)



5.0 Conclusion

Overall, the tasks that were carried out whilst undertaking this report has provided good insight into using commercial biometric software, to enrol students into the system and perform Identification and Validation.

What I have learned from this whole experience is how to conduct fingerprint scanning using pre-captured images and testing the data. I have also learned how to convert from images into templates using the SDK. I have learned how to import templates into the Database and test images such that, I'm now able to run the Identification and Validation tests. After running these tests, it was essential to note down the results and input them into the Matrix Confusion table, which provided good insight how to work with the data. I have also learned that the highest score retrieved from the test image compared against the template, means there is an identical match whereas, the lower score means there is a less likeliness of an identical match.

In conclusion, I believe I have further developed my knowledge regarding Biometrics, and I am now able to better analyse data correctly and convert the data. Therefore, I understand the importance for being able to conduct these tests, as they have a massive impact in the real-world.

Anthony Constant.co.uk

COMPUTER SCIENTIST | NETWORKING | CYBER SECURITY