## The 20 Precepts of Gichin Funakoshi

- 1. Karate-do begins with Rei and ends with Rei. (Rei means courtesy / respect)
- **2.** There is no first strike in karate.
- 3. Karate is an aid to justice.
- **4.** First know yourself before attempting to know others.
- **5.** Spirit comes first, technique second.
- **6.** Always be ready to release your mind.
- 7. Misfortune comes out of laziness accidents arise from negligence.
- **8.** Do not think that karate training is only in the dojo.
- 9. It will take your entire life to learn karate, there is no limit.
- 10. Put Karate into your everyday life any you will find its subtle secrets.
- 11. Karate is like boiling water, if you do not heat it constantly, it will cool.
- 12. Do not think that you have to win rather that you do not have to lose.
- **13.** Victory depends on your ability to distinguish vulnerable points from invulnerable ones.

- **14.** The outcome of the battle depends on how you handle weakness and strength.
- **15.** Think of your opponents' hands and feet as swords.
- **16.** When you leave home, think that numerous opponents are waiting for you.
- **17.** Beginners must master low stances and posture, natural body positions are for advanced students.
- **18.** Practicing Kata is one thing, engaging in a real fight is another.
- **19.** Do not forget to correctly apply: strength and weakness of power, stretching and contraction of the body, and slowness and speed of techniques.
- **20.** Always think and devise ways to live the precepts of Karate-do every day.

"The ultimate aim of Karate lies not in victory or defeat, but in the perfection of the character of its participants"

Gichin Funakoshi