# MILESTONE MOMENTS

A Collaboration by M.A.P and MindsHeart



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# DECEMBER DIVE: STRENGTHEN MENTAL AGILITY

As we navigate through the heart of December, nestled three weeks into the year-end school holiday and with another three until classes resume, let's turn our attention to a topic that can significantly shape your child's future: executive functioning skills. These are crucial mental abilities like memory, flexible thinking, and self-control, essential for success in school and daily life.

Imagine your child effortlessly managing their schedule, staying organized, and making wise choices. Strong executive functioning is the key to making this vision a reality, paving the way for academic achievements and personal growth.

With the year-end break in full swing, now is an ideal opportunity to foster these skills. Focusing on executive functioning at this juncture means equipping your child to tackle new challenges confidently when the school bell rings again in January.

Join us in this edition of "Milestone Moments" to uncover why executive functioning is indispensable for your child's ongoing success.



The ability to effectively manage thoughts, actions, and emotions is not just beneficial-it's essential.



# **Mastering the Art of Executive Functioning: Unlocking Full Potentials**



BY MOSES WONG, FELICIA CHUA M.A.P LEARNING AND CONSULTANCY

In the modern era, characterized by fast-paced lifestyles and complex challenges, the ability to effectively manage thoughts, actions, and emotions is not just beneficial-it's essential.

Research in education and psychology has increasingly highlighted the critical role of executive functioning in learning and overall well-being. From the bustling city-state of Singapore to research institutions worldwide, a growing body of evidence underscores the importance of these cognitive processes in academic achievement and life success.

In Singapore, known for its high-performing students and rigorous educational system, there is a keen interest in how executive functioning skills can be cultivated from a young age. Researchers in Singapore have found that children with stronger executive functioning skills tend to perform better academically. This has led to educational interventions aimed at enhancing these skills through structured activities and curricula that emphasize problem-solving and self-regulated learning.

A consistent theme across global research is the significance of early intervention. By identifying and supporting children with executive functioning difficulties early on, educators and parents can help mitigate potential academic and social challenges.

As we continue to unravel the mysteries of the human brain, the pursuit of understanding and enhancing executive functioning remains a universal endeavor with the promise of unlocking human potential across diverse cultures and societies.







# MIND MASTERS: THE EXECUTIVE **FUNCTIONING EDGE**





BY MOSES WONG, FELICIA CHUA

M.A.P LEARNING AND CONSULTANCY

### The Journey of Executive Functioning

The development of executive functioning is a gradual process that begins in infancy and continues well into young adulthood. During the first few years of life, basic skills start to take root as children engage in playtime activities that require taking turns, sharing, and obeying simple rules. This sets the foundation for more complex task management capabilities. As they grow and enter educational settings, these budding abilities are nurtured through structured learning and peer interactions.

The act of following classroom routines, such as organizing materials for a project or adhering to a homework schedule, further refines their capacity to focus, plan, and execute tasks effectively. It is during these formative years that challenges, like working on group assignments or dealing with interpersonal conflicts, bolster a child's ability to manage their emotions and actions strategically.



# The Importance of Revisiting Executive Functioning

In a world where information is abundant and distractions are ubiquitous, there is a pressing need to regularly re-evaluate and reinforce executive functioning abilities.

Teachers and parents must be aware of how critical these skills are in enabling children to navigate an increasingly digital and fast-paced educational environment. Modern curricula have shifted to encourage more self-directed learning, making it essential for students to regulate their attention and organize their approach to studying.

By revisiting and strengthening executive functions, we ensure that children are not only coping but thriving academically, equipped to deal with complexities and ready to take on higher-order thinking tasks like analysis and synthesis.

# Preparing Our Children for the Future

As today's learners move towards becoming tomorrow's leaders, having finely-tuned executive functioning skills will give them a notable edge.

These competencies are directly linked to academic achievement, as they allow students to set goals, prioritize tasks, and work towards them with persistence.

Moreover, well-developed executive functioning skills are synonymous with greater resilience—enabling kids to bounce back from setbacks—and heightened creativity, which is essential for innovation.

By fostering an environment where children can practice and master executive functioning, we are setting them up for a successful transition into adulthood, where they can confidently handle diverse career paths and lead with vision in an ever-changing global landscape.



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Executive functioning is the cornerstone upon which future learning and life successes are built.

# **EXECUTIVE FUNCTIONING: BUILDING BLOCKS FOR** STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT









BY MOSES WONG, FELICIA CHUA

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### **Navigating the Maze of Learning: The Issue of Executive Functioning**

When we observe children struggling with following instructions, forgetting their homework, or throwing a tantrum over a minor setback, it's easy to chalk these behaviors up to typical behavioural challenges. However, this has many a times been overlooked as an indicator of underlying difficulty with executive functioning skills.



### IT'S EASY TO CHALK **NEGATIVE BEHAVIOURS UP TO TYPICAL BEHAVIOURAL** CHALLENGES.



### **What Exactly Is Executive Functioning?**

Imagine a conductor of an orchestra that's pretty much what executive functioning is to our brains. It's this collection of mental skills that helps us juggle thoughts, kickstart tasks, stick to a schedule, and make thoughtful decisions. It's the brain's way of keeping our daily lives on track and setting us up for success down the road. The student who constantly forgets homework may not just be careless, but might have difficulties with task initiation and working memory. The child who acts impulsively during class isn't necessarily just hyperactive but may struggle with self-control and emotional regulation, both key components of executive functions.

### The Misunderstood Signals

The effects of underdeveloped executive functioning skills extend far beyond the classroom. Students may find themselves ill-equipped to handle the organizational demands of higher education or the workplace.

Procrastination, inability to follow through with tasks, and struggles with adapting to changing situations are but a few **implications that can persist into adulthood.** Think about it – the skills needed to manage a project at work or plan a family vacation aren't so different from organizing a school project or planning ahead for a test.

#### The Need for Early Intervention

In the ever-evolving landscape of education and society, self-direction and adaptability are paramount. With the rise of technology and multitasking demands, children now more than ever need strong executive skills to navigate the complexities of the modern world. Kids today need to be nimble thinkers and self-starters more than ever.





# Simple Steps to Strengthen Executive Skills

You don't need a degree in neuroscience to help your child strengthen their executive functioning. In fact, some of the most effective strategies are things you're probably already doing:

- Set Up Routines
- Make To-do Lists Fun
- Strategic Games Playtime
- Chore Time
- Healthy Living

#### Conclusion

Spotting the importance of executive functioning is like finding a secret key to unlocking children's potential. These skills can be honed, and every bit of practice counts. Understanding these skills aren't innate but can be nurtured and improved upon is paramount. This is not just an investment in their academic journey but in preparing them for the broader challenges of life. We aren't just raising learners; we're raising thinkers and doers.

## Case Study: How Developing Executive Functioning Skills Transformed a Singaporean Parent's Daily Life with a 10-Year-Old



BY GERALD BOH

CLINICAL DIRECTOR, MINDSHEART LLP

Mei Ling, a working mother in Singapore, juggles her demanding full-time job with parenting her 10-year-old son, Ryan.

Despite being bright, Ryan constantly forgets to bring his homework to school, struggles to keep up with deadlines, and often has emotional outbursts when overwhelmed.

Mei Ling found herself caught in a cycle of frustration— rushing home to help Ryan complete his assignments, nagging him to stay organized, and feeling drained from managing his emotions. She began to worry about how these struggles were affecting his self-esteem and mental health.

With guidance, Mei Ling learned about executive functioning (EF) and how it impacts a child's ability to manage time, stay organized, and regulate emotions. By implementing simple strategies, she saw remarkable improvements in Ryan's behavior, school performance, and overall emotional resilience.

This example highlights how developing EF skills not only supports children but also eases the pressures on busy parents. In Singapore's fast-paced environment, where academic demands are high, fostering EF skills in children is vital for their success and mental well-being.

Developing executive functioning skills not only supports children but also eases the pressures on busy parents.



#### THE PSYCHOLOGIST TALKS - PSYCHOLOGY FOR EVERYDAY LIFE



### What Are Executive Functioning (EF) Skills?

Executive functioning (EF) is the **brain's command center**, **enabling children to plan**, **organize**, **focus**, **and manage emotions**. These skills are c**rucial for handling daily challenges at school and home**. Without EF skills, children may struggle with organization, task completion, and emotional regulation, causing stress for both them and their parents.

To help you understand EF more thoroughly, let's break it into its **6 key components**:

- 1. **Working Memory**: Holding and using information temporarily, like remembering instructions.
- 2. **Organization and Planning**: Creating systems to manage tasks and prioritize activities.
- 3. **Task Initiation and Time Management**: Starting tasks promptly and managing time effectively.
- 4. **Impulse Control and Emotional Regulation**: Resisting distractions and managing emotions.
- 5. Flexibility: Adapting to changes and solving problems.
- 6. Self-Monitoring: Evaluating one's behavior and progress.

#### Why Should Parents Care About EF Skills?

In Singapore's competitive environment, strong EF skills are essential for academic success, managing extracurriculars, and maintaining social relationships. Poor EF development can lead to disorganization, poor time management, and emotional difficulties, increasing parental stress and potentially causing academic, social, and mental health issues in children. Enhancing EF skills helps children become independent and resilient.

#### **How Can Parents Support EF Development at Home?**

Parents can support EF development by:

- 1. Modeling Organization: Use tools like checklists and planners.
- 2. Promoting Problem-Solving: Guide children to find solutions.
- 3. Building a Routine: Establish a predictable daily schedule.
- 4. Encouraging Mindfulness: Teach relaxation techniques.
- 5. Practicing Time Management: Use timers and alarms.
- 6. Celebrating Effort: Praise organization and task completion.
- 7. Limiting Distractions: Create a quiet workspace.
- 8. Fostering Independence: Gradually reduce assistance.

### **Takeaway for Busy Parents**

Developing EF skills is about consistency, not perfection. Start with small changes like daily checklists. Over time, these skills will foster independence, organization, and emotional resilience, reducing stress for both parents and children. Prioritizing EF development empowers children to succeed academically, socially, and emotionally.



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Developing exectuive functioning skills is about consistency, not perfection.



My child always complains that he has no time for tuition, CCA homework, and no time to play. I've tried my best to manage his schedule but it doesn't seem to make a change.

Mrs. L

Balancing schoolwork, extracurricular activities, and playtime can be challenging for children. We suggest focusing on enhancing executive functioning skills to help your child manage his time more effectively.

- 1. **Prioritization**: Teach your child to identify what tasks are most important. Creating a list of tasks and ranking them can help him focus on what needs to be done first.
- 2.**Time Management**: Introduce the concept of time blocking. Set specific times for homework, tuition, and leisure activities. Use a planner or digital calendar to visualize his schedule.
- 3. **Goal Setting:** Encourage your child to set small, achievable goals. This can help him feel a sense of accomplishment and keep him motivated.
- 4. **Organization**: Help him organize his study space and materials. A clutter-free environment can improve focus and efficiency.
- 5. **Self-Monitoring**: Teach your child to check his progress regularly. This will help him stay on track and adjust his plans as needed.
- 6. **Flexibility**: Life is unpredictable, so it's important for him to learn how to adapt when things don't go as planned. Encourage him to have a backup plan or be open to changing his schedule.

By developing these skills, your child can gain more control over his time and feel less overwhelmed. Remember, it's a gradual process, so be patient and supportive as he learns to manage his responsibilities.

# SEND US YOUR QUESTIONS!

- Email us here!
- Drop us a

Whatsapp DM!

Moses & Feficia

Senior Tutors & Founders of M.A.P Learning & Consultancy

# UPGOMING EVENTS

# MINDSHEART'S PEAK PERFORMANCE COACHING

Is your child struggling to stay organized, manage stress, or reach their academic goals?

At MindsHeart, we believe every student has the potential to excel with the right tools and support.

Our coaching program offers:

- Personalized strategies to improve focus and academic results.
- **Skills** like organization, time management, and emotional regulation.
- Guidance to help your child tackle challenges with confidence.



# Let's help your child succeed!

Book a FREE 15-minute consultation with us today!
Contact us via WhatsApp at 85745152 or email hello@mindsheart.com

# HERE'S HOW IT WORKS:

- 1. <u>Assessment</u>: Our psychologists assess your child's strengths and challenges.
- 2. <u>Tailored Plan:</u> A customized, 3-month roadmap is created for your child and family.
- 3. <u>Follow-Up</u>: Regular check-ins to track progress and fine-tune strategies.

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