

Discussing plans

We are going to see a movie.

+

I **am going to** do the cleaning.
 You **are going to** play sports.
 He **is going to** go to school.
 She **is going to** take a shower.
 We **are going to** see a movie.
 They **are going to** go home.

-

I **am not going to** do the cleaning.
 You **are not going to** play sports.
 He **is not going to** go to school.
 She **is not going to** take a shower.
 We **are not going to** see a movie.
 They **are not going to** go home.

?

Am I going to do the cleaning?
Are you going to play sports?
Is he going to go to school?
Is she going to take a shower?
Are we going to see a movie?
Are they going to go home?

Short forms

We're going to see a movie.

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I'm going to do the cleaning.
You're going to play sports.
He's going to go to school.
She's going to take a shower.
We're going to see a movie.
They're going to go home.

-

I'm not going to do the cleaning.
You're not going to play sports.
He's not going to go to school.
She's not going to take a shower.
We're not going to see a movie.
They're not going to go home.

-

I'm not going to do the cleaning.
You aren't going to play sports.
He isn't going to go to school.
She isn't going to take a shower.
We aren't going to see a movie.
They aren't going to go home.

Watch out! This verb needs a helping word. We never say, "I going to."*I going to travel to Spain.**I'm going to travel to Spain.*

① Emma is talking to her friend about her vacation next month. Use these phrases to complete the sentences.









fly there	rent a car	lie on the beach	take pictures	go swimming
visit museums	drink margaritas	learn some Spanish	use social media	

- *I'm going to fly there.*
- *I'm not going to rent a car.*
- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)
- f)

Review the vocabulary for *Habits*. (You saw this in Unit A1-03.)

to wake up	to get up	to eat	to drink	to go to the bathroom
to go to school	to go to work	to go home	to take the bus	to drive
to walk	to run	to play sports	to do the cleaning	to do the cooking
to wash up	to take a bath	to take a shower	to wash my hair	to go to bed

Vocabulary review: *Habits*. Draw a line to connect the words to the pictures.

to wake up		to walk		to wash up	
to get up		to run		to take a bath	
to eat		to play sports		to take a shower	
to drink		to do the cleaning		to wash my hair	
to go to the bathroom		to do the cooking		to go to bed	

Using 'am going to'*I'm going to play soccer tomorrow.*

We use 'am going to' to talk about things that we have already decided to do, like plans.

We're going to take a vacation in Mexico.

She's not going to study Spanish at university.

Time markers for the future:

after lunch, after dinner, tonight, tomorrow, tomorrow morning, tomorrow after lunch, tomorrow night, in X days, on Friday morning, on Friday afternoon, next week, next month, next year

Interactive practice

Ask your tutor, "What are your plans for tomorrow?" Your tutor will answer, then it is your turn. In the answer, use different time markers for the future. You can use the *Habits* list for inspiration.

2 Write questions with 'going to'.

- ▶ you | when | take a vacation
..... *When are you going to take a vacation?*
- ▶ William | drive to Digby | this weekend
Is William going to drive to Digby this weekend?
- a) they | where | buy dinner
.....
- b) Ella | go to university
.....
- c) you | what | wear | this evening
.....

- d) Aiden | get a job
.....
- e) Luna and Isla | when | get here
.....
- f) you | when | finish your diploma
.....
- g) Liam | come | birthday party | tonight
.....
- h) Elena | what | make for supper
.....

Let's chat! Ask your tutor, "What are your plans for this week?" Using the *Time markers* for the future, your tutor will tell you about a few planned activities for school, for work, or for their social life. Then, it's their turn to ask you the question! Try to mention three different days and use different time markers.



Getting around

We took a plane to go on vacation.



a bike



a car



a taxi



a boat



a ferry



a bus



a bus stop



to catch a bus



to take the bus



to miss the bus



a road



a street



a highway



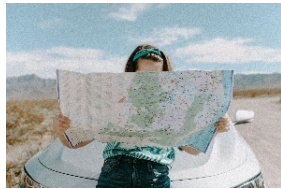
a subway



to get somewhere



on vacation



to travel



a trip



a train



a plane

3 Use the vocabulary list to find the right word.

- | | |
|---|--|
| a) a two-wheeled vehicle that you ride by pushing on pedals | k) to travel using a bus |
| b) a boat used to carry people between two places | l) a hard, flat surface for vehicles to travel on |
| c) a car that carries passengers to a place for money | m) a journey to a place |
| d) a vehicle traveling on tracks | n) a machine that has wings and an engine and that flies through the air |
| e) a large passenger vehicle traveling on the roads at pre-determined times | o) a main road that connects cities and towns |
| f) a small water vehicle | p) a road in a city that has buildings on the sides |
| g) a vehicle that has four wheels, used for carrying passengers on roads | q) a system of underground trains in a city |
| h) the place where a bus regularly stops to let passengers get on and off | r) time that a person spends away from work to relax or travel |
| i) to arrive too late for the bus | s) to arrive at a place |
| j) to get on a bus before it leaves | t) to go to a place, especially one that is far away |

Vocabulary tips! Just like you can **take a bus** somewhere, you can take a boat, take a ferry, take a plane, take a train, take a taxi, or take a subway somewhere. If you get there too late, you can **miss** all of these things. If you get there just in time, you **catch** it. "When I **get to school**" means the same as "when I **arrive at school**." Other ways of getting somewhere include **on foot**, **by car**, or **on your bike**. Then, you can say that you **walk** there, **drive** there, or **bike** there.



Review: Basic verb tenses

When do you work?

Past tense	Simple Present	Future tense
Oliver was tired yesterday. Oliver wasn't tired on Monday. Was Oliver tired last week?	Oliver is tired on weekdays. Oliver isn't tired on weekends. Is Oliver tired in the evening?	Oliver will be tired tomorrow. Oliver won't be tired on Friday. Will Oliver be tired next week?
Riley worked yesterday. Riley didn't work on Monday. Did Riley work last week?	Riley works on weekdays. Riley doesn't work on weekends. Does Riley work in the evening?	Riley will work tomorrow. Riley won't work on Friday. Will Riley work next week?

4 Make sentences and questions in the past, present and future.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ▶ you when did the cleaning
.....
<i>When did you do the cleaning?</i> | e) they go home every weekend?
..... |
| a) she miss the bus this morning
..... | f) Eliana go to bed not late tonight
..... |
| b) you travel next summer?
..... | g) we take the train last summer
..... |
| c) Ava catch a bus every morning?
..... | h) Avery wash her hair later today
..... |
| d) Caden not get to work on time yesterday
..... | i) I play sports not in the evening
..... |

Let's chat! Use these questions for a quick chat with your tutor:

1. What ways of transportation do you use regularly? What do you use them for? For example, you could compare how you go to school, how you visit your friends, or how you go out.
2. What are some places that you are going to get to tomorrow or the day after tomorrow? How are you going to get there? (Remember to use the future.)
3. Did you ever miss some sort of public transport? Did you miss a place, or a train, or a bus, or something like that? (Remember to use the past.)
4. Do you have good memories or an interesting story about using a form of public transportation? For example, did you ever have an interesting train ride or boat ride?



Imperatives

Stop talking and get to work.

Imperatives are used to give people advice, for invitations, or to tell them what to do. They look like the basic form of the verb. <i>Come to our house for dinner. Please wait here for your turn. Stop talking and get to work.</i>	Negative imperatives begin with do not , don't or never . <i>Don't talk so fast. Never drink and drive. Don't forget to finish your work.</i>	Imperatives are often used for giving instructions, such as for recipes, exercises and how to get somewhere. <i>Mix eggs and milk together. Find the errors in these sentences. Turn left at the traffic light.</i>
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5 Use these common imperative expressions to complete the sentences.

Be quiet!	Have fun!	Come in.	Hurry up!	Help!	Sit down	Wait for me!	Look out!
Be careful!	Have a good trip!	Enjoy your meal.	Don't forget...	Don't worry.	Have some...		

► ~~Look out!~~ There's a dog crossing the street in front of you!

a) at this table and I'll bring you a menu.

b) I can't get up!

c) I can't hear the teacher if you're talking!

d) I don't want to be late for the show!

e) I'm at the hospital but I'll be fine.

f) more ice cream if you want.

g) That dog will bite if you get too close to him!

h) to call me when you get home.

i) You're walking too fast!

j) I heard a knock on the door.

k) Here are the dishes of pasta you ordered.

l) I'm sure your party tonight will be great!

m) You're going to Disneyworld?

Unit review*Going to: "I'm going to take the bus."*

Let's chat! Give your tutor directions for how to get to a place you like, such as a restaurant. Use expressions like 'turn left/right', 'go straight', 'take Maple Street' and so on. Then, your tutor will give you instructions to get to a place they like. Next, do the same for a room in this building.

**Vocabulary review: Getting around. Draw a line to connect the words to the pictures.**

a bike		a road		on vacation	
a car		a street		to travel	
a taxi		a highway		a trip	
a boat		a subway		a train	
a ferry		to get somewhere		a plane	

Secret word: When it's my turn, I secretly choose a word from the *Getting around* vocabulary list. I describe this thing to you without saying the word. You try to guess what word I'm talking about. Then we switch. You can use the vocabulary list while playing. Play for a few minutes.



6 Finds the errors with the verbs in these sentences.

- We don't took a taxi to get home last night. *we didn't take a taxi to get home last night.*
- a) I going to travel to California this summer.
- b) We won't going on vacation until next year.
- c) I'm washing my hair every day.
- d) Do Amelia walk to school?
- e) Jayden caught the bus to get to school this morning.
- f) Do Chloe missed the train to Toronto yesterday?
- g) I'm go to bed early last night.

Recommended homework*Choose one or more activities*

Reading and watching. Use your phone's camera or a "QR Code scanner" to open these pages.



Read "Going to Work in the Morning," from Lingua. <https://lingua.com/english/reading/going-to-work/>



Watch a TV episode on CBC Gem. (It's free!) One good choice is *Schitt's Creek*. <https://gem.cbc.ca/>



Watch "The 5 Most Important English Verbs," by Bob the Canadian. <https://youtu.be/Td2Zm0DZlbg>

Writing topic: Think of a dish or recipe that you enjoy. It can be something simple like hamburgers, or something complicated like a carrot cake. Write the instructions for how to prepare it. Use the **imperative** for every step of the preparation.



End of Unit A1-15.

Answers. ① A. I'm going to lie on the beach. B. I'm not going to take pictures. C. I'm going to go swimming. D. I'm not going to visit museums. E. I'm going to drink margaritas. F. I'm going to learn some Spanish. G. I'm not going to use social media. ② A. Where are they going to buy dinner? B. Is Ella going to go to university? C. What are you going to wear this evening? D. Is Aiden going to get a job? E. When are Luna and Isla going to get here? F. When are you going to finish your diploma? G. Is Liam going to come to the birthday party tonight? H. What is Elena going to make for supper? ③ A. a bike B. a ferry C. a taxi D. a train E. a bus F. a boat G. a car H. a bus stop I. to miss the bus J. to catch a bus K. to take the bus L. a road M. a trip N. a plane O. a highway P. a street Q. a subway R. on vacation S. to get somewhere T. to travel ④ A. She missed the bus this morning. B. Will you travel next summer? C. Does Ava catch a bus every morning? D. Caden did not get to work on time yesterday. E. Do they go home every weekend? F. Eliana won't go to bed late tonight. G. We took the train last summer. H. Avery will wash her hair later today. I. I don't play sports in the evening. ⑤ A. Sit down B. Help! C. Be quiet! D. Hurry up! E. Don't worry. F. Have some G. Be careful! H. Don't forget I. Wait for me! J. Come in. K. Enjoy your meal. L. Have fun! M. Have a good trip! ⑥ A. I'm going to travel to California this summer. B. We won't go on vacation until next year. C. I wash my hair every day. D. Does Amelia walk to school? E. Jayden caught the bus to get to school this morning. F. Did Chloe miss the train to Toronto yesterday? G. I went to bed early last night.



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