



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

\_\_\_\_\_

Forename(s)

\_\_\_\_\_

Candidate signature

\_\_\_\_\_

I declare this is my own work.

# A-level LAW

## Paper 3B Human Rights

Monday 15 June 2020

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

### Materials

- You will need no other materials.

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



J U N 2 0 7 1 6 2 3 B 0 1

IB/G/Jun20/E5

**7162/3B**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



**0 1** Select the **false** statement about Article 2 of the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to life).

[1 mark]

- A** Article 2 does not create a right to die. ☐
- B** Article 2 may require the State to protect its citizens from environmental risks to life. ☐
- C** Article 2 permits killing by agents of the State, such as the police, when they believe it to be reasonable. ☐
- D** Article 2 requires independent investigation of deaths which occur because of the actions of agents of the State, such as the police. ☐

**0 2** Select the **true** statement about various aspects of the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) and the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR).

[1 mark]

- A** A government minister responsible for a Bill in Parliament must publish a statement indicating whether a Bill is compatible with the ECHR. ☐
- B** A person's reputation cannot be protected under the ECHR. ☐
- C** Judges applying common law in English courts can ignore the ECHR. ☐
- D** Only States can bring actions in the ECtHR. ☐



0 3

Select the **true** statement about judges in criminal cases.

[1 mark]

- A** Court of Appeal judges hear some appeals sitting with District Judges (Magistrates' Courts). ☐
- B** Crown Court judges hear some appeals. ☐
- C** District judges (Magistrates' Courts) sit with juries to try cases. ☐
- D** Supreme Court judges try some cases and hear appeals on issues of law on others. ☐

0 4

Select the **false** statement about the independence of the judiciary.

[1 mark]

- A** It is difficult to remove superior judges from office. ☐
- B** Judges cannot be sued for their decisions in cases, even if they make mistakes. ☐
- C** Judges do not take part in cases in which they have any personal interest. ☐
- D** The Lord Chancellor is the only government minister allowed to influence the decision of a judge in a case. ☐

0 5

Delegated legislation in the form of statutory instruments is subject to various controls. Select the **true** statement about controls on statutory instruments.

[1 mark]

- A** A court can rewrite a statutory instrument if it decides that it was issued beyond the powers available to the minister. ☐
- B** A statutory instrument issued by a local council has to be approved by a government minister. ☐
- C** Many statutory instruments become law unless Parliament votes to reject them within a specified time (usually 40 days) of being issued. ☐
- D** The Scrutiny Committee has the power to stop any proposed statutory instrument from becoming law. ☐

5

Turn over ►



0	6
---	---

Explain **two** reasons why a large amount of law is made by delegated legislation. Use an example to illustrate one of your reasons.

**[5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Extra space

---

---

---

---

---

5
---



Police had evidence that Aiden had a history of serious violence towards Beth, his former partner. In a panic, Beth made an emergency call to the police, screaming that Aiden was breaking into her house, shouting that he was going to kill her. Police officers did not immediately go to Beth's house. Aiden attacked Beth and killed her.

**[5 marks]**

[illegible]

---

---

---

---

---

5

**Turn over for the next question**

**Turn over ►**



**[10 marks]**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Extra space



0	9
---	---

**[15 marks]**

[illegible]



Extra space



1	0
---	---

Steve, one of the group, organised a protest march to the park which was intended to end in a demonstration at which there would be speeches and displays against the road building. However, the police intervened to stop the protest when a group of motorbikers in favour of the road began to accompany the march and fights broke out between the marchers and the motorbikers.

**[30 marks]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

---

---

---

---

---



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
---	---

The police officers then instructed members of one of the gangs to leave the park and deliberately escorted them to their housing area by a long route which took about an hour. All members of the gang were compelled to stay in the group and not allowed to stop. Throughout the walk to the housing area, Nathan protested, truthfully, that he had nothing to do with the gang and had merely been passing through the park when one of the police officers had forced him into the group. Police officers ignored his protests. Nathan finally lost patience and tried to force his way back out of the group. He was arrested and charged with assaulting a police constable in the execution of her duty.

In relation to any trial of Nathan for the offence of assaulting a police constable, assess what options are open to Nathan to pay for any legal representation that he may need for the court case.

[illegible]

[illegible]



Extra space

**Turn over ►**



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



**There are no questions printed on this page**

*Do not write  
outside the  
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE  
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**







Question number	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Additional page, if required.</b> <b>Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.</b></p>
	<div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px dotted black; height: 15px; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div>
	<p><b>Copyright information</b></p> <p>For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from <a href="http://www.aqa.org.uk">www.aqa.org.uk</a>.</p> <p>Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.</p> <p>Copyright © 2020 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.</p>



2 4



2 0 6 A 7 1 6 2 / 3 B



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

---

Forename(s)

---

Candidate signature

---

I declare this is my own work.

## A-level LAW

### Paper 3B Human Rights

Time allowed: 2 hours

#### Materials

- You will need no other materials.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



**0 1**

Select the **false** statement about Article 2 of the European Convention on Human Rights (the right to life).

[1 mark]

- A** It imposes a positive obligation on States to protect life. ☐
- B** It imposes an obligation on States to have rules of law about liability for offences of homicide. ☐
- C** It permits an exception when the killing is because a person refuses to obey a lawful instruction given by a police officer. ☐
- D** It permits an exception where the killing is considered absolutely necessary in defence of another person from unlawful violence. ☐

**0 2**

Select the **true** statement about the effect of the European Convention on Human Rights on English law and the English legal system.

[1 mark]

- A** A private individual cannot directly enforce European Convention rules against another private individual in an English court. ☐
- B** An English Court must not apply a UK statute which it believes is in conflict with the law of the European Convention. ☐
- C** Judges can be sued for damages under the Human Rights Act 1998 if they fail to act as required by provisions of the European Convention. ☐
- D** The European Court of Human Rights always allows a 'margin of appreciation' to a State when considering whether the State has complied with a European Convention right. ☐



**0 3**Select the **false** statement about delegated legislation.**[1 mark]**

- A** By-laws can be made by some public corporations as well as by local authorities. ☐
- B** Delegated legislation is made by a person or body under powers given by the Government. ☐
- C** The Scrutiny Committee can report on problems with delegated legislation but cannot make changes to it. ☐
- D** The validity of delegated legislation can be challenged by an action for judicial review. ☐

**0 4**Select the **false** statement about judges.**[1 mark]**

- A** Circuit judges try criminal cases in the Crown Court with juries. ☐
- B** High Court judges try criminal cases in the Crown Court with juries. ☐
- C** Judges cannot be sued for defamation for things said about parties or witnesses in a criminal trial. ☐
- D** Supreme Court judges can only be removed from office by the Prime Minister. ☐

**0 5**Select the **true** statement about advice and funding in criminal cases.**[1 mark]**

- A** A defendant in a criminal case cannot obtain public funding to defend the case. ☐
- B** A duty solicitor is available to provide free representation for a defendant's appeal against conviction to the Supreme Court. ☐
- C** An insurance agreement can be made which will fund the payment of a fine imposed on a defendant convicted of a criminal offence. ☐
- D** Conditional fee agreements are not permitted in criminal cases. ☐

**5****Turn over for the next question****Turn over ►**

0 6

Explain **three** aspects of the rule of law.**[5 marks]**


---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Extra space

---

---

---

---

---

5



IB/G/Jun21/7162/3B

**[10 marks]**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Extra space



0	9
---	---

**[15 marks]**

[illegible]



Extra space



1	0
---	---

On the day of the event, Deon encouraged Stopcar protesters to ignore the restrictions. Fights with Oilheads members broke out when the protesters tried to follow their original planned route. The senior police officer present ordered all Stopcar protesters to end the march and disperse, and some were arrested when they refused. At that moment, Geri, an Oilheads member, ran up to Faith and stabbed her repeatedly, causing serious injury.

**[30 marks]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

---

---

---



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
---	---

In consequence, Jack suffered persecution at work causing him to react violently and lose his job. He also became the victim of much unpleasant and threatening comment on social media, forcing him to move home and change his identity. On a number of occasions, he was stopped and searched by police officers when there was no obvious reason for them to do so.

Assess the contribution of different sources of law to the rules which you have explained and applied in considering Jack's rights and remedies.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]



---

---

---

---

---

---

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



**There are no questions printed on this page**

*Do not write  
outside the  
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE  
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**





[illegible]

## Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from [www.aqa.org.uk](http://www.aqa.org.uk).

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.

Copyright © 2021 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.





Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

---

Forename(s)

---

Candidate signature

---

I declare this is my own work.

# A-level LAW

## Paper 3B Human Rights

Time allowed: 2 hours

### Materials

- You will need no other materials.

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



0 1

Select the **false** statement about the European Convention on Human Rights.

[1 mark]

- A** Most of the rights which the Convention guarantees are subject to exceptions. ☐
- B** The European Court of Human Rights has generally interpreted Convention obligations very restrictively. ☐
- C** The obligations that the Convention imposes are aimed primarily at States rather than at individuals. ☐
- D** There is a greater 'margin of appreciation' in areas of law where there are significant cultural differences amongst States. ☐

0 2

Select the **true** statement about the effect on English law and the English legal system of the European Convention on Human Rights.

[1 mark]

- A** A claimant in England can always take a claim directly to the European Court of Human Rights without first bringing the claim in an English court. ☐
- B** An English court cannot apply a provision of a statute that is incompatible with the Convention. ☐
- C** An excessively large award of damages by a court may violate the right to freedom of expression under Article 10 of the Convention. ☐
- D** Damages may be awarded against a judge who makes a decision which is not in conformity with provisions of the Convention. ☐



**0 3**Select the **false** statement about the rule of law.**[1 mark]**

- A** As far as possible, the law should apply equally to all citizens.
- B** Citizens should be given as much access to the courts as is necessary.
- C** Public officials should be given maximum freedom to make decisions affecting the legal rights of citizens.
- D** The law should be written in language which is clear and accurate.

☐☐☐☐**0 4**Select the **true** statement about the independence of the judiciary.**[1 mark]**

- A** High Court judges should take advice from a government minister when interpreting a statute.
- B** Judges cannot be prosecuted for committing criminal offences.
- C** Judges in superior courts cannot easily be removed from office.
- D** Judicial independence is not considered to be important for judges in lower courts.

☐☐☐☐**0 5**Select the **false** statement about delegated legislation.**[1 mark]**

- A** It can be introduced to deal with emergency situations.
- B** It is generally well-publicised.
- C** It often saves time in law-making.
- D** It permits contributions from experts.

☐☐☐☐**5****Turn over for the next question****Turn over ►**

0	6
---	---

Explain **two** characteristics of the common law as a source of law and provide an example to illustrate **one** of those characteristics.

**[5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Extra space

---

---

---

---

5
---



Ava, Brett and Cian staged a peaceful demonstration against a plan to open a 'fast food' shop in a residential area. Residents reacted angrily to the demonstration, creating a threat of violence and disorder. The police stopped the demonstration on grounds of breach of the peace.

**[5 marks]**

[illegible]

---

---

---

---

---

5

**Turn over ►**



Dora was 75 years old and in poor health. She had been subjected to many incidents of verbal abuse and damage to her house and garden by a group of youths. She reported these incidents to the police on several occasions and expressed her fears that she might be subjected to more serious harm. The police made brief enquiries on two occasions but were unable to identify the youths and made no further efforts to do so. Subsequently, the youths broke windows in Dora's house and set her garden fence on fire. As a result, Dora suffered a heart attack and was seriously ill for some weeks.

**[10 marks]**

This image shows a single page of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, leaving small margins at the top and bottom. There are no vertical margin lines, text, or other markings on the page.

Extra space

Do not write  
outside the  
box

Turn over ►



0	9
---	---

**[15 marks]**

[illegible]



Extra space



1	0
---	---

Julian published a headline story the day after in a national newspaper, 'The Tempest', which included the photographs. When Hakeem was released pending further enquiries, his house was continually surrounded by journalists and members of the public. He was followed about and minor scuffles and violence occurred. However, the police refused to intervene to help him. Hakeem vigorously protested his innocence, but he was suspended from his well-paid job as a TV presenter. He also lost book contracts.

**[30 marks]**

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

---

---

---

---

---



[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
---	---

The average time for a visitor to be allowed to leave was around two hours but some had to spend over three hours in the queue. One such person, Luca, who was 45 years old, was subjected to a very thorough search, despite his protests that he was present with family members at a birthday celebration. Kelsey, Luca's wife, was arrested for obstructing a police constable when she objected loudly to Luca's treatment. She was then held for a further hour in a police vehicle before being released without charge.

Assess the extent to which justice may have been achieved by application of the law to the incidents considered above.

**[30 marks]**

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]



[illegible]

---

---

---

---

---

---

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



**There are no questions printed on this page**

*Do not write  
outside the  
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE  
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**





[illegible]







Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate number

--	--	--	--

Surname

\_\_\_\_\_

Forename(s)

\_\_\_\_\_

Candidate signature

\_\_\_\_\_

I declare this is my own work.

# A-level LAW

## Paper 3B Human Rights

Monday 12 June 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

### Materials

- You will need no other materials.

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



J U N 2 3 7 1 6 2 3 B 0 1

IB/G/Jun23/E6

**7162/3B**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.



**0 1**

Select the **true** statement about various Articles of the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR).

[1 mark]

**A** A person will not be deprived of liberty under Article 5 of the ECHR unless movement is restricted to a very small area.

☐

**B** The right to freedom of expression under Article 10 of the ECHR is strongly protected in the case of journalists dealing with issues of public concern.

☐

**C** The right to respect for private life under Article 8 of the ECHR does not protect a person's right to reputation.

☐

**D** There are no limitations on the right to life under Article 2 of the ECHR.

☐

**0 2**

Select the **false** statement about the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), and the Human Rights Act 1998.

[1 mark]

**A** Claims can be brought in the ECtHR by individuals but not by States.

☐

**B** The ECtHR can award damages for a breach of ECHR obligations.

☐

**C** The Human Rights Act 1998 gives effect in English law to many, but not all, of the provisions of the ECHR.

☐

**D** The Human Rights Act 1998 requires judges to take into account relevant ECtHR decisions when interpreting the effect on English law of ECHR law.

☐


**0 3** Select the **true** statement about proof of liability.

[1 mark]

- A** The burden of proof in a civil case is on the claimant. ☐
- B** The burden of proof in a criminal case is on the defendant. ☐
- C** The standard of proof in a civil case is beyond reasonable doubt. ☐
- D** The standard of proof in a criminal case is on the balance of probabilities. ☐

**0 4** Select the **false** statement about the role of a judge (or judges) in a criminal case.

[1 mark]

- A** A District Judge in the Magistrates' Court does not decide questions of fact. ☐
- B** A judge in the Crown Court decides the sentence. ☐
- C** Judges in the Court of Appeal can hear appeals against sentence. ☐
- D** Justices of the Supreme Court decide questions of law. ☐

**0 5** Select the **false** statement about delegated legislation.

[1 mark]

- A** The Scrutiny Committee (the Parliamentary Joint Select Committee on Statutory Instruments) can alter a statutory instrument. ☐
- B** The Scrutiny Committee (the Parliamentary Joint Select Committee on Statutory Instruments) reviews statutory instruments. ☐
- C** Under the affirmative resolution procedure, a statutory instrument will become law if approved by a vote in Parliament. ☐
- D** Under the negative resolution procedure, a statutory instrument will become law unless rejected by a vote in Parliament. ☐

5

**Turn over for the next question**

**Turn over ►**



**0 6**Explain **two** ways in which the law tries to achieve judicial independence.**[5 marks]**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Extra space

---

---

---

---

---

---

**5**

**[5 marks]**

[illegible]

---

---

---

---

5

**Turn over ►**



Cal was a well-known public figure much admired for his vigorous support, on ethical grounds, for veganism. Secretly, however, he had made substantial investments in companies around the world which specialised in animal products.

Advise Cal of his rights against Eden, with reference to the tort of misuse of private information, and taking into account Article 8 (the right to respect for private life and correspondence) and Article 10 (the right to freedom of expression) of the European Convention on Human Rights.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



Extra space



**[15 marks]**

Examine the extent to which legal rules and moral rules are related. Discuss the extent to which rules in Human Rights law reflect rules of morality.

[illegible]



Extra space

15

1	0
---	---

On the day, three members of the group forced an entry into Grace's garden, chained themselves to fencing and chanted protest slogans. The police were called and cut the protesters free, before arresting them 'to prevent further trouble'. The event was then able to continue after a delay of about an hour. Meanwhile, Faisal and about 30 other members of the group began their march to the public park. Some attempted to ignore instructions from a senior police officer as to the route that they should take and were arrested and removed. When the remaining members reached the public park, the area chosen was crowded with families. As a result, the senior police officer allowed only 10 members of the group to gather and limited the total time for speeches to one hour.

**[30 marks]**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1	1
---	---

A week earlier, the police had been warned by a usually reliable source that armed robberies of local businesses were being planned. However, the officer who should have followed up on this misplaced the information and it was not passed on to anyone else.

**[30 marks]**

[illegible]

[illegible]



Extra space \_\_\_\_\_

Extra space

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

**30**



**There are no questions printed on this page**

*Do not write  
outside the  
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE  
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



[illegible]

[illegible]

Do not write  
outside the  
box

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
	<b>Copyright information</b>
	For confidentiality purposes, all acknowledgements of third-party copyright material are published in a separate booklet. This booklet is published after each live examination series and is available for free download from <a href="http://www.aqa.org.uk">www.aqa.org.uk</a> .
	Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team.
	Copyright © 2023 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.



2 3 6 A 7 1 6 2 / 3 E



2 4