# Research Update: What vocabulary can and should we teach International Law postgraduates? 

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## Who should teach <br> Law vocabulary?

Example views:

- Only those with a Law background
- Must team teach/collaborate [EAP/EALP + Law experts]
- EAP lecturers can only teach general academic vocabulary

1. Company Law
2. Intellectual Property \& Internet Law
3. Civil \& Commercial ADR
4. Sale \& Carriage of Goods, Marine Insurance, \& Shipping
5. World Trade and Investment
6. Banking \& Finance
7. Conflict of Laws
8. Conflict of Laws
9. EU Constitutional \& Administrative Law
10. EU Substantive Law
11. Public International Law
12. Armed Conflict \& International Criminal Justice
13. International Human Rights Law



- Single Word list
- 1026 items (word + inflections)
- frequent and key, with wide usage
- No grammar function words, days /months/numbers
- No abbreviations/acronyms
- No proper nouns/names/ languages/nationalities/currencies
- No Latin!
- e.g. $\boldsymbol{x}$ under, have, can, because, April $\boldsymbol{x}$
- e.g. $\times$ BIT, WTO, FOB, Europol $\times$
- e.g. $\times$ Wales, Factortame, Italian, dollar $\times$
- e.g. $x$ alia, jure, lex $\times$
1.Split half analysis
2.Coverage

3. Expert judgements

## Evaluation

How do I know the list represents the language of the domain of PG International Law?

## Evaluation

## 2. Coverage

The proportion of the total word count that is comprised of words from the list.

In the corpus: $\mathbf{2 6 . 3 7 \%}$ of all words
Outside the corpus: $\mathbf{2 3 . 8 7 \%}$ of words

## Evaluation

## Survey:

- 300 words

3. Expert judgements

- 68 responses from $8+$ institutions
- 2 follow-up interviews
- Is this a Law word?
- Would you gloss or discuss this word or term in class?
- Do your students need help with this word?

Is this a Law word?

- Yes, this is word has a legal
meaning and/or usage (alone or in a phrase).
- No, this is a general word.
- Sometimes - one or more
uses of this word are
technical or Law specific.
arbitral binding customary freedom harmonization
implement intervention
judicial provision
ratify

Is this a Law word?

- Yes or sometimes: 66\%
- No: 27\%
- Undecided: 7\%

Would you gloss or discuss this word or term in class?

- Yes, I would gloss and/or discuss this word (with an example and/or definition), or check students have understood its meaning and usage.
- No, I expect students to know this word.
- Perhaps - I may gloss and/or discuss this word, or check students have understood its meaning and usage.


## arbitral

 binding customary freedom harmonization implement intervention judicial provision ratifyWould you gloss or discuss this word or term in class?

- Yes or sometimes: 25\%
- No: 57\%
- Undecided: 18\%



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## we teach International Law

 postgraduates?