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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

3/6/23

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हॉगिण में
नहीं लिखना
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1987
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"In the science of administration the basic good is EFFICIENCY, whether it is public or private administration."
Comment.

It was Woodrow Wilson who, for the first time emphasized that "public administration needs to be less unbusinesslike", or central focus must be efficiency.

Following this, as public administration evolved, even then Efficiency was one of the basic goods or central focus:

- ① classical thinkers like Taylor developed scientific management to increase efficiency
- ② Gullick and Lewick, Fayol and even Simon developed theories with EFFICIENCY as the main goal for administration
- ③ Human Relations School prescribed improved conditions of work and even that was aimed at Efficiency Maximisation.
- ④ Bernard emphasized on contribution-satisfaction equilibrium to improve Efficiency of workers

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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③ Even M.P. Follet gave law of situation to improve efficiency in conflict management.

That Efficiency is the BASIC GOOD of administration whether Public or Private is also evident from:

- ① PM GATI SHAKTI scheme streamlining all relevant ministries for Efficient logistical sector
- ② streamlining of all relevant department for efficiency under NAMAME GANGE
- ③ NPCI's Te-RUPI initiative to reduce inefficiencies in Government Subsidies
- ④ Supreme Court ruled that the Article 16(4) providing reservations is limited by "administrative EFFICIENCY" under Article 355 of constitution.
- ⑤ Even private sector is centered around EFFICIENCY as the BASIC good with:
① agile ~~new~~ teams
② Lean manufacturing
③ Gig workers

Efficiency is thus the BASIC GOOD of both public & private administration and it is on this foundation of Efficiency that public sector can build its goal of EFFECTIVENESS as after highlighted by CAG.