

The background features a dark teal color with a pattern of small white dots in the top-left and bottom-right corners. On the right side, there are large teal geometric shapes, including a large arrow pointing right and a circular inset image showing an aquaculture facility with a curved concrete structure and water.

Industries of the Future

EXPANDING FLORIDA'S AQUACULTURE: INSIGHTS & INNOVATIONS

April 10, 2024

2:00PM to 4:00PM EST

Milton Cochran, Sr.

- FIELD COORDINATOR AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INTEGRATOR
- ECONOMIC RECOVERY SUPPORT FUNCTION
- U.S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION (EDA)
- **Serving the Atlanta Region:** Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee)



ABOUT INDUSTRIES OF THE FUTURE

- Launched by the Economic Recovery Support Function mission assigned by FEMA to serve Florida in the aftermaths of Hurricanes Ian and Nicole**
- A result of close partnerships among federal, state, and local organizations with missions to see Florida become more economically resilient**
- In the aftermath of Hurricane Idalia, we now seek to continue exploring industries of the future with a focus on the ever-important aquaculture industry**

John Brogan

- FEDERAL COORDINATING OFFICER
- FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA)
- **Serving Florida:** In the aftermath of Hurricanes Ian, Nicole, and Idalia



Naomi Friedman

- NATIONAL COORDINATOR
- ECONOMIC RECOVERY
SUPPORT FUNCTION
- DISASTER RECOVERY &
RESILIENCE
- U.S ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT
ADMINISTRATION (EDA)



ABOUT OUR SESSION

04/10/24

— SHERRY LARKIN, PROFESSOR & DIRECTOR —



Industries of the Future

Expanding Florida's Aquaculture: Insights and Innovations



Overview of Sea Grant

- 01 | Network of 34 University-based programs
- 02 | Four National Focus Areas
- 03 | Aquaculture programs in Florida
- 04 | Supports research, Extension and education
- 05 | Program success (ROIs)

Florida Sea Grant supports integrated research, extension and education to enhance coastal and ocean resources, bolster coastal resilience and enhance economic opportunities for the people of Florida.



Introductions



Portia Sapp, Director

Division of Aquaculture
Florida Department
of Agriculture and
Consumer Services



Damian Claire, Chief
Atlantic Sapphire



Ed Chiles, Owner Chiles Hospitality



LaDon Swann, Director

Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant
National Sea
Grant Aquaculture
Liaison



Florida's Aquaculture Industry: A Regulatory Perspective

Portia Sapp

Director

Division of Aquaculture

Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services

Portia.Sapp@FDACS.gov

Industries of the Future

April 10, 2024



Overview

- **Florida's Aquaculture Industry**
- Species and Methods
- Challenges
- Moving Forward



Florida Aquaculture Policy Act

(Chapter 597)

1

Establishes the intent of Legislature to enhance the **growth of aquaculture while protecting Florida's environment.**

2

Authorizes the creation of the **Aquaculture Certificate of Registration.**

3

Establishes the **Aquaculture Best Management Practices Program** pursuant to Rule 5L-3 F.A.C.

Aquaculture is Agriculture



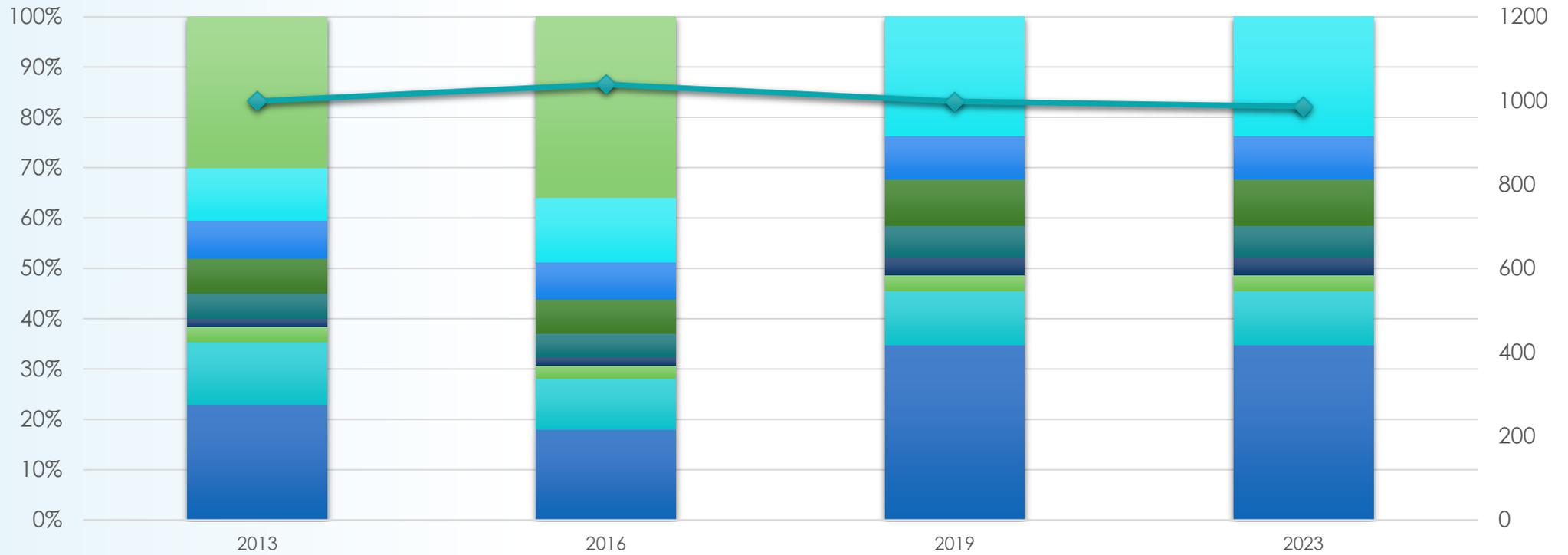
Florida's Aquaculture Industry



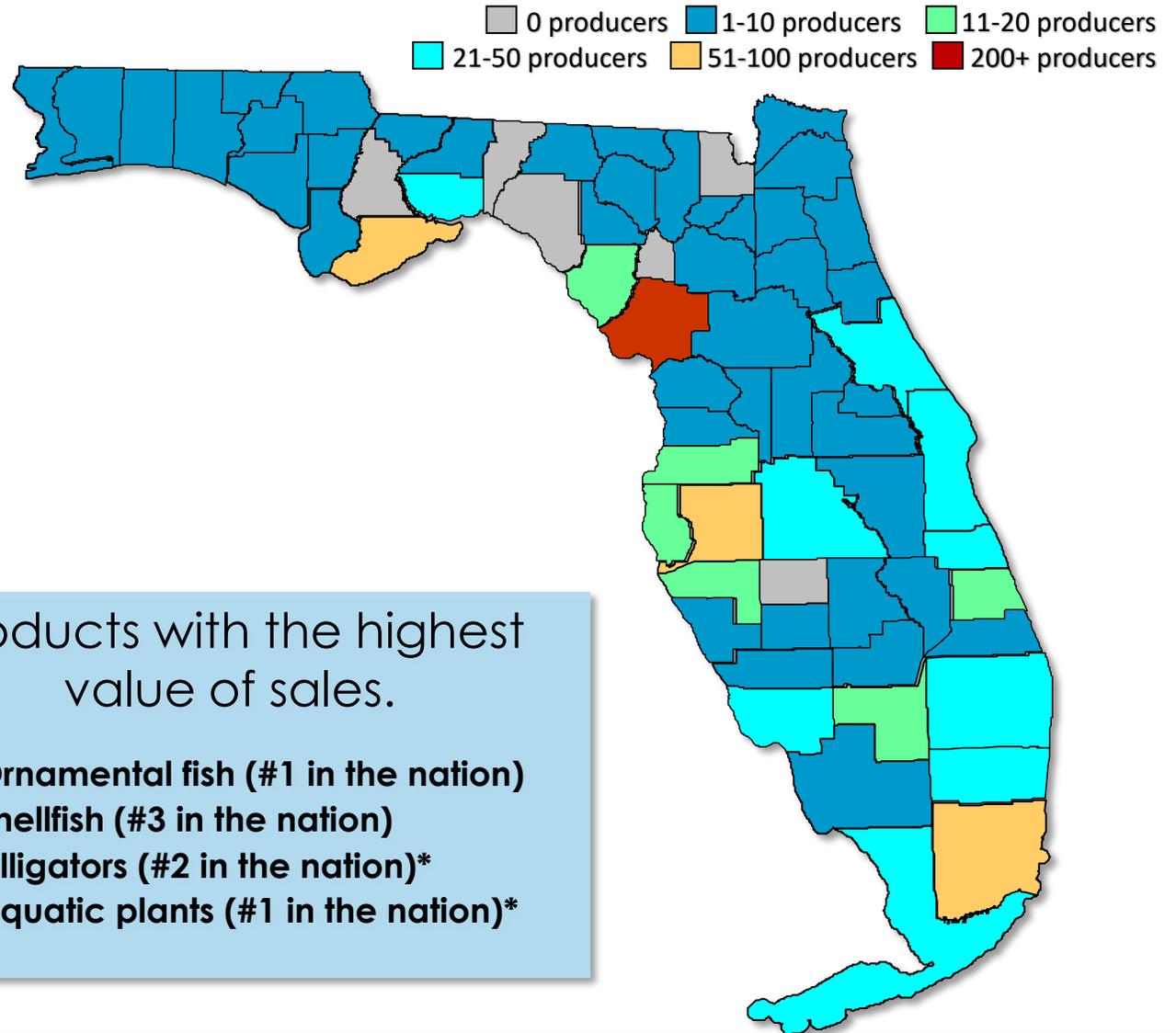
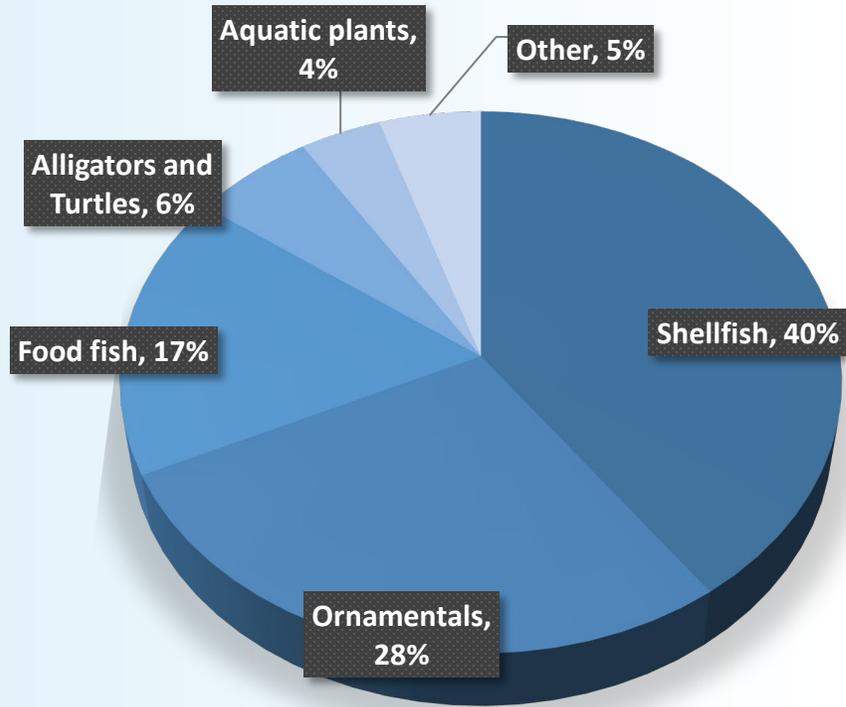
- ~1,000 Certified Aquaculture Producers
- ~1,500 species or varieties of fish, plants, mollusks, crustaceans and aquatic reptiles.
- Over 800 Aquaculture Submerged Land Leases covering close to 2,700 acres.
- Species raised for ornamental, food, bait markets as well as stocking, conservation, research and educational purposes
- **Why Florida?**
 - Warm climate ideal for tropical species
 - Proximity to ports and shipping corridors
 - Streamlined regulations



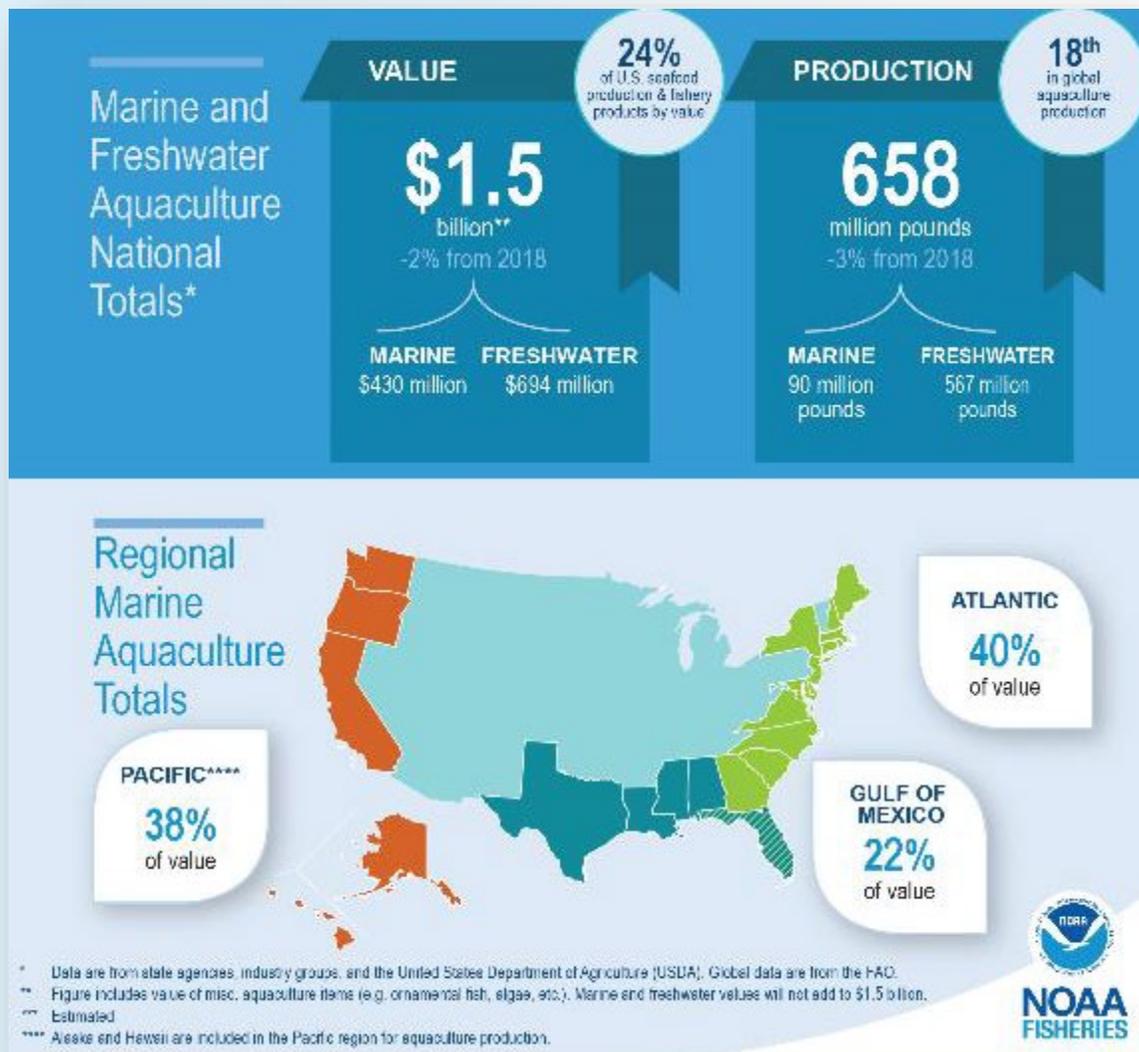
Florida's Aquaculture Industry



Florida's Aquaculture Industry



Economic Impact



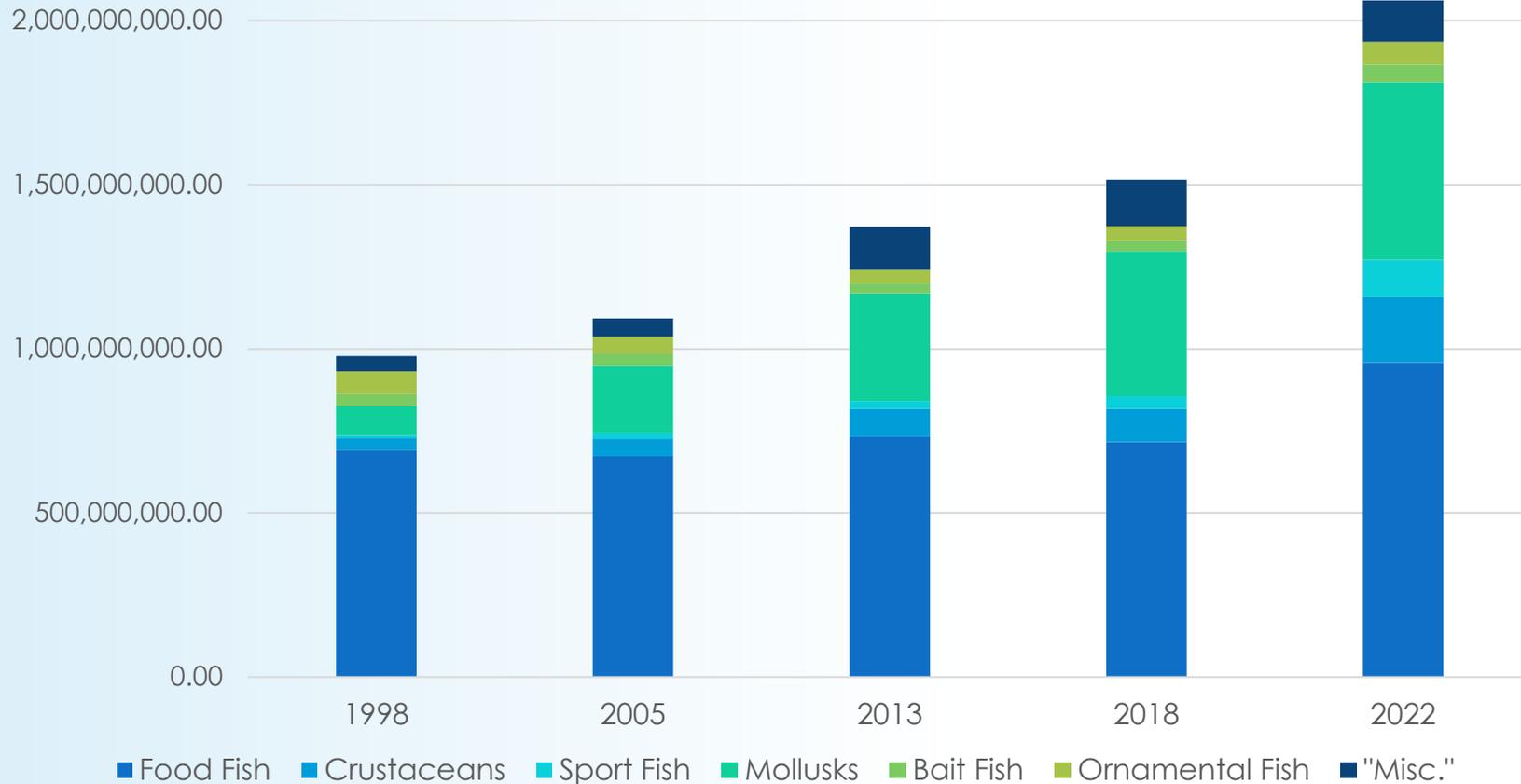
**USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service
(2022) Census of Agriculture*

- Total Annual Sales: \$191 million farm-gate value*
- 4th in United States for total aquaculture sales
 - 1st in Ornamentals, \$62.4 million*
 - 2nd in Crustaceans, \$34 million*
 - 3rd in Shellfish, \$53 million*
- \$172 million in sales for 2021 and close to 1,100 employees!

Note: A study conducted by UF/IFAS Tropical Aquaculture Lab in 2022, suggests gross underreporting of the actual sales value to the USDA Census of Aquaculture.



U.S. Aquaculture Industry



- ▶ Food fish are the primary product cultured in the U.S.
- ▶ 71% of industry in 1998 down to 46% in 2022, but still growing in value.
- ▶ Mollusk aquaculture has increased steadily from 9% in 1998 to 26% in 2022.



Overview

- Florida's Aquaculture Industry
- **Species and Methods**
- Challenges
- Moving Forward



What is Raised in Florida?

➔ Ornamentals



What is Raised in Aquaculture?

- ▶ Ornamentals
- ▶ Food Fish



What is Raised in Aquaculture?

- Ornamentals
- Food Fish
- Shellfish



What is Raised in Aquaculture?

- Ornamentals
- Food Fish
- Shellfish
- Aquatic Reptiles and Amphibians



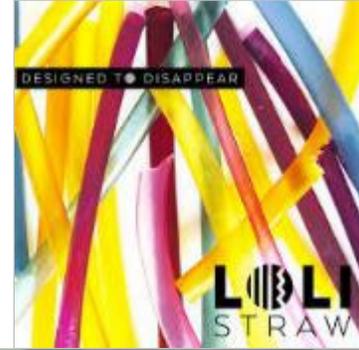
What is Raised in Aquaculture?

- Ornamentals
- Food Fish
- Shellfish
- Aquatic Reptiles and Amphibians
- Aquatic Plants



What is Raised in Aquaculture?

- Ornamentals
- Food Fish
- Shellfish
- Aquatic Reptiles and Amphibians
- Aquatic Plants
- And Much More!



Seaweed uses - food, animal feeds, biofuels, bioplastics, pharmaceuticals, cosmetics



System Types



Tanks, Ponds and Raceways



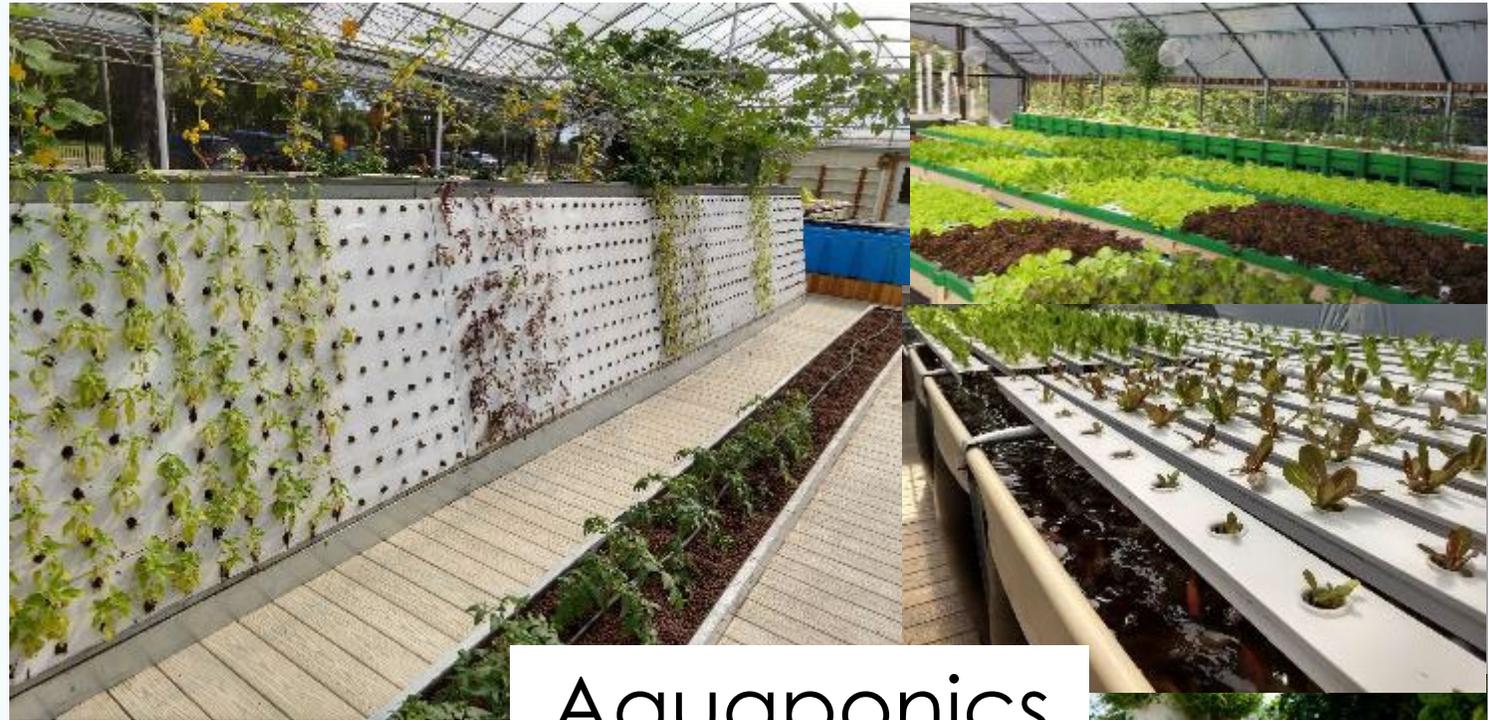
System Types



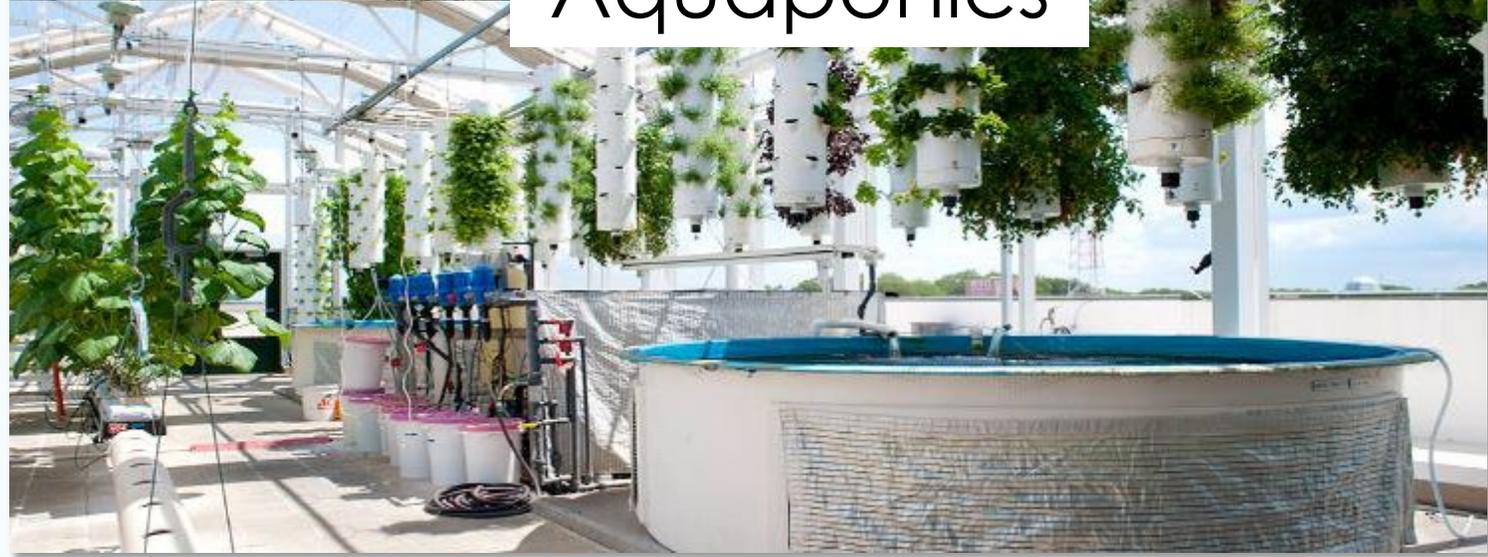
Coastal Shellfish Aquaculture



System Types



Aquaponics



System Types



Offshore Cages



Overview

- ▶ Florida's Aquaculture Industry
- ▶ Species and Methods
- ▶ **Challenges**
 - ▶ **Leasing Process**
 - ▶ Siting
 - ▶ Species Protections
- ▶ Moving Forward



Resource Assessments

- ▶ Bare bottom substrate
 - ▶ No seagrasses, oyster reefs or hard-bottom
- ▶ Cannot hinder navigation or other recreational/commercial usage
- ▶ Bathymetric profile

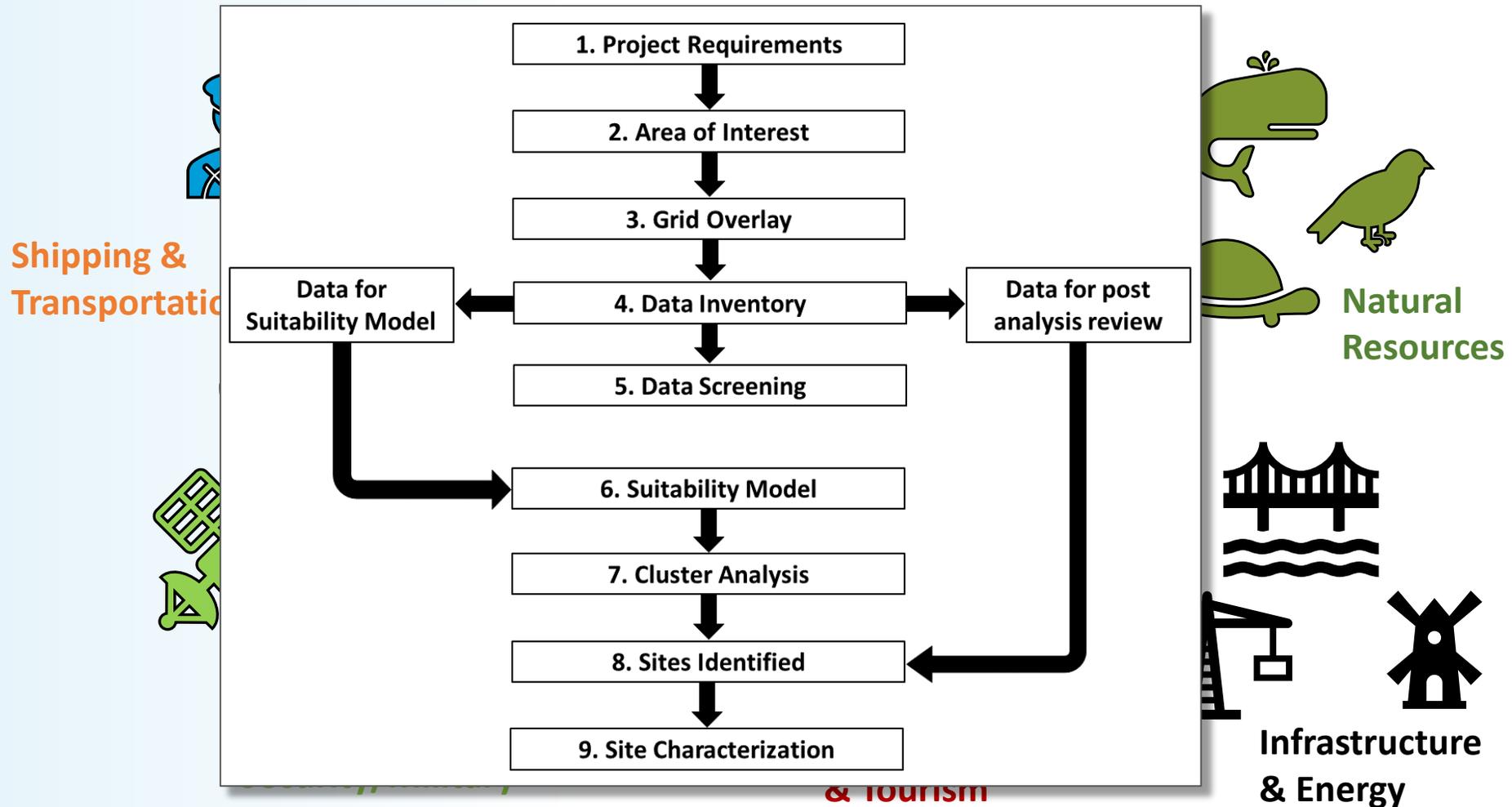


Overview

- ▶ Florida's Aquaculture Industry
- ▶ Species and Methods
- ▶ **Challenges**
 - ▶ Leasing Process
 - ▶ **Siting**
 - ▶ Species Protections
- ▶ Moving Forward



Marine spatial planning is understanding and **planning for multiple uses** of coastal & ocean space



Offshore Permitting Process



Image credit: NOAA

Landbased Siting



Access to saltwater
High land cost
Zoning restrictions



Overview

- Florida's Aquaculture Industry
- Species and Methods
- **Challenges**
 - Lease Process
 - Siting
 - **Species Protections**
- Moving Forward



Case Study - Sturgeon

- ▶ Protected species
- ▶ Working groups between state agencies



Overview

- ➔ Florida's Aquaculture Industry
- ➔ Species and Methods
- ➔ Challenges
- ➔ **Moving Forward**



Moving Forward



- ▶ Growing and emerging industry expansion
- ▶ Permitting and technology expansions
- ▶ Building community trust and informed consumers
- ▶ More educator training and additional resources for colleges and universities
- ▶ Increased farmer-focused materials and trainings
- ▶ Researching potential markets for new and existing aquaculture products
- ▶ Rise of restoration aquaculture

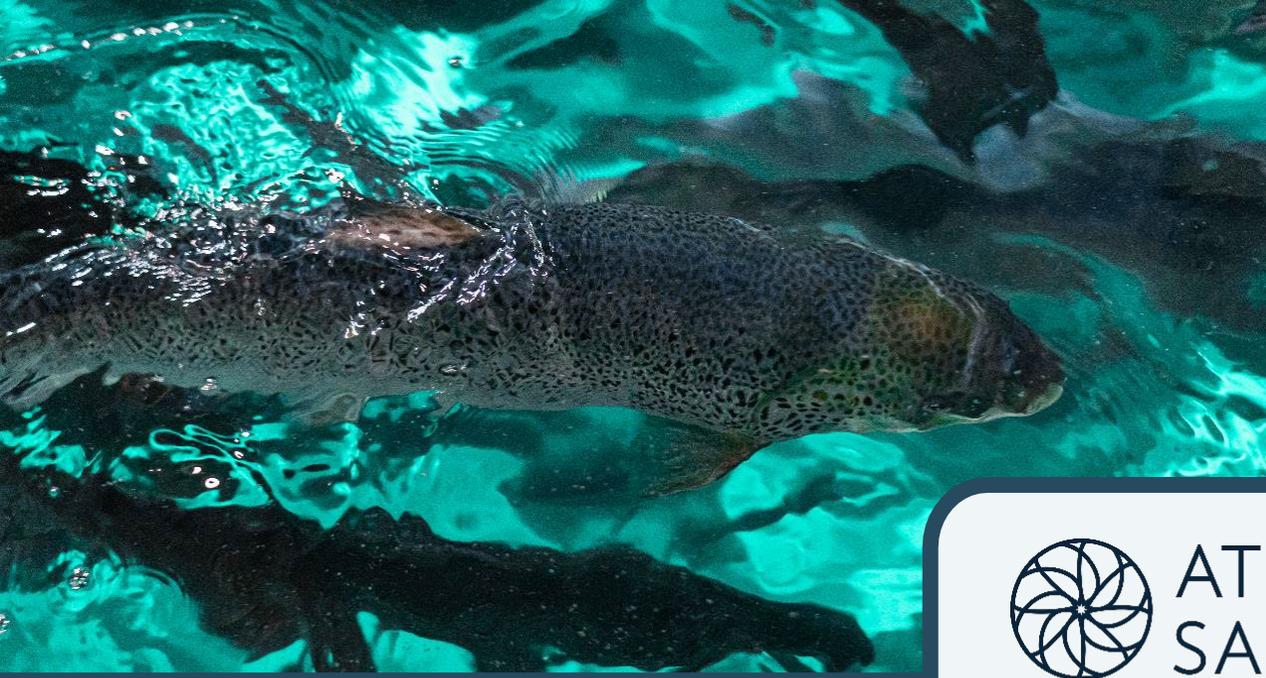


Thank you! Any Questions?

Aquaculture_Web@FDACS.gov

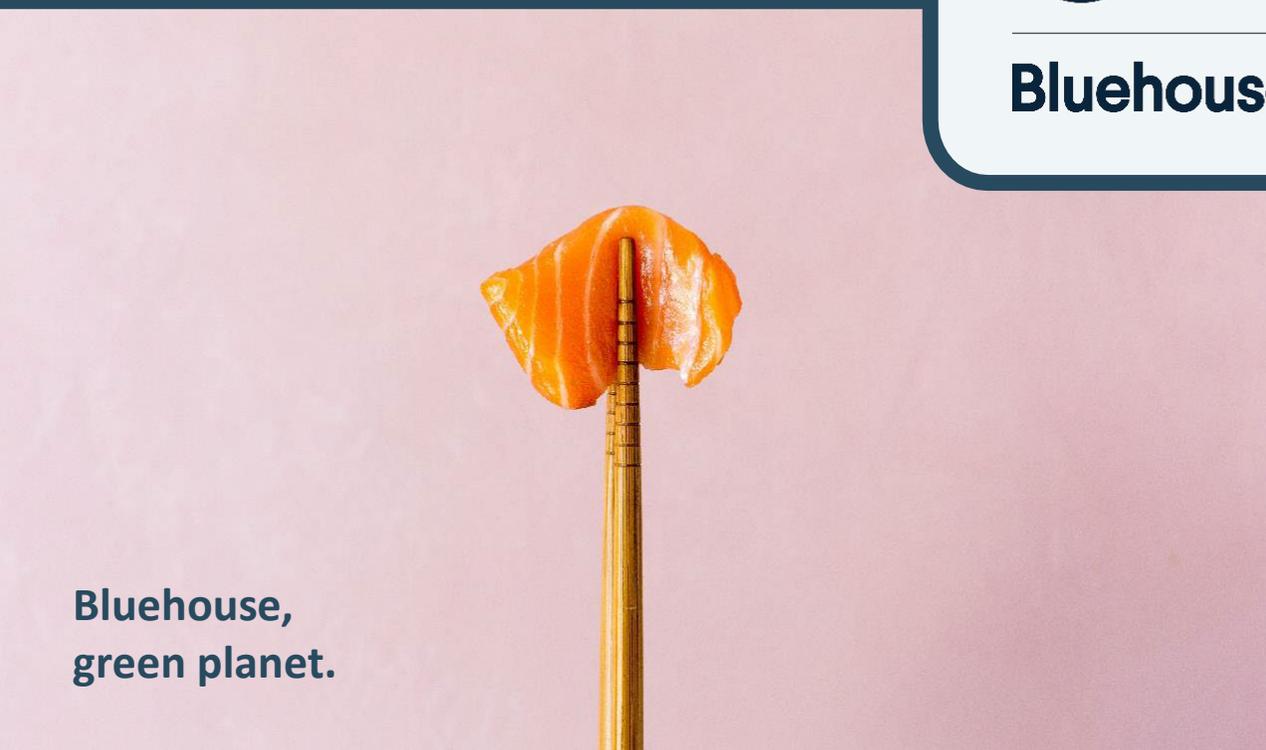
*Check out the FDACS Division of
Aquaculture website!*





ATLANTIC
SAPPHIRE®

Bluehouse Salmon®



Bluehouse,
green planet.



We Invented The Bluehouse And It Allows Us To Raise Fish 100% On Land.

We're sustainably raising salmon in the USA
that are good for you and better for our oceans.



Bluehouse Salmon



Bluehouse-Tech.

Bluehouse Salmon is not wild caught, but it's not traditionally farmed, either. The fish are raised in a revolutionary land-based Florida Bluehouse™. A Bluehouse operates much like a greenhouse, only for fish, and eliminates the need to use ocean net pens in remote areas of the world.

Why South Florida Is Ideal For Bluehouse Salmon Farming

Water Intake

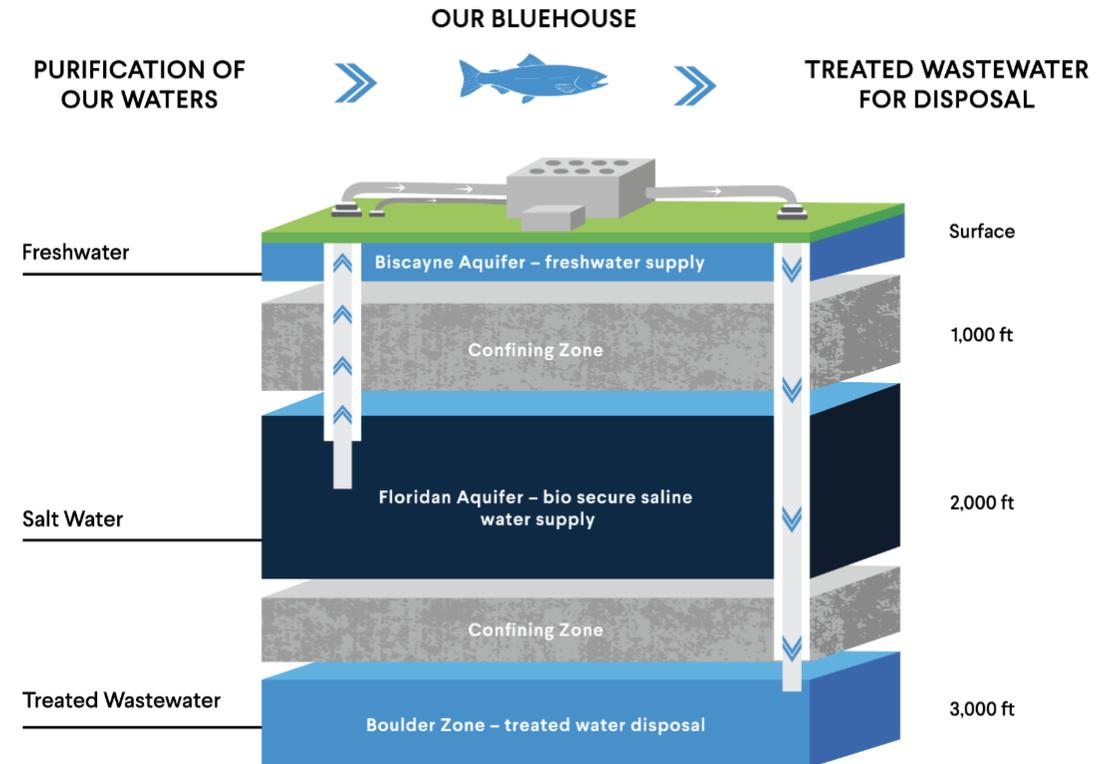
- The Florida Aquifer is a very large saltwater aquifer that starts in the Carolinas.
- Its water is filtered over thousands of years
- 95% of the water we use is salt water that has no commercial value for drinking water or irrigation
- 99% of the water is filtered and recycled

Provides water free of:

- Viruses
- Bacteria
- Modern man-made contamination such as microplastics or mercury

Water Discharge

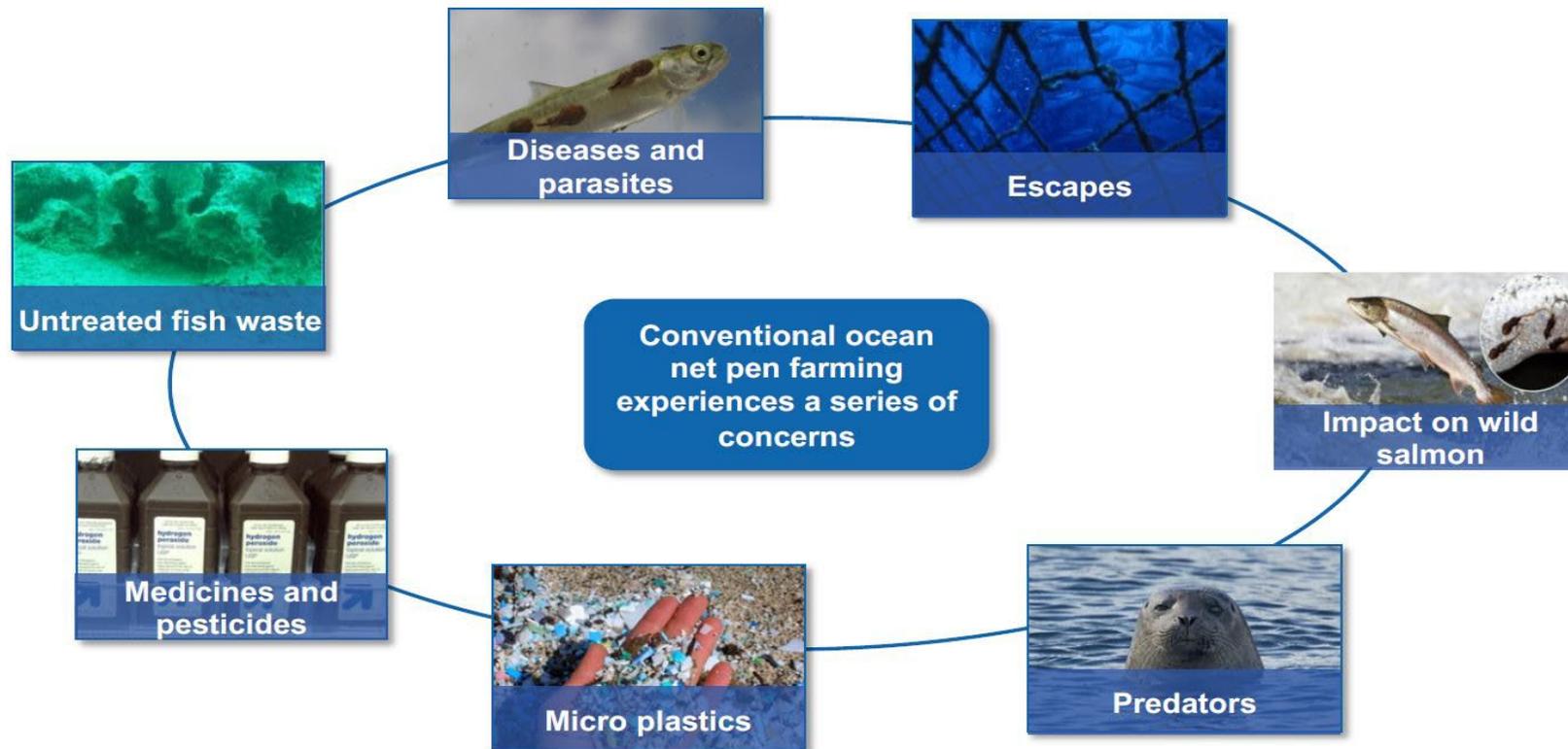
- The Boulder Zone is the most sustainable way to discharge treated wastewater
- Less than 1% of our water is filtered and discharged as non-toxic wastewater through an injection well and into the Boulder Zone, located nearly 3,000 feet underground.
- The Boulder Zone slowly filters the water over thousands of years and allows it to eventually return to the ocean as clean water, eliminating any impact from the wastewater on the ecosystem.



Why Choose Bluehouse Raised?

90% of assessed wild fish populations are unable to handle the pressure of additional fishing, and the conventional net pen ocean farming industry faces many challenges.

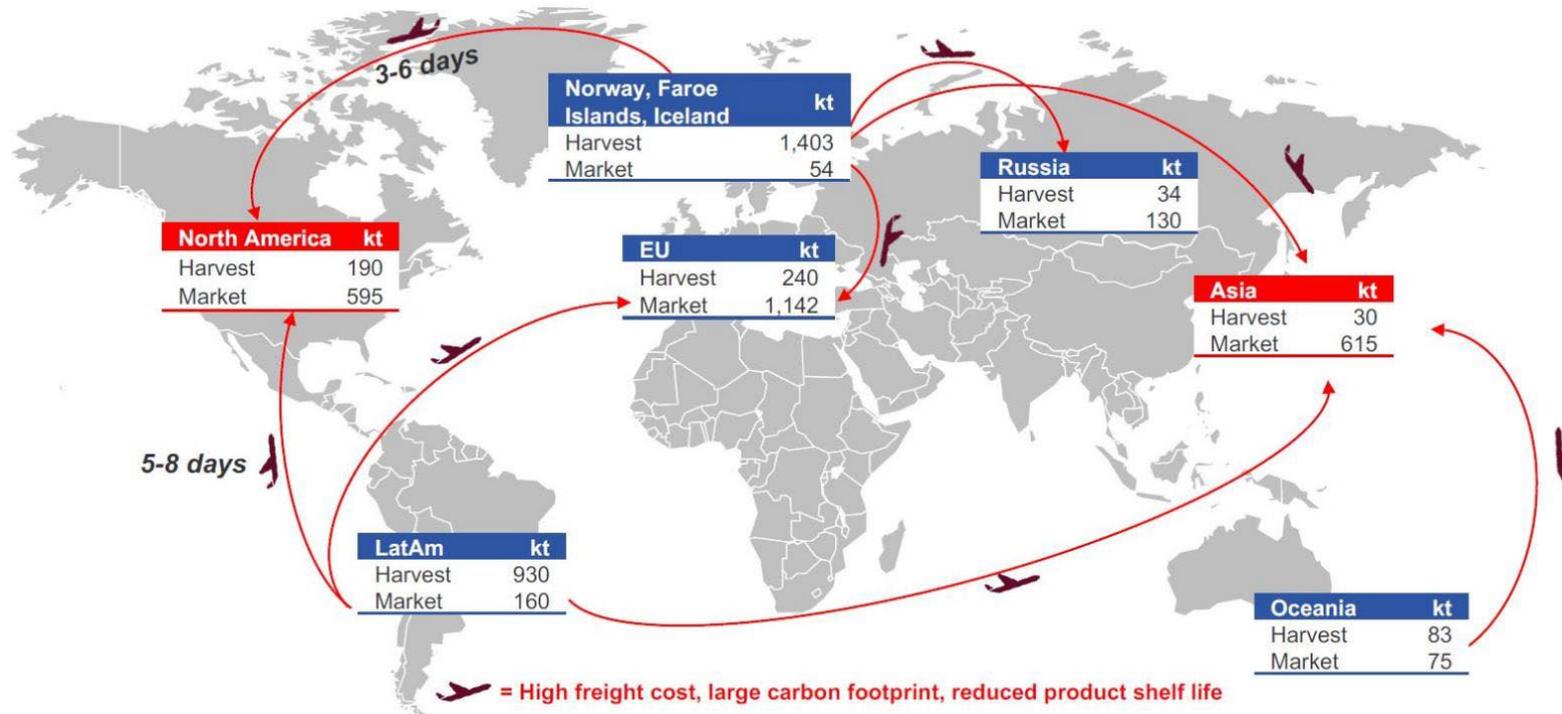
Atlantic Sapphire's Bluehouse-Tech eliminates conventional industry environmental and health risks.





Our Fish Don't Fly.

Trade Patterns for Ocean Farmed Salmon Are Characterized By High Freight Costs And A Large Carbon Footprint



Conventional Salmon Farming

- Growth is capped
- Salmon is raised in remote areas of the world
- 80% of fresh seafood (96% of salmon) consumed in the USA is imported via airfreight
- Trade imbalance

Bluehouse Raised

- USA-raised means local job creation and support of the US Blue economy
- Supply chain control, 100% traceability
- Same day to 24-48-hour max transit time
- Lower carbon footprint, No air-freight
- An ethical solution to food security concerns in America

¹ Source: Kontali (Salmon world 2019, wfe, all salmonids).

Florida can become a sustainable aquaculture hub

Seafood that's safe for our oceans and better for our planet, raised locally



The path to an ethical solution to food security concerns in America

- Minimize marine ingredients from feed
- Utilization of novel ingredients in the feed (algae oil, insect meal, etc.)
- Local feed production
- Partnership with FPL for access to renewable/solar energy
- Recyclable packaging
- Utilization of fish byproducts such as heads, bones and viscera, to produce pet food, fertilizer and compost, fish oil and omega 3s supplements for human consumption
- Utilization of aquaculture sludge to create biogas / renewable energy
- Potential for carbon sequestration with injection well technology
- Third-party certifications: “Best Choice” Monterey Bay Aquarium Seafood Watch, Ocean Wise, Friend of the Sea, and ASC (in progress)



Bluehouse Salmon & Heart Health

Children setting healthy habits for life

 **Omega-3s** improve cognitive function

 2-3 servings per week recommended by FDA

 Good source of **Vitamin B6** helps promote sleep and reduce anxiety

Athletes:

Salmon is a Superfood
The protein builds and repairs muscles
Omega-3 fatty acids:

- Work as an anti-inflammatory
- Increase your metabolic rate
- Regulate hunger hormones.



Tip:

Kids have to be introduced to a new food as many as 15 times before they are comfortable with it.



Pregnancy and Nursing

FDA recommends eating 8 to 12 ounces of salmon per week

Omega-3 fatty acids are important during pregnancy

Fattier varieties, like salmon, are a source of the omega-3 fatty acid

DHA, which has been shown to boost baby brain power

Decrease your risk of depression during pregnancy as well as postpartum depression



Healthier For People

- No antibiotics ever
- Non-GMO salmon
- High Omega 3 content
- Heart Check Certified by the American Heart Association
- No microplastics or mercury in our water
- Safe for pregnant and nursing women – 31 times lower in mercury than the FDA’s allowable concentration in fish

Salmon Has Many Health Benefits:

- High in protein, Omega 3s & DHAs, Vitamin B6
- Regulates hunger hormones
- Repairs muscles
- Increases metabolic rates
- Boosts your immune system
- Improves mental health
- Improves skincare
- Decreases risk for certain cancers



Bluehouse Salmon Menu of Attributes

USA raised or
Fresh from Florida



No antibiotics ever



Non-GMO salmon



Heart healthy or
Heart Check Certified



Ocean safe



Lower emissions or
lower carbon footprint



Raised in water free of:
Mercury or Microplastics



Sushi-grade



Omega-3s powered by algae



Bluehouse Salmon

Omega-3s
powered by Algae



Our fish swim
in **pure** aquifer
water **free of**

No Antibiotics
ever



Mercury



**USA
Raised**



Microplastics



Aquaculture is Agriculture



How can you help?

- Bring aquaculture to the forefront of the Farm bill
- Prioritize seafood in the Nutrition Title of the bill
- Increase purchases of farmed seafood in all government buying programs (armed forces, commissaries, USDA buying programs, school lunch, and many more) – Section 32
- Increase funding for aquaculture grants for research and development
- Increase funding to promote Florida aquaculture in stores with promotions (FDACS already does some of this work)
- Continue to support for Florida companies to attend trade shows (FDACS already does a great job there)
- Research and Applications of AI and big data (work already started with Sea Grant)
- Internship programs (work already started with Sea Grant)
- Education to provide information to consumers and policy makers on how new production technologies such as RAS are safer and needed for the Blue Economy
- Create a USDA Organic standard for U.S. farmed seafood
- Aquaculture needs to get the same government support and benefits of wild fisheries and other forms of agriculture

Thank You



Sea Grant

UF UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA



Bluehousesalmon.com
Atlanticsapphire.com

Follow along
[@bluehousesalmon](https://twitter.com/bluehousesalmon)

Ed Chiles

Owner Chiles Hospitality



RESTORING ESTUARIES AND
GROWING COASTAL ECONOMIES



Our business is three waterfront restaurants on the edge of the largest gulf in the world.

It is the only place in the United States that has three national estuaries on its borders

Florida's economy is built on the beauty of its beaches.



Sandbar



Beach House



Mar Vista

Unique Geography &



3 Natural Estuaries:

- Tampa Bay
- Sarasota Bay
- Charlotte Harbor

Unique geography

- Florida's central Gulf coast celebrates three nationally recognized estuaries of significance. 75% of all recreational and commercial fisheries depend on healthy estuaries
 - Over 60% of Florida's commercial seafood is harvested from the Gulf of Mexico

1%

of the world's aquaculture is produced in the US.



92%

of all seafood consumed in the U.S. is imported and 50% of that is aquaculture.



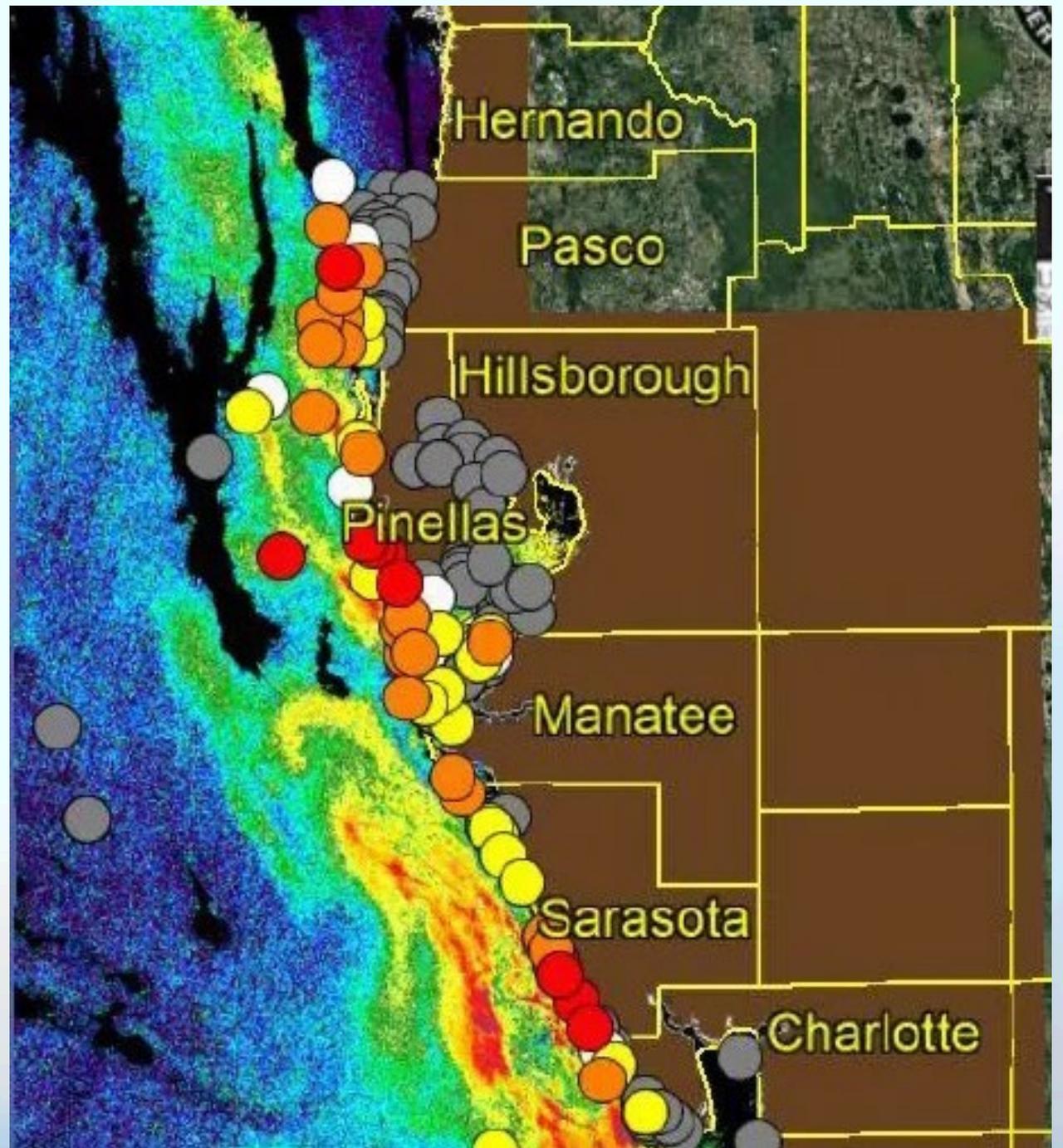
Bivalves for Restoration



Coastal Water Quality Issues Are What Keeps Me Up At Night

1995 & 1996 Red Tide

- Lasted 11 months & 21 days and almost put me out of business.
- START was created.
- GSI was created to promote best practices and start the use of mitigation strategies to promote coastal resiliency.
- Biological mitigation strategies



Benefits of Clams & Seagrass

- Clams eat red tide.
- Filter feeders clean water, promoting photosynthesis which in turn promotes the growth of seagrass.
- Florida has 1 million acres of shellfish approved water. Only 0.25 percent are currently leased.
- 80% of the leases in Charlotte Harbor have been abandoned.
- Clams feces and pseudo feces act as a natural fertilizer to promote seagrass growth.



Piney Point Led to All Clams on Deck

- Three years ago Piney Point spilled 215 million gallons. We had to do more.
- Hired federal lobby team
- Senator Boyd, Rep. Robinson, championed state appropriation of \$2.5 mil
- NOAA bill - \$2.5 mil
- Manatee County match of \$500 K



What is Needed Now

- Clams for restoration.
- We need a sales stream.
- The metrics for clams is that I pay 21 cents. 11 Cents goes to the farmer and 10 cents to the bagger and tagger.
- Sexually mature clams propagate and live another 33 years. This is 33 years of filtering water and fertilizing seagrass.
- These clams should get 25 cents with no cost share.
- Restructuring and facilitating the permitting processes.



Our GSI Research

Working to provide the data and scientific research that will prove the efficacy for using bivalves and seagrass as a biological mitigation strategy to promote biodiversity and coastal resiliency.,

- Restabilize sustainable populations of bivalves.
- Create high value jobs for working water fronts.
- Develop mitigation and carbon credits.
- Help address our seafood deficit with high quality fresh Florida seafood.
- Promote coastal resiliency and biodiversity.



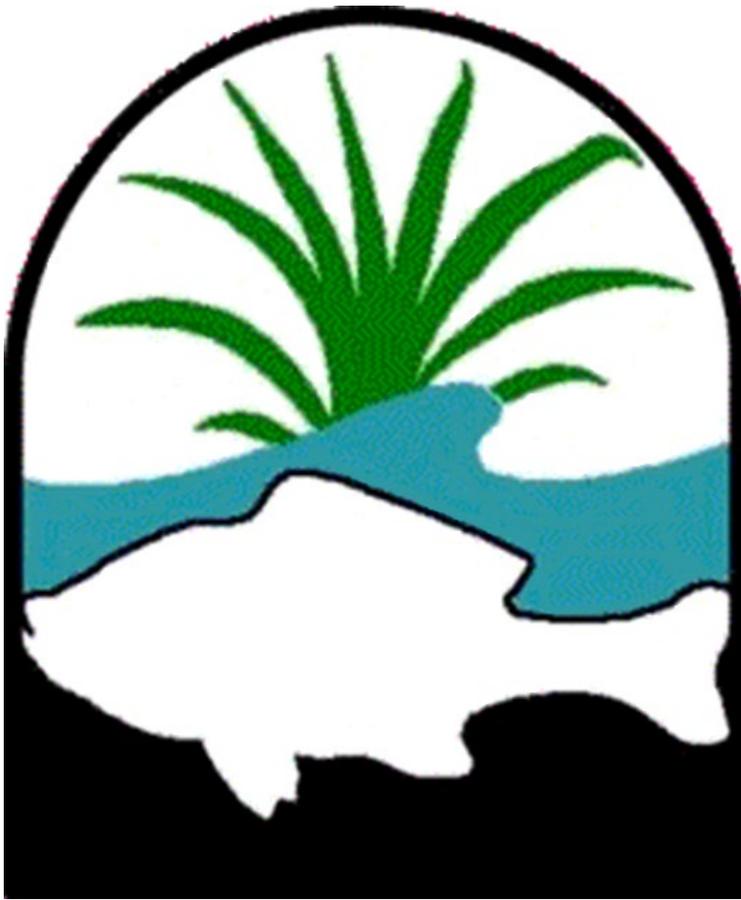
Thank You!

Ed Chiles

- Email: echiles@chilesgroup.com
- Phone: 1-941-778-8700
- Website: chileshospitality.com







Sea Grant Aquaculture: Past, present and future

LaDon Swann, Sea Grant Network Aquaculture Liaison
and director MS-AL Sea Grant Consortium

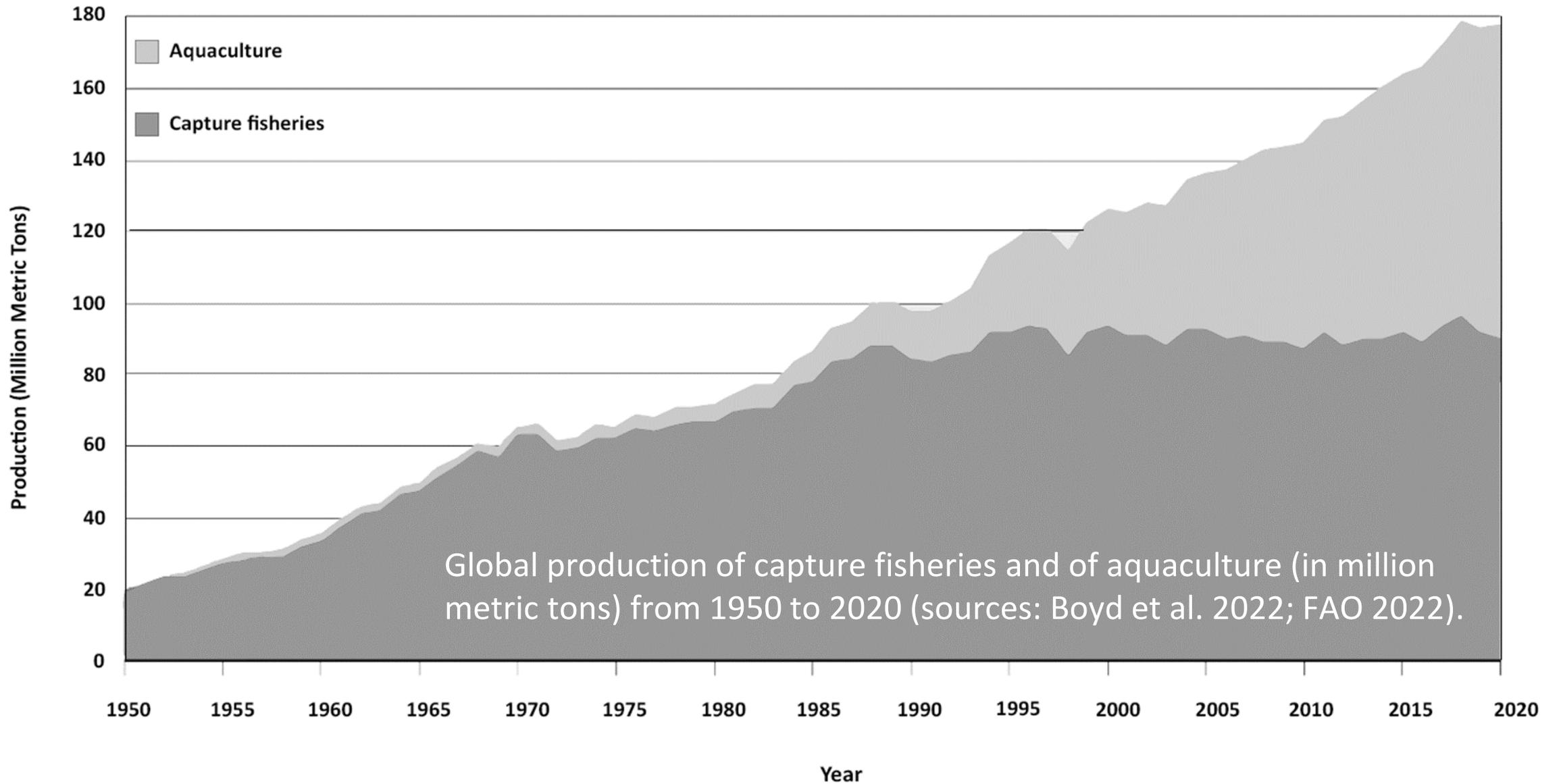
Mark Rath, Aquaculture Manager, NOAA Sea Grant

Charles Weirich, Aquaculture Manager, NOAA Sea Grant

April 10, 2024

Sea
Grant





NOAA Sea Grant Aquaculture

Sea Grant provides funding, technical assistance and professional development to support a sustainable U.S. aquaculture industry through research, education and engagement programs at 34 Sea Grant programs

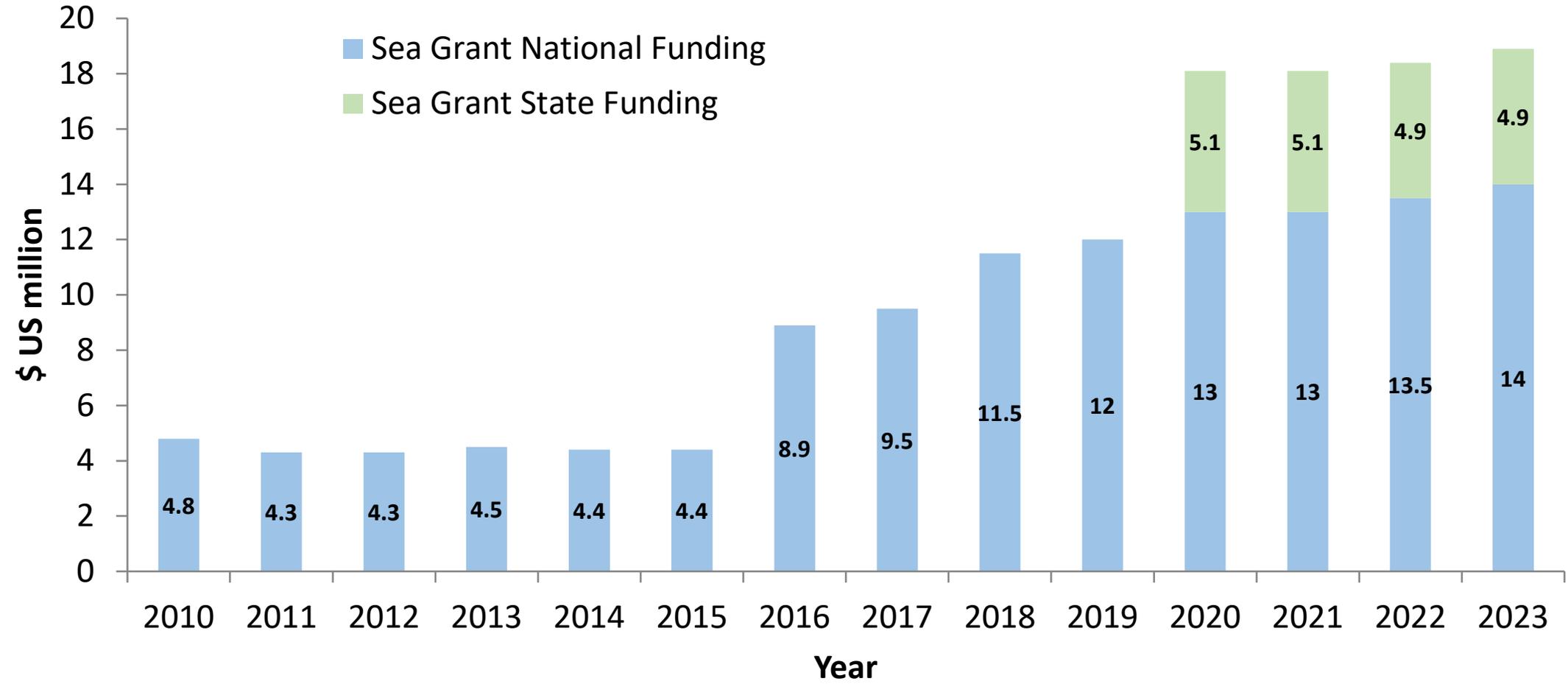
34 Sea Grant Programs

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Sea Grant College Program (Sea Grant), through national, state, and territory-based investments, has a long history of supporting coastal, marine, and Great Lakes aquaculture development in the U.S.

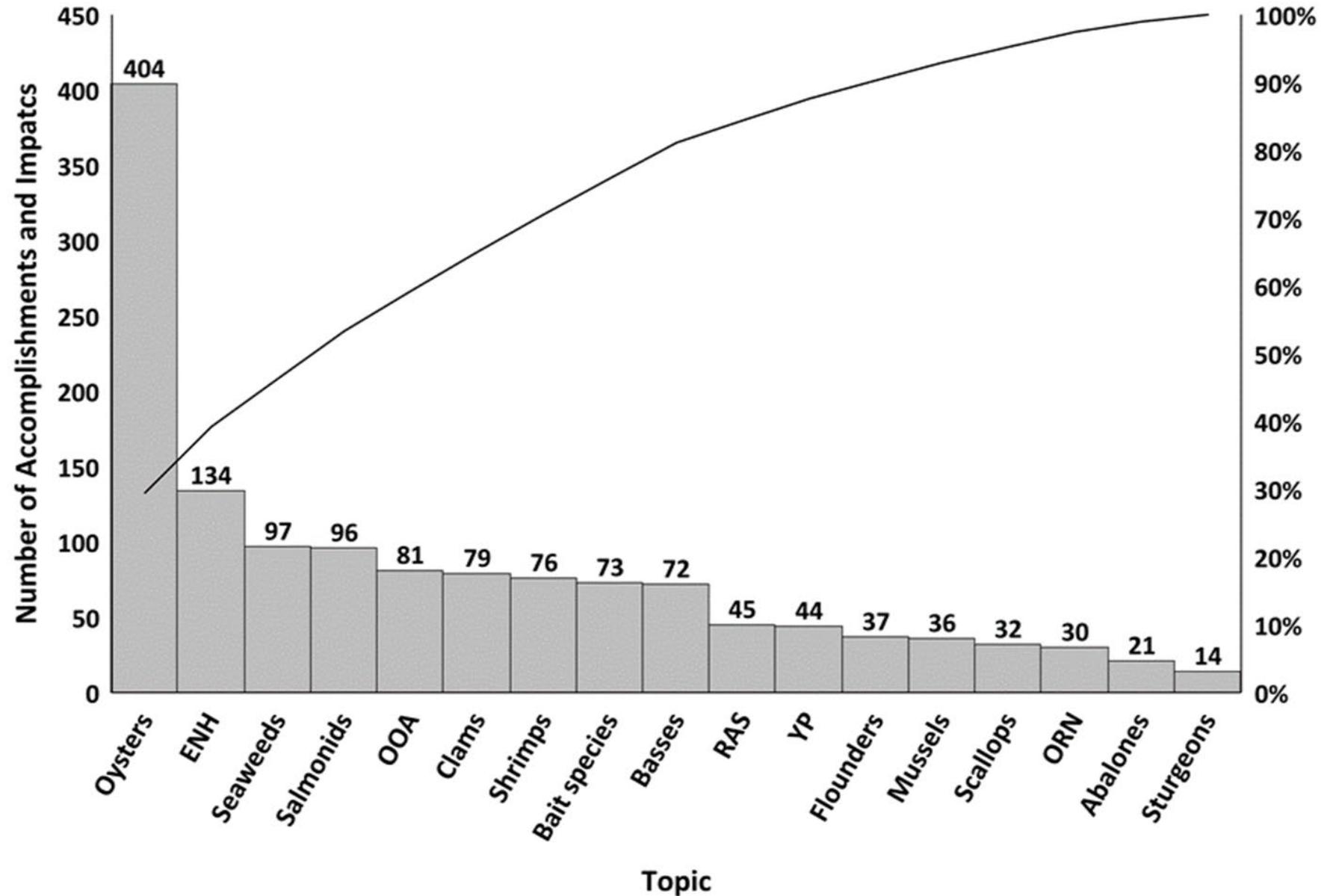
Sea Grant has supported programs on topics including:

- Production methods and systems**
- Nutrition**
- Diseases**
- Physiology**
- Genetics**
- Workforce development and training**
- Processing**
- Food safety**
- Business development**
- Economics and marketing**
- Site selection**
- Permitting**
- Stock enhancement and restoration**

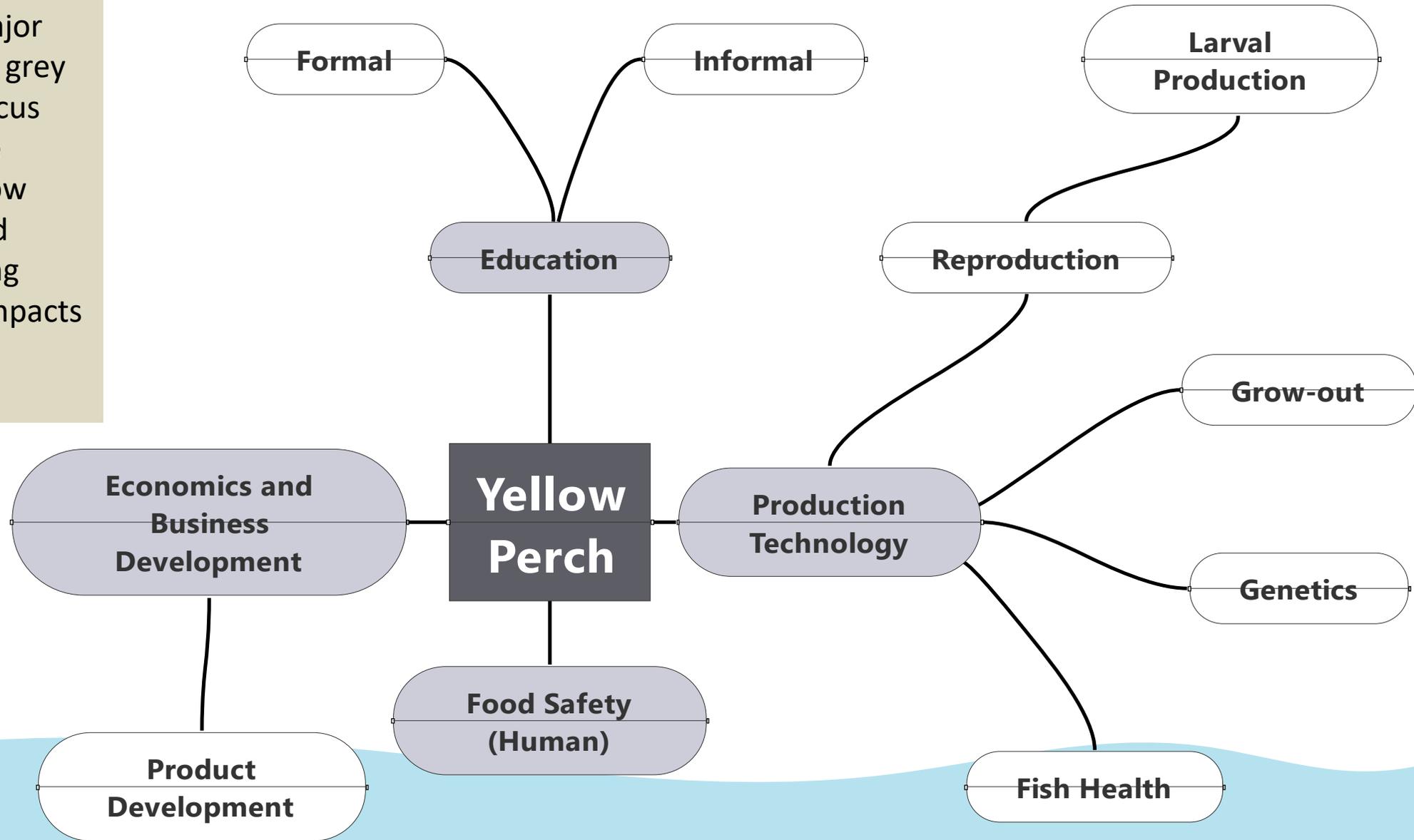
Sea Grant Aquaculture Funding History



17 aquaculture phylogenies focused on species or production systems identified by the 2019 expert panel which were developed from 78 topics identified via annual reporting data obtained through 2018. The phylogenies contained 1,458 accomplishments and impacts which are shown in order of frequency. Approximately 80% of the accomplishments and impacts are contained in the first 9 phylogenies. ENH = enhancement, OOA = open ocean aquaculture, RAS = recirculating aquaculture systems, YP = yellow perch, ORN = ornamentals.



Spaghetti diagram of major focus areas (denoted by grey background) and sub-focus areas (denoted by white background) of the yellow perch phylogeny created using 44 annual reporting accomplishments and impacts submitted by Sea Grant Programs through 2018.



Recent National Sea Grant Funding Opportunities

- **2023**
 - Aquaculture Economics & Markets Collaborative
 - Aquaculture Technologies & Education Awards
 - Aquaculture Supplemental Funding
 - Aquaculture Workforce Development Projects



Recent National Sea Grant Funding Opportunities

- **2022**
 - Early Stage Propagation Strategies
 - Marine Finfish Juvenile Production Technologies
 - Advanced Aquaculture Collaboratives Continued
 - Aquaculture Information Exchange Creation
 - Aquaculture Supplemental Funding



AQUACULTURE
INFORMATION EXCHANGE

Recent National Sea Grant Funding Opportunities

- **2021**
 - Addressing Economic and Marketing Needs of the U.S. Aquaculture Industry
 - “Food From the Sea” Careers Program
 - Addressing the Impacts of Multiple Stressors on Shellfish Aquaculture through Research/Industry Partnerships
 - eeBLUE Aquaculture Literacy Mini-Grants Program
 - National Aquaculture Extension Coordinator
 - Addressing COVID-19 Impacts to Seafood Resources



FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27	FY28
NAI - Production	NAI - Business Support	NAI - Production	NAI - Business Support	NAI - Production
Aquaculture Supplemental	Aquaculture Collaboratives	Aquaculture Supplemental	Aquaculture Collaboratives	Aquaculture Supplemental
Technology & Education Travel Grants				
Aquaculture Internships Program				
Opportunities as Needed	Legal Issues	Opportunities as Needed	Legal Issues	Opportunities as Needed

From FY 2018 to FY 2022

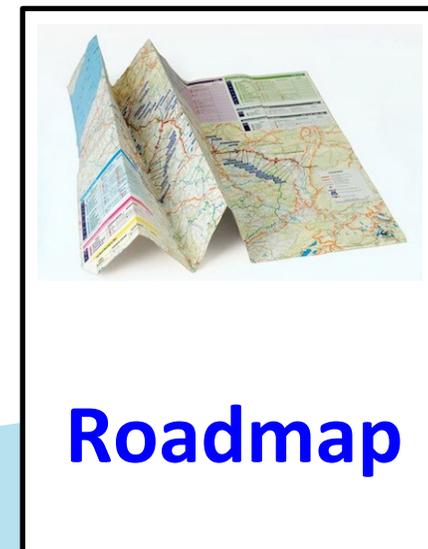
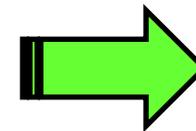
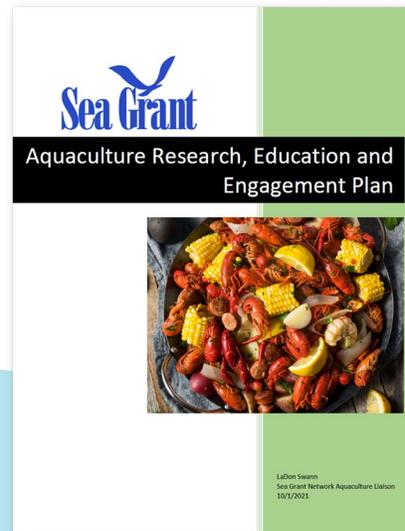
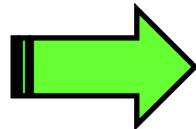
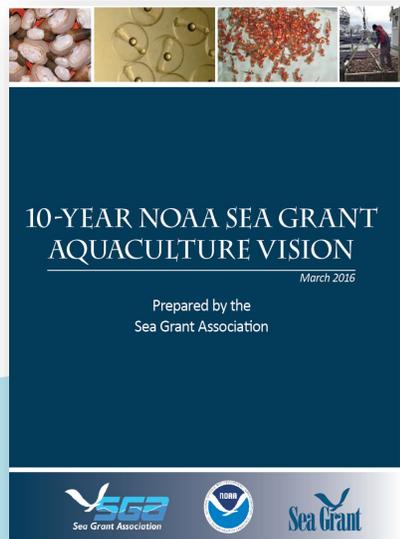
- Estimated average annual **economic impact** of Sea Grant's investments in aquaculture was **\$69.2 M** per year.
- Created or sustained an estimated average of **1,156 aquaculture-related jobs** and **567 businesses** per year.
- Publication of 328 peer reviewed aquaculture journal articles.
- Other metrics include increased knowledge, understanding, and capacity to make informed decision.

Sample of Florida Sea Grant Impacts

- Provides expanded training opportunities that enable low-income shellfish harvesters to more easily access and complete training that is required for them to obtain or retain their state license.
- Connected oyster aquaculture businesses with student interns whose salaries were funded by FSG. Students received training and valuable work experience in a growing sector while business owners received additional staff and support towards resolving production bottlenecks.

Sea Grant Aquaculture Planning

- 2016 the Sea Grant Association published its 10 year Aquaculture Vision.
- 2021 the Sea Grant Network released its Research, Education and Engagement Plan.
- 2023-2024 Sea Grant Aquaculture Roadmap. High-level and concise document with recommendations and seminal impacts



2015 Vision Investment Summary

Focus Area	Areas to Invest Resources		
	Research	Outreach	Partnership
Commerce	Detailed economic analysis of cost of production for various species and systems.	Business and marketing workshops.	Nurture partnerships with ongoing marketing programs with industry organizations and other marketing efforts.
Permitting and Policy	Extensive background analysis of state laws and policies.	Law and policy workshops and facilitate dialogue among permitting agencies.	State and federal permitting agencies and the private sector.
Current and Emerging Species	Hatchery and seed stock production technologies and production protocols for emerging species.	Applied demonstration workshops, support outreach personnel to work directly with existing and new aquaculture producers.	Research institutions, agencies and the commercial sector.
Production Systems	Production system and emerging species hatchery and seed stock production technologies and production protocols.	Applied demonstration workshops and support outreach personnel to work directly with existing and new aquaculture producers.	Integrate and leverage existing infrastructure capacity at partner institutions to enhance outreach and demonstration capacity.
Seafood Safety and Quality	Develop new and enhance existing seafood safety tools and new products.	Develop new and enhance existing seafood safety services and technology transfer programs.	Develop new partnerships and leverage existing partnerships with seafood safety agencies (e.g. FDA and USDA).



Aquaculture Research, Education and Engagement Plan



LaDon Swann
Sea Grant Network Aquaculture Liaison
10/1/2021

Sea Grant Aquaculture Research, Education and Engagement Plan

Focus Areas

- Commerce
- Permitting and Policies
- Current and Emerging Species
- Production Systems
- Seafood Safety and Quality
- Aquaculture Literacy and Workforce Development (**NEW**)

Roadmap will spell out roles of Sea Grant's functional and thematic areas, and seminal impacts.



Roadmap Milestones

1. Steering committee: [NSGO](#), the [SGA](#), the [NSGAB](#), and aquaculture industry
2. Review current Vision, REE, other Sea Grant, NOAA Office of Aquaculture and the interagency [Subcommittee on Aquaculture](#) planning documents
3. Obtain input for the Roadmap
4. Draft a Roadmap
5. 2,500 copies and web-based storyboard
6. Provide routine update guidance.
7. Evaluation guidance

Thank You

**LaDon Swann, Director
Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant Consortium and
National Sea Grant Aquaculture Liaison**

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DISCUSSION



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HELPFUL RESOURCES

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U.S. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

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