



Gateway Performance Optimization

Timothy C. Hall, Shadow Peak Inc.



Table of Contents

Welcome & Introduction.....	10
Gateway Performance Optimization Class Details.....	11
List of Class Modules.....	12
Module 1 – R81.20 Performance Introduction & Concepts.....	13
Introduction.....	13
Background: Check Point™ History & Architecture.....	13
Your Best Friend: GA Jumbo Hotfix Accumulators.....	15
Useful Performance-Related CheckMates Community Tools.....	16
The “Super Seven” Performance Assessment Commands.....	16
“Super Seven” in the SmartConsole.....	17
Common Check Point™ Commands (ccc) by Danny Jung.....	18
CheckMates “One-Liners”.....	19
Gateway Performance Optimization Lab Tips.....	24
Beware: Speed Tests & Client-based AntiMalware/AntiVirus Software.....	27
Lab Exercise 1: Explore the Lab, Initial Speed Tests, & CheckMates Community Tools.....	28
Explore the Current Configuration in the SmartConsole.....	28
Execute Initial Speed Tests and Note Awful Performance.....	30
Work with ccc and s7pac “Super Seven”.....	32
Module 2 – Network Level Optimization.....	35
Background.....	35
Latency/Jitter vs. Loss.....	35
Measurement & Probing Tools - ping/pathping/mtr/hping/netcat.....	36
Latency/Jitter/Loss - The Impact.....	41
New Connection Rates & Rulebase Lookups.....	41
Measuring Firewall Latency & Application Performance.....	42
IP Fragments Effect on Performance.....	44
The RX “Dark Triad”.....	46
Network Interface Stability, Error Counters, & Interface Speed Checks.....	46
Mitigating Overruns (RX-OVR): Interface Bonding.....	48

A Common Issue: Bond Traffic Imbalances!.....	48
A Controversial Option: Ethernet Flow Control/Pause Frames.....	49
Special Case: RX-OVR and RX-DRP Increment in "Lockstep".....	49
Other Network Interface Errors: RX-ERR.....	50
Clearing Network Counters.....	50
What about RX-DRP?.....	50
Network Driver Updates – Look Out!.....	50
ARP Neighbor Table Overflows.....	52
Lab Exercise 2: Diagnose & Correct Network Performance Issues.....	55
Execute Failover and Run Speed Tests Again.....	55
Fail back Over and Troubleshoot High Latency.....	56
Measure Firewall Latency & Continue Troubleshooting.....	57
Troubleshoot Bandwidth Issues.....	58
Troubleshoot Packet Loss.....	59
Check Firewall Network Counters.....	59
Correct External Network Issues.....	60
Module 3 – Basic Gaia 3.10/RHEL Optimization.....	66
Background.....	66
Gaia Kernel Updates.....	66
Introduction: User Space Firewall (USFW).....	67
The “top” & “free” Gaia/Linux Commands.....	70
Top Output: “us” & “ni” – Process/User Space.....	71
Top Output: “sy” & ”si” – System Space.....	72
Top Output: “wa” – Waiting for I/O Operation.....	72
Top Output: “hi” & “st” – HW Interrupts & “Stolen” CPU Cycles.....	73
CPU Usage Spikes: Introducing the Spike Detective.....	74
Gaia Memory Management.....	75
Check Point™ Specific Commands.....	77
Memory Allocation Failures.....	77
Connection Table Overflows.....	79
Special Case: Maestro & Connection Table Overflows.....	86
HealthCheck Point™ (HCP).....	87

HealthCheck Point™ (HCP) "Secret" TAC Tests.....	89
Lab Exercise 3: Examine Gaia Health & Optimize.....	90
Run HealthCheck Point™.....	90
Run healthcheck.sh.....	92
Run Secret Additional "TAC" Tests.....	92
Unlock & Run "Secret" hcp Performance Reports.....	92
Launch Policy Installation and Observe Waiting for I/O.....	94
Resolve Memory Shortages.....	97
Run Speed Tests and Observe Core Utilization.....	100
Launch Port Scan and Observe Connection Table Behavior.....	100
Module 4 – ClusterXL Performance Tuning.....	104
A Quick Note: SDF and the Correction Layer.....	104
Sync Network Health Check.....	105
Selective Synchronization of Services & Delayed Sync.....	107
Verifying Proper Cluster Operation.....	110
One More Thing: The "Cluster Under Load" Mechanism.....	110
Lab Exercise 4: Verify Cluster Operation & Sync Network Health.....	111
Checking Cluster Status.....	111
Cause a Catastrophic Failover and Observe Behavior.....	111
Cause a Non-Catastrophic Failover and Observe Behavior.....	114
Check & Correct Sync Network Health.....	114
Verify the Default Setting for Delayed Sync.....	117
Module 5 – CoreXL & Multi-Queue.....	118
Old School <R81: CoreXL "Static Split".....	119
New School R81+: CoreXL Dynamic Balancing ("Dynamic Split").....	121
RX-DRP & Ring Buffer Sizes.....	126
Multi-Queue Introduction.....	128
Multi-Queue Parallel Queues Limitations.....	128
The Dynamic Dispatcher & Priority Queueing.....	131
SND/IRQ Core Balancing.....	133
Tracking Down Unexplained High CPU Usage: The Undocumented "perf" Command.....	135
Troubleshooting Persistent, Excessive CPU Utilization on a Particular Core.....	136

CoreXL Frontiers: Intel's "P-Cores"/"E-Cores".....	139
Lab Exercise 5: Multi-Queue, CoreXL Splits, and Static CoreXL Split Changes.....	140
Examine Multi-Queue Configuration.....	140
Correct Multi-Queue & Ring Buffer Issues.....	141
Work with the Dynamic Dispatcher/Priority Queues & Enable.....	142
Modifying the Static CoreXL Split.....	145
Module 6 – SecureXL Throughput Acceleration.....	149
SecureXL Introduction Part 1 - Throughput Acceleration.....	149
SecureXL Introduction Part 2 – Accept Templates.....	150
Throughput Acceleration – fwaccel stats -s.....	152
Accelerated conns/Total conns (Software Accept Template Match).....	153
LightSpeed conns/Total Conns (Hardware Accept Template Match).....	153
Accelerated pkts/Total pkts (Software Fastpath).....	153
LightSpeed pkts/Total pkts (Hardware Fastpath).....	153
F2Fed pkts/Total pkts.....	153
F2V pkts/Total pkts.....	154
CPASXL pkts/Total pkts.....	154
PSLXL pkts/Total pkts.....	154
CPAS Pipeline & PSL Pipeline.....	155
UDP IS XL pkts/Total pkts & UDP IS pipeline pkts/Total pkts (R82+ only).....	155
QOS inbound & outbound pkts/Total pkts.....	155
Corrected pkts/Total pkts.....	155
Core Type Responsibilities & Relative Process Path Efficiency.....	155
Path Optimization Strategy.....	158
Corner Case: High Acceleration Rates & SMT/Hyperthreading.....	159
Selectively Disabling SecureXL.....	159
Forcing SecureXL Acceleration with fast_accel.....	161
The "fwaccel conns", "fw_mux all", fw_streaming, & "fw ctl multik gconn" Commands.....	164
Processing Path Determination Techniques.....	166
The Easy Way: "fw tab -t connections -z".....	166
The Hard Way: Performing a Kernel Debug.....	166
SecureXL Throughput Acceleration Limitations.....	167

SecureXL Frontiers: LightSpeed, UPPAK, & R82's Parallel Processing Flows.....	169
Lab Exercise 6: Observing SecureXL Behavior & Determining Why Traffic is F2F.....	173
Examine Throughput Acceleration Levels.....	173
Execute Debug to Determine Why Certain Traffic is F2F/slowpath.....	176
Remove Manual F2F Definition.....	178
Set Up & Test Fast_Accel.....	181
Module 7 – Access Control Policy Tuning.....	183
Background.....	183
The Importance of a Properly Defined Firewall Topology.....	183
The Special Policy Object "Internet" & APCL/URLF Rules.....	187
rad Daemon Scalability Issues with Large User Populations.....	190
Access Control Rules: Column-based Matching.....	192
Beware: Use of Domain Objects and Wildcards in Custom Application/Site Objects.....	192
SecureXL Session Rate Acceleration (Accept Templates).....	195
The Few Services & Rulebase Conditions That Can Still Disable Accept Templating in R80.10+.....	197
But Wait, the Actual Accept Templating Rate is Always Zero?.....	198
Cause #1: Enabling More Blades Than Just "Firewall" in the Top/Parent Policy Layer.....	198
Cause #2: Use of "Protocol Signature" Option on Service Objects.....	200
Zero Accept Template Rate Diagnosis: fwaccel templates -R.....	202
SecureXL Drop Templates and the Penalty Box.....	203
NAT Policy Optimization.....	205
IPSec VPN Performance Tuning.....	208
VPNs: 3DES vs. AES & AES New Instructions (AES-NI) & GCM.....	208
VPNs: IPSec: Low MTUs & PMTUD.....	211
IGB/IXGBE/ICE Driver Issues Balancing IPSec Traffic on SNDs.....	213
Lab Exercise 7: Object Internet, Accept Templates, Optimizing APCL/URLF Policies.....	214
APCL/URLF Policy Optimization.....	214
Optimize SecureXL Accept Templates.....	218
Configure & Test the SecureXL Penalty Box.....	222
VPN Optimization Exercise.....	225
Module 8 – Threat Prevention Policy Tuning.....	229

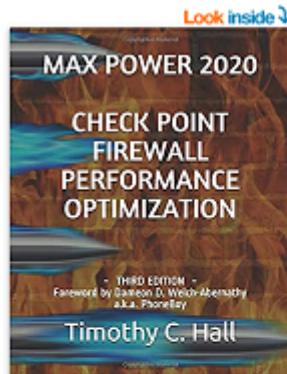
Introduction.....	229
Quickly Assessing IPS/Threat Prevention Performance Impact.....	229
IPS Inspection Coverage: TP Main Layer vs. Legacy "IPS" Layer.....	231
Cut to the Chase: hcp's "Secret" TP Reports.....	233
IPS Bypass Under Load: Formerly Unusable But Now an Option.....	235
Performance Impact: Inactive vs. Prevent vs. Detect.....	236
Custom IPS Profile Optimization: IPS ThreatCloud & Core Activations.....	236
Custom Profile Optimization: Inspection Settings.....	238
Performance: IPS Blade vs. Anti-Virus.....	239
Threat Prevention: "Null" Profiles vs. Blade-based Exceptions.....	243
Threat Prevention Blade-Based Exceptions.....	244
Threat Prevention "Null Profiles"	247
Custom vs. Autonomous TP Policy Management.....	248
Lab Exercise 8: Finding F2F TP traffic, hcp, & Blade-based Exceptions.....	249
Diagnosing Threat Prevention Performance Issues.....	249
Disable Threat Prevention and Retest Performance.....	250
Run "Secret" hcp Threat Prevention Performance Reports.....	251
Examine SmartConsole Threat Prevention Configuration.....	253
Engage TP Profile Cleanup Options.....	254
Retest Performance after Optimizations.....	256
Create Blade-based Exception & Retest Speed.....	259
Module 9 – HTTPS Inspection Optimization.....	264
The Impact: Enabling HTTPS Inspection.....	264
Quick Mention: Outbound "Lite" Inspection a.k.a. Categorize HTTPS Sites.....	264
HTTPS Inspection Policy Optimization Best Practices.....	266
HTTPS Inspection Policy Tips & Tricks.....	268
HTTPS Inspection Performance Tips & Tricks.....	269
HTTPS Inspection Frontiers in R82+.....	270
Lab Exercise 9: Optimize an HTTPS Inspection Policy (Optional).....	271
Identify Active Streaming Connections.....	271

Optimize Existing HTTPS Inspection Policy to Best Practices.....	273
Retest Active Streaming Performance After Optimizations.....	280
Verify HTTPS Inspection Policy Operation.....	282
Module 10 – Heavy Connections/Elephant Flows & HyperFlow/Pipeline Processing.....	284
Identifying Elephant/Heavy Connections.....	284
Remediating Elephant Flows.....	286
SecureXL Rate Limiting & Network Quotas.....	287
SecureXL and the Quality of Service (QoS) Blade.....	288
R81.20: HyperFlow & the "Pipeline" SecureXL Paths.....	288
HyperFlow Example.....	292
Monitoring/Configuring HyperFlow – CLI Commands.....	295
Monitoring HyperFlow – cpview.....	296
Monitoring HyperFlow – SmartConsole.....	299
Lab Exercise 10: Heavy Connections, Dynamic Split & HyperFlow.....	300
Create Multiple Elephant Flows & View Statistics.....	300
Enable Dynamic Balancing/Split & Hyperflow.....	302
Test Dynamic Split.....	303
Test HyperFlow/Pipeline Processing.....	307
Enforce Rate Limits.....	313
Appendix A – Intermittent/Historical Performance Issues Investigation & Monitoring.....	316
Syslog – A Frequently Effective Shortcut.....	316
cpview History Mode.....	317
Getting A “Second Opinion” - The sar Command.....	318
New Monitoring Frontiers – Skyline.....	322
Check the Spike Detective.....	323
What Else Changed?.....	323
SmartView Monitor Reports.....	324
Optional Lab: cpview History Mode & the sar Command.....	325
cpview Historical Mode.....	326
Getting a “Second Opinion” from the CLI with sar.....	326

Appendix B – Maestro/Scalable Platforms Commands.....	328
Live Performance Overview: asg perf -vp.....	329
Finding Performance "Hogs": asg_perf_hogs.....	331
Diagnostics for Scalable Platforms/Maestro: asg diag.....	332
Setting Limits with Session Control Rules: asg_session_control.....	333
Finding Which SGM (and path) is Handling a Degraded Connection: asg search.....	334
Packet Distribution Issues Between SGM's: show distribution.....	335
Appendix C: GEO Updatable Objects - Your Secret Performance Weapon.....	336
Geo Policy vs. GEO Updatable Objects.....	337
Wrap-up Discussion and Additional Resources.....	339

Welcome & Introduction

- Your Instructor: **Timothy Hall, CISSP, CCSM Elite, CCSI**
 - Worked with Check Point™ products since 1997, Check Point™ instructor since 2004
 - Founder of Shadow Peak Inc, a Check Point™ Authorized Training Center (ATC) (<http://www.shadowpeak.com>)
 - [Link to all CheckMates Posts](#) (3,700+), [Link to all CPUG.org posts](#) (2,200+)
 - Author of the Book “Max Power 2020: Check Point™ Firewall Performance Optimization”



See all 2 images

Max Power 2020: Check Point Firewall Performance Optimization: Foreword by Dameon D. Welch-Abernathy a.k.a. PhoneBoy Paperback – January 12, 2020
by Timothy C. Hall (Author), Dameon D. Welch-Abernathy (Foreword)
 15 ratings

[See all formats and editions](#)

Paperback

\$59.95

2 New from \$59.95

<http://www.maxpowerfirewalls.com>

Typical causes of performance-related issues on Check Point (R) firewalls are explored in this book through a process of discovery, analysis, and remediation. This Third Edition has been fully updated for version R80.30 and Gaia kernel 3.10.
[Read more](#)

[Report incorrect product information](#)

Print length	Language	Publication date	Dimensions
513 pages	English	January 12,	7.5 x 1.16 x 9.25

Buy new: \$59.95

FREE delivery: Saturday, Aug 14
Order within 15 hrs and 59 mins
[Details](#)

Deliver to Tim - Parker 80138

In Stock.

Qty: 1

Add to Cart

Buy Now

Secure transaction

Ships... Amazon.com
Sold by Amazon.com

Return policy: Eligible for Return, Refund or Replacement

Add a gift receipt for easy returns

Add to List

Share

Gateway Performance Optimization Class Details

- **Prerequisites:** Minimum CCSE certification and at least 3 years of experience working with Check Point™ gateways in a production environment. Preferred: Minimum 5 years of experience working with Check Point™ gateways in a production environment and knowledge of SecureXL and CoreXL.
- We will be working with the R81.20 GA Check Point™ code. Differences in R81.20 vs. older code will be highlighted; about 90% of the total class material also applies to R81.10 and earlier versions, roughly back to version R80.40. R80.30 and earlier code versions are no longer officially supported by Check Point™.
- The latest performance-related features for version R82 are covered in the lecture segments only.
- Your lab exercises are in a break/fix format. Many issues and badly-optimized configurations based on real-world problems were introduced to your lab environment before class and will be rectified as you proceed through the lab exercises, running speed tests along the way to gauge the effectiveness and performance gain of your optimizations.
- The primary focus of this course is the R81.20 code running on Check Point™ appliances (models 2200-28XXX), open hardware, and Maestro/Scalable Platforms (whose differences are covered by an appendix). VSX is not fully covered, but will be mentioned a number of times with linked references provided for further reading. Most class material will also apply to Quantum Spark appliances (SMB models 1200-1800); some limited reference links will be provided for Quantum Spark/SMB appliances. For a great optimization guide crafted explicitly for the SMB/Spark appliances, see this truly excellent CheckMates article by Hristo Grigorov: [Brief introduction to SMB performance tuning](#).
- The material presented in this course will mostly apply to CloudGuard gateways, subject to the specific limitations detailed in [sk174965: Check Point™ Quantum R81.20 \(Titan\) Release Known Limitations](#), and to a lesser degree, Section 7 of this SK: [sk141173: Check Point™ R80.20 with Gaia 3.10 for CloudGuard and Open Server Security Gateways](#).
- Hyperlinks shown in this document are “hot” and can be clicked to show the specified resource in your web browser.

List of Class Modules

- Module 1 – R81.20 Performance Introduction & Concepts
- Module 2 – Network Level Optimization
- Module 3 – Basic Gaia 3.10/RHEL Optimization
- Module 4 – ClusterXL Performance Tuning
- Module 5 – CoreXL & Multi-Queue
- Module 6 – SecureXL Throughput Acceleration
- Module 7 – Access Control Policy Tuning
- Module 8 – Threat Prevention Policy Tuning
- Module 9 – HTTPS Inspection Optimization
- Module 10 – Heavy Connections/Elephant Flows & HyperFlow/Pipeline Processing
- Appendix A – Intermittent/Historical Performance Issues Investigation & Monitoring
- Appendix B – Maestro/Scalable Platforms Commands
- Appendix C – GEO Updatable Objects - Your Secret Performance Weapon