Creating Transparent Financial Protocols in the School Setting

The Benefits of Providing All Staff with a Financial Information Toolbox



By Lucinda Craft, Lisa Depew, Brandon Fincham, and Tammy Potts

OUR TEAM



Lucinda Craft
Instructional Technology
Coach
Antietam Elementary
School



Lisa Depew
Grade 4 Classroom Teacher
Belmont Station
Elementary



Brandon FinchamESOL Biology Teacher
Osbourn High School



Tammy Potts

Special Education
Instructional Coach
Osbourn High School



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"Effective site-based budgeting requires that the school budget address student needs with financial resources... Done correctly, site-based budgeting generates trust, collaboration, fairness, and public backing for the budget."



-Owings & Kaplan, 263

The Problem

Clear and consistent guidance is imperative when staff members are handling school monies. Timely and accurate reporting of financial transactions must be prioritized. Without proper understanding of financial protocols:

staff may mishandle funds, resulting in mismanagement, misuse, or misconduct.

- accountability is compromised
- embezzlement and other nefarious activities could become a problem.

Compliance and potential legal issues could also ensue in the absence of financial accountability.

Benefits of Implementing Transparent Financial Protocols



Increased Accountability

Transparent decision making and transactions promote staff accountability

Trust

Trust is established between staff, students, and families

Appropriate Fund Allocation

Increased likelihood of fairly allocating funds based on needs of the school community

Research Design and Timeline



What is happening now?

Is it working?

Talk With Stakeholders

Do they want something different?

How could our plan be better?

Gather Existing Resources

House every form in one place.

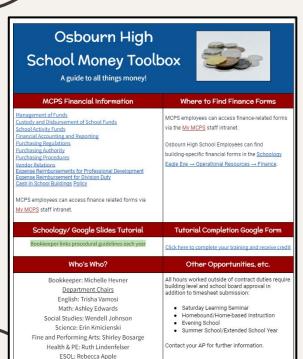
Create product

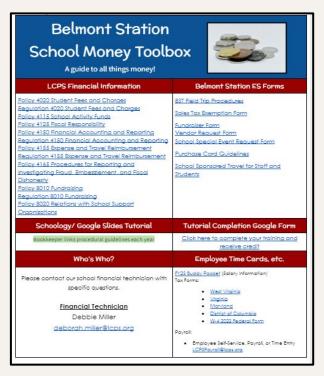
Toolboxes

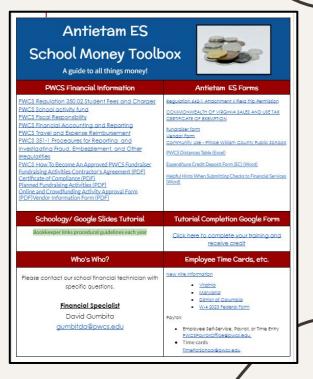
Accountability

Week 1 Weeks 2-3 Weeks 4-5 Week 6

Examples from our Toolbox







Examples from our Toolbox

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FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING

The Loudoun County Public Schools (LCPS) Superintendent or designee is responsible for implementing a modern system of accounting for all school funds, as established by the Virginia Board of Education and the Auditor of Public Accounts.

A. Financial Accounting

- 1. It is the responsibility of principals or account managers to uphold financial practices that safeguard assets, establish the accuracy and reliability of financial data, promote operational efficiencies, and prescribe adherence to sound financial policies. Principals or account managers are accountable for the financial integrity of their respective schools or office.
- Financial controls and fiscal reporting shall conform to the laws of the Commonwealth of Virignia, Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) – as promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) – the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virignia (APA), and local policy.
- 3. The LCPS Department of Business and Financial Services provides general billing and collection services for all LCPS departments.

Reporting

- Monthly Statement of Funds. The LCPS Chief Financial Officer or designee shall render a statement of available funds for school purposes to the School Board each month.
- 2. <u>Annual Financial Report.</u> At least once each year, the School Board submits an annual financial report, which includes all its expenditures, to the Loudoun County Board of Supervisors, the governing body appropriating funds. Such report shall also be made available to the public on a template prescribed by the Viriginia Board of Education, either on the LCPS website or in hard copy at the LCPS Administration Building.
- 3. Annual Report Covering the Work of the Schools. The School Board, with the assistance of the Superintendent or designee, shall submit a report covering the work of the schools for the year ending the preceding June 30 to the Virginia Board of Education according to a timeline and forms supplied by the Virginia Superintendent of Public Instruction.

By submitting this form, I verify that I have completed the Google Slides training on handling school monies. I agree to abide by the MCPS School Board Policies and Regulations therein. School Money Training Completion Form Agree tpotts@mcpsva.org Switch account 3 Disagree * Indicates required question Email * Record tpotts@mcpsva.org as the email to be included with my response What questions do you have Last Name Your answer Your answer First Name Your answer Email *

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FUNDRAISING

The Loudoun County School Board acknowledges the significant financial support schools receive from Loudoun County's taxpayers to provide quality educational experiences to our students. It is also acknowledged that, occasionally, additional funding is raised in the community to supplement the educational programs or environment for students. While the influx of supplemental funding is beneficial, the safety of students and the overall mission of the organization must be primary considerations in all fundraising activities.

All school-sponsored fundraising activities conducted for the benefit of the Loudoun County school division must provide an educational or co-curricular benefit to students and must not interfere with the instructional program. Fundraising refers to the raising of non-appropriated funds by students, parents, or others for the educational benefit of students and their schools.

Students may participate in school-sponsored fundraising activities provided such activities are approved in writing in advance and carefully monitored and regulated by the school principal or principal's designee. Students may not participate in door-to-door solicitation for school-sponsored fundraising activities. No grade is affected by a student's participation or lack of participation in a fundraising activity.

School Support Organization fundraising activities conducted on school property must be approved in advance by the principal and are governed by the provisions of this policy. School Support Organization fundraising activities off school property, including door-to-door fundraising, are not governed by the provisions of this policy.

[Former Policy 8-4] Adopted: 11/8/76 Revised: 6/22/93, 6/25/19 Confirmed: 12/13/11 Current Revision: 3/14/23

Revisions and updates to policies are in real-time, ensuring staff members have up-to-the minute information.

Accountability form ensures all staff are made aware of procedures during on-boarding.

Results

School Money Toolbox

Provides comprehensive information for faculty and staff.

Forms

Providing links to forms containing necessary financial documentation creates a safety measure for collecting money.

Safety/Security

Offering clear instructions and access to relevant forms, schools can streamline the payment process and protect all stakeholders.

References

Owings, W. A., & Kaplan, L. S. (2019). American public school finance (3rd ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage Learning.