

# TIMELINE

## SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID

### Groups

**1910**

Union of South Africa formed

1

2

### Groups

**1912**

South African Native National Congress formed (SANNC)--> Later renamed ANC

### Acts

**1913**

Native Lands act passed (Stopped black people from owning land in 90% of country)

3

4

### Acts

**1923**

Urban Areas act was passed (pass laws

SANNC--> ANC

### Protest

**1946**

Miner's act occurred-> 9 protesters were killed  
Refusal to pay taxes  
Anti-pass  
Demonstrations

5

6

### Political systems

**1948**

National part was elected-> beginning of apartheid

### Acts

**1949**

Prohibition of Mixed marriages act (No interracial marriage)

7

8

### Acts

**1950**

Group Areas Act (essence of Apartheid), immortality act (no mixed intercourse), the pop, registration act, group areas act, suppression of communism act

### Acts/Protests

**1952**

Pass Laws act  
Defiance Campaign began and peaked

9

10

### Acts/Protests

**1953**

Bantu Education act, defiance campaign ended.

# TIMELINE

## SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID

### Groups

**1954**

Congress of People formed (Alliance of Anti-Apartheid movements)

11

12

### Groups

**1955**

Freedom Charter created by congress of the people

### Political systems

13

**1956**

Treason trials due to the freedom trials-> Nelson Mandela was arrested but acquitted

14

### Protestss

**1957**

Alexandria Bus Boycott occurs

### Political Systems

15

**1958**

HF Verwoerd is elected

16

### Act/Groupss

**1959**

Promotion of Banti Self-government act (created 7, later 10 Bantustans), extension of University act  
ANC splits

### Protest

**1960**

Sharpeville massacre-Peaceful protect, police opened fire on 5000 demonstrators, 69 died.

17

18

### Politcsal Systems. groups

**1961**

Nelson Mandela forms MK, he is acquitted of treason charges

### Acts/ Political systems

**1963**

Rivonia Trial occurs- Nelson Mandela and other MK leaders arrested  
Transkei Act- Partial self government of Transkei

19

20

### Political Systems

**1964**

All MK leaders found guilty and sentenced to life in prison.

**1994**

Nelson Mandela elected!

21