



### **Discovery Acres Team**

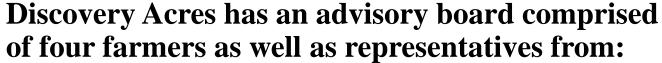
Heather Darby, Joshua Faulkner, Ivy Krezinski, Jeff Sanders, Lindsey Ruhl, and the Bessette Family

# Partnerships (local and national)





Natural Resources Conservation Service



- VT Agency of Agriculture, Food & Markets
- VT Agency of Natural Resources
- USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service
- Lake Champlain Basin Program
- Miner Institute

### Other partnering organizations include:

- VT Agricultural Water Quality Partnership
- Franklin & Grand Isle Farmer's Watershed Alliance
- VT Association of Conservation Districts



















**Site location:** Jewett Brook watershed of the St. Albans Bay, Franklin County

Franklin Co. has the most acres of farmland (15.9%) in the state (USDA NASS, 2017 Census of

Agriculture).

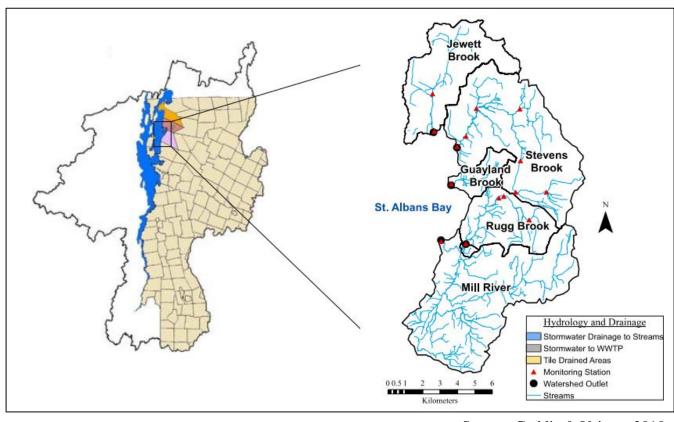
Heavy clay, poorly drained soils (Covington Clay)

#### Water quality issues:

- Impaired watershed & high priority for P reductions
- Shallow bay with substantial accumulated P in sediment and releasing into water column over time
- Frequent eutrophic conditions
  - Reported 0.024-0.058 mg P/L
  - Total P Criterion = **0.017 mg P/L** (annual mean)
  - Overall reduction of 24.5% needed to meet TMDL

(US EPA, 2016)





Source: Gaddis & Voinov, 2010.

#### **Research:**

- Multiple watersheds with edge-offield monitoring
  - 2 surface EoF on non-tile drained land
  - 2 surface & 2 sub-surface EoF on tile drained land
- Compare conventional management to BMPs on land with & without tile drainage
- Monitor
  - Water quality (TN, DIN, TP, SRP, & TSS)
  - Soil health
  - Crop production





## Site Design with Four Plots

Plot #1

No Tile

Conventional Management

**CONTROL** 

Plot #2

Tile Drained

Conventional Management

**CONTROL** 

Plot #3

Tile Drained

BMP Management

**TREATMENT** 

Plot #4

No Tile

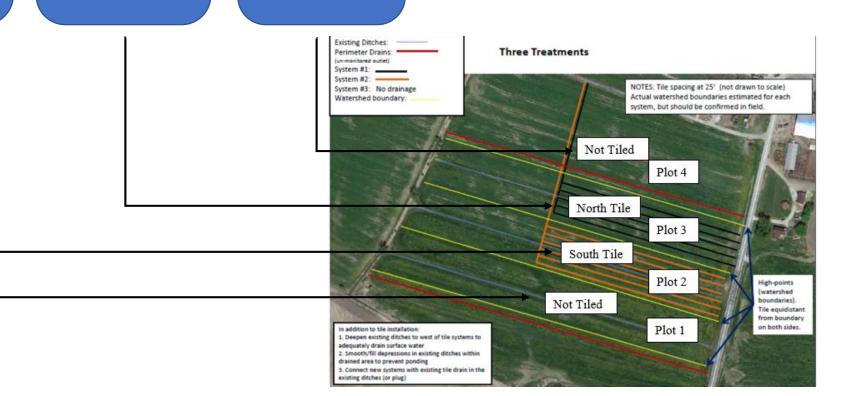
BMP Management

**TREATMENT** 

2021-2022 Calibration year

2022 (Fall) & Beyond-

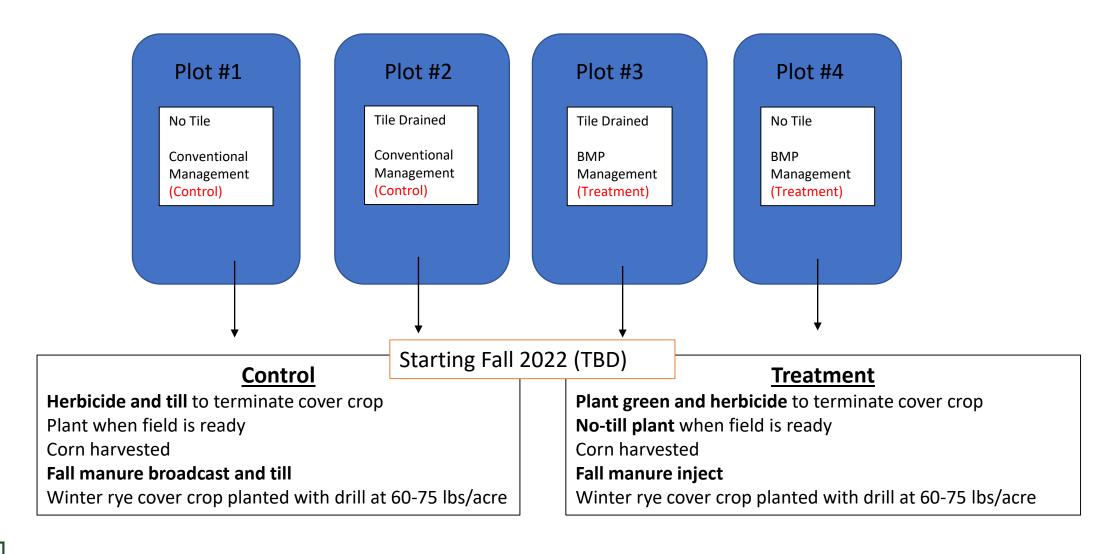
Treatment implementation years







## 2022-2023 Study Treatments







Platform for Additional Research and Demonstration

