



1102 S Virginia Street - Hopkinsville, KY 42240 - 270-632-6741 - 270-632-6742 (Fax)

Dental 1102 S Virginia Street Suite B - Hopkinsville, KY 42240 - 270-632-3088 - 270-632-8212 (Fax)

244 Thompsonville Lane - Oak Grove, KY 42262 - 270-632-6743 - 270-632-6744 (Fax)

1022 W Main Street - P.O. Box 151 - Princeton, KY 42445 - 270-365-0227 - 270-365-2559 (Fax)

In order to help the check in process, please fill in ALL information.

PART A

I. Patient Information

		,
Last Name	First Name	Middle Name
What name would you like to go by?		
Address:		Zip Code:
Home Phone: ()	_ Cellular: ()	Work: ()
Email Address:	Preferred Commu	unication: ☐ Phone ☐ Text ☐ Email
Preferred Phone Contact: Home	Cell Work	
Circle Gender at Birth: M / F SSN: _	Da	ate of Birth:
Gender Identification (please choose Transgender-female to male	one): \square Male \square Female \square Trar Non Binary	nsgender- male-to-female
Sexual Orientation (please choose on ☐ Something Else ☐ Don't Know ☐		t or Heterosexual
Marital Status: ☐ Married ☐ Divorce	ed Separated Single W	idow / Widowed 🔲 Unknown
Education: (choose the highest education	on level completed)	
□ None □ 1-6 grade □ 7-8 grades □	some high school 🗌 GED 🔲 Hig	h school diploma 🗌 Associates Degree
☐ Bachelors' degree ☐ Masters' degree	e or higher Some College	
Race: Native American/Alaskan Native	e Asian Rlack/African Ame	rican Native Hawaiian White
	her	Tracive Hawaiian — Wille
Ethnicity: Hispanic / Latino	Non-Hispanic / Non-Lat	ino
Other:		
Preferred Language: ☐ English ☐ Sp☐ Interpreter Needed?	panish Other	

We offer interpreter services through AMN Healthcare language services

Living Situation: ☐ Homeless ☐ Not Homeless ☐ Other ☐ Unknown	Transitional 🛮 I	Doubling Up Street
Agricultural Worker: Migrant Seasonal	☐ Not an Agricu	ltural Worker
Are you a U.S. Veteran? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
IN CASE OF EMERGENCY		
Please contact (name):	Pho	ne(s):
Address:	R	ela <u>tion:</u>
Preferred Pharmacy:P	hone:	
INSURANCE INFORMATION Complet	e this section only if y	your insurance card is not present
Primary Insurance:	ID#	Group#
Subscriber's Name:	DOB:	Phone#
Secondary Insurance:	ID#	Group#
Subscriber's Name:	DOB:	Phone#
Subscriber Address (if different than the patier	nt):	
II. RESPONSIBLE PARTY INFO		
Employment: Full Time Part Time Une		e Student ⊔Retired
Active Military Unknow		Norman Names
Responsible Party Name: Employer Address:		
Required Information and Acknowle Release of Medical Records In the event of a referral to a specialist or outside me medical records for continuity of care. This release exabuse information unless I complete a separate consequalified provider; if unavailable, they will find simila writing.	dical provider, I authori ccludes behavioral healt ent form. Community N	th records, HIV/AIDS status, and substance dedical Clinic will refer me to my preferred
Patient Signature:		Date:
Patient's Legal Representative's Signature (if needed)	Date:
CONSENT for TREATMENT By seeking care at Community Medical Clinic, I consermedicine is not exact and that there are risks involved have been made regarding the outcomes of my care.	•	
Patient / Representative Signature:		Date:

V. HOUSEHOLD INCOME INFORMATION

Note: As a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC), we provide Sliding Fee Scales which may help you with your health care expenses. To help us determine if you may qualify, please answer below. This information is only used to obtain the grants we use to help those who do not have insurance and will not affect you in any adverse way.

What is your annual	household income?_	How many people are in your household?	
☐ No Income	Less than 24,999	25, 000 to 39,999 40,000 to 59,999 60,000 to 99,999	
100,000 or n	nore		
If you are interested to know more about our <u>Sliding Fee Scale Program</u> , please fill out the enclosed <u>Sliding Fee Scale discount program section below</u> .			

A sliding scale discount program is available for our uninsured and underinsured patients who may have difficulty paying.

Pennyroyal Healthcare Services, Inc.

2025 Sliding Fee Schedule Medical and Behavioral Health (Based on 2025 DHHS Federal Poverty Guidelines) Effective February 2025

D	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E
Poverty Level	FPI 100% or below	FPI 101%- 125%	FPI 126%-150%	FPI 151%- 200	FPI > 200%
	Discount				
Family Size	\$20	75%	50%	25%	0%
1	\$15,650	\$19,563	\$23,475	\$31,300	\$ 30,121
2	\$21,150	\$26,438	\$31,725	\$42,300	\$ 40,881
3	\$26,650	\$33,313	\$39,975	\$53,300	\$ 51,641
4	\$32,150	\$40,188	\$48,225	\$64,300	\$ 62,401
5	\$37,650	\$47,063	\$56,475	\$75,300	\$ 73,161
6	\$43,150	\$53,938	\$64,725	\$86,300	\$ 83,921
7	\$48,650	\$60,813	\$72,975	\$97,300	\$ 94,681
8	\$54,150	\$67,688	\$81,225	\$108,300	\$ 105,441
For each additiona l person, add	\$6,330				

☐ Yes, I am interested in information regarding the sliding scale prog	gram.
□ No, I am not interested at this time in the sliding scale program and wish to disclose my income.	d I do not
Signature:	
Date:	

Once the paper is signed, please return it to the receptionist.



Pennyroyal Healthcare Services, Inc DBA Community Medical Clinic HIPAA AUTHORIZATION FOR USE OR DISCLOSURE OF HEALTH INFORMATION

This form is for use when such authorization is required and complies with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) Privacy Standards.

Print Name of Patient:			
Date of Birth:	SSN:		
I. My Authorization I authorize the following pe	erson(s) to receive my health in	nformation:(i.e spouse, p	parent, child or etc)
□ - All of my health inform	pllowing health information: ation relating to the following treatme	,	
□ - Other:	covering the period from		
Signature of Patient or A	outhorized Representative:		
Date:			
II. Additional Consent	for HIV/AIDS		
diagnosis or treatment. S ☐ - I consent to have the	contain information concerning Separate consent must be give above information released. ve the above information relea	en to have this informatio)S In released.
	Authorized Representative: _		
	Time:		
disclosures have already authorization if its purpose writing and send it to the abased upon my original peused or disclosed with my HIPAA Privacy Standards signing of this authorization to take part in a research I will receive a copy of this original.	ne right to revoke this authorizate been made based upon my orige was to obtain insurance. In or appropriate disclosing part. I undermission cannot be taken back permission may be re-disclosed. I understand that treatment be (unless treatment is sought of study) and that I may have the study) and that I may have signer unable to sign, please con	ginal permission. I may reder to revoke this author derstand that uses and k. I understand that it is ed by the recipient and is by any party may not be only to create health inform right to refuse to sign the dit. A copy of this author of the control of the co	not be able to revoke this rization, I must do so in disclosures already made possible that information is no longer protected by the conditioned upon my armation for a third party or is authorization.
□ Patient is a minor:		<u> </u>	
	Representative		Date:
Print Name of Authorized	Representative:		
	e to sign on behalf of the patier		
	ardian □ - Court Order □ - 0		

VI. Required Information and Acknowledgements

Release of Medical Records

Patient Signature:

In the event that my physician / provider recommends (and I agree to) referral to a specialist, an outside Health Care Center, or other outside medical provider, I hereby authorize Community Medical Clinic to release my medical records as required to the indicated specialty physician, provider and/or the referral health center for the purpose of continuity of care.

I understand that this release does not apply to my behavioral health records, HIV/AIDS status, nor substance (drug, alcohol, etc.) abuse information, if it exists. If there is need for the release of behavioral health records, substance abuse history, or HIV/AIDS status, I will be notified. I will need to complete another Release of Information form specifically granting my consent for such release, if I agree to the records transfer.

I also understand that if I am being referred to a specialist physician or provider, or to a specialty health center, Community Medical Clinic will make the referral to the qualified entity of the patient's choice. If the patient's preferred entity refuses the referral, can't see the patient in a timely manner, or is unavailable, the Community Medical Clinic referral team will seek 'likes specialists' (i.e. physicians, providers, or specialty health centers) to provide care for the patient.

Date:

I understand that this release of my medical information is required to facilitate a referral (which is made by my Community Medical Clinic provider and accepted by me) stays in force unless I revoke it in writing to Community Medical Clinic.

Patient's Legal Representative's Signature (if needed)	Date:
CONSENT for TREATMENT	
In seeking medical care from Community Medical Clinic, I do hereby voluntarily con and treatment as is deemed necessary by Community Medical Clinic. I understand not an exact science, and that diagnosis and treatment involve risks of injury or eve that Community Medical Clinic providers have made no guarantees to me as a resu treatment.	the practice of medicine is n death. I acknowledge
Patient / Representative Signature:	_ Date:
Do you have an Advance Directive? ☐ yes ☐ no	
If no, would you like some information about Advance Directives? \square yes \square no	

Patient Acknowledgement:

Cancellation of Appointments. I agree to schedule appointments for my treatment. I agree that I will call and cancel my appointment at least 24 hours prior to the appointment time, if cancellation is necessary. I understand that if I have three missed or cancelled appointments, I may be discharged from the Health Center practice.

No Call / No Show. I understand that missing 3 appointments within 12 months as a no call/no show **may** cause me to be discharged from the practice.

I understand that if I have any problems getting to my appointment, I can let Community Medical Clinic know in advance and they may be able to **help me with transportation**.

Notice of Privacy Practices. I have received a copy of the Notice of Privacy Practices.

Responsibility for Payment. For and in consideration of services rendered, or to be rendered, to the named patient, I or we, or either of us do hereby promise to pay Community Medical Clinic the full amount of all charges incurred. I/we understand that Community Medical Clinic will file commercial insurance as a courtesy. Community Medical Clinic will allow 30 days for the insurance to resolve the outstanding charges.

Patient / Representative Signature:	Date:
Co Ciamatuma (if mandad)	Data
Co-Signature (if needed)	Date:

END PART A

Please continue to the next section, PART B.

Part B Medical History Form			
Name:		Male () Female ()	DOB:
Previous Doctor:		Date of last physical Exar	m:
Any Specialists You See:		Reason you see this Spec	ialist
, my specialists rou see.		neason you see ams spec	, and the second
Medical Conditions you have been diag	gnosed with in the pa	ast:	
Allergies to Medications or Substances	:		
		1	
Surgeries		Da	te/Hospital
Colonoscopy? Yes () No ()		Date of Most recent Colo	onoscopy:

Other Hospitalizations	T	Date/Hospital
List All Prescribed and Over the Counter Medications you		
Name of Drug	Strength	Frequency taken
		I
Personal Hal	bits/Social History	
Do you drink alcohol?	YES	NO
-If yes, how may drinks per week?		<u> </u>
- Are you concerned about the amount you drink?	Yes	No
- Have you considered stopping drinking?	YES	NO
Do you use tobacco?	Yes	No

Cigarettes () #per day	Smokeless Tobacco () Pipe ()			
Number of years smoked	Ready to Quit ()			
Former Smoker Yes () No ()	Year Quit			
Do you currently use any recreational/street drugs?	Yes () No ()			
Have you ever injected street drugs with a needle?	Yes () No ()			
Are you sexually active?	Yes () No ()			
Any concerns for STD or diseases such as HIV/AIDs?	Yes () No ()			
Safety Concerns:	Yes () No ()			
Do you live alone?	Yes () No ()			
Do you have frequent Falls?	Yes () No ()			
Do you have vision or hearing loss?	Yes () No ()			
Do yo uhave an Advance Directive or Living Will?	Yes () No ()			
Has anyone hit your or hurt you physically in the past?	Yes () No ()			
Has anyone verbally abused you?	Yes () No ()			
Do you feel safe?	Yes () No ()			
Immunizations:				
Influenza vaccine Y () N () Date: Pneumo	nia Vaccine Y () N () Date:			
Tetanus/TDAP Y () N () Date: Shingles Vaccine Y () N () Date:				
Self and Family Medical History				
List any Significant health problems such as diabetes, heart disease, stroke, COPD, Mental illness, Hypertension, cancer that your				
family members have had				
Father:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Mother:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Children:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Siblings:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Maternal Grandmother:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Maternal Grandfather:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Paternal Grandmother:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Paternal Grandfather:	Alive () Deceased ()			
Women's Health- only applies to female patients				
Are you pregnant or breastfeeding? Yes () No ()				
Number of Pregnancies Number of live births				
Date of last menstrual period:				
Date of last pap?				
Date of last mammogram				

PART C



Community Medical Clinic

Better Health Through Professional Care

Pennyroyal Healthcare Services, Inc 1102 S Virginia Street - Hopkinsville, KY 42240 - 270-632-6741 - 270-632-6742 (Fax) 244 Thompsonville Lane - Oak Grove, KY 42262 - 270-632-6743 - 270-632-6744 (Fax) 310 Hawthorne St. - P.O. Box 151 - Princeton, KY 42445 - 270-365-0227 - 270-365-2559 (Fax)

Patient Rights & Responsibilities

Our Patients / Clients Have a Right to:

- > **SERVICE:** Service regardless of your race, sex, religion, age, ethnic background, linguistic preference, education, social class, economic status, or disability.
- > RESPECT AND FREEDOM FROM ABUSE: Expect that our staff will be sensitive to your needs and feelings, and to be treated with respect and dignity.
- ➤ **PRIVACY:** Consideration for your privacy. Treatment is confidential and should in all cases be conducted discreetly.
- ➤ **INFORMATION:** Know your diagnosis, treatment plan, prognosis, and probable consequences of treatment, as well as possible consequences if treatment is not given. To know any other significant information that would enable you to give informed consent.
- ➤ **CHOICE:** Be involved in the planning the medical services that you are to receive, and to consent to or refuse treatment.
- ➤ **CONFIDENTIALITY:** Confidentiality in personal matters, interpersonal relations, and written healthcare records, along with access to those written records.
- ➤ **CONTINUITY OF CARE:** Referral to other services, specialties, and agencies that are necessary for your health and continuity of care.
- > REVIEW THEIR MEDICAL RECORDS and,
- ➤ **BILLING:** Obtain, question, review, and discuss a full accounting of charges for your medical or behavioral care regardless of the source of payment.
- ➤ **RECOMMENDATIONS:** Make constructive recommendations for improvement of policy, communications, or service changes that will affect you as a healthcare consumer.
- **KNOWLEDGE OF EXPECTATIONS:** Know the rules and standards that apply to your conduct as a patient/client.
- **COMMUNICATION:** Have all communication in a language that you clearly understand. If needed, you may have interpretive services.
- ➤ **GRIEVANCES:** File a complaint about service-related issues or the treatment being provided, and to request assistance in the filing of a complaint.
- SUGGESTIONS AND COMPLIMENTS: Participate in the patient satisfaction survey each time you visit us. You may call (270-365-0227) if you would like to discuss an issue or complaint you may have regarding your experience with Community Medical Clinic. As well, you can use this same line to give a compliment regarding any excellence of service you experienced at Community Medical Clinic. If you prefer, a staff member will help you reach a manager.

Our Patients / Clients Have the Responsibility To:

- Arrive on time for appointments.
- > Provide at least twenty-four (24) hours' notice of appointment cancellation.
- Participate in the development of mutually agreed upon treatment plans and follow such plans.
- Ask questions about specific problems or request information when they do not understand their illness, diagnosis, medications, or treatment.
- > Provide accurate and complete medical information to healthcare providers / physicians.
- > Show respect and consideration of other patients, staff, Community Medical Clinic property, and property of other patients or visitors.
- > Tell us if one of our team members gave you excellent service.
- Let us know if you are dissatisfied with our service.
- Comply with signed patient contracts.
- Follow all insurance company guidelines about how to access services.
- > Take financial responsibility for payment of all charges including:
 - To bring your insurance card, if you are insured, each time you come to Community Medical Clinic for services.
 - To pay all co-payments and deductibles at the time of your visit, if you are insured.
 - To pay at the time of your visit for services rendered if you are uninsured.
 - To bring in documentation of eligibility for discount in a timely manner, if you are uninsured.
 - To bring in documentation of eligibility for Medicaid in a timely manner, if requested by Community Medical Clinic.
 - To contact the billing department immediately to make payment arrangements if you cannot pay.

Notice of Privacy Practices

Community Medical Clinic values the privacy of your health information. This Notice of Privacy Practices describes examples of how we may use and give out ("disclose") your personal health information. This is not a complete list.

Our duties. We are required by law to protect the privacy of your health information. We are also required to give you this notice to tell you how we may disclose your personal health information. We are required to abide by the terms of this Notice. We may change the terms of our notice at any time. Any new notice will be effective for all personal health information that we maintain at that time.

What type of personal health information may we collect? The personal health information that we collect may include your name, address, birth date, social security number, medical and mental health history, payment sources, the names of your care givers (doctors, etc.) and how to contact your family and others involved in your care.

When we may use or give out your personal health information without your authorization? The following categories describe such Health Information disclosures.

- 1. **Treatment, payment, and health care operations.** The following are examples of how we may disclose your personal health information to deliver treatment, obtain payment, and operate our programs and business:
 - a. We may share information with other health care providers who are involved in your care such as physicians, outside consultants and other facilities to which you may be transferred.
 - b. We may share information with our business associates who perform services for us (e.g. billing, audit services). If we do share information with them, we will have a written contract that will obligate the business associate to protect the privacy of your personal health information.
 - c. We may disclose your information to obtain payment. This may include sharing information with your health insurance as it makes payment decisions. They may verify your coverage and review services for medical necessity. We may also disclose your information to another health care provider to help them obtain payment.
 - d. We may disclose your information to operate our programs and business. For example, we may use your information for our quality and safety programs. We may also use it to train medical students.
 - e. We may contact you about your appointment.
 - f. We may call you by name in the waiting room.
 - g. We may contact you for a donation.
 - h. We may contact you about treatment options, other health-related benefits, and other products and services that we offer.
 - i. We may share your information with manufacturer representatives. For example, a technical advisor on new devices may be present during surgery to answer questions from the operating team.
 - j. We may collect data for analysis. In many cases, we will take out information that might identify you personally. In other cases, we will use only limited information as permitted by the privacy laws for research, public health purposes, or health care operations.
- 2. **Required By Law**. We may use or disclose your personal health information as required by law. The use or disclosure will be made in strict compliance with the law.
- 3. **Public Health.** We may give out your personal health information for public health purposes. For example: We report limited information to a public health authority in order to prevent or control disease, injury, or disability.

For example, we contact the Health Department when we identify certain diseases, such as tuberculosis. We may give your personal information to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) about a product or activity that relates to your health.

- 4. **Contagious Diseases.** When permitted by law, we may disclose your information to a person who may have been exposed to a communicable disease.
- 5. **Health Oversight.** We may disclose your information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law, such as audits, investigations, and inspections. Oversight agencies seeking this information include government agencies that oversee the healthcare system, government benefit programs, or other government regulatory programs. For example, we may disclose information to the state agency that issues our practice license.
- 6. **Abuse or Neglect.** We may disclose your personal health information to a governmental agency authorized to receive such information if we believe that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence. In this case, the disclosure will be made consistent with the requirements of applicable federal and state laws.
- 7. **Legal Proceedings.** We may disclose your personal health information for judicial and administrative proceedings, such as responding to a subpoena or court order.
- 8. **Law Enforcement.** We may disclose your personal health information for law enforcement purposes, such as providing limited information to locate a missing person, reporting certain types of wounds, and reporting crimes that occur on our property.
- 9. **Coroners, Funeral Directors, and Organ Donation.** We disclose your information to a coroner or medical examiner in order for them to perform their legal duties such as making identification and determining cause of death. We disclose your information to funeral directors to permit them to carry out their duties. We also are required to disclose your information for organ donation. You or your family must approve organ donations.
- 10. **Research.** We may disclose your personal health information for research studies that meet all privacy law requirements such as research related to the prevention of disease or disability.
- 11. **Criminal Activity.** We may disclose your information if we believe it is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious threat to health or safety. We may also disclose personal health information if it is necessary for law enforcement authorities to identify or apprehend an individual.
- 12. **Military Activity and National Security.** If you are a member of the United States Military, we may disclose your information as required by military command authorities. We may disclose your personal health information for federal officials to conduct national security and intelligence activities, to protect the President or other specified people, or to conduct special investigations. We disclose information for the purpose of a determination by the Department of Veterans Affairs of your eligibility for benefits.
- 13. **Workers' Compensation.** We may disclose your personal health information under workers' compensation laws and other similar programs.
- 14. **Inmates.** If you are in custody, we may disclose your personal health information to the correctional facility or the law enforcement official that maintains your custody.
- 15. Your authorization is required for other uses and disclosures. You must give us your written authorization before we disclose your personal health information for other uses. You may revoke an authorization at any time by contacting Community Medical Clinic. A revocation will not apply to any action we have taken in reliance on the authorization.

You have the opportunity to agree or object. You have the opportunity to agree or object to the use or disclosure of all or part of your personal health information as described below.

- 1. **Others Involved in Your Healthcare.** Unless you object, we may disclose your information to a relative, a close friend, or any other person you identify. We may also give out your information when it appears, under the circumstances, to be in your best interest to do so.
- 2. **Disaster Relief.** We may disclose limited information to an authorized entity to assist in disaster relief efforts if we cannot contact you.

3. You have the right to access your information. You may see and receive a copy of your personal health information. In some cases, we may deny your request. When required by law, we will give you an opportunity to have our denial reviewed.

Under federal law, you may not inspect or copy certain records such as psychotherapy notes. Please contact our Compliance Officer if you have questions about access to your medical record.

4. You have the right to limit what we use and disclose. You may ask us to limit how we use and disclose your health information to provide treatment, to obtain payment, to operate our programs and business, and to communicate with your family, friends and others you have identified. Your request must state the specific restriction requested and to whom you want the restriction to apply. We are not required to agree to that request.

If Community Medical Clinic does agree to the requested restriction, we may not use or disclose your personal health information in violation of that restriction unless it is needed to provide emergency treatment. With this in mind, please discuss any restriction you wish to request with Medical Records Department or the Compliance Officer.

- 5. You have the right to confidential communications. We will accommodate reasonable requests. However, we may require you to tell us how you will handle payment and give details about where and how to contact you. We will not ask you why you make this request. Please make this request in writing to our Compliance Officer or Clinic Manager.
- 6. You have the right to amend your personal health information. You may ask that we amend your personal health information. We may deny your request. If we deny your request, you can appeal the denial in writing. We will respond to your appeal in writing. Please contact the Medical Records Department or our Compliance Officer.
- 7. **You have the right to a list of disclosures.** You have the right to receive a list of those who received your personal health information from us during the six years before your request, as applicable.
 - a. To carry out treatment, payment, and health care operations
 - b. To persons involved in your care
 - c. For national security or intelligence purposes
 - d. To prisons or jails, if you are an inmate
 - e. To you or someone you have formally asked to speak for you, such as a documented medical power of attorney, or heath care surrogate
 - f. To those who get this information with your approval

Reporting a problem

If you believe we violated your privacy rights, you may let us know by contacting:

- The Patient Representative of Community Medical Clinic at (270) 365-0227.
- The Safety/Compliance Officer of Community Medical Clinic at (270) 365-0227, or
- By email at MLEWIS@COMMUNITYMEDICALCLINIC.ORG

Community Medical Clinic welcomes your feedback and concerns. We will not retaliate against anyone who makes a complaint.

Additional Information

We may collect information that is not described above. We may use and disclose your information in any manner that is consistent with the concepts described in this Notice or permitted by the privacy laws.

For additional information about our privacy policies, please contact our Safety/Compliance Officer, Martha Lewis at 270-365-0227 or by email at mlewis@communitymedicalclinic.org

Patient Care and Safety Concerns

Individuals are encouraged to contact Community Medical Clinic **by email at**MLEWIS@COMMUNITYMEDICALCLINIC.ORG, regarding patient care or safety concerns that appear to not have been addressed.

You may also report complaints or grievances to the Cabinet for Health Services Office of Inspector General at (270) 889-6052.

Office Hours: Monday thru Friday 7:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

After hours: Please call 270-890-1489 or go to your nearest emergency room.

Thank you for Using Community Medical Clinic



-WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT HIV AND AIDS

What is AIDS?

AIDS is the <u>A</u>cquired <u>I</u>mmune <u>D</u>eficiency <u>S</u>yndrome—a serious illness that makes the body unable to fight infection. A person with AIDS is susceptible to certain infections and cancers. When a person with AIDS cannot fight off infection, this person becomes ill. These infections can eventually kill a person with AIDS.

What causes AIDS?

The human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) causes AIDS. Early diagnosis of HIV infection is important. If you have been told that you have HIV, you should get prompt medical treatment. In many cases, early treatment can enhance a person's ability to remain healthy as long as possible. Free or reduced cost anonymous and confidential testing with counseling is available at every local health department in Kentucky. After being infected with HIV, it takes between 2 weeks and 6 months before the test can detect antibodies to the virus.

How is the virus spread?

Sexual contact (oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse) with an infected person when blood, pre-ejaculation fluid, semen, rectal fluids, or cervical/vaginal secretions are exchanged.

Sharing syringes, needles, cotton, cookers, and other drug injecting equipment with someone who is infected.

Receiving contaminated blood or blood products (very unlikely now because blood used in transfusions has been tested for HIV antibodies since March 1985).

An infected mother passing HIV to her unborn child before or during childbirth and through breastfeeding.

Receipt of transplant, tissue/organs, or artificial insemination from an infected donor.

Needle stick or other sharps injury in a health care setting involving an infected person. Infections can sometimes be prevented by taking post exposure prophylaxis anti-retroviral drugs. Strict adherence to universal precautions is the best way to prevent exposures.

You cannot get HIV through casual contacts such as:

Sharing food, utensils, or plates

Touching someone who is infected with HIV

Hugging and shaking hands

Donating blood or plasma (this has never been a risk for contracting HIV)

Using public restrooms

Being bitten by mosquitos or other insects

Using tanning beds (always clean before and after use)

How can I prevent HIV/AIDS?

Do not share needles or other drug paraphernalia. Do not have sexual intercourse except with a monogamous partner whom you know is not infected and who is not sharing needles. If you choose to have sex with anyone else, use latex condoms (rubbers), female condoms or dental dams, and water based lubricants every time you have sex. Educate yourself and others about HIV infection and AIDS. **Pregnancy and HIV/AIDS**

Mothers can pass HIV infection to their babies during pregnancy, labor and delivery, and by the child ingesting infected breast milk.

Without treatment, about 25%, (1 out of 4) of the babies born to HIV infected women will get HIV.

Medical treatment for the HIV infected women during pregnancy, labor and delivery, can reduce the chance of the baby getting HIV from its mother to less than 2% (less than 2 out of 100).

An HIV infected mother should not breast feed her newborn baby.

What is unsafe sex?

Vaginal, anal, or oral sex without using a condom or dental dam.

Sharing sex toys.

Contact with HIV infected, pre-ejaculation fluid, semen, rectal fluids, or cervical/vaginal secretions.

What is safer sex?

Abstinence (not having sex of any kind).

Sex only with a person who does not have HIV, does not practice unsafe sex, or inject drugs.

Using either a male or female condom or dental dam (for oral sex).

How to use a latex condom:

- 1. Use a new latex condom every time you have sex.
- 2. The condom should be rolled onto the erect (hard) penis, pinching ½ inch at the tip of the condom to hold the ejaculation (semen) fluid. Air bubbles should be smoothed out.
- 3. Use plenty of WATER-BASED lubricants such as K-Y Jelly, including a drop or 2 inside the condom, before and during intercourse. **DO NOT**<u>USE</u> oil-based lubricants such as petroleum jelly, mineral oil, vegetable oil, Crisco, or cold cream.
- 4. After ejaculating, withdraw the penis holding the condom at the base so it will not slip off.
- 5. Throw away the used the condom into a garbage can and wash hands.

Remember: You can't tell whether or not someone has HIV just by looking at them

Is treatment available if I already have HIV/AIDS?

After being infected with HIV, it takes between 2 weeks and 6 months before antibody tests can detect HIV. **Early diagnosis of HIV infection is important!** If you have HIV, you should get prompt medical treatment. In many cases, early treatment can enhance a person's ability to remain healthy as long as possible. Your doctor will help determine the best treatment.

Getting tested for HIV:

If you have never been tested for HIV, you should be tested at least once. Free anonymous and confidential rapid antibody testing and counseling are available at every health department in Kentucky. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommends being tested at least once a year if you do things that can transmit HIV. These include:

Injecting drugs or steroids with used injection equipment

Having sex with someone who has HIV or any sexually transmitted disease (STD)

Having more than one sex partner who has had other sex partners since your last HIV test

Having sex for money or drugs (prostitution-male or female)

Having unprotected sex or sex with someone who has had unprotected sex

Having sex with injection drug user(s)

Having had a blood transfusion between 1978 and 1985

Pregnant women or women desiring to become pregnant

This agency provides quality services to all patients, regardless of HIV status.

If you need more information call:

Kentucky HIV/AIDS Program: 502-564-6539

The National AIDS Hotline: 1-800-342-AIDS

Your local health department's HIV/AIDS Coordinator