

4 pole Band stop Butterworth

$$P_n(s) = \frac{s^2}{s^2 + \sqrt{2}s + 1} \quad \text{2 pole Butterworth High Pass}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\omega_L \omega_H}$$

$$W = \omega_L - \omega_H$$

$$R_n(s) = P_n(s) \Big|_{s = \frac{s^2 + \omega_0^2}{W s}} = \frac{(s^2 + \omega_0^2)^2}{(s^2 + \omega_0^2)^2 + \sqrt{2} W s (s^2 + \omega_0^2) + W^2 s^2}$$

Same denominator as Band Pass

$$R(z) = R_n(s) \Big|_{s = \frac{z-1}{z+1}} = \frac{\left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)^4 + 2\left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)^2 \omega_0^2 + \omega_0^4}{\text{Denom.}} = \frac{(z-1)^4 + 2\omega_0^2(z-1)^2(z+1)^2 + \omega_0^4(z+1)^4}{\text{Denom.}}$$

$$(z-1)^4 = z^4 - 4z^3 + 6z^2 - 4z + 1$$

$$2\omega_0^2(z-1)^2(z+1)^2 = 2\omega_0^2 z^4 - 4\omega_0^2 z^2 + 2\omega_0^2$$

$$\omega_0^4(z+1)^4 = \omega_0^4 z^4 + 4\omega_0^4 z^3 + 6\omega_0^4 z^2 + 4\omega_0^4 z + \omega_0^4$$

$$H(z) = \frac{(1 + 2\omega_0^2 + \omega_0^4)z^4 + (-4 + 4\omega_0^4)z^3 + (6 - 4\omega_0^2 + 6\omega_0^4)z^2 + (-4 + 4\omega_0^4)z + (1 + 2\omega_0^2 + \omega_0^4)}{\text{Denom.}}$$

$$y(n) = \frac{1}{A} [(1 + 2\omega_0^2 + \omega_0^4)x(n) + (-4 + 4\omega_0^4)x(n-1) + (6 - 4\omega_0^2 + 6\omega_0^4)x(n-2) + (-4 + 4\omega_0^4)x(n-3) + (1 + 2\omega_0^2 + \omega_0^4)x(n-4)] \\ - B y(n-1) - C y(n-2) - D y(n-3) - E y(n-4)]$$