



SPORTS IMMIGRATION HANDBOOK

A Practical U.S. Immigration Resource for
Athletes, Coaches, Agents & Sports Organizations

Athlete Visas • Team Recruitment • Sports Business • Long-Term Planning

2026 EDITION



CHANEY
IMMIGRATION LAW FIRM



Sports Immigration Hub

usavisaway.com/sports



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EDITION

First Edition (2026)



Our mission is to provide athletes, coaches, support personnel, teams, and sports businesses with practical immigration strategies and trusted legal guidance to pursue their goals in the United States.

LEGAL DISCLAIMER

This handbook is provided for general educational and informational purposes only.

The information contained in this publication is not legal advice and does not create an attorney-client relationship.

Immigration law and policy change frequently. The information contained in this publication may become outdated or may not apply to your specific situation.

Readers should consult a qualified immigration attorney before making decisions regarding any immigration matter.

Use of this handbook and any reliance on the information contained herein is solely at your own risk.

ATTORNEY COMMENTARY DISCLAIMER

The views and commentary expressed in this publication represent the professional opinions of the author based upon experience and publicly available information. These opinions do not constitute legal advice regarding any specific case or circumstance.



Immigration outcomes depend on many individual factors. No specific results can be guaranteed.

SPORTS IMMIGRATION HANDBOOK

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Why Sports Immigration Matters

“Modern sports operate in a global talent marketplace where opportunity increasingly crosses international borders.”

Athletes, coaches, agents, academy owners, and sports organizations increasingly operate in an international environment. Professional opportunities often arise across national boundaries, requiring individuals and organizations to navigate complex immigration systems while continuing to focus on athletic performance, player development, and business growth.

For many sports professionals, immigration planning becomes part of a broader career strategy. A player may seek opportunities with a U.S. team. A coach may accept a position with a professional club or training academy. An entrepreneur may launch a sports business, training facility, or management company. In each case, immigration considerations become intertwined with long-term professional objectives.

This handbook was created to provide practical guidance for those navigating these issues. Rather than focusing solely on legal procedures, it examines immigration through the broader lens of sports careers, organizational development, and long-term planning. The goal is to help readers better understand the options available to them while providing a framework for evaluating future opportunities.

Throughout this handbook, you will see that sports careers rarely follow a single path. An athlete may later become a coach. A coach may build an academy. An academy founder may expand internationally. Immigration opportunities often evolve alongside these career transitions, creating new possibilities over time.

Whether you are an athlete pursuing competition in the United States, a coach building a professional career, an academy owner expanding operations, or a sports organization recruiting international talent, understanding the immigration landscape can become an important part of achieving your goals.

Christopher P. Chaney

Founder & Managing Attorney
Chaney Immigration Law Firm

June 2026

How to Use This Handbook



This handbook was created for athletes, coaches, trainers, scouts, academy leaders, executives, investors, and sports organizations navigating U.S. immigration opportunities.

Although the examples throughout this guide focus on soccer, tennis, golf, and hockey, the concepts discussed are often applicable across many professional sports.



ATHLETE



COACH



EXECUTIVE



GOLF
PROFESSIONAL



INVESTOR



PERMANENT
RESIDENCE



WHO SHOULD READ THIS HANDBOOK?

- ✓ Athletes pursuing opportunities in the United States
- ✓ Coaches and technical leaders
- ✓ Support personnel and performance specialists
- ✓ Academy founders and sports entrepreneurs
- ✓ Executives and sports organizations
- ✓ Investors and business owners



SPECIAL FEATURE: PRINTABLE CHECKLISTS

Throughout the Resources section, you'll find printable evidence and documentation checklists for each major visa and permanent residence pathway discussed in this handbook, including:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ✓ P-1A Athletes | ✓ L-1 Executives |
| ✓ P-1S Essential Support Personnel | ✓ EB-1A Extraordinary Ability |
| ✓ O-1 Extraordinary Ability | ✓ National Interest Waiver (NIW) |
| ✓ O-2 Essential Support | ✓ EB-1C Multinational Executives |
| ✓ E-2 Investors | |



These checklists are designed to help professionals preserve important records long before an immigration filing becomes necessary.



HOW THE HANDBOOK IS ORGANIZED

- I. Foundations of Sports Immigration**
The most common visa and green card pathways used in professional sports.
- II. Golf Immigration**
Immigration strategies for golf professionals, coaches, and academy operators.
- III. Soccer Immigration**
Practical guidance for players, coaches, executives, and soccer organizations.
- IV. Tennis Immigration**
Immigration strategies for tennis professionals and academy operators.
- V. Hockey Immigration**
Common immigration pathways throughout the hockey industry.
- VI. Resources & Long-Term Planning**
Tools designed to help professionals build stronger immigration cases over time.



A FINAL THOUGHT

The strongest immigration cases are rarely built at the time of filing. They are built through years of competition, coaching, leadership, business development, professional recognition, and careful documentation.



*Think in careers,
not visas.*



I

FOUNDATIONS OF SPORTS IMMIGRATION



*Exploring the relationship between athletic achievement,
professional opportunity, and global mobility.*

THE SPORTS IMMIGRATION ECOSYSTEM



Sports immigration is a specialized field that exists at the intersection of athletics, international mobility, business development, and immigration law. While professional athletes are often the most visible participants in the sports industry, they represent only one part of a much larger ecosystem. Modern sports organizations depend upon coaches, technical directors, scouts, academy operators, executives, support personnel, and investors who frequently work across international borders. As sports become increasingly global, immigration planning often plays an important role in determining where professionals can compete, coach, develop talent, build businesses, and pursue long-term opportunities.

Unlike many traditional employment-based immigration cases, sports immigration frequently evolves alongside a person's career. A player may begin as a competitor under a temporary visa, later move into coaching, establish a training academy, expand internationally through business ownership, and eventually pursue permanent residence in the United States. Each stage creates new opportunities, new forms of evidence, and new immigration pathways. Understanding these connections allows professionals to view immigration not as a single application, but as part of a broader strategy for career development and long-term success. Throughout this handbook, we examine sports immigration through the broader lens of professional development, leadership, entrepreneurship, and long-term planning.



Many sports professionals move through multiple roles and immigration pathways during the course of a career.

HOW SPORTS CAREERS EVOLVE



One of the defining characteristics of sports immigration is that eligibility often changes as a career develops. A professional may begin as an athlete competing in recognized events, later transition into coaching, take on leadership responsibilities within an organization, establish a training academy, or expand into sports-related business ventures. Each stage of this progression can create new immigration opportunities that were unavailable earlier in a person's career. Understanding how these pathways evolve helps professionals make decisions that support both immediate goals and long-term success.

Many of the strongest immigration cases are not built around a single achievement. Instead, they are the result of years of competition, leadership, professional recognition, business development, and careful documentation. A coach may eventually qualify for extraordinary ability recognition. An academy owner may expand internationally and become eligible for executive immigration pathways. An athlete may accumulate accomplishments that later support permanent residence. Viewing immigration through the lens of career development often reveals opportunities that may not be obvious when focusing only on a current position or visa category.

THE PROFESSIONAL JOURNEY



Career development often creates new immigration opportunities over time.

UNDERSTANDING THE MAJOR IMMIGRATION PATHWAYS



One of the most common misconceptions about sports immigration is that there is a single visa category for athletes and sports professionals. In reality, the immigration system contains numerous pathways that may apply depending on a person's accomplishments, professional role, business activities, and long-term objectives. Athletes, coaches, executives, academy operators, investors, and support personnel often qualify under different categories even while working within the same sport. Understanding the purpose of each pathway is an important first step in developing an effective immigration strategy.

Some immigration categories are designed to support temporary employment or business activity in the United States, while others provide a pathway to permanent residence. In many cases, professionals move through several immigration categories during the course of a career. A player may compete under a P-1A visa, later qualify for O-1 extraordinary ability classification, establish a sports business through an E-2 investment, and eventually pursue permanent residence through EB-1A, EB-1C, or National Interest Waiver pathways. The strongest long-term strategies often consider both immediate needs and future opportunities.

THE SPORTS IMMIGRATION ROADMAP

TEMPORARY PATHWAYS



P-1A

Internationally
recognized
athletes



P-1S

Essential
support
personnel



O-1

Extraordinary
ability



O-2

Essential support
for O-1
beneficiaries



E-2

Investors and
entrepreneurs



L-1A

Executives and
managers

PERMANENT RESIDENCE PATHWAYS



EB-1A

Extraordinary
ability



NIW

National Interest
Waiver



EB-1C

Multinational
executives

Many professionals move through multiple immigration categories during the course of a career.

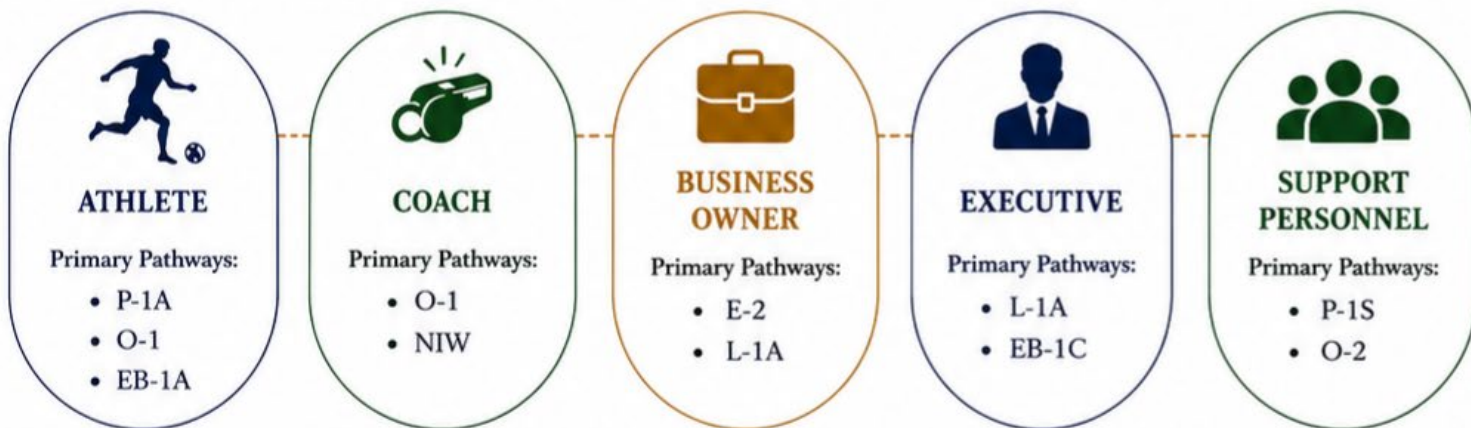
WHICH PATHWAY IS RIGHT FOR ME?

Many professionals begin their immigration journey by asking which visa they should pursue. In reality, the better question is often where they are in their career today and where they hope to be in the future. Immigration strategy is most effective when it reflects a person's current role, professional accomplishments, business objectives, and long-term goals. The same individual may qualify for different immigration pathways at different stages of a career.

The strongest immigration plans often balance immediate opportunities with future possibilities. A professional athlete may focus on competition today while building credentials that later support extraordinary ability or permanent residence pathways. A coach may eventually transition into academy ownership. An executive may expand internationally and qualify for multinational management classifications. By understanding the advantages and limitations of each pathway, sports professionals can make decisions that support both short-term success and long-term growth.



START WITH WHO YOU ARE TODAY



THINK ABOUT WHERE YOU WANT TO BE TOMORROW



TEMPORARY VISA



CAREER DEVELOPMENT



PERMANENT RESIDENCE



INTERNATIONAL
RECOGNITION



PROFESSIONAL
COMPETITION



UNITED STATES
OPPORTUNITIES



P-1A ATHLETE VISA

— The Visa for Internationally Recognized Athletes Competing in the United States —

The P-1A visa allows internationally recognized athletes to compete professionally in the United States. It is one of the most important visa categories in sports immigration and is used by athletes across nearly every major sport, including golf, soccer, hockey, tennis, basketball, baseball, and combat sports.

Unlike student visas, which focus on education, the P-1A visa is specifically designed for athletic competition. It permits athletes to work for qualifying U.S. teams, leagues, tours, organizations, and event sponsors while pursuing professional careers in the United States.

The P-1A category may be used by individual athletes, professional teams, and certain amateur athletes competing at an internationally recognized level.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?

INDIVIDUAL ATHLETES

For athletes with international recognition through:

- Rankings
- Championships
- Major competitions
- Media coverage
- Prize earnings
- National team participation

TEAM ATHLETES

For athletes competing for:

- Professional clubs
- Professional leagues
- International teams
- Major sports organizations



2 COMMON SPORTS



GOLF

Professional tours and elite tournaments.



SOCCER

Professional clubs and leagues.



HOCKEY

Professional and developmental leagues.



TENNIS

Professional competition and tours.



BASKETBALL

Professional organizations and leagues.



BASEBALL

Professional clubs and international recruitment.

3 KEY BENEFITS



WORK AUTHORIZATION

Authorized employment through the sponsoring organization.



FLEXIBILITY

Available for both individuals and teams.



FAMILY MEMBERS

Spouses and children may accompany through P-4 status.



EXTENSIONS

Extensions available when competition continues.



PROFESSIONAL GROWTH

Supports long-term athletic development in the U.S.

4 COMMON EVIDENCE



RANKINGS

World, national, or tour rankings.



RESULTS

Tournament finishes and competitive records.



MEDIA

Press coverage and industry recognition.



CONTRACTS

Team agreements and professional engagements.



AWARDS

Championships and distinguished honors.



GOVERNING BODY SUPPORT

Letters and endorsements from recognized organizations.

QUICK FACTS



VALIDITY

Up to 5 years for individual athletes.



EXTENSIONS

Available when competition continues.



DEPENDENTS

P-4 spouses and children.



EMPLOYMENT

Only through approved sponsorship.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS

May lead to future permanent residence strategies.



PROCESSING

Premium Processing often available.



**SPECIALIZED
KNOWLEDGE**



**ESSENTIAL TO
PERFORMANCE**



**COMPETING
TOGETHER**



P-1S ESSENTIAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL

The Visa for the Professionals Who Help Athletes Succeed

Many successful athletes depend on specialized professionals whose knowledge and experience contribute directly to athletic performance. The P-1S visa allows certain support personnel to accompany P-1 athletes when their services are essential and cannot easily be performed by a U.S. worker. In many professional sports, the athlete and support professional function as a team, making continuity and trust essential to performance.

Unlike general employment visas, the P-1S category exists because some support personnel possess unique expertise developed through years of working with a particular athlete, team, or coaching system. In many sports, that continuity can be critical to success at the highest levels of competition.

The P-1S visa is commonly used by caddies, coaches, trainers, analysts, and other specialists who play an integral role in athletic performance.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?

ESSENTIAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Individuals who provide services that are:

- Integral to performance
- Essential to competition
- Difficult to replace
- Based on specialized knowledge

MUST SUPPORT A P-1 ATHLETE

The P-1S classification cannot exist independently.



IDEAL FOR:
Professionals whose expertise directly contributes to competitive success.

2 COMMON EXAMPLES



GOLF CADDIES
Course strategy and player support.



COACHES
Technical and tactical instruction.



ATHLETIC TRAINERS
Performance and recovery specialists.



VIDEO ANALYSTS
Competition preparation and scouting.



EQUIPMENT SPECIALISTS
Sport-specific technical support.



PERFORMANCE STAFF
Specialized personnel supporting elite athletes.



IDEAL FOR:
Individuals with long-term relationships and specialized experience.

3 KEY REQUIREMENTS



PRIOR EXPERIENCE
Documented work with the athlete or team.



SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE
Unique expertise not readily available elsewhere.



ESSENTIAL ROLE
Direct contribution to performance.



GOVERNING BODY SUPPORT
Often supported by league or association evidence.



SPONSORSHIP
Filed alongside or connected to a P-1 athlete petition.



IDEAL FOR:
Support professionals with clearly documented contributions.

4 KEY BENEFITS



TRAVEL TOGETHER
Accompany athletes during competition.



CONTINUITY
Maintain established working relationships.



PROFESSIONAL OPPORTUNITIES
Participate in U.S.-based competition seasons.



EXTENSIONS AVAILABLE
May continue as long as support remains essential.



FAMILY MEMBERS
Eligible dependents may accompany.



IDEAL FOR:
Long-term professional support personnel.

QUICK FACTS



REQUIRES P-1 ATHLETE

Cannot exist independently.



COMMON APPROVALS

Caddies, coaches, trainers, analysts, and other specialists.



VALIDITY

Generally aligned with the athlete's period of competition.



EXTENSIONS

Available when the support remains essential.



DEPENDENTS

P-4 status available.



PROCESSING

Premium Processing often available.



O-1A EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY

The Visa for Elite Athletes, Coaches, and Sports Professionals

The O-1A visa is reserved for individuals who possess extraordinary ability in athletics, business, education, or science. Within sports, the category is frequently used by elite athletes, distinguished coaches, sporting directors, scouts, executives, and other professionals who have achieved sustained national or international recognition.

Unlike the P-1A visa, which focuses on participation in recognized competition, the O-1A category focuses on the individual's personal accomplishments and reputation. Many of the world's most accomplished athletes and sports professionals use the O-1A visa to work in the United States.

For individuals with exceptional careers, the O-1A often provides greater flexibility and can align naturally with future permanent residence strategies.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?

EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY

Individuals who have risen to the top of their field.

Examples include:

- Elite athletes
- National team coaches
- Sporting directors
- High-level scouts
- Performance experts
- Sports executives

RECOGNIZED ACHIEVEMENT

Sustained acclaim rather than isolated success.



IDEAL FOR:

Professionals with distinguished accomplishments and recognition.

2 EVIDENCE CRITERIA



MAJOR AWARDS
Championships and distinguished honors.



MEDIA COVERAGE
National and international recognition.



HIGH SALARY
Compensation reflecting elite status.



CRITICAL ROLE
Leadership within distinguished organizations.



JUDGING
Evaluating the work of others.



ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS
Significant impact within the sport.



IDEAL FOR:

Individuals with broad evidence across multiple categories.

3 KEY BENEFITS



FLEXIBILITY
Often more flexible than athlete-specific categories.



MULTIPLE EMPLOYERS
May work through qualifying structures.



COACHES & EXECUTIVES
Not limited to athletes.



EXTENSIONS
Unlimited one-year extensions available.



STRONG GREEN CARD ALIGNMENT
Often complements future EB-1A planning.



IDEAL FOR:

Athletes and professionals pursuing long-term U.S. careers.

4 COMMON SPORTS CASES



PROFESSIONAL GOLFERS
Elite competitors and tour professionals.



SOCCER COACHES
Professional and academy leadership.



HOCKEY PROFESSIONALS
Players, coaches, and technical staff.



SPORTING DIRECTORS
Recruitment and organizational leadership.



PERFORMANCE SPECIALISTS
High-level sports science professionals.



IDEAL FOR:

Individuals recognized as leaders in their profession.

QUICK FACTS



INITIAL VALIDITY
Up to 3 years.



EXTENSIONS
Unlimited one-year increments.



DEPENDENTS
O-3 spouses and children.



EMPLOYMENT
According to approved petition structure.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS
Frequently paired with EB-1A strategies.



PROCESSING
Premium Processing often available.



CRITICAL SUPPORT
BEHIND EXCELLENCE



GLOBAL TALENT
LOCAL IMPACT



ENABLING SUCCESS
TOGETHER



O-2 SUPPORT PERSONNEL VISA

— The Visa for Essential Support Personnel Contributing to Extraordinary Ability —

The O-2 visa is reserved for individuals who provide critical support to O-1 visa holders with extraordinary ability in the arts, sciences, business, education, athletics, or the motion picture and television industry.

O-2 support personnel play an integral role in the success of O-1 individuals or teams. Without their specialized skills and contributions, the O-1 beneficiary would be unable to achieve the level of success for which they are recognized.

The O-2 classification ensures that essential behind-the-scenes talent can legally accompany O-1 individuals to the United States to help bring outstanding achievements to life.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?



SUPPORT PERSONNEL FOR O-1 BENEFICIARIES

Individuals who accompany or assist O-1 visa holders and are essential to their success.

Examples include:

- Technical directors
- Stage managers
- Lighting designers
- Sound engineers
- Choreographers
- Athletic trainers
- Video coordinators
- Makeup artists
- Costume designers
- Other essential support staff



IDEAL FOR:

Professionals whose expertise is essential to O-1 achievements.

2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA



O-1 RELATIONSHIP

Must be coming to the U.S. to support an O-1 individual or team.



ESSENTIAL ROLE

Services are integral and essential to the O-1 beneficiary's success.



QUALIFICATIONS

Must possess the skills and experience necessary to perform the role.



EMPLOYMENT

Employment is temporary and tied to the duration of the O-1 activity.



IDEAL FOR:

Skilled professionals with specialized talents supporting extraordinary individuals.

3 KEY BENEFITS



TRAVEL TOGETHER

Allows essential support personnel to accompany O-1 beneficiaries.



ENABLES SUCCESS

Ensures O-1 individuals can perform at the highest level.



TEMPORARY FLEXIBILITY

Stay in the U.S. for the duration of the O-1 activity.



VALUED CONTRIBUTION

Recognizes behind-the-scenes talent as vital to extraordinary achievements.



IDEAL FOR:

Support professionals whose contributions make excellence possible.

4 COMMON ROLES



ENTERTAINMENT

Stage crew, directors, technicians, makeup artists, costume designers.



SPORTS

Coaches, trainers, analysts, video coordinators, equipment managers.



PERFORMING ARTS

Choreographers, musical directors, sound and lighting designers.



PRODUCTION & EVENTS

Producers, stage managers, set designers, logistics coordinators.



IDEAL FOR:

Talented professionals in critical support roles across industries.

QUICK FACTS



INITIAL VALIDITY

Up to 3 years.



EXTENSIONS

Unlimited one-year increments.



DEPENDENTS

O-3 spouses and children.



EMPLOYMENT

Work only for the O-1 beneficiary or team.



PREMIUM PROCESSING

Generally available.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS

May qualify for employment-based green card paths.



PROCESSING

Premium Processing often available.



STRATEGIC LEADERSHIP
GLOBAL IMPACT



INTERNATIONAL GROWTH
OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE



BUILDING TEAMS
DRIVING SUCCESS



L-1A INTRACOMPANY TRANSFEREE VISA

The Visa for Leaders Expanding Business Globally

The L-1A visa allows multinational companies to transfer executive or managerial employees from a qualifying foreign company to a related U.S. entity. It supports the global mobility of key leaders who drive business growth and operational success across international markets.

L-1A transferees play a critical role in establishing, expanding, or managing U.S. operations. Their leadership and institutional knowledge help companies achieve strategic objectives and maintain a competitive edge in the global economy.

The L-1A classification strengthens business continuity and fosters international collaboration by enabling companies to deploy experienced leaders where they are needed most.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?

EXECUTIVES & MANAGERS

Employees who have worked abroad for a qualifying organization and will be employed in a managerial or executive capacity in the U.S.

Examples include:

- Chief executive officers
- Department directors
- General managers
- Senior project managers
- Functional managers
- Operational leaders
- Key decision-makers



IDEAL FOR:
Companies needing to transfer leaders to U.S. operations.

2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA



QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP
U.S. employer must have a qualifying relationship with the foreign company.



EMPLOYMENT ABROAD
Employee must have worked abroad for at least 1 continuous year within the last 3 years.



MANAGERIAL OR EXECUTIVE ROLE
Must be coming to the U.S. to work in a managerial or executive capacity.



EMPLOYMENT IN THE U.S.
Must be employed by the U.S. company in a qualifying managerial or executive role.



IDEAL FOR:
Established multinational companies with global operations.

3 KEY BENEFITS



GLOBAL MOBILITY
Transfer key leaders to oversee U.S. operations.



BUSINESS GROWTH
Drive expansion, innovation, and market success.



OPERATIONAL CONTINUITY
Leverage institutional knowledge and leadership experience.



FLEXIBLE STAY
Initial stay up to 3 years, with extensions available up to 7 years total.



IDEAL FOR:
Companies seeking long-term leadership for U.S. growth and success.

4 COMMON POSITIONS



EXECUTIVE LEADERS
CEOs, CFOs, COOs, presidents, vice presidents, and other senior executives.



DEPARTMENT MANAGERS
Directors and managers overseeing key departments or functions.



PROJECT & PROGRAM MANAGERS
Managers responsible for strategic projects and business initiatives.



FUNCTIONAL MANAGERS
Managers of essential business functions such as finance, marketing, HR, and IT.



IDEAL FOR:
Leaders responsible for managing teams, budgets, and strategic decisions.

QUICK FACTS



INITIAL VALIDITY
Up to 3 years.



EXTENSIONS
Up to 7 years total (in increments of up to 2 years).



DEPENDENTS
L-2 spouses and children eligible to accompany.



EMPLOYMENT
L-2 spouses eligible for work authorization in the U.S.



PREMIUM PROCESSING
Available for faster case adjudication.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS
Dual intent visa; may lead to permanent residence.



PROCESSING
Processing times vary; Premium Processing often available.



INVESTMENT
OPPORTUNITIES



INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS
GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



ENTREPRENEURSHIP
LONG-TERM GROWTH



E-2 INVESTOR VISA

The Visa for Investors Building and Developing U.S. Enterprises

The E-2 visa is a treaty investor visa that allows nationals of treaty countries to enter and work in the United States based on a substantial investment in a bona fide enterprise.

E-2 investors play a vital role in the U.S. economy by creating jobs, generating revenue, and bringing international trade and investment to local communities.

The E-2 visa offers a renewable pathway for entrepreneurs and investors to build and grow their businesses in the United States while maintaining operational control.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?



TREATY INVESTORS

Nationals of treaty countries who invest a substantial amount of capital in a U.S. enterprise.

Examples include:

- Business owners
- Entrepreneurs
- Investors
- Company executives
- Self-employed professionals
- Essential employees of the investor



IDEAL FOR:

Entrepreneurs and investors seeking to own and operate a business in the U.S.

2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA



TREATY NATIONAL

Must be a national of a country that has a treaty of commerce and navigation with the U.S.



SUBSTANTIAL INVESTMENT

Must make a substantial investment in a bona fide U.S. enterprise.



BONA FIDE ENTERPRISE

The business must be real, active, and operating for profit.



INVESTOR CONTROL

The investor must develop and direct the enterprise.



IDEAL FOR:

Individuals making a substantial investment in a U.S. business with control and intent to develop it.

3 KEY BENEFITS



LIVE AND WORK IN THE U.S.

Reside in the U.S. to develop and direct your business.



BRING FAMILY

Spouse and unmarried children under 21 may accompany.



RENEWABLE INDEFINITELY

Visa can be renewed as long as the enterprise remains viable.



GROW YOUR BUSINESS

Expand operations, create jobs, and increase profitability.



IDEAL FOR:

Investors seeking a flexible, renewable visa to build and grow a U.S. business.

4 COMMON USE CASES



RESTAURANTS & RETAIL

Food service, retail stores, and franchises.



PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Consulting, IT, marketing, legal, and other services.



MANUFACTURING

Production, assembly, and distribution businesses.



TRADE & IMPORT/EXPORT

International trade, logistics, and distribution companies.



IDEAL FOR:

Businesses across industries looking to expand into or operate in the U.S. market.

QUICK FACTS



INITIAL VALIDITY

Up to 5 years.



EXTENSIONS

Renewable indefinitely in 2-year increments.



DEPENDENTS

Spouse and unmarried children under 21 may accompany.



EMPLOYMENT

Spouse may apply for work authorization in the U.S.



PREMIUM PROCESSING

Available for faster case adjudication.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS

May lead to permanent residence through employment or investment pathways.



PROCESSING

Processing times vary; Premium Processing often available.



EXCEPTIONAL ABILITY
ELITE PERFORMANCE



UNITED STATES
OPPORTUNITIES



ACHIEVE GREATNESS
BUILD YOUR FUTURE



EB-1A EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY VISA

The Visa for Individuals with Extraordinary Ability in the Arts, Sciences, Education, Business, or Athletics

The EB-1A visa is for individuals who possess extraordinary ability and have sustained national or international acclaim in their field.

EB-1A recipients are leaders, innovators, and high achievers who have demonstrated excellence through significant accomplishments and whose work has had a lasting impact.

This self-petition visa allows extraordinary individuals to live and work permanently in the United States without the need for employer sponsorship or a job offer.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?



EXTRAORDINARY INDIVIDUALS

Individuals who have sustained national or international acclaim and whose achievements have been recognized in their field.

Fields include:

- Sciences
- Arts
- Education
- Business
- Athletics



IDEAL FOR:

Leaders and high achievers with a proven record of extraordinary success.

2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

You must meet at least 3 of the 10 criteria:



MAJOR AWARDS

Recognized nationally or internationally.



MEMBERSHIPS

Membership in associations requiring outstanding achievements.



MEDIA COVERAGE

Published about you in major media.



JUDGING

Served as a judge of the work of others.



ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Original, groundbreaking contributions of major significance.



IDEAL FOR:

Individuals with a strong portfolio of achievements and recognition.

3 KEY BENEFITS



PERMANENT RESIDENCE

Live and work permanently in the U.S.



SELF-PETITION

No employer sponsorship or job offer required.



BRING FAMILY

Spouse and unmarried children under 21 may accompany.



FLEXIBILITY

Work in your field or pursue new opportunities.



NO LABOR CERTIFICATION

No need for PERM labor certification.



IDEAL FOR:

Exceptional individuals seeking freedom and long-term opportunity in the U.S.

4 EXAMPLES OF EVIDENCE



AWARDS & HONORS

Prestigious awards and recognitions.



PUBLICATIONS

Articles, journals, or books about your work.



MEMBERSHIPS

Elite professional or academic organizations.



INNOVATIONS

Patents, research, or original methodologies.



PRESENTATIONS

Invited talks, lectures, or keynote speeches.



IDEAL FOR:

Those with well-documented evidence of exceptional accomplishments.

QUICK FACTS



INITIAL VALIDITY

Permanent residence (Green Card).



EXTENSIONS

Not applicable. This is an immigrant visa.



DEPENDENTS

Spouse and unmarried children under 21 may accompany.



EMPLOYMENT

Work in your field or pursue new opportunities.



PREMIUM PROCESSING

Not available. Standard USCIS processing applies.



GREEN CARD OPTIONS

Direct path to permanent residence (no dual intent issues).



PROCESSING

Processing times vary; check current USCIS estimates.



NIW NATIONAL INTEREST WAIVER VISA

The Visa for Professionals Whose Work Advances the National Interest

The NIW waiver allows qualified professionals to self-petition for a U.S. green card by demonstrating that their work is in the national interest of the United States.

This classification recognizes experts, innovators, and researchers whose contributions have substantial merit and national importance across critical fields.

The NIW provides a pathway for exceptional individuals to continue their work in the U.S. without the need for employer sponsorship, driving progress and solving complex challenges that benefit the nation.

1 WHO QUALIFIES?

QUALIFIED PROFESSIONALS

Individuals with advanced degrees or exceptional ability whose work has substantial merit and national importance.

Fields include:

- Sciences
- Technology
- Engineering
- Healthcare
- Business
- Education
- Arts
- Public Policy

 **IDEAL FOR:**
Experts and innovators advancing work that benefits the United States.

2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

You must meet 3 of the following criteria:

-  **ADVANCED DEGREE**
Master's degree or higher or its equivalent.
-  **EXCEPTIONAL ABILITY**
Demonstrated ability in the sciences, arts, business, or education.
-  **PUBLICATIONS**
Published material about your work in professional or major media.
-  **JUDGING**
Served as a judge of the work of others in your field.
-  **ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS**
Original scientific, scholarly, or business-related contributions of major significance.
-  **LEADERSHIP ROLE**
Held a leading or critical role in distinguished organizations.

 **IDEAL FOR:**
Professionals with outstanding achievements and a proven record of impact.

3 KEY BENEFITS

-  **SELF-PETITION**
No employer sponsorship or job offer required.
-  **WORK FLEXIBILITY**
Freedom to work for any employer or on your own projects.
-  **CONTRIBUTE NATIONALLY**
Continue your work that benefits the U.S. and its communities.
-  **PATH TO GREEN CARD**
Direct pathway to lawful permanent residence.
-  **LONG-TERM STABILITY**
Build your future and advance your mission in the U.S.

 **IDEAL FOR:**
Professionals seeking independence to continue high-impact work in the United States.

4 EXAMPLES OF IMPACT

-  **SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**
Developing breakthroughs that improve lives.
-  **TECHNOLOGY INNOVATION**
Building solutions that drive progress and security.
-  **HEALTHCARE ADVANCEMENT**
Improving treatments, systems, and public health.
-  **EDUCATION & TRAINING**
Creating knowledge and opportunities for the future.
-  **PUBLIC INTEREST PROJECTS**
Working on initiatives that strengthen communities and the nation.

 **IDEAL FOR:**
Professionals whose work creates measurable benefits for the nation.

QUICK FACTS

 **INITIAL ELIGIBILITY**
No U.S. employer sponsorship required.

 **PROCESS**
Self-petition (Form I-140) with supporting evidence.

 **DEPENDENTS**
Spouse and unmarried children under 21 may accompany.

 **EMPLOYMENT**
Work for any employer or pursue independent projects.

 **PREMIUM PROCESSING**
Available for faster case adjudication.

 **GREEN CARD BENEFIT**
Receive lawful permanent residence upon approval.

 **TIMEFRAMES**
Processing times vary; check current USCIS estimates.



II

GOLF IMMIGRATION



*Exploring opportunities for players, coaches,
academies, and golf business owners.*

GOLF IMMIGRATION OVERVIEW

A Global Sport.

A Lifetime of Opportunities.



Golf is a truly global sport with opportunities that extend far beyond competition. Professionals may compete on international tours, coach at elite academies, manage golf facilities, work in sports administration, or build golf-related businesses in the United States.

The U.S. offers a wide range of immigration pathways that support golfers, coaches, instructors, entrepreneurs, and investors who contribute to the growth of the game. Understanding how these visa and green card options work together is essential to building a sustainable career and a long-term future in the U.S. golf industry.

Throughout this chapter, we explore how golf careers can evolve into long-term immigration strategies and how the right planning can help you achieve your goals on and off the course.

WHY GOLF IS DIFFERENT



GLOBAL TOURNAMENT SCHEDULE

Golf professionals may compete across multiple countries throughout the year.



INDIVIDUAL COMPETITION MODEL

Rankings, results, and performance history play a central role in immigration cases.



ACADEMY DEVELOPMENT SYSTEM

Elite academies create opportunities for coaches, instructors, and support staff.



COACHING AND INSTRUCTION PATHS

Many players transition into coaching, instruction, or performance training.



ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES

Golf facilities, academies, and related businesses can support investor pathways.



LONG-TERM CAREER EVOLUTION

Golf facilities, academies, and leadership, management, and business ownership.

QUICK FACTS



International rankings and tournament results are often key evidence in immigration cases.



Golf professionals may qualify for both temporary visas and green card categories.



Coaching and instruction roles can create independent immigration pathways.



Golf academies and facilities can become investor-owned businesses.



Multiple visa categories may be used together during different stages of your career.



Early planning helps create maximum flexibility and long-term stability.

GOLF IMMIGRATION ECOSYSTEM PREVIEW



P-1A



P-1S



O-1A



O-2



E-2



L-1A



EB-1A



NIW

Golf P-1A Athlete Visa

*For Internationally
Recognized Golf Athletes*



What Is a P-1A Visa?

The P-1A visa is for elite golfers who have achieved international recognition through sustained success at the highest level of competition.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

The P-1A visa allows top professional golfers to compete in tournaments in the United States, represent sponsors, inspire fans, and contribute to the growth and global prestige of the game.

Who Typically Uses It?

Touring professional golfers who have a record of internationally recognized achievements and who are coming to the U.S. to compete in tournaments and related events.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Major international tournament wins or top rankings
- Consistent record of high-level performance
- Official world golf ranking (OWGR) recognition
- Invitations to prestigious international events
- Media coverage and published achievements
- Recognition from experts or golf organizations



2. ELIGIBLE EVENTS

- Professional golf tournaments (PGA TOUR, LPGA, etc.)
- Sponsor exhibitions and pro-ams
- Charity and exhibition events
- Skills challenges and promotional events
- Golf clinics and youth development appearances



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval up to 3 years
- Extensions in 1-year increments
- No maximum total period of stay
- Travel permitted during validity



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 may qualify for P-4 status
- May accompany the P-1A visa holder
- May attend school
- Separate employment rules apply

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Elite golfers with international recognition and a record of success



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, sponsor, or tournament organizer files the petition



KEY BENEFIT

Allows elite golfers to compete in the U.S. and grow the game at the highest level



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Can support long-term immigration strategies for elite athletes



The P-1A visa recognizes elite golfers who have achieved international recognition and come to the United States to compete and inspire.

Golf P-1S Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Coaches, Caddies, Trainers, and Other
Essential Individuals Supporting P-1A Athletes*



What Is a P-1S Visa?

The P-1S visa allows essential support personnel to accompany or work with P-1A athletes in the United States.

It is specifically designed for individuals whose skills are critical to the performance and success of professional golfers.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

Golf is a team effort behind every athlete.

Coaches, caddies, trainers, swing coaches, and other professionals play a vital role in preparation, competition, and performance.

The P-1S visa ensures these key individuals can legally support athletes in tournaments, training, and related activities in the U.S.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, caddies, trainers, physical therapists, swing coaches, sports psychologists, and other specialized professionals who have a long-standing working relationship with a P-1A golfer commonly use the P-1S category to work at events and support their athlete in the United States.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Prior work relationship with the P-1A athlete
- Detailed description of essential services
- Letters from athlete and organization
- Employment or service agreements
- Evidence of specialized skills
- Event schedules and itineraries



2. ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATIONS

- Professional golf tours
- Tournament operators
- Golf associations
- Sports management companies
- Athlete representation organizations



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval matches P-1A period
- Extensions available
- Maximum stay generally 10 years
- Must align with athlete's validity and event schedule



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children may qualify for P-4 status
- May accompany the support personnel
- May attend school
- Separate employment rules apply

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential personnel with a critical role supporting a P-1A golfer



PETITIONER

Tour, association, sponsor, or tournament organizer files the petition



DUAL INTENT

Limited flexibility for future green card planning



SUPPORT RELATIONSHIP

Must have a prior established relationship with the P-1A athlete



Many support personnel begin with a P-1S visa and continue to work with athletes as their careers grow, travel expands, and long-term opportunities develop.

Golf O-1 Extraordinary Ability Visa

*For Individuals with Extraordinary
Ability in Golf or Golf-Related
Professions*



What Is an O-1 Visa?

The O-1 visa is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in golf or golf-related professions and have demonstrated sustained national or international acclaim and recognition for their achievements in their field.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

Elite golf depends on more than athletes alone. Physiotherapists, performance specialists, instructors, broadcasters, and other highly accomplished professionals help athletes compete at the highest level. The O-1 visa allows these individuals to contribute their expertise in the United States when they have achieved extraordinary distinction in their profession.

Who Typically Uses It?

Professional golfers, coaches, instructors, physiotherapists, sports psychologists, performance specialists, broadcasters, executives, and other golf professionals who have achieved distinction and sustained recognition in their field.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major international tournament wins or top rankings (if applicable)
- Consistent record of high-level performance or achievement
- Published material about your work and accomplishments
- Recognition from experts or golf organizations
- Leadership, innovation, or significant contributions to the field



2. ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

- Professional competition
- Coaching and instruction
- Sports medicine and physiotherapy
- Performance and recovery services
- Sports psychology
- Broadcasting and media
- Executive and leadership roles
- Other activities within the individual's area of extraordinary ability



3. BENEFITS OF AN O-1 VISA

- Work in the U.S. in your area of extraordinary ability
- Initial stay up to 3 years
- Extensions in 1-year increments
- Bring essential support personnel (O-2 visa)
- No annual cap
- Pathway to long-term career growth



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for O-3 visas
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- May attend school
- Same benefits as primary O-1 visa holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?
Individuals with extraordinary ability in golf or golf-related professions



PETITIONER
U.S. employer, agent, or sponsor



KEY BENEFIT
Recognizes exceptional achievement in a specialized field



PATHWAY POTENTIAL
May support long-term immigration planning and permanent residence



The O-1 visa empowers extraordinary professionals in golf and golf-related fields to share their expertise and make a lasting impact in the U.S.

Golf O-2 Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Family Members and Essential
Support Personnel of O-1 Visa Holders
in Golf or Golf-Related Professions*



What Is an O-2 Visa?

The O-2 visa is for individuals who accompany or assist an O-1 visa holder in golf or golf-related professions. These individuals play an essential role in supporting the O-1 professional's continued success and international achievements.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

Behind every elite golfer and accomplished golf professional is a team of trusted individuals who help make success possible. The O-2 visa ensures that essential support personnel can legally accompany the O-1 visa holder to events, training, and engagements in the United States.

Who Typically Uses It?

Family members and essential support personnel such as coaches, caddies, trainers, swing coaches, physical therapists, managers, and other key team members who directly assist an O-1 golf professional in their work in the United States.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Accompany an O-1 visa holder
- Provide essential support to the O-1 individual in their field
- Employment or assignment outside the United States
- Temporary stay tied to the O-1 visa holder's activities



2. ELIGIBLE SUPPORT ROLES

- Coaches and assistant coaches
- Caddies
- Trainers and physical therapists
- Swing coaches and instructors
- Team managers and coordinators
- Other essential support personnel directly assisting the O-1 professional



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Matches the O-1 visa holder's period of stay
- Extensions available if O-1 is extended
- Maximum stay generally up to 3 years
- Must maintain role as essential support personnel



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for O-2 status
- May live, study, and accompany the O-1 visa holder
- May attend school
- Work authorization is not available for O-2 visa holders

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Family members and essential support personnel of O-1 visa holders



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, or sponsor



KEY BENEFIT

Allows essential team members to support O-1 professionals in the U.S.



DEPENDENT BENEFIT

Family members can accompany and attend school



The O-2 visa keeps the team together by allowing essential support personnel and family members to stand alongside O-1 golf professionals in their pursuit of excellence in the United States.

Golf L-1 Intracompany Transfer Visa

*For Key Employees of International
Golf-Related Organizations
Transferring to the U.S.*



What Is an L-1 Visa?

The L-1 visa allows international golf-related organizations to transfer key employees from a foreign office to a U.S. office, subsidiary, affiliate, or parent company. These individuals must have worked for the organization abroad in a qualifying capacity.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

The L-1 visa enables golf organizations to bring experienced managers, executives, and specialized knowledge to the U.S. to expand operations, oversee projects, and strengthen business presence while maintaining global continuity.

Who Typically Uses It?

Golf course management companies, equipment manufacturers, apparel brands, event organizers, and other golf-related businesses use the L-1 visa to transfer key employees with critical skills and leadership.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Employment with a qualifying organization abroad for at least 1 continuous year within the past 3 years
- Transfer to a U.S. office, subsidiary, affiliate, or parent company
- Must be coming to the U.S. in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge capacity



2. ELIGIBLE POSITIONS

- Executives and senior managers
- Department managers
- Individuals with specialized knowledge essential to the organization
- Key employees critical to the success of U.S. operations



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial stay up to 3 years
- Extensions in 2-year increments
- Maximum stay generally up to 7 years
- Must maintain qualifying employment status



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for L-2 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S.
- Spouses may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Key employees of international golf-related organizations transferring to the U.S.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer (subsidiary, affiliate, parent, or branch of foreign company)



KEY BENEFIT

Allows businesses to transfer essential talent to grow and succeed in the U.S. market



BUSINESS ADVANTAGE

Supports expansion, operations, and knowledge transfer within the U.S.



The L-1 visa helps golf organizations bring the right leaders and experts to the United States to drive growth, innovation, and long-term success.

Golf E-2 Treaty Investor Visa

*For Investors from Treaty Countries
Developing and Directing
a Golf-Related Enterprise in the U.S.*



What Is an E-2 Visa?

The E-2 visa allows nationals of treaty countries to enter the U.S. to develop and direct the operations of a golf-related enterprise in which they have invested, or are actively in the process of investing, a substantial amount of capital.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

The E-2 visa encourages international investment in the U.S. golf industry. It enables entrepreneurs to build and grow golf courses, academies, resorts, retail businesses, and other golf-related enterprises that create jobs, contribute to local economies, and strengthen the sport's future.

Who Typically Uses It?

Golf course owners and operators, investors, entrepreneurs, and business professionals from treaty countries who are investing in or operating a golf-related business in the United States.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- National of a country that has a treaty of commerce and navigation with the U.S.
- Substantial investment in a bona fide golf-related enterprise
- Investor must develop and direct the enterprise
- Intention to depart the U.S. when the E-2 status ends



2. QUALIFYING INVESTMENT

- Investment must be substantial in relation to the total cost of the enterprise
- Funds must be at risk in the commercial sense
- Used to develop and operate a real and active business
- Can be a new enterprise or an existing business



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial stay up to 2 years
- Extensions in 2-year increments as long as the enterprise remains viable
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Dependents (spouse and children under 21) may accompany



4. FAMILY BENEFITS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for E-2 status
- Spouse may apply for work authorization
- Children may attend school
- Family may live, study, and enjoy life in the U.S.

QUICK FACTS



TREATY COUNTRY

Must be a national of a country that maintains a treaty of commerce and navigation with the U.S.



INVESTOR ROLE

Must develop and direct the golf-related enterprise



BUSINESS BENEFIT

Drives investment, job creation, and growth in the U.S. golf industry



LONG-TERM OPPORTUNITY

Renewable status allows investors to build and sustain successful golf businesses in the U.S.



The E-2 visa creates a pathway for international investors to build, operate, and grow golf enterprises in the United States.

Golf EB-1A

Extraordinary Ability

Green Card

For Golf Professionals Seeking Permanent Residence



What Is an EB-1A Green Card?

The EB-1A category is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in golf demonstrated by sustained national or international acclaim and recognition and who continue to excel in their field.

Why Is It Important for Golf?

The EB-1A green card allows elite golf professionals to live and work permanently in the United States and continue competing, coaching, creating, and contributing to the sport at the highest level.

Who Typically Uses It?

Professional golfers, coaches, instructors, broadcasters, course designers, and other golf professionals who have achieved extraordinary ability and seek permanent residency in the U.S.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major international tournament wins or top rankings
- Consistent record of high-level performance
- Official world golf ranking (OWGR) recognition
- Media coverage and published achievements
- Recognition from experts or golf organizations



2. ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Meet at least 3 of the 10 USCIS criteria, including:

- National/international awards
- Membership in associations requiring outstanding achievement
- Published material about you
- Judging the work of others
- Original contributions of major significance
- High salary or other remuneration
- Commercial success in the field
- Leading or critical role in organizations
- Distinguished reputation
- Artistic exhibitions or performances



3. PERMANENT BENEFITS

- Permanent residency (Green Card)
- Live and work anywhere in the U.S.
- No need for a U.S. employer sponsor
- No maximum stay period
- Pathway to U.S. citizenship
- Freedom to pursue golf and other professional opportunities



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for Green Cards
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- May attend school
- Same benefits as primary Green Card holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Golf professionals with extraordinary ability and sustained national or international acclaim



SELF-PETITIONED

File on your own without employer sponsorship or job offer



KEY BENEFIT

Permanent residency to live and work in the U.S. and continue excelling in golf



LONG-TERM PATHWAY

Leads to U.S. citizenship and a future for you and your family in the U.S.



The EB-1A green card recognizes golf professionals who have achieved extraordinary ability and wish to build their future in the United States.

Golf NIW

National Interest Waiver

*For Exceptional Golf Professionals
Advancing the National Interest
of the United States*



What Is the NIW Visa?

The NIW visa allows individuals with exceptional ability in their field to work in the United States without a job offer or employer sponsorship. For golf professionals, it recognizes those whose work has substantial merit and importance that benefits the U.S. national interest.

Why Is It Important For Golf?

The NIW visa enables exceptional golf professionals to continue contributing to the growth, innovation, and global leadership of the sport in the U.S. It provides flexibility and independence to pursue opportunities that advance the golf industry and deliver lasting benefits to communities and the nation.

Who Typically Uses It?

Golf professionals such as elite players, coaches, instructors, researchers, course designers, entrepreneurs, and executives who have demonstrated exceptional ability and whose work advances the national interest of the United States.



1. EXCEPTIONAL ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major achievements and recognition
- Significant contribution to the field
- Original and impactful work
- Articles, media, and scholarly contributions
- Leadership and high salary or awards



2. NATIONAL INTEREST

- Work must have substantial merit and national importance
- Benefits the U.S. golf industry, economy, or public
- Advances innovation, development, or global competitiveness
- Long-term positive impact on the U.S.



3. WAIVER OF REQUIREMENTS

- Waives the job offer requirement
- Waives the labor certification process
- Self-petition – no employer needed
- Greater flexibility in career choices
- Ability to change jobs or start a business



4. FAMILY BENEFITS

- Spouse and children under 21 may qualify
- Spouse may apply for work authorization
- Children may attend school
- Family may live, work, and study in the U.S.

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Exceptional golf professionals whose work benefits the national interest



SELF-PETITION

File your own petition without a job offer or employer sponsorship



DUAL INTENT

Allows for permanent residence while pursuing golf opportunities



PATH TO GREEN CARD

Leads to lawful permanent residence for you and your family



*Advance the game. Inspire the future.
Make a lasting impact in the United States.*

The Golf Ecosystem

*A Connected Industry.
Endless Opportunities.*

Golf is more than a sport—it is a global industry that creates careers, builds communities, and drives economic growth.

From elite athletes and coaches to business owners and investors, the golf ecosystem offers a wide range of opportunities for international professionals.



COURSES & FACILITIES

Professionals design, build, and manage golf courses, clubs, and facilities that create exceptional experiences for players.



MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVES

Leaders and executives drive golf organizations forward, shaping strategy, operations, and growth across the industry.



ACADEMIES & TRAINING

Academies and training centers develop skills, character, and the next generation of golfers through coaching and education.



TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION

Technology and innovation enhance performance, course management, and the golfer experience, driving the future of the game.



ATTORNEY INSIGHT

Golf is unusual because careers rarely follow a single path. A player may begin as a competitor, transition into coaching, establish an academy, acquire a golf business, and eventually pursue permanent residence. The most successful immigration strategies are built with those long-term transitions in mind rather than focusing on a single visa category.

— Christopher Chaney

KEY ROLES IN THE GOLF ECOSYSTEM



GOLF IMMIGRATION ROADMAP



The golf ecosystem opens doors for international professionals to contribute, lead, and thrive—on and off the course.

KEY TAKEAWAY



Whether your goal is competing professionally, coaching elite players, managing a golf business, investing in a golf enterprise, or building a long-term future in the United States, golf offers one of the most diverse immigration ecosystems in sports. Understanding how the pieces fit together allows you to make better decisions at every stage of your career.

*One game. Many paths.
A future without limits.*



III

SOCCER IMMIGRATION



*Exploring immigration pathways throughout
the global soccer industry.*

SOCCER IMMIGRATION OVERVIEW

*A Global Game.
A World of Opportunity.*



Soccer is the world's game, uniting billions of people across cultures, languages, and borders. Its global reach creates unparalleled opportunities for players, coaches, administrators, and entrepreneurs at every level.

The U.S. offers a variety of immigration pathways that support soccer professionals, investors, and innovators who contribute to the growth of the sport. Understanding how these visa and green card options work together is essential to building a sustainable career and a long-term future in the U.S. soccer industry.

Throughout this chapter, we explore how soccer careers can evolve into long-term immigration strategies and how the right planning can help you achieve your goals on and off the field.

WHY SOCCER IS DIFFERENT



GLOBAL REACH

Soccer is the most popular sport worldwide, with a fan base that spans every continent.



DIVERSE CAREER PATHS

Opportunities exist across playing, coaching, scouting, operations, marketing, and media.



YOUTH DEVELOPMENT FOCUS

Academies and player development programs drive long-term growth and career opportunities.



COACHING & INSTRUCTION ROLES

Coaches and technical staff are in high demand at all levels of the game.



CLUB & ORGANIZATION GROWTH

Clubs, leagues, and organizations are expanding, creating roles in every area of soccer.



INDUSTRY EVOLUTION

The U.S. soccer industry continues to grow in talent, investment, infrastructure, and global influence.

QUICK FACTS



International rankings and tournament results are often key evidence in immigration cases.



Soccer professionals may qualify for both temporary visas and green card categories.



Coaching, scouting, and technical roles can create independent immigration pathways.



Clubs, academies, and facilities can become investor-owned businesses.



Multiple visa categories may be used together during different stages of your career.



Early planning helps create maximum flexibility and long-term stability.

SOCCER IMMIGRATION ECOSYSTEM PREVIEW



P-1A



P-1S



O-1A



O-2



E-2



L-1A



EB-1A



NIW

Soccer P-1A Athlete Visa

*For World-Class Soccer Players
Competing at the Highest
Level in the United States*



What Is a P-1A Visa?

The P-1A visa allows a professional soccer player to come to the United States to compete as a member of a qualifying team or as an essential individual in an internationally recognized soccer event. It is designed for athletes who have achieved international acclaim.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

The P-1A visa enables elite soccer players to join U.S. professional leagues, clubs, and tournaments, raising the level of competition, growing the sport's popularity, and inspiring the next generation of players across the United States.

Who Typically Uses It?

Professional soccer players, including star athletes, key team members, and internationally recognized players, use the P-1A visa to compete for U.S. teams and participate in soccer events.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Must be a member of a qualifying U.S. team or essential to an internationally recognized event
- Must have achieved international acclaim in soccer
- Evidence of recognition through performance, rankings, awards, or other achievements
- Must be coming to the U.S. temporarily to compete



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Participation in international competitions with national teams
- Significant achievements in domestic or international leagues
- Individual awards or honors
- High rankings or recognition by soccer organizations
- Media coverage and published accomplishments



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Granted for the duration of the event, season, or competition
- Extensions possible in increments up to 1 year
- Maximum stay is typically up to 5 years
- Must maintain eligibility and qualifying status



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for P-4 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S. during the athlete's stay
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

World-class soccer players with international acclaim joining U.S. teams or events.



PETITIONER

U.S. soccer team, league, club, or event organizer files the petition.



KEY BENEFIT

Allows elite players to compete in the U.S., elevate the sport, and inspire communities.



ECONOMIC & SPORT IMPACT

Strengthens leagues, drives fan engagement, and grows the game across the U.S.



The P-1A visa helps world-class soccer players compete in the United States, elevate the sport, and leave a lasting impact on and off the field.

Soccer P-1S

Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Coaches, Trainers, Interpreters,
and Other Essential Individuals
Supporting P-1A Athletes*



What Is a P-1S Visa?

The P-1S visa is for essential support personnel who are coming to the United States to work with P-1A athletes or entertainers. These individuals play a critical role in the performance and success of the P-1A athlete or team. Without their services, the P-1A athletes would be unable to perform at the highest level.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

Soccer teams rely on a wide range of essential professionals who help athletes train, perform, communicate, and recover. The P-1S visa ensures that these key individuals can join P-1A players in the United States to support team success in competitions, exhibitions, and other qualified events.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, assistant coaches, athletic trainers, fitness coaches, physiotherapists, goalkeeper coaches, performance analysts, team doctors, interpreters, and other specialized personnel who provide essential services to P-1A soccer players or teams.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Coming to the U.S. to perform essential support services for a P-1A athlete or soccer team
- Services are an integral and necessary part of the P-1A athlete's or team's performance
- Must be employed by or under contract with the P-1A athlete or the team
- Must be coming to the U.S. temporarily to provide these services



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Coaching and technical staff
- Athletic trainers and medical personnel
- Performance analysts and video analysts
- Goalkeeper coaches and fitness coaches
- Team doctors and physiotherapists
- Interpreters and translators
- Other essential support personnel whose services are critical to performance



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Granted for the duration of the P-1A athlete's or team's qualified event(s)
- Extensions possible in increments of up to 1 year
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Must maintain eligibility and qualifying status



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for P-4 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S. during the principal's stay
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential support personnel providing critical services to P-1A athletes or teams.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, team, agent, league, or organization files the petition.



KEY BENEFIT

Allows essential support professionals to work in the U.S. alongside P-1A athletes or teams.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Can support longer-term immigration strategies when goals align.

*The P-1S visa brings essential talent and expertise to the United States,
helping soccer athletes and teams perform at their best.*

Soccer O-1

Extraordinary Ability Visa

For Individuals with Extraordinary Ability in Soccer



What Is an O-1 Visa?

The O-1 visa is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in soccer who have achieved national or international acclaim and recognition for their accomplishments. It allows them to come to the United States to continue working in their area of expertise.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

The O-1 visa attracts world-class soccer talent and leaders who drive innovation, elevate performance, and grow the business of soccer in the United States. It provides flexibility for individuals who have built distinguished careers and wish to continue making an impact.

Who Typically Uses It?

Elite players, head coaches, assistant coaches, scouts, sporting directors, analysts, and other professionals recognized for their exceptional achievements in soccer.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major awards and honors
- Media coverage and published articles
- Significant achievements in competitions
- Leadership or critical roles with distinguished organizations
- High salary or substantial contracts
- Original contributions to the field of soccer



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- International tournament participation
- Significant achievements in domestic or international leagues
- Individual awards and honors
- Media coverage and published accomplishments
- Leadership in high-profile matches, events, or projects
- Original contributions to the sport of soccer



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Granted for up to 3 years
- Extensions possible in increments of up to 1 year
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Must maintain extraordinary ability and qualifying status



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for O-3 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S. during the principal's stay
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Individuals with extraordinary ability in soccer.



PETITIONER

Self-petitioning (individual petitions for themselves).



KEY BENEFIT

No annual cap and flexible extensions.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Can support long-term immigration strategies.

The O-1 visa recognizes extraordinary soccer professionals who have achieved national or international acclaim and continue to elevate the game in the United States.

Soccer O-2

Essential Support Visa

*For Essential Support Personnel
Assisting O-1 Soccer Professionals*



What Is an O-2 Visa?

The O-2 visa is for individuals who are coming to the United States to assist an O-1 visa holder in a specific event, performance, or activity. These individuals possess specialized skills and experience that are essential to the success of the O-1 individual or team.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

Soccer teams and organizations rely on skilled support personnel who make performance possible. The O-2 visa ensures that essential staff with specialized expertise can join O-1 players, coaches, or executives in the United States to support success.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, scouts, athletic trainers, video analysts, performance specialists, equipment managers, interpreters, journalists, and other support professionals with specialized skills use the O-2 visa to work alongside O-1 athletes, coaches, or team executives.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Coming to the U.S. to assist an O-1 individual in a specific event or activity
- Possesses specialized skills and experience in the support role
- Role is essential and integral to the success of the O-1 individual or team
- Must be coming to the U.S. temporarily to provide support services



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Coaching or technical staff
- Athletic trainers and medical personnel
- Video analysts and performance specialists
- Equipment managers and kit staff
- Scouting and recruitment professionals
- Interpreters and translators
- Other essential support personnel with specialized skills



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Granted for the duration of the event or activity
- Extensions possible in increments of up to 1 year
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Must maintain eligibility and qualifying status



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for O-3 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S. during the principal's stay
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential support personnel with specialized skills assisting an O-1 individual or team.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, team, league, or organization files the petition.



KEY BENEFIT

Allows specialized support professionals to contribute to elite soccer success in the U.S.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Can support broader immigration strategies when goals align.

The O-2 visa brings specialized talent and expertise to the United States, strengthening soccer teams and organizations on and off the field.

Soccer L-1 Intracompany Transfer Visa

*For Key Employees of International
Soccer Organizations Transferring
to the U.S.*



What Is an L-1 Visa?

The L-1 visa allows international employees of a qualifying organization to transfer to a U.S. office, branch, affiliate, or subsidiary. In soccer, this visa is commonly used by organizations to bring experienced managers, executives, and specialized knowledge employees to the United States.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

Soccer organizations operate globally. The L-1 visa enables clubs, leagues, academies, and business entities to transfer key personnel to the U.S. to manage operations, launch projects, develop talent, and expand the organization's presence in the competitive U.S. soccer market.

Who Typically Uses It?

Executives, managers, and specialized knowledge employees transferring from an international soccer organization to its U.S. operations. This can include sporting directors, academy directors, marketing managers, finance leaders, operations managers, and technical personnel.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Employed abroad by a qualifying organization for at least 1 continuous year within the last 3 years
- Transferring to a U.S. office, branch, affiliate, or subsidiary
- Will be employed in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge capacity in the U.S.



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Executive or managerial roles
- Specialized knowledge related to the organization's products, services, research, equipment, techniques, or management
- Unique expertise essential to the U.S. operation



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval up to 3 years
- Extensions up to 2 years
- Maximum stay is 7 years (5 years for New Office)



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for L-2 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S.
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Employees of foreign soccer organizations transferring to a U.S. entity.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer with a qualifying relationship to the foreign entity.



KEY BENEFIT

Facilitates the transfer of key talent to support U.S. operations and growth.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

L-1 holders may be eligible to pursue permanent residency (green card).



The L-1 visa helps soccer organizations bring proven leadership and specialized expertise to the United States to build stronger teams and communities.

Soccer E-2 Treaty Investor Visa

*For Investors Building
Soccer Businesses in
the United States*



What Is an E-2 Visa?

The E-2 visa allows nationals of treaty countries to invest a substantial amount of capital in a U.S. business and develop and direct that enterprise. The investor must be coming to the U.S. to oversee the investment and the day-to-day operations of the business.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

The E-2 visa enables soccer entrepreneurs to build and grow businesses that support players, teams, and communities across the U.S. By investing in soccer-related enterprises, investors create jobs, develop talent, and contribute to the growth of the sport.

Who Typically Uses It?

Soccer entrepreneurs, investors, and business owners who establish or purchase soccer-related businesses in the U.S., such as equipment companies, retail stores, e-commerce businesses, team suppliers, and distribution services.



1. INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS

- Substantial investment of capital in a bona fide U.S. business
- Funds must be at risk in the commercial sense
- Investment must be sufficient to ensure the successful operation of the enterprise



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Soccer equipment retail stores
- Online soccer equipment businesses
- Soccer apparel and uniform companies
- Team supply and distribution businesses
- Importing and wholesaling soccer equipment



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initially granted up to 2 years
- Extensions available in increments of up to 2 years
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Visa is renewable as long as the business continues to operate



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for E-2 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S.
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Nationals of treaty countries who invest in and develop a U.S. business.



INVESTOR ROLE

Must come to the U.S. to develop and direct the enterprise.



BUSINESS BENEFIT

Creates jobs, supports teams and athletes, and grows the soccer community.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

E-2 status can be extended indefinitely as long as the business remains active.

The E-2 visa empowers soccer investors to build successful businesses, create opportunities, and strengthen communities across the United States.

Soccer EB-1A

Extraordinary Ability Green Card

*For Individuals with
Extraordinary Ability
in Soccer*



What Is an EB-1A Green Card?

The EB-1A green card is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in soccer and have achieved national or international acclaim and recognition for their accomplishments. It allows them to live and work permanently in the United States and continue contributing at the highest level in their field.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

The EB-1A green card helps attract and retain the world's most accomplished soccer professionals. It provides permanent residence to individuals who have demonstrated sustained excellence and a record of significant contributions to the sport.

Who Typically Uses It?

Elite players, coaches, referees, scouts, analysts, and soccer executives who have a proven track record of exceptional achievement and international recognition in their area of expertise.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major international awards or honors
- Media coverage and published articles
- Significant achievements in competitions
- Leadership or critical roles with distinguished organizations
- High salary or substantial contracts
- Original contributions to the field of soccer



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- International tournament participation
- Significant achievements in domestic or international leagues
- Individual awards and honors
- Media coverage and published accomplishments
- Leadership in high-profile matches, events, or projects
- Original contributions to the sport of soccer



3. PERMANENT RESIDENCE

- Grants lawful permanent residence (green card)
- Allows you to live and work anywhere in the United States
- No maximum limit on extensions
- Can apply for U.S. citizenship when eligible



4. FAMILY BENEFITS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for green cards
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- Spouses may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Individuals with extraordinary ability in soccer and a record of sustained national or international acclaim.



SELF-PETITION

You can apply on your own without a job offer or employer sponsorship.



KEY BENEFIT

Provides permanent residence and flexibility to continue your soccer career in the U.S.



PATHWAY TO CITIZENSHIP

May be eligible to apply for U.S. citizenship after meeting residency requirements.

The EB-1A green card recognizes extraordinary soccer talent and provides the opportunity to live, work, and build a lasting legacy in the United States.

Soccer NIW Visa

*For Soccer Professionals
Whose Work Advances
the National Interest
of the United States*



What Is an NIW Visa?

The National Interest Waiver (NIW) allows individuals with advanced degrees or exceptional ability to self-petition for U.S. permanent residence when their work has substantial merit and national importance. A job offer or employer sponsorship is not required.

Why Is It Important for Soccer?

Soccer professionals contribute to youth development, community health, education, and international goodwill. Coaches, analysts, sports scientists, and administrators who drive innovation and create opportunities help strengthen communities and advance the nation's interest through the game.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, academy directors, sports scientists, analysts, youth development experts, and other soccer professionals whose work has a positive and lasting impact on communities, players, and the future of the sport in the U.S.



1. QUALIFICATION PATHS

- Advanced Degree: U.S. master's degree or higher, or foreign equivalent
- Exceptional Ability: Proven by at least 3 of 10 regulatory criteria
- No job offer or labor certification required



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Significant contributions to soccer development or the community
- Published articles, research, or media coverage about your work
- Leadership roles in organizations or impactful programs
- Awards, honors, or recognition
- High salary or evidence of impact



3. BENEFITS OF THE NIW VISA

- Permanent residence (green card) for you and your family
- Ability to live and work anywhere in the United States
- Freedom to change jobs or employers
- Pathway to U.S. citizenship



4. FAMILY BENEFITS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for permanent residency
- Family members may live, study, and work in the U.S.
- Access to education and benefits similar to U.S. residents

QUICK FACTS



NO SPONSOR REQUIRED

Self-petition without a job offer, employer sponsorship, or labor certification.



NATIONAL IMPACT

For professionals whose work substantially benefits the U.S. in areas like youth development, health, education, or community.



PERMANENT RESIDENCY

Provides a green card for you and your eligible family members.



FLEXIBILITY

Live and work anywhere in the U.S. and continue making a difference through soccer.

The NIW visa empowers soccer professionals to build a better future for players, strengthen communities, and contribute to the national interest of the United States.

The Soccer Ecosystem

*A Connected Industry.
Endless Opportunities.*

Soccer is more than a sport—it's a global community that connects cultures and creates opportunities. Professionals work at every level of the game, from youth development to international competition, business, and innovation.

The U.S. offers a wide range of immigration pathways that help soccer professionals live and work in the United States, contribute at the highest level, and build lasting careers on and off the field.

This ecosystem overview shows how each visa category supports a different role in the game—and how they work together to strengthen the future of soccer in the United States.



ATTORNEY INSIGHT

Soccer careers rarely follow a straight path. A player may become a coach, an academy director, a sporting executive, or a business owner. The strongest immigration strategies account for those transitions and create flexibility for long-term growth rather than focusing on a single role or visa category.

— Christopher Chaney

KEY ROLES IN THE SOCCER ECOSYSTEM



PLAYERS

P-1A / P-1S

Elite athletes competing in professional soccer competitions.



COACHES & INSTRUCTORS

O-1 / O-2 / NIW

Coaching and instructional experts who develop players and elevate talent.



SPORTING DIRECTORS & EXECUTIVES

L-1 / O-1

Leaders and executives managing clubs, teams, and soccer operations.



ACADEMIES & TRAINING CENTERS

L-1 / E-2

Operators and specialists running soccer academies and training programs.



INVESTORS & ENTREPRENEURS

E-2

Investors and entrepreneurs building or investing in soccer businesses.



EXTRAORDINARY PROFESSIONALS

EB-1A / NIW

Individuals with exceptional ability advancing the sport and the national interest.



SUPPORT PROFESSIONALS

All Categories

Specialists in marketing, medical, analytics, legal, operations, and more.

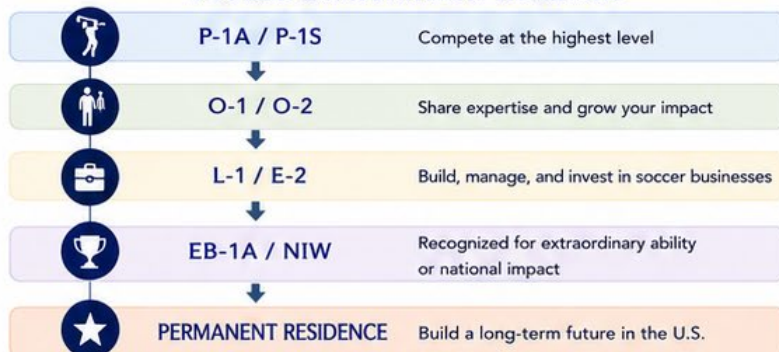


COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

NIW

Professionals creating positive community impact through soccer initiatives.

SOCCER IMMIGRATION ROADMAP



KEY TAKEAWAY



The soccer industry offers opportunities far beyond competition alone. Whether your future involves coaching, player development, club leadership, business ownership, or community impact, understanding how immigration pathways connect together can help create long-term success in the United States.

★
*One game. Many paths.
A future without limits.*



IV

TENNIS IMMIGRATION



*Professional opportunities for players, coaches,
academies, and investors.*

TENNIS IMMIGRATION OVERVIEW

*A Global Sport.
A Lifetime of Opportunity.*

Tennis is a truly global sport that opens doors for athletes, coaches, and professionals in countless ways. From junior development to Grand Slam stages, the tennis industry creates careers and builds communities around the world.

The U.S. offers a wide range of immigration pathways that help tennis professionals live and work in the United States, contribute at the highest level, and build lasting legacies on and off the court.

This overview shows how each visa category supports a different role in the sport—and how they work together to create opportunity and long-term success in the United States.



WHY TENNIS IS DIFFERENT



GLOBAL REACH

Tennis is played in over 200 countries with tournaments on every continent and a worldwide fan base.



INDIVIDUAL PATHWAYS

Success is built on personal achievement, rankings, and performance across an international circuit.



ACADEMY SYSTEM

Strong academies and training centers develop talent and create global career opportunities.



COACHING & INSTRUCTION

Diverse roles exist in coaching, training, fitness, analytics, and player development.



ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES

Professionals build businesses, manage facilities, invest in tournaments, and grow the sport.



CAREER EVOLUTION

Tennis careers can evolve over time—from athlete to coach, executive, entrepreneur, or investor.

QUICK FACTS



Tennis is a year-round global sport with a professional circuit across the world.



The tennis industry supports millions of jobs in coaching, academies, events, media, and business.



U.S. immigration pathways help attract and retain top tennis talent and expertise.



Youth development and academy programs are critical to the future of the sport.



Tennis organizations invest in facilities, innovation, and the growth of the game.



The right visa pathway helps professionals build meaningful careers and lasting legacies in the U.S.

TENNIS IMMIGRATION ECOSYSTEM PREVIEW



P-1A

Athletes of
Extraordinary Ability



P-1S

Athletes
Competing at a
High Level



O-1A

Extraordinary
Ability
Professionals



O-2

Essential
Support
Personnel



E-2

Investors and
Entrepreneurs



L-1A

Intracompany
Transferees
(Managers/
Executives)



EB-1A

Individuals of
Extraordinary
Ability



NIW

National Interest
Waiver



The right immigration pathway can help you pursue your tennis career, create opportunities, and build a meaningful future in the United States.

Tennis P-1A Athlete Visa

*For Internationally
Recognized Tennis Athletes*



What Is a P-1A Visa?

The P-1A visa allows internationally recognized tennis athletes to compete in the United States in professional tournaments, exhibitions, team competitions, and other qualifying events.

It is designed for athletes who have achieved a high level of accomplishment and recognition in the sport and who will participate in events that benefit the development and visibility of tennis in the United States.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

Tennis is a truly global sport with professional competition occurring year-round across hard, clay, and grass courts around the world.

The P-1A visa enables elite players to compete in U.S. events, build their careers, increase visibility, and contribute to the growth of the sport through competition and public engagement.

Who Typically Uses It?

- Professional tennis players competing on the international tour.
- Top-ranked juniors participating in major events.
- National team members representing their countries.
- Singles and doubles specialists competing at the highest levels of the sport.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Must be coming to the U.S. as an elite athlete to compete in a qualifying event
- Must have achieved international recognition and a high level of accomplishment
- Evidence of sustained success in tennis
- Rankings, results, awards, or publications that demonstrate excellence
- Must be coming to the U.S. temporarily to compete



2. QUALIFYING CRITERIA EXAMPLES

- Consistent high-level tournament results
- International rankings and points
- Participation in prestigious tournaments
- National or international team representation
- Media coverage and published achievements
- Recognition from tennis governing bodies or organizations



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Granted for the duration of the event, season, or competition
- Extensions possible in increments up to 1 year
- Maximum stay is typically up to 5 years
- Must maintain eligibility and qualifying status



4. DEPENDENTS

- Spouse and unmarried children under 21 qualify for P-4 status
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S. during the athlete's stay
- Spouse may apply for employment authorization

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Elite tennis athletes with international recognition and a record of success.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, tournament organizer, or qualifying entity files the petition.



KEY BENEFIT

Allows elite athletes to compete in the U.S. and advance their careers while raising the sport's profile.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

May support future O-1, EB-1A, or other long-term immigration strategies.



A tennis career can take you around the world. The right immigration strategy can help you compete, grow, and build your future in the United States.

Tennis P-1S Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Coaches, Caddies, Trainers, and Other
Essential Individuals Supporting P-1A Athletes*



What Is a P-1S Visa?

The P-1S visa allows essential support personnel to accompany or work with P-1A athletes in the United States.

It is specifically designed for individuals whose skills are critical to the performance and success of professional tennis players.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

Tennis is a team effort behind every athlete. Coaches, trainers, physios, hitting partners, and other professionals play a vital role in preparation, competition, and performance. The P-1S visa ensures these key individuals can legally support athletes in tournaments, training, and related activities in the U.S.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, caddies, trainers, physical therapists, hitting partners, sports psychologists, and other specialized professionals who have a long-standing working relationship with a P-1A tennis player commonly use the P-1S category to work at events and support their athlete in the United States.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Prior work relationship with the P-1A athlete
- Detailed description of essential services
- Letters from athlete and organization
- Employment or service agreements
- Evidence of specialized skills
- Event schedules and itineraries



2. ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATIONS

- Professional tennis tours
- Tournament organizers
- Tennis associations
- Sports management companies
- Athlete representation organizations



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval matches P-1A period
- Extensions available
- Maximum stay generally 10 years
- Must align with athlete's validity and event schedule



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children may qualify for P-4 status
- May accompany the support personnel
- May attend school
- Separate employment rules apply

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential personnel with a critical role supporting a P-1A tennis player



PETITIONER

Tour, association, sponsor, or tournament organizer files the petition



DUAL INTENT

Limited flexibility for future green card planning



SUPPORT RELATIONSHIP

Must have a prior established relationship with the P-1A athlete



Many support personnel begin with a P-1S visa and continue to work with athletes as their careers grow, travel expands, and long-term opportunities develop.

Tennis O-1 Extraordinary Ability Visa

*For Individuals with Extraordinary
Ability in Tennis or Tennis-Related
Professions*



What Is an O-1 Visa?

The O-1 visa is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in tennis or tennis-related professions and have demonstrated sustained national or international acclaim and recognition for their achievements in their field.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

Elite tennis depends on more than athletes alone. Coaches, sport scientists, analysts, broadcasters, and other highly accomplished professionals help athletes compete at the highest level. The O-1 visa allows these individuals to contribute their expertise in the United States when they have achieved extraordinary distinction in their profession.

Who Typically Uses It?

Professional tennis players, coaches, instructors, physiotherapists, sports psychologists, performance specialists, broadcasters, executives, and other tennis professionals who have achieved distinction and sustained recognition in their field.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major tournament wins or top rankings (if applicable)
- Consistent record of high-level performance or achievement
- Published material about your work and accomplishments
- Recognition from experts or tennis organizations
- Leadership, innovation, or significant contributions to the field



2. ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

- Professional competition
- Coaching and instruction
- Sports medicine and physiotherapy
- Performance and recovery services
- Sports psychology
- Broadcasting and media
- Executive and leadership roles
- Other activities within the individual's area of extraordinary ability



3. BENEFITS OF AN O-1 VISA

- Work in the U.S. in your area of extraordinary ability
- Initial stay up to 3 years
- Extensions in 1-year increments
- Bring essential support personnel (O-2 visa)
- No annual cap
- Pathway to long-term career growth



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for O-3 visas
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- May attend school
- Same benefits as primary O-1 visa holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?
Individuals with extraordinary ability in tennis or tennis-related professions



PETITIONER
U.S. employer, agent, or sponsor



KEY BENEFIT
Recognizes exceptional achievement in a specialized field



PATHWAY POTENTIAL
May support long-term immigration planning and permanent residence



The O-1 visa empowers extraordinary tennis professionals to share their expertise and make a lasting impact in the U.S.

Tennis O-2 Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Essential Support Personnel
Accompanying O-1 Tennis
Professionals*



What Is an O-2 Visa?

The O-2 visa allows essential support personnel to accompany an O-1 tennis professional to the United States to assist with the individual's performances and achievements.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

Elite tennis professionals rely on a team of highly skilled individuals who play a critical role in their success. The O-2 visa ensures these essential team members can legally support the O-1 professional in training, competition, and related activities in the U.S.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, hitting partners, trainers, physical therapists, and other specialized support personnel who have a critical and integral role in supporting an O-1 tennis professional commonly use the O-2 category.



1. QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP

- Must accompany an O-1 tennis professional to the U.S.
- Must have a critical and integral role in the individual's success
- Must be coming to perform essential support services



2. ELIGIBLE SUPPORT ROLES

- Coaches and assistant coaches
- Hitting partners and practice partners
- Trainers and fitness specialists
- Physical therapists and rehabilitation staff
- Technical and equipment specialists
- Other essential support personnel



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Same validity period as the O-1 professional
- May be extended in the same increments as the O-1's extension
- Must depart when the O-1 professional departs
- No annual cap



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 may qualify for O-3 visas
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- May attend school
- Same benefits as primary O-2 visa holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential personnel with a critical and integral role supporting an O-1 tennis professional.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, or sponsor.



KEY BENEFIT

Allows invaluable team members to legally support an O-1 athlete in the U.S.



DEPENDENT VISA

O-3 visas available for spouse and children under 21.



The O-2 visa keeps the team behind the champion together—ensuring elite tennis professionals have the essential support they need to succeed in the United States.

Tennis L-1 Intracompany Transferee Visa

*For Employees of International
Tennis Organizations Transferring
to a U.S. Office, Branch,
or Affiliate*



What Is an L-1 Visa?

The L-1 visa allows companies with a qualifying relationship between a foreign entity and a U.S. entity to transfer employees to the United States to work in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge capacity.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

International tennis organizations, academies, tournament promoters, and sports businesses often expand to the U.S. market. The L-1 visa enables key employees with institutional knowledge to establish U.S. operations, oversee projects, train staff, and drive business growth.

Who Typically Uses It?

Executives, managers, and specialized knowledge employees of international tennis organizations, academies, event companies, and sports businesses transferring to a U.S. office, branch, subsidiary, or affiliate.



1. QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP

- U.S. employer must have a qualifying relationship with a foreign company (parent, subsidiary, affiliate, or branch)
- Employee must have worked for the foreign company for at least 1 continuous year within the past 3 years
- Transferring to work in the U.S. in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge capacity



2. ELIGIBLE POSITIONS

- Executives and managers overseeing essential functions
- Specialized knowledge employees with unique expertise in tennis operations, coaching methodology, analytics, marketing, event management, or other specialized areas



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial stay up to 3 years
- Extensions up to 2 years at a time
- Maximum stay: 7 years for managers and executives
- Maximum stay: 5 years for specialized knowledge employees
- Must maintain qualifying employment throughout stay



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for L-2 visas
- May live, study, and travel in the U.S.
- Spouse of L-1 executive or manager may apply for work authorization (EAD)

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Employees of international tennis organizations transferring to a U.S. office, branch, or affiliate.



PETITIONER

U.S. employer with a qualifying relationship to the foreign entity.



KEY BENEFIT

Enables companies to transfer key talent and expand operations in the U.S.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

May be a temporary step with other U.S. immigration options available.



The L-1 visa helps global tennis organizations bring their talent and expertise to the United States—building teams, growing businesses, and advancing the sport.

Tennis E-2 Treaty Investor Visa

*For Nationals of Treaty Countries
Investing in a U.S. Tennis Business
or Enterprise*



What Is an E-2 Visa?

The E-2 visa allows nationals of treaty countries to enter and work in the United States based on a substantial investment in a bona fide tennis business or enterprise. The investor must develop and direct the enterprise and intend to depart the U.S. when the investment activity ends.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

The E-2 visa enables entrepreneurs, investors, and business owners from treaty countries to establish or acquire tennis academies, clubs, training facilities, pro shops, or tournament businesses in the U.S. It supports the growth of tennis by bringing international investment, innovation, and opportunities to communities across the country.

Who Typically Uses It?

Tennis entrepreneurs, academy owners, investors, club operators, tournament directors, and sports business professionals from E-2 treaty countries who want to own and operate a tennis-related business in the United States.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- National of a country with a U.S. E-2 treaty of commerce and navigation
- Substantial investment in a bona fide U.S. tennis business or enterprise
- Investment must be at risk and committed
- Investor must develop and direct the enterprise
- Intent to depart the U.S. when the investment ends



2. QUALIFYING INVESTMENTS

- Tennis academies and training centers
- Tennis clubs and country clubs
- Indoor and outdoor tennis facilities
- Pro shops and tennis retail businesses
- Tournament and event companies
- Tennis instruction and coaching businesses
- Related tennis services and enterprises



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial stay up to 5 years
- Extensions in increments up to 5 years
- Indefinite renewals as long as the business remains active and the investor maintains eligibility
- No maximum limit on total time in the U.S.



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for E-2 dependent visas
- May live and study in the U.S.
- Spouse may apply for work authorization (EAD)
- Children may attend school

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?
Nationals of countries with a U.S. E-2 treaty of commerce and navigation.



PETITIONER
The investor must own at least 50% of the enterprise.



KEY BENEFIT
Allows investors to live and work in the U.S. while building and operating a tennis business.



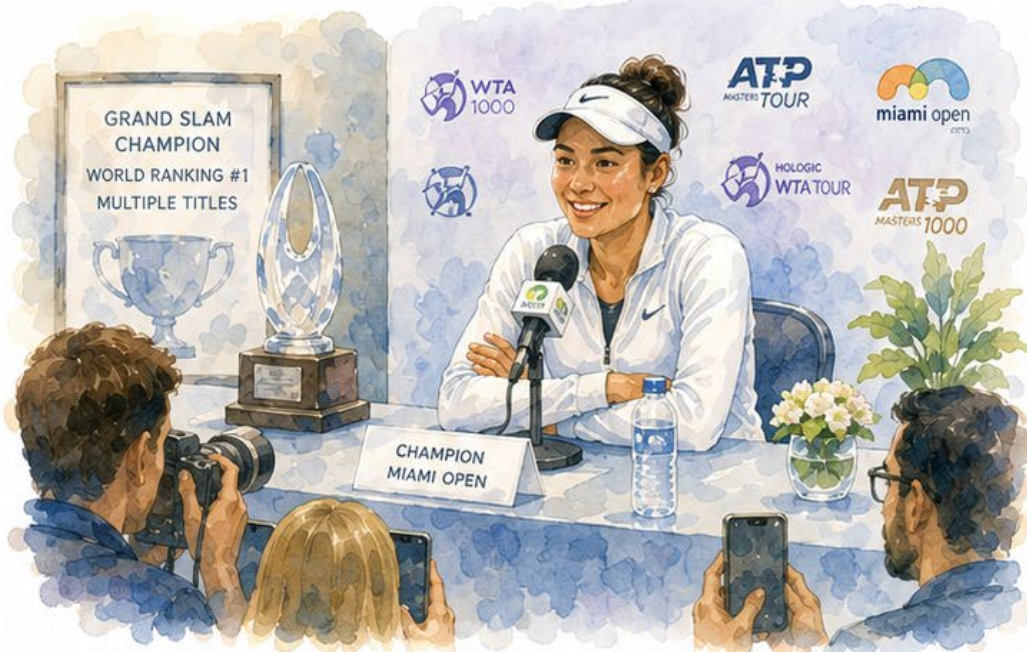
PATHWAY POTENTIAL
May lead to long-term opportunities through business growth and future immigration options.



The E-2 visa helps international tennis entrepreneurs invest in their vision, create opportunities, and grow the sport in the United States.

Tennis EB-1A Extraordinary Ability Visa

For Individuals with Extraordinary Ability in Tennis or Tennis-Related Professions



What Is an EB-1A Visa?

The EB-1A visa is for individuals who have extraordinary ability in tennis or tennis-related professions and have demonstrated sustained national or international acclaim and recognition for their achievements in their field.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

Tennis is a global sport, and the EB-1A visa allows extraordinary athletes, coaches, analysts, broadcasters, and other tennis professionals to live and work permanently in the United States. It recognizes individuals who have reached the very top of their profession and continue to contribute to the sport at the highest level.

Who Typically Uses It?

Elite tennis players, coaches, sport scientists, analysts, broadcasters, tournament directors, and other tennis professionals who have achieved sustained international recognition and want the flexibility to live and work in the U.S. without employer sponsorship.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

- Major international tournament wins or high rankings
- Consistent record of high-level performance
- Published media coverage and professional recognition
- Endorsements, sponsorships, and partnerships
- Contributions to the sport beyond competition



2. EB-1A CRITERIA

- Must meet at least 3 of the 10 evidentiary criteria
- No job offer or labor certification required
- Self-petition (no sponsor needed)
- Demonstrate sustained national or international acclaim
- Must show you will continue working in your area of extraordinary ability in the U.S.



3. BENEFITS OF AN EB-1A VISA

- Permanent residency (green card)
- Live and work anywhere in the U.S.
- No employer sponsorship required
- Spouse and children under 21 receive green cards
- Freedom to change jobs or work independently
- Pathway to U.S. citizenship



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for green cards
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- Spouse may work in any field
- Children may attend school
- Same benefits as primary EB-1A visa holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Individuals with extraordinary ability in tennis or tennis-related professions.



PETITIONER

Self-petition (no employer sponsorship required).



KEY BENEFIT

Permanent residency for individuals with sustained national or international acclaim.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Provides long-term stability and a pathway to U.S. citizenship.



The EB-1A visa recognizes extraordinary tennis professionals who have reached the highest level of their field—and gives them the freedom to continue making an impact in the United States.

Tennis NIW

National Interest Waiver Visa

For Individuals Whose Work in Tennis Is in the National Interest of the United States



What Is an NIW Visa?

The NIW visa allows individuals with exceptional ability or advanced degrees whose work in tennis is in the national interest of the United States to self-petition for a green card without needing an employer sponsor.

Why Is It Important for Tennis?

The NIW visa recognizes that tennis professionals—on and off the court—contribute to the growth, health, education, innovation, and international standing of the United States. It allows the U.S. to attract and retain individuals whose work has substantial merit and national impact.

Who Typically Uses It?

Elite tennis players, coaches, sport scientists, analysts, entrepreneurs, and other tennis professionals who are advancing the sport, developing athletes, innovating in training, or increasing access to tennis in ways that benefit the United States.



1. SUBSTANTIAL MERIT & NATIONAL IMPORTANCE

- Your work in tennis must have substantial merit and be in the national interest
- Examples: advancing athlete development, improving public health through tennis, growing the sport, or driving innovation
- Must show how your work benefits the United States



2. NIW ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

- Must meet at least 3 of the 10 evidentiary criteria (similar to EB-1A)
- Advanced degree or exceptional ability in tennis or a related field
- Well positioned to advance your work in the U.S.
- Waiver of job offer and labor certification is in the national interest



3. BENEFITS OF AN NIW VISA

- Permanent residency (green card)
- Self-petition—no employer sponsor required
- Live and work anywhere in the U.S.
- Spouse and children under 21 receive green cards
- Freedom to change jobs or start your own venture



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse and children under 21 qualify for green cards
- May live, study, and work in the U.S.
- Spouse may work in any field
- Children may attend school
- Same benefits as primary NIW green card holder

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Individuals whose work in tennis has substantial merit and national importance to the U.S.



PETITIONER

Self-petition—no employer sponsor or job offer required.



KEY BENEFIT

Waives the job offer and labor certification requirement when in the national interest.



PATHWAY TO GREEN CARD

Provides a direct path to permanent residence for you and your family.



The NIW visa empowers outstanding tennis professionals to build their future in the United States and continue making a meaningful impact through their work.

The Tennis Ecosystem

*A Connected Industry.
Endless Opportunities.*

Tennis is more than a sport—it's a global industry that creates careers, builds communities, and drives economic growth. From elite athletes and coaches to business owners and investors, the tennis ecosystem offers a wide range of opportunities for international professionals.



ATTORNEY INSIGHT

Tennis is unique because careers rarely follow a single path. A player may begin as a competitor, transition into coaching, establish an academy, manage tournaments, or launch a tennis-related business.

The most successful immigration strategies are built with those long-term transitions in mind rather than focusing on a single visa category.

— Christopher Chaney

KEY ROLES IN THE TENNIS ECOSYSTEM



PLAYERS

P-1A / P-1S

Elite athletes competing in professional tennis tournaments.



COACHES & INSTRUCTORS

O-1 / O-2

Coaching and instructional experts who develop and elevate talent.



MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVES

O-1 / O-2 / L-1

Leaders and executives driving tennis organizations and operations.



TOURNAMENTS & EVENT OPERATIONS

L-1 / E-2

Professionals who plan, promote, and operate tennis events and tournaments.



ACADEMIES & TRAINING

L-1 / E-2

Operators and specialists running tennis academies and training centers.



INVESTORS & ENTREPRENEURS

E-2

Investors and entrepreneurs building or investing in tennis businesses.



EXTRAORDINARY PROFESSIONALS

EB-1A / NIW

Individuals with exceptional ability advancing tennis and the national interest.

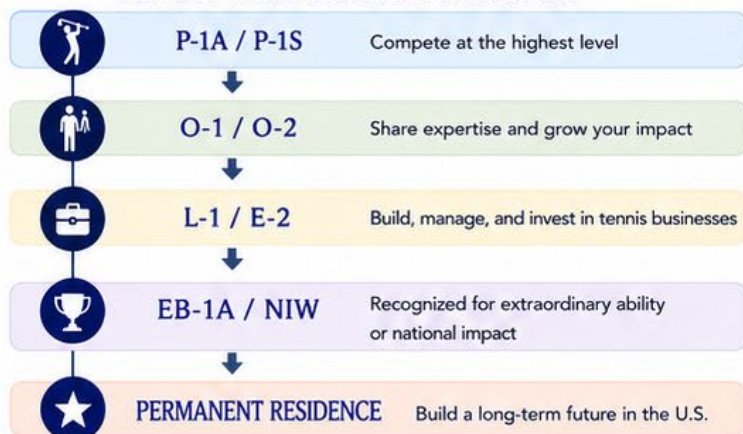


SUPPORTING PROFESSIONALS

All Categories

Specialists in marketing, media, operations, and other essential tennis industry roles.

TENNIS IMMIGRATION ROADMAP



KEY TAKEAWAY



Whether your goal is competing professionally, coaching elite players, managing a tennis academy, investing in a tennis enterprise, or building a long-term future in the United States, tennis offers one of the most diverse immigration ecosystems in sports. Understanding how the pieces fit together allows you to make better decisions at every stage of your career.

*One game. Many paths.
A future without limits.*



HOCKEY IMMIGRATION



*Immigration strategies connecting international
hockey professionals with opportunities in the United States.*

HOCKEY IMMIGRATION OVERVIEW

A Global Sport.

A Lifetime of Opportunities.

Hockey is more than a game—it's a global community that builds character, develops talent, and creates lifelong careers. From players and coaches to executives and entrepreneurs, the hockey world offers countless opportunities to live, work, and succeed in the United States.



WHY HOCKEY IS DIFFERENT



Global Player Pipeline

Hockey draws talent from around the world, creating a continuous pipeline of elite athletes at every level.



International Leagues & Transfers

Players and professionals move across leagues and countries, creating demand for international talent and expertise.



Development Systems & Academies

Strong youth programs and academies build the foundation for future professional success.



Coaching Pathways

Opportunities exist at every level, from grassroots programs to professional bench.



Hockey Business Opportunities

Team operations, scouting, analytics, marketing, and facilities create diverse business and career paths.



Long-Term Career Evolution

Hockey careers can evolve from player to coach, executive, owner, or entrepreneur—on and off the ice.

QUICK FACTS



Rich International History

Hockey has a deep tradition of international competition, including World Championships and Olympic play.



Multiple Visa Pathways

U.S. immigration offers several visa options tailored to hockey players and professionals.



Coaching Opportunities

Coaches and instructors are in demand at all levels of the game in the United States.



Business Ownership

Hockey professionals can invest in, manage, and own teams, facilities, and hockey-related businesses.



Immigration Flexibility

Options exist for short-term assignments and long-term careers, with flexibility for families.



Long-Term Planning

With the right strategy, hockey professionals can build stable futures in the U.S. for themselves and their families.

ECOSYSTEM PREVIEW: KEY U.S. IMMIGRATION VISAS FOR HOCKEY PROFESSIONALS

P-1A



Elite hockey players and goalies.

P-1S



Hockey coaches and essential support staff.

O-1A



Individuals with extraordinary ability in hockey.

O-2



Essential support staff for O-1A professionals.

E-2



Investors and entrepreneurs in hockey businesses.

L-1A



Managers and executives within hockey organizations.

EB-1A



Extraordinary ability with sustained excellence.

NIW



National Interest Waiver for hockey professionals.

Hockey P-1A

Internationally Recognized Athlete Visa

For Professional Hockey Players Competing at the Highest Levels of International Competition



What Is a P-1A Visa?

The P-1A visa is for internationally recognized hockey players who come to the United States to compete at the highest level of performance. It is designed for elite athletes with a sustained record of achievement and international acclaim.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The P-1A visa allows top hockey talent from around the world to bring their skills to the U.S., raising the level of competition, growing the sport, and inspiring fans. It helps teams, leagues, and organizations build championship-caliber rosters and strengthen hockey's global impact.

Who Typically Uses It?

Professional hockey players signed by U.S.-based teams and organizations to compete in leagues, tournaments, or exhibition series, including athletes joining mid-season, for multi-year contracts, or for international events hosted in the United States.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Professional contracts
- League participation
- International competition
- Awards and rankings
- Media coverage
- National team participation



2. ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATIONS

- NHL
- AHL
- ECHL
- Professional European leagues
- International federations
- National teams



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval up to 5 years
- Extensions available
- Event-based validity
- Long-term competition planning



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- P-4 classification
- Spouse and children
- School attendance
- Dependent benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Internationally recognized hockey players



PETITIONER

Team, league, federation, or agent



DUAL INTENT

Limited flexibility for future green card planning



COMPETITION LEVEL

Must demonstrate international recognition



Many professional hockey players begin with a P-1A visa and continue to build long-term careers in the United States through additional immigration pathways.

Hockey P-1S Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Coaches, Trainers,
Equipment Staff, Video Analysts,
and Other Essential Personnel*



What Is a P-1S Visa?

The P-1S visa is for essential support personnel who accompany P-1A athletes or teams to the United States. These individuals play a critical role in the athlete's or team's success through specialized skills, experience, and a proven working relationship.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The P-1S visa ensures that athletes and teams have the essential support they need to compete at the highest level. From coaching and training to equipment management and performance analysis, support personnel are the backbone of a winning organization.

Who Typically Uses It?

Hockey support professionals such as coaches, trainers, equipment managers, video analysts, strength and conditioning specialists, team doctors, and other essential personnel who work with P-1A athletes or teams in competitions in the United States.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Prior working relationship
- Detailed support role
- Team letters
- Employment agreements
- Specialized expertise
- Competition schedules



2. ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATIONS

- NHL
- AHL
- ECHL
- Professional European leagues
- International federations
- National teams



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Matches athlete validity
- Extensions available
- Event-based approval
- Long-term support roles



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- P-4 classification
- Spouse and children
- School attendance
- Dependent benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential support personnel



PETITIONER

Team, league, federation, or agent



DUAL INTENT

Limited flexibility for future green card planning



SUPPORT RELATIONSHIP

Must support a specific P-1A athlete or team



Many support professionals begin with a P-1S visa and continue building careers in professional hockey as their responsibilities and opportunities expand.

Hockey O-1 Extraordinary Ability Visa

*For Individuals with Exceptional
Ability in the Hockey Industry*

The O-1 visa is for hockey professionals who have demonstrated extraordinary ability and recognition in their field. It is designed for individuals who have achieved a high level of distinction and whose work brings significant value to U.S. hockey organizations.



What Is an O-1 Visa?

The O-1 visa is for individuals with extraordinary ability in hockey who have been recognized for their achievements and contributions to the sport. It is available to professionals who have demonstrated sustained national or international acclaim.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The O-1 visa helps hockey organizations attract elite talent in coaching, player development, performance analysis, management, and other specialized areas. These professionals bring advanced expertise, elevate standards, and drive long-term success for teams, academies, and organizations.

Who Typically Uses It?

Coaches, technical directors, skills trainers, scouts, performance analysts, athletic trainers, sports psychologists, general managers, and other professionals who have achieved recognition for their exceptional contributions to hockey.



1. TYPICAL EVIDENCE

- Awards and honors
- Media recognition
- Published articles
- Speaking engagements
- High salary or contracts
- Letters of recommendation
- Membership in elite groups
- Significant achievements



2. ELIGIBLE EMPLOYERS

- NHL teams
- AHL teams
- ECHL teams
- Professional European clubs
- Hockey academies
- Training and development organizations
- Hockey management companies



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval up to 3 years
- Extensions available
- Flexible duration based on need
- No maximum limit with extensions



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- O-3 classification
- Spouse work authorization
- Children can attend school
- Full dependent benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Individuals with extraordinary ability in hockey



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, agent, or sponsoring entity



DUAL INTENT

Greater flexibility for future green card planning



RECOGNITION LEVEL

Must demonstrate extraordinary ability and recognition



Many hockey professionals use the O-1 visa to build innovative programs, develop elite talent, and contribute advanced expertise to organizations across the United States.

Hockey O-2 Essential Support Personnel Visa

*For Essential Personnel Supporting
O-1 Hockey Professionals*



What Is an O-2 Visa?

The O-2 visa is for essential support personnel who assist O-1 professionals in their work. These individuals play a critical role in the success of the O-1 professional and are integral to the execution of high-level activities in the hockey industry.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

Elite hockey professionals rely on a team of specialists to perform at the highest level. The O-2 visa ensures that essential support personnel can work alongside O-1 professionals, providing the expertise and support needed to achieve excellence on and off the ice.

Who Typically Uses It?

Hockey professionals such as goalie coaches, skills coaches, performance analysts, training specialists, and other essential personnel who support O-1 professionals in their daily activities and long-term success.



1. QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP

- Must support an O-1 professional
- Critical role in performance
- Long-standing working relationship
- Specialized expertise



2. ELIGIBLE SUPPORT ROLES

- Goalie coaches
- Skills coaches
- Video analysts
- Performance specialists
- Technical consultants
- Other essential personnel



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Same validity as O-1 professional
- Extensions available
- Event-based approval
- Must remain connected to O-1 activities



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- O-3 classification
- Spouse and children
- School attendance
- Dependent benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Essential support personnel



PETITIONER

U.S. employer, team, agent, or sponsor



KEY BENEFIT

Allows essential specialists to support O-1 professionals



DEPENDENT VISA

O-3 visas available



Many hockey specialists build long-term careers by supporting elite athletes, coaches, and organizations through the O-2 visa pathway.

Hockey L-1 Intracompany Transferee Visa

*For Employees of International
Hockey Organizations Transferring
to a U.S. Office, Branch, or Affiliate*



What Is an L-1 Visa?

The L-1 visa allows employees of international hockey organizations to transfer to a U.S. office, branch, affiliate, or subsidiary. It is designed for executives, managers, and specialized knowledge employees who play a critical role in the organization's U.S. operations.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The L-1 visa enables hockey organizations to expand into the U.S. market by transferring experienced leaders and specialized personnel. These individuals help establish and grow hockey academies, training centers, and business operations across the United States.

Who Typically Uses It?

Executives, managers, hockey academy directors, operations leaders, and employees with specialized knowledge who are transferring from an international hockey organization to a related entity in the United States.



1. QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP

- Parent company
- Subsidiary
- Affiliate
- Branch office
- Continuous employment requirement



2. ELIGIBLE POSITIONS

- Executives
- Managers
- Hockey academy directors
- Operations leaders
- Specialized knowledge employees



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial approval up to 3 years
- Extensions available
- Executive and manager maximums
- Specialized knowledge maximums



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- L-2 classification
- Spouse and children
- School attendance
- Employment authorization benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Employees of international hockey organizations



PETITIONER

Qualifying U.S. entity



KEY BENEFIT

Transfers key personnel to U.S. operations



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

May support future permanent residence planning



The L-1 visa helps international hockey organizations expand into the United States by transferring experienced leaders, managers, and specialized personnel.

Hockey E-2 Treaty Investor Visa

*For Nationals of Treaty Countries
Investing in a U.S. Hockey Business
or Enterprise*

The E-2 visa allows individuals from treaty countries to invest in and develop a bona fide business in the United States. It is designed for entrepreneurs who are committed to building and operating successful hockey-related enterprises that contribute to the growth of the sport.



What Is an E-2 Visa?

The E-2 visa is a nonimmigrant visa that allows treaty investors to develop and direct a U.S. business in which they have made a substantial investment. The investor must come to the United States to manage and grow the enterprise.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The E-2 visa creates opportunities for hockey entrepreneurs to establish academies, training facilities, camps, retail stores, and other businesses that support athlete development, create jobs, and strengthen communities across the United States.

Who Typically Uses It?

Entrepreneurs, investors, business owners, and developers who want to establish or purchase a hockey-related business in the United States and actively manage its operations on a full-time basis.



1. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

- Treaty nationality
- Substantial investment
- Bona fide enterprise
- Active management
- Funds at risk



2. QUALIFYING INVESTMENTS

- Hockey academies
- Training facilities
- Hockey camps
- Hockey retail operations
- Sports performance centers
- Hockey-related businesses



3. PERIOD OF STAY

- Initial admission
- Renewals available
- Business must remain active
- Long-term operation possible



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- E-2 dependents
- Spouse employment authorization
- School attendance
- Family benefits

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?
Treaty-country investors



PETITIONER
Investor-owned enterprise



KEY BENEFIT
Operate and direct a hockey business



PATHWAY POTENTIAL
May support future immigration planning



The E-2 visa allows hockey entrepreneurs to invest in training facilities, academies, camps, and other businesses that help grow the sport in the United States.

Hockey EB-1A Extraordinary Ability Visa

*For Elite Hockey Professionals with
Sustained National or International
Acclaim*

The EB-1A visa is for individuals who have demonstrated extraordinary ability in hockey through sustained achievement and recognition at the highest level. It is designed for those who are recognized as leaders in their field and whose contributions have made a significant impact on the sport.



What Is an EB-1A Visa?

The EB-1A visa is a first-preference immigrant visa for individuals who have extraordinary ability in the sciences, arts, education, business, or athletics. In hockey, it is for those who have achieved national or international recognition and continue to inspire excellence in the sport.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

The EB-1A visa recognizes the impact of elite hockey professionals whose achievements elevate the sport, inspire athletes, advance standards, and contribute to the growth of hockey at the highest levels in the United States and worldwide.

Who Typically Uses It?

Players, coaches, scouts, executives, analysts, and other hockey professionals who have earned widespread recognition for their exceptional achievements and contributions to the sport.



1. EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY

- National or international acclaim
- Sustained achievements
- Original contributions
- Recognition by experts
- Impact on the sport



2. EVIDENCE MAY INCLUDE

- Major awards and honors
- Media coverage
- Published articles
- Judging the work of others
- Leading role in distinguished organizations
- High salary or contracts
- Commercial success



3. PERMANENT RESIDENCE

- Direct path to green card
- No labor certification required
- Self-petition eligible
- Immediate relative benefits



4. FAMILY MEMBERS

- Spouse receives green card
- Children under 21
- Live, work, and study anywhere in the U.S.
- Long-term stability

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Elite hockey professionals with extraordinary ability



PETITIONER

Self-petition (no sponsor required)



KEY BENEFIT

Direct path to permanent residence in the U.S.



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Provides long-term opportunities and stability for the future



The EB-1A visa recognizes the extraordinary achievements of hockey professionals who have risen to the top of their field and continue to make a lasting impact on the sport.

Hockey NIW National Interest Waiver

*For Hockey Professionals
Whose Work Advances the Sport
and Serves the National Interest
of the United States*



What Is an NIW?

The National Interest Waiver (NIW) is an employment-based green card category that waives the job offer and labor certification requirements for individuals whose work has substantial merit and national importance. It is designed for professionals advancing the field of hockey through innovation, research, education, or community impact.

Why Is It Important for Hockey?

Hockey professionals make meaningful contributions that improve athlete safety, advance performance, grow participation, and expand access to the game. The NIW helps attract and retain experts whose work drives positive change, strengthens communities, and supports the long-term future of hockey in the United States.

Who Typically Uses It?

Sports scientists, researchers, data analysts, coaches, health professionals, educators, youth development leaders, and other experts whose work has a substantial impact on hockey and delivers benefits to communities across the country.



1. QUALIFICATIONS

- Advanced degree or exceptional ability
- Substantial merit
- National importance
- Well-positioned to advance endeavor
- Benefit outweighs labor certification



2. EXAMPLES OF QUALIFYING WORK

- Sports science research
- Injury prevention initiatives
- Performance analytics
- Youth development programs
- Coaching education
- Community access and inclusion



3. PERMANENT RESIDENCE BENEFITS

- Self-petition
- No labor certification
- Direct path to green card
- Work flexibility
- Long-term stability



4. FAMILY BENEFITS

- Spouse benefits
- Children under 21
- Live, work, and study
- Path to citizenship

QUICK FACTS



WHO QUALIFIES?

Professionals whose work advances hockey and serves the national interest



PETITIONER

Self-petition



KEY BENEFIT

Waives job offer and labor certification requirements



PATHWAY POTENTIAL

Long-term stability and future opportunities



The NIW visa supports hockey innovators, researchers, educators, and community leaders whose work strengthens the future of hockey in the United States.

— The — HOCKEY ECOSYSTEM

A Connected Industry. Endless Opportunities.

Hockey is more than a sport—it is a global industry that creates careers, develops talent, and drives economic growth. From elite athletes and coaches to academy operators, executives, and investors, the hockey ecosystem creates opportunities for professionals at every level.



ATTORNEY INSIGHT

Hockey careers rarely follow a single path. A player may begin as a competitor, transition into coaching, manage a hockey academy, build a business, and eventually pursue permanent residence. The most successful immigration strategies are built around those long-term transitions rather than a single visa category.

— Christopher P. Chaney

KEY ROLES IN THE HOCKEY ECOSYSTEM



PLAYERS P-1A / P-1S

Elite athletes competing in professional hockey leagues and international tournaments.



COACHES & INSTRUCTORS O-1 / O-2

Coaches and specialists developing players and improving performance.



MANAGEMENT & EXECUTIVES O-1 / O-2 / L-1

Leaders responsible for hockey organizations, academies, and operations.



LEAGUES & EVENT OPERATIONS L-1 / E-2

Professionals operating leagues, tournaments, showcases, and events.



ACADEMIES & TRAINING L-1 / E-2

Operators and specialists running hockey academies and training centers.



INVESTORS & ENTREPRENEURS E-2

Entrepreneurs building and investing in hockey businesses.



EXTRAORDINARY PROFESSIONALS EB-1A / NIW

Individuals with exceptional ability advancing hockey and the national interest.



SUPPORTING PROFESSIONALS All Categories

Specialists in scouting, analytics, media, operations, sports science, and player development.

HOCKEY IMMIGRATION ROADMAP



P-1A / P-1S
Compete at the highest level



O-1 / O-2
Share expertise and expand impact



L-1 / E-2
Build, manage, and invest in hockey businesses



EB-1A / NIW
Recognized for extraordinary ability or national impact



PERMANENT RESIDENCE
Build a long-term future in the United States



KEY TAKEAWAY

Whether your goal is competing professionally, coaching elite players, managing a hockey academy, investing in a hockey enterprise, or building a long-term future in the United States, hockey offers one of the most diverse immigration ecosystems in sports. Understanding how the pieces fit together allows you to make better decisions at every stage of your career.

*One game.
Many paths.
A future without limits.*





VI

LONG-TERM PLANNING & RESOURCES

*Building stronger immigration opportunities through
preparation, documentation, and professional development.*

COMPARING SPORTS IMMIGRATION PATHWAYS

A Strategic Overview of the Most Common Sports Immigration Categories



ATHLETES



SUPPORT PERSONNEL



EXECUTIVES & OWNERS



PERMANENT RESIDENCE

Sports immigration involves multiple visa and green card classifications, each designed for different professional roles and long-term objectives. Understanding the strengths, limitations, and strategic uses of each category helps professionals make informed decisions throughout their careers.

CATEGORY	TYPICAL USERS	DURATION	DUAL INTENT	GREEN CARD POTENTIAL
P-1A Athletes	Professional athletes competing individually or on teams	Up to 5 Years (Extensions)	No	MODERATE
P-1S Support Personnel	Coaches, trainers, team staff, support personnel	Linked to P-1A Period	No	LIMITED
O-1 Extraordinary Ability	Individuals with extraordinary ability in their sport	Up to 3 Years (Extensions)	Quasi	STRONG
O-2 Essential Support	Essential support personnel for O-1 individuals	Linked to O-1 Period	No	LIMITED
E-2 Investors	Investors and business owners from treaty countries	Renewable Indefinitely	No	MODERATE
L-1A Executives	Executives and managers of international companies	Up to 7 Years	Yes	VERY STRONG
EB-1A Extraordinary Ability	Individuals with extraordinary ability in the sciences, arts, education, business, or athletics	Permanent Residence	N/A	DIRECT
NIW National Interest Waiver	Professionals whose work is in the national interest of the United States	Permanent Residence	N/A	DIRECT
EB-1C Multinational Executive	Executives transferring to the U.S. to lead a qualifying entity	Permanent Residence	N/A	DIRECT

BEST OPTIONS FOR

PROFESSIONAL ATHLETES

- P-1A
- O-1
- EB-1A

COACHES

- P-1A
- O-1
- NIW

SUPPORT PERSONNEL

- P-1S
- O-2

ACADEMY FOUNDERS

- E-2
- L-1A
- EB-1C

STRATEGIC OBSERVATIONS

- ✓ Most careers involve multiple classifications.
- ✓ Temporary visas often support later green card strategies.
- ✓ Business ownership may create additional pathways.
- ✓ International recognition remains valuable long after competition ends.
- ✓ Early planning frequently improves long-term outcomes.

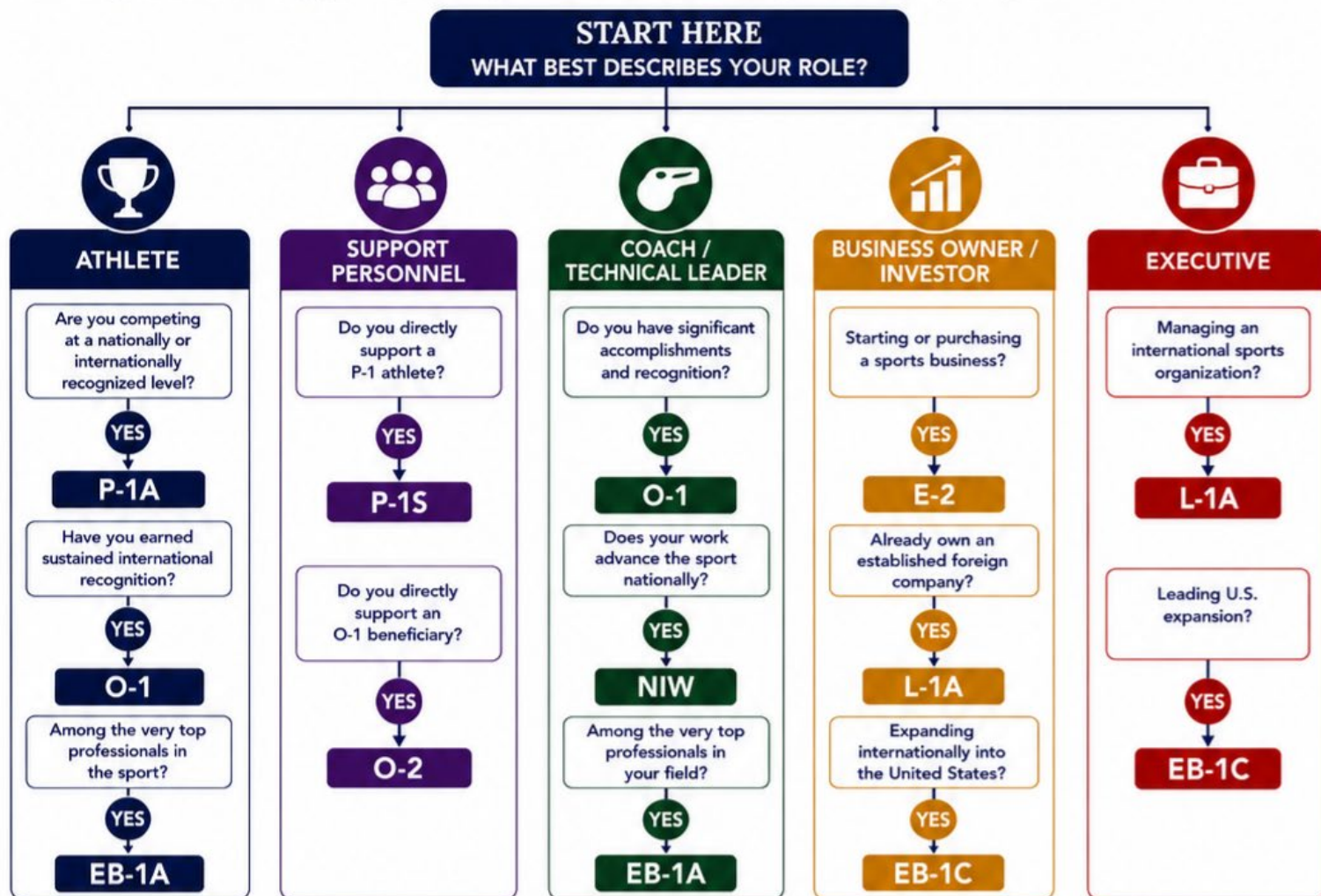


WHICH IMMIGRATION PATH IS RIGHT FOR ME?

A Strategic Starting Point for Athletes, Coaches, Executives, and Sports Professionals

The best immigration strategy depends on your role, accomplishments, career goals, and long-term plans. While every case is unique, most sports professionals fall into one of several common pathways.

Use this guide as a starting point to identify which classifications may be worth exploring.



COMMON PROFESSIONAL ROLES

	Professional Athletes		Broadcasters
	Goaltenders		Academy Founders
	National Team Players		Executives
	Coaches		Investors
	Performance Analysts		Sports Consultants

IMPORTANT REMINDERS

- ✓ More than one category may apply.
- ✓ Temporary visas often support later green card strategies.
- ✓ Career progression frequently creates new opportunities.
- ✓ Business ownership may create additional pathways.
- ✓ Long-term planning usually produces stronger outcomes.

MOST COMMON CAREER PROGRESSION



P-1A VS O-1: UNDERSTANDING THE DIFFERENCE

A Practical Comparison of the Two Most Common Sports Immigration Classifications



P-1A ATHLETES

— Competition-Based —

PURPOSE
Compete in internationally recognized athletic competition.

FOCUS
Teams, leagues, tournaments, or athletic events.

DURATION
Up to 5 years.

BEST FOR

- Professional athletes
- National team players
- Elite amateurs
- International competitors

ADVANTAGES

- ✓ Easier eligibility standard
- ✓ Early-career friendly
- ✓ Long validity periods
- ✓ Excellent for active competition



O-1 EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY

— Individual Achievement —

PURPOSE
Perform services in the United States based on extraordinary ability.

FOCUS
The individual professional and their achievements.

DURATION
3 years + extensions.

BEST FOR

- Elite athletes
- Coaches
- Academy founders
- Executives
- Broadcasters
- Industry leaders

ADVANTAGES

- ✓ Broader professional scope
- ✓ Greater career flexibility
- ✓ Strong EB-1A foundation
- ✓ Viable beyond competition

HEAD-TO-HEAD COMPARISON		
TOPIC	P-1A	O-1
 COMPETITION REQUIRED	✓	Optional
 FOCUS ON INDIVIDUAL RECOGNITION	Moderate	High
 COACHES ELIGIBLE	Limited	Strong
 EXECUTIVES ELIGIBLE	Rare	Strong
 BROADCASTERS ELIGIBLE	Rare	Strong
 SUPPORTS EB-1A LATER	Moderate	Strong
 EARLY-CAREER FRIENDLY	Excellent	Limited
 POST-COMPETITION CAREERS	Limited	Excellent
 BUSINESS OWNERS	Rare	Common
 CAREER FLEXIBILITY	Moderate	High



WHEN P-1A IS USUALLY BETTER

- ✓ Active competition career
- ✓ National team participation
- ✓ League play
- ✓ International tournament schedules
- ✓ Team-based competition
- ✓ Developing international recognition



WHEN O-1 IS USUALLY BETTER

- ✓ Established reputation
- ✓ Coaching and technical careers
- ✓ Academy leadership
- ✓ Executive and management roles
- ✓ Media and broadcasting careers
- ✓ Long-term green card planning



L-1 VS E-2: UNDERSTANDING THE DIFFERENCE

A Practical Comparison of the Two Most Common Business Immigration Pathways in Sports



E-2 TREATY INVESTORS

— Investment-Based —

PURPOSE
Invest in and operate a U.S. business.

FOCUS

- Business ownership
- Active management
- Capital investment

DURATION
Renewable indefinitely.

BEST FOR

- Academy founders
- Training facility owners
- Sports entrepreneurs
- Investors

ADVANTAGES

- Direct ownership
- Flexible business models
- Renewable indefinitely
- Lower startup threshold



L-1 INTRACOMPANY TRANSFEREES

— International Business Expansion —

PURPOSE
Transfer employees from a foreign company.

FOCUS

- Existing international business
- Expansion into the United States
- Executive or specialized knowledge roles

DURATION

- Up to 7 years (L-1A)
- Up to 5 years (L-1B)

BEST FOR

- Academy operators
- Sports company executives
- International franchise owners
- Hockey, soccer, golf business leaders

ADVANTAGES

- Dual intent
- Supports EB-1C
- No treaty requirement
- Strong green card pathway

HEAD-TO-HEAD COMPARISON

TOPIC	E-2	L-1
 INVESTMENT REQUIRED	Yes	No
 FOREIGN COMPANY REQUIRED	No	Yes
 TREATY NATIONALITY REQUIRED	Yes	No
 BUSINESS OWNERSHIP	Required	Optional
 DUAL INTENT	No	Yes
 SUPPORTS EB-1C LATER	No	Excellent
 STARTUP FRIENDLY	Strong	Moderate
 GREEN CARD POTENTIAL	Moderate	Very Strong
 RENEWABLE	Yes	Limited Maximum
 FAMILY BENEFITS	Strong	Strong

WHEN E-2 IS USUALLY BETTER



- ✓ Starting a new academy
- ✓ Buying an existing sports business
- ✓ Independent entrepreneur
- ✓ Small-to-medium investment
- ✓ Direct ownership goals
- ✓ Long-term business operation

WHEN L-1 IS USUALLY BETTER



- ✓ Existing international company
- ✓ Expanding operations to the U.S.
- ✓ Executive leadership role
- ✓ Multiple employees
- ✓ Future EB-1C planning
- ✓ Building a multinational organization

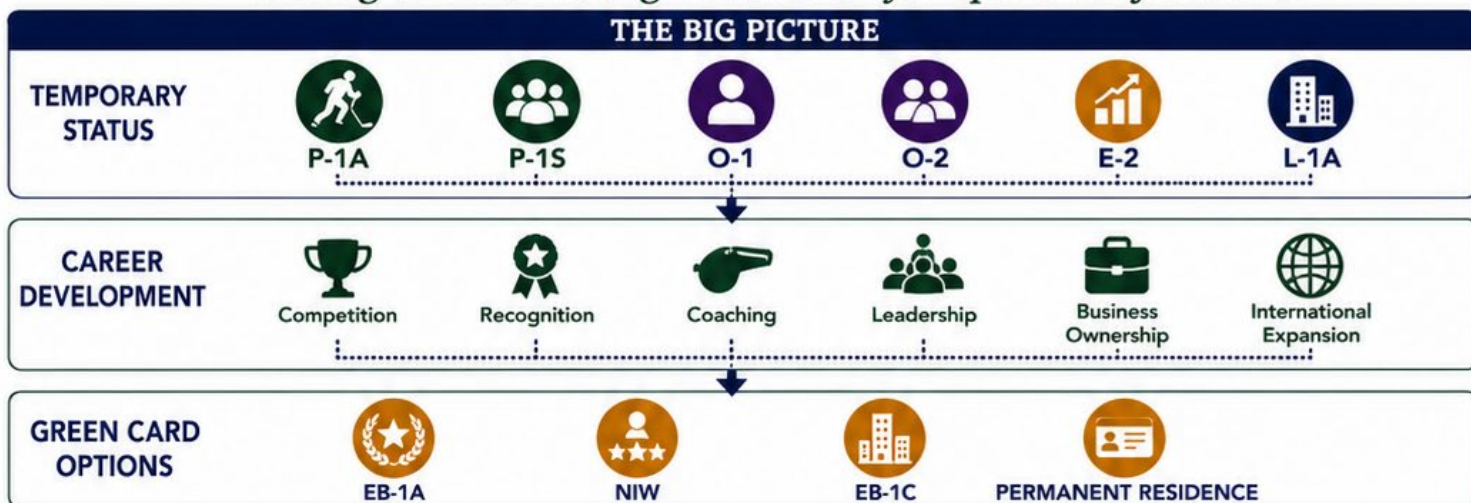
COMMON BUSINESS EVOLUTION



FROM TEMPORARY VISA TO GREEN CARD

A Long-Term Planning Framework for Sports Professionals

THE BIG PICTURE



COMMON TRANSITIONS



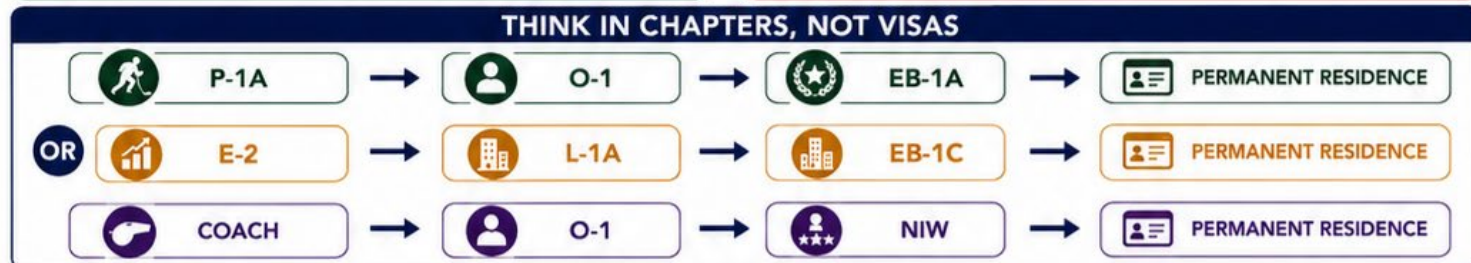
BUILDING FUTURE EVIDENCE

- ✓ International competition
- ✓ National team participation
- ✓ Rankings and results
- ✓ Media coverage
- ✓ Awards and honors
- ✓ Leadership positions
- ✓ Industry recognition
- ✓ Published interviews
- ✓ Speaking engagements
- ✓ Business growth

COMMON MISTAKES

- ✗ Waiting until the green card stage to plan
- ✗ Ignoring media opportunities
- ✗ Failing to document achievements
- ✗ Overlooking leadership roles
- ✗ Missing international opportunities
- ✗ Underestimating business pathways
- ✗ Focusing only on current visa eligibility

THINK IN CHAPTERS, NOT VISAS



LONG-TERM STRATEGY OFTEN WINS

The strongest sports immigration cases rarely begin with a green card petition. They begin with years of competition, coaching, leadership, business development, and professional recognition. Viewing each immigration category as part of a larger career strategy frequently creates the strongest long-term outcomes.

BUILDING EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY EVIDENCE

A Framework for O-1 Visas, EB-1A Petitions, and Long-Term Immigration Success



One of the biggest misconceptions in sports immigration is that extraordinary ability is created at the time of filing.

In reality:

Extraordinary ability cases are usually built over years through competition, leadership, media recognition, industry influence, and professional achievement.

COMMON TYPES OF EVIDENCE

COMPETITION	MEDIA	LEADERSHIP	BUSINESS
 Professional Leagues International Events Championships Rankings National Teams	News Articles Interviews Television Features Podcasts Industry Publications	Team Leadership Executive Roles Academy Development Speaking Engagements International Influence	Growth Metrics International Expansion Partnerships Organization Development Industry Recognition

EVIDENCE THAT OFTEN GROWS OVER TIME

- 
- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Competition history ✓ Rankings ✓ Coaching success ✓ Athlete development ✓ Industry reputation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Media recognition ✓ International invitations ✓ Leadership opportunities ✓ Business growth ✓ Professional influence |
|---|---|

COMMON MISTAKES

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Saving documentation only at filing time ✗ Ignoring media opportunities ✗ Losing records of achievements ✗ Overlooking coaching accomplishments | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Failing to track athlete development ✗ Underestimating business achievements ✗ Assuming only athletes qualify |
|--|---|



BUILDING A STRONGER CASE



ATTORNEY INSIGHT: THE BEST CASES ARE BUILT, NOT CREATED

The strongest O-1 and EB-1A petitions rarely rely on a single accomplishment. They are usually the result of years of professional development, recognition, leadership, and documented impact within the sport. Professionals who understand this process early often place themselves in a stronger position when immigration opportunities arise.

P-1A ATHLETE VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for a P-1A Athlete Visa petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ Athlete competes at internationally recognized level
- ☐ U.S. competition or employment identified
- ☐ Sponsoring organization identified
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

EMPLOYMENT DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Signed contract
- ☐ Offer letter
- ☐ Competition schedule
- ☐ Itinerary
- ☐ Agent agreement (if applicable)

DEPENDENTS (P-4)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

ATHLETIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- ☐ Rankings
- ☐ Competition results
- ☐ Championship participation
- ☐ National team participation
- ☐ Professional league participation
- ☐ Awards and honors

RECOGNITION EVIDENCE

- ☐ News articles
- ☐ Interviews
- ☐ Official athlete profiles
- ☐ Statistics and rankings
- ☐ Expert recommendation letters

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Advisory opinion
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Rankings not explained
- ☐ Weak evidence of international recognition
- ☐ Missing competition schedule
- ☐ Contract dates inconsistent
- ☐ Insufficient media evidence

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest P-1A cases usually rely on a combination of competition history, rankings, contracts, media coverage, and recommendation letters. Focus on quality and organization rather than volume.

P-1S ESSENTIAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for a P-1S Essential Support Personnel petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ P-1A athlete or team identified
- ☐ Support role clearly defined
- ☐ Long-term working relationship documented
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

EMPLOYMENT DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Employment agreement
- ☐ Service agreement
- ☐ Competition schedule
- ☐ Travel itinerary
- ☐ Support role description

DEPENDENTS (P-4)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

ESSENTIAL SUPPORT EVIDENCE

- ☐ Prior working relationship
- ☐ Detailed support role
- ☐ Specialized expertise
- ☐ Team support documentation
- ☐ Competition participation records
- ☐ Historical working relationship

RECOGNITION EVIDENCE

- ☐ Coach letters
- ☐ Team official letters
- ☐ League letters
- ☐ Federation letters
- ☐ Expert recommendation letters

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Advisory opinion
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Weak support relationship evidence
- ☐ Support role not clearly explained
- ☐ Insufficient history with athlete
- ☐ Generic job description
- ☐ Missing competition schedule

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest P-1S cases clearly demonstrate that the beneficiary provides specialized support that is essential to the athlete's performance and that a meaningful working relationship already exists.

O-1 EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for an O-1 Extraordinary Ability Visa petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ Extraordinary ability criteria evaluated
- ☐ U.S. employer or agent identified
- ☐ O-1A or O-1B category determined
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

EMPLOYMENT DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Employment agreement or contract
- ☐ Offer letter
- ☐ Detailed itinerary
- ☐ Consultation or service agreement
- ☐ Agent agreement (if applicable)

DEPENDENTS (O-3)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

EVIDENCE OF EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY

- ☐ Awards and honors
- ☐ Membership in associations
- ☐ Published material about the beneficiary
- ☐ Original contributions of major significance
- ☐ Authorship of scholarly articles
- ☐ High salary or remuneration
- ☐ Commercial successes
- ☐ Leading or critical role in organizations
- ☐ Distinguished recognition

RECOGNITION EVIDENCE

- ☐ News articles
- ☐ Interviews
- ☐ Media features
- ☐ Industry publications
- ☐ Professional profiles

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Advisory opinion
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Evidence does not meet criteria
- ☐ Insufficient documentation
- ☐ Weak expert letters
- ☐ Lack of international recognition
- ☐ Contract or itinerary issues

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest O-1 cases present clear, well-documented evidence that the beneficiary has sustained national or international acclaim and that the work to be performed in the U.S. requires their extraordinary ability.

O-2 ESSENTIAL SUPPORT PERSONNEL VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for an O-2 Essential Support Personnel petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ O-1 principal beneficiary identified
- ☐ Essential support role identified
- ☐ Prior working relationship documented
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

EMPLOYMENT DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Employment agreement
- ☐ Service agreement
- ☐ Travel itinerary
- ☐ O-1 event schedule
- ☐ Support role description

DEPENDENTS (O-3)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

ESSENTIAL SUPPORT EVIDENCE

- ☐ Prior working relationship
- ☐ Specialized expertise
- ☐ Critical support role
- ☐ Ongoing support history
- ☐ Competition participation records
- ☐ Team documentation

RECOGNITION EVIDENCE

- ☐ Coach letters
- ☐ Team official letters
- ☐ League letters
- ☐ Federation letters
- ☐ Expert recommendation letters

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Advisory opinion
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Relationship not clearly documented
- ☐ Essentiality not established
- ☐ Weak support evidence
- ☐ Generic role description
- ☐ Missing event schedule

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest O-2 cases clearly demonstrate that the beneficiary possesses skills and experience that are essential to the success of the O-1 professional and that a meaningful working relationship already exists.

L-1 INTRACOMPANY TRANSFEREE VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for an L-1 Intracompany Transferee petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ U.S. company identified
- ☐ Foreign company identified
- ☐ Qualifying relationship confirmed
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

CORPORATE DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Articles of incorporation
- ☐ Business registration records
- ☐ Ownership documents
- ☐ Organizational chart
- ☐ Annual reports (if available)

DEPENDENTS (L-2)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

QUALIFYING RELATIONSHIP EVIDENCE

- ☐ Parent company evidence
- ☐ Subsidiary evidence
- ☐ Affiliate evidence
- ☐ Branch office evidence
- ☐ Ownership records
- ☐ Corporate structure documentation

EMPLOYMENT EVIDENCE

- ☐ One year foreign employment documented
- ☐ Payroll records
- ☐ Employment verification letter
- ☐ Job descriptions
- ☐ Organizational charts
- ☐ Management or specialized knowledge evidence

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Corporate support documents
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Ownership structure unclear
- ☐ One year employment not documented
- ☐ Duties too operational
- ☐ Weak organizational charts
- ☐ Specialized knowledge not explained

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest L-1 petitions clearly demonstrate the corporate relationship between the entities, document at least one continuous year of qualifying foreign employment, and explain why the beneficiary will serve in an executive, managerial, or specialized knowledge role in the United States.

E-2 TREATY INVESTOR VISA

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for an E-2 Treaty Investor petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ Treaty-country nationality confirmed
- ☐ U.S. business identified
- ☐ Investment funds available
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

BUSINESS DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Business formation documents
- ☐ EIN confirmation
- ☐ Business licenses
- ☐ Operating agreement
- ☐ Lease agreement

DEPENDENTS (E-2)

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Translations

INVESTMENT EVIDENCE

- ☐ Bank statements
- ☐ Wire transfers
- ☐ Purchase agreements
- ☐ Escrow documentation
- ☐ Equipment purchases
- ☐ Startup expenses

SOURCE OF FUNDS

- ☐ Personal bank records
- ☐ Tax returns
- ☐ Sale of assets documentation
- ☐ Gift documentation (if applicable)
- ☐ Loan documentation (if applicable)
- ☐ Investment trail documentation

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Business plan
- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Source of funds unclear
- ☐ Investment not fully committed
- ☐ Business plan weak
- ☐ Marginal enterprise concerns
- ☐ Investment trail incomplete

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest E-2 petitions clearly document the lawful source of funds, trace the investment from its origin into the U.S. business, and demonstrate that the enterprise is real, active, and capable of generating more than a minimal living for the investor.

EB-1A EXTRAORDINARY ABILITY DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for an EB-1A Extraordinary Ability petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ Extraordinary ability claim identified
- ☐ Field of expertise clearly defined
- ☐ Long-term immigration strategy reviewed
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

CORE EVIDENCE

- ☐ Major awards or honors
- ☐ Memberships in distinguished organizations
- ☐ Published material about beneficiary
- ☐ Judging of others' work
- ☐ Original contributions
- ☐ Scholarly articles (if applicable)

DEPENDENTS

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Certified translations

EB-1A CRITERIA

- ☐ Leading or critical role
- ☐ High salary or remuneration
- ☐ Commercial success
- ☐ Exhibitions or showcases
- ☐ Media recognition
- ☐ National recognition
- ☐ International recognition

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

- ☐ Recommendation letters
- ☐ Expert opinion letters
- ☐ Media articles
- ☐ Professional profiles
- ☐ Speaking engagements
- ☐ Conference participation

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified
- ☐ Exhibit index prepared

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ Criteria not fully documented
- ☐ Weak final merits argument
- ☐ Evidence lacks context
- ☐ Media evidence limited
- ☐ Recognition not clearly explained

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

Meeting three criteria is only the first step. The strongest EB-1A petitions also demonstrate sustained national or international acclaim and establish that the beneficiary is among the small percentage who have risen to the very top of the field.

NATIONAL INTEREST WAIVER

DOCUMENT CHECKLIST

Use this checklist to organize evidence commonly required for a National Interest Waiver (NIW) petition.

BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- ☐ Proposed endeavor clearly defined
- ☐ National importance identified
- ☐ Long-term immigration strategy reviewed
- ☐ Valid passport available

IDENTITY & IMMIGRATION

- ☐ Passport biographic page
- ☐ Current visa (if applicable)
- ☐ Most recent I-94
- ☐ Prior approval notices
- ☐ Certified translations

QUALIFICATIONS

- ☐ Advanced degree evidence
- ☐ Academic transcripts
- ☐ Professional licenses
- ☐ Certifications
- ☐ Resume or CV
- ☐ Employment history

DEPENDENTS

- ☐ Marriage certificate
- ☐ Birth certificates
- ☐ Passports
- ☐ Certified translations

NATIONAL INTEREST EVIDENCE

- ☐ Proposed endeavor statement
- ☐ National impact evidence
- ☐ Industry reports
- ☐ Government reports
- ☐ Economic impact evidence
- ☐ Public benefit evidence

POSITIONING EVIDENCE

- ☐ Recommendation letters
- ☐ Expert opinion letters
- ☐ Leadership evidence
- ☐ Publications
- ☐ Presentations
- ☐ Media coverage

REQUIRED FILINGS

- ☐ Petition support letter
- ☐ Forms completed
- ☐ Filing fees verified
- ☐ Exhibit index prepared

COMMON PROBLEMS

- ☐ National importance not established
- ☐ Endeavor poorly defined
- ☐ Weak positioning evidence
- ☐ Limited supporting documentation
- ☐ Public benefit not explained

FINAL REVIEW

- ☐ All evidence organized
- ☐ Copies retained
- ☐ Signatures completed
- ☐ Passport valid
- ☐ Package ready for filing



ATTORNEY TIP

The strongest NIW petitions clearly explain why the proposed endeavor benefits the United States, demonstrate that the beneficiary is well-positioned to advance that work, and establish that waiving the labor certification process serves the national interest.



— MEET ATTORNEY —

CHRISTOPHER P. CHANEY

*More Than Two Decades Helping Individuals, Families, Athletes,
Coaches, and Businesses Navigate U.S. Immigration Law.*



FOUNDER & MANAGING ATTORNEY
Chaney Immigration Law Firm

Christopher P. Chaney is the founder of Chaney Immigration Law Firm and has spent more than twenty years representing athletes, families, business owners, and individuals navigating the U.S. immigration system. His experience includes leadership roles with national refugee resettlement agencies, humanitarian operations supporting Afghan evacuees during Operation Allies Welcome, and complex employment- and family-based immigration matters nationwide.



EDUCATION

- B.A., Asian Philosophy
Macalester College
- M.A., Chinese Studies
University of Hawai'i
- J.D., Law
University of Hawai'i



RECOGNITION & HONORS



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
PUBLIC SERVICE COMMENDATION MEDAL
Awarded for contributions supporting
Operation Allies Welcome.



AILA MICHAEL MAGGIO
MEMORIAL PRO BONO AWARD
Recognizing outstanding immigration
pro bono service.



PRACTICE AREAS



Sports Immigration



Family-Based Immigration



Employment-Based Immigration



Deportation Defense



Asylum & Humanitarian Relief



Worksite Enforcement



Naturalization & Citizenship

WHY CLIENTS WORK WITH OUR FIRM



Direct attorney
involvement



National
practice



Experience before
USCIS, EOIR, and DOS



Practical strategy-
focused advice



Complex case
experience



English and Chinese
service capability



Sports Immigration Is About More Than Visas.

— ◆ —
*Helping athletes, coaches, executives, entrepreneurs,
and families build long-term futures in the United States.*

*Success in sports rarely follows a straight path.
Success in immigration rarely does either.
The key is understanding how the pieces fit together.*

— Christopher P. Chaney

◆
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— ◆ —
**SPORTS IMMIGRATION HANDBOOK
2026 EDITION**