



The phrase "In God We Trust," originally appearing in the fourth stanza of "The Star-Spangled Banner," traces its roots to the American Civil War, where it served to highlight Union supporters' faith and morale. The capitalized form first appeared on a U.S. coin in 1864 and was initially limited to currency. Over time, it gained wider acceptance, particularly in the 1950s. In 1956, Congress officially adopted "In God We Trust" as the national motto, replacing "E Pluribus Unum," which had served as the country's de facto motto since the creation of the Great Seal.