J. Werther (Ed.)

## Circulating Fluidized Bed Technology VI



Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Circulating Fluidized Beds Würzburg, Germany, August 22–27,1999



## **Preface**

The present International Conference on Circulating Fluidized Beds is the sixth of a series that started in 1985 in Halifax, Canada. The conferences following took place 1988 in Compiègne, France, 1990 in Nagoya, Japan, 1993 in Hidden Valley, USA and 1996 in Beijing, P.R. China.

The conference programme contains three plenary lectures and 153 oral presentations which are collected in the present proceedings volume. CFB-6 gives a comprehensive overview on the current status of research, development and application of circulating fluidized bed systems. The programme documents some recent trends:

- Computational Fluid Dynamics is gradually becoming a tool for the investigation and simulation of circulating fluidized beds although the proper consideration of the intense fluid-particle and particle-particle interactions is still a great challenge.
- Increasing attention is being paid to processes and systems where the solids are circulating.
- In addition to the traditionally strong application of circulating fluidized beds in the fields of fluid catalytic cracking and combustion, new applications are emerging in ore processing, for solids processing in general and for heterogeneously catalyzed gas phase reactions.

Participation from all over Europe in the Scientific Committee made the organization of this Conference a truly European effort. The members were

U. Arena University of Naples, Italy A. Cabanillas C.I.E.M.A.T., Spain

K. Dam-Johansen Technical University of Denmark, Denmark

W. Frey BASF Aktiengesellschaft, Germany D. Geldart University of Bradford, Great Britain

I. Gulvurtlu ITE-INETI, Portugal

H. Helmrich Chemetall GmbH, Germany
H. Hofbauer University of Vienna, Austria
A. Kather Alstom Energy, Germany

R. Kuivalainen Foster Wheeler Energia Oy, Finland

J. Lambertz Rheinbraun AG, Germany
J.F. Large University of Compiègne, France

B. Leckner Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden

L. Plass Lurgi AG, Germany
L. Reh ETH Zürich, Switzerland

H.-D. Schilling VGB, Germany

O. Simonin Institut National Polytechnique, Toulouse, France

W.P.M. van Swaaij
W. Thielen
K.-E. Wirth
Twente University, Netherlands
L. & C. Steinmüller GmbH, Germany
University Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany

The members of the Scientific Committee devoted much of their time to the organization of the conference by acting as topic coordinators and in the reviewing process. The chairmen would like to take this opportunity to express their sincere thanks to the many reviewers of the manuscripts who helped to maintain the high scientific standards of this conference.