

Spectrum of Presentations with T1D Screening

	Dysglycemia	Abnormal autoantibody	Stage 1 T1D	Stage 2 T1D	Stage 3 T1D
AAb	N/A	1	≥2	≥2	0 to 4
Fasting glucose	100-125 mg/dl	≤125mg/dl	≤100mg/dl	100-125 mg/dl	>126mg/dl
A1C	5.7 to 6.4%	≤6.4%	≤5.7%	5.7 to 6.4%	≥6.5%
2h OGTT	≥140-199 mg/dl	≤199 mg/dl	≤140mg/dl	≥140-199 mg/dl	≥200mg/dl
Random glucose	≤200 mg/dl	≤200 mg/dl	≤200 mg/dl	≤200 mg/dl	≥200 mg/dl
ICD-10	R73.09	R76.0	E10.1	E10.2	• E10.9 • E10.65 • E10.10
Next step	Obtain AAbs	Confirm AAbs	Confirm AAbs OGTT	Confirm AAbs OGTT	Emergency diabetes consult
Differential diagnosis	Insulin resistance Stage 2 T1D Mody's Lab Error	Potentially T1D	T1D	T1D	T1D Modys T2D
Anticipatory guidance	Depends on Diagnosis	≤20% Chance of T1D	Prevent DKA	Prevent DKA	Prevent DKA

N/A, Not Available; Aabs, Autoantibodies; OGTT, 2-hour Oral Glucose Tolerance Test; T1D, Type 1 Diabetes; T2D, Type 2 Diabetes; DKA, Diabetic Ketoacidosis. <https://www.contemporarypediatrics.com/view/redefining-type-1-diabetes-early-identification-staging-and-clinical-implications-for-pediatric-care>