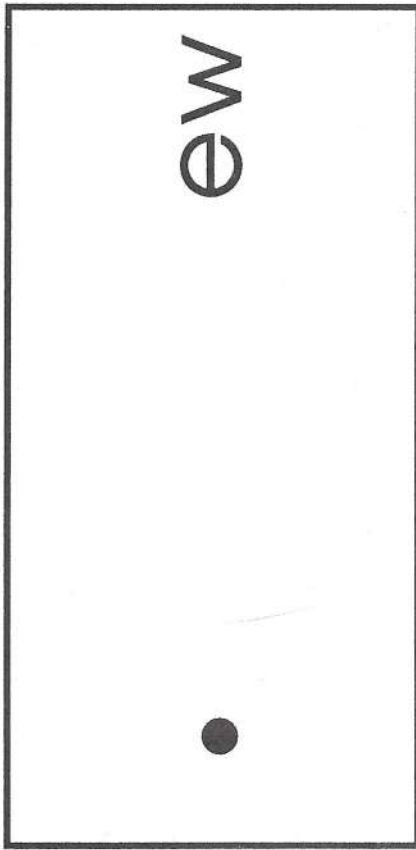
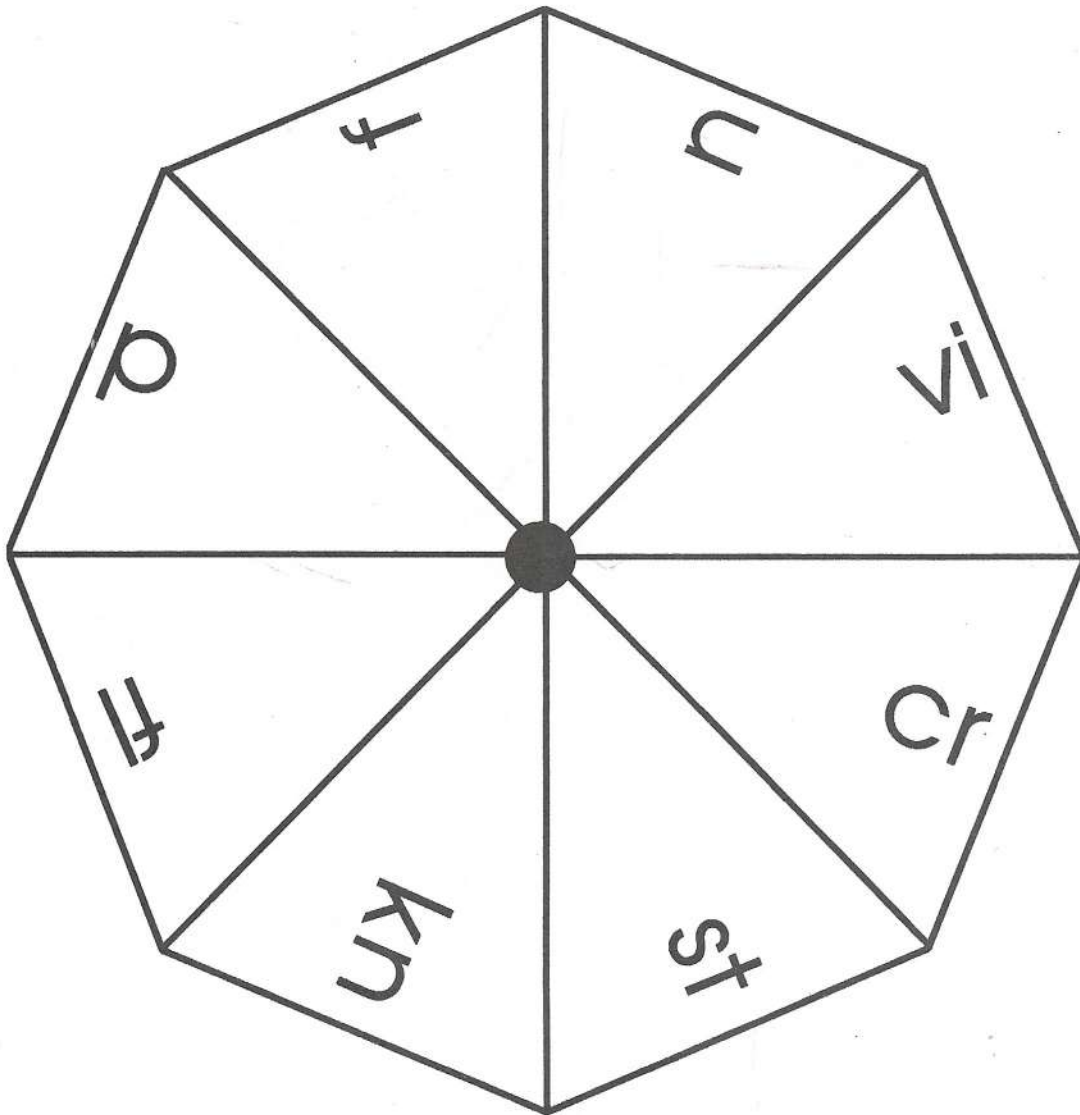
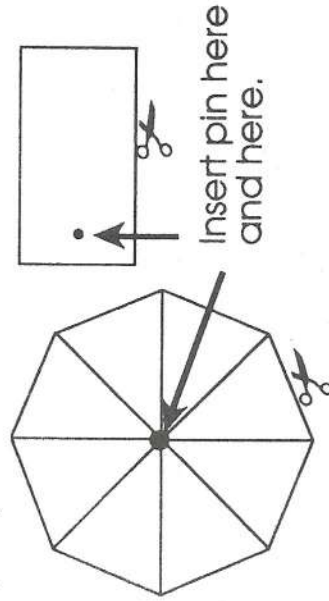


Revise



Stick or photocopy this page onto card, cut out and assemble using a split pin.



Please use to make your own word dial.

chief

thief

field

shield

brief

priest

yield

siege

piece

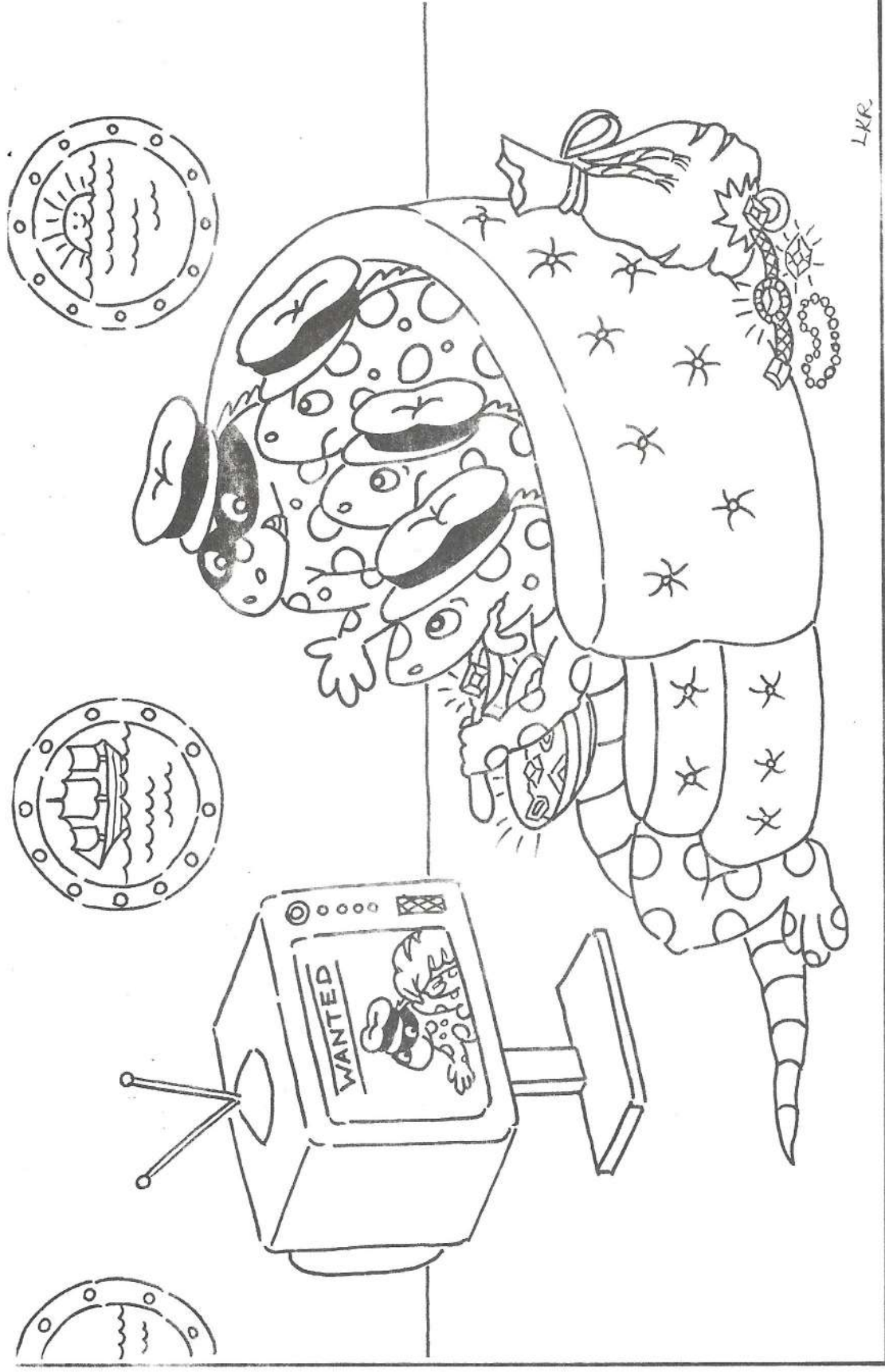
grief

niece

ie sounding

(ē) ī comes before (ē) EXCEPT AFTER 'C' .
(then they reverse) IF THE SOUND THAT YOU
WANT IS (ē).

crew
new
stew
grew
newt
chew
knew
jewels



The crew of newts were chewing stew and
viewing news, when suddenly they knew
about the jewels!

Long (ē) sound
using (ie)

briefly

belief

grieve

relief

mischief

irregular
spellings for
(ie) words



seize

weird

*It is
'out of order' to*

*(weird is spelt in
a weird way)*

caffeine

protein

The COMPLETE rule is that i (I) comes before e, (E)
EXCEPT after C, (e.g.. ceiling, receive, receipt,)

This rule ONLY APPLIES

if the sound you want is ē, (as in bee)

Therefore it does not apply to weight, neighbour,
neigh, sleigh, etc, because the sound is 'ay'.

ie → (ē)

chief

thief

field

yield

priest

shield

briefly

siege

Exceptions

seize

weird

protein



LKR.

The sound of (ē) can be spelt (ie), say (ī) before (ē) except after c, (if the sound you want is (ē)).

The chief thief ran across the field he would not yield
but hid behind a shield briefly until the priest came
to end the siege.

cei → (se)

receive

receiving

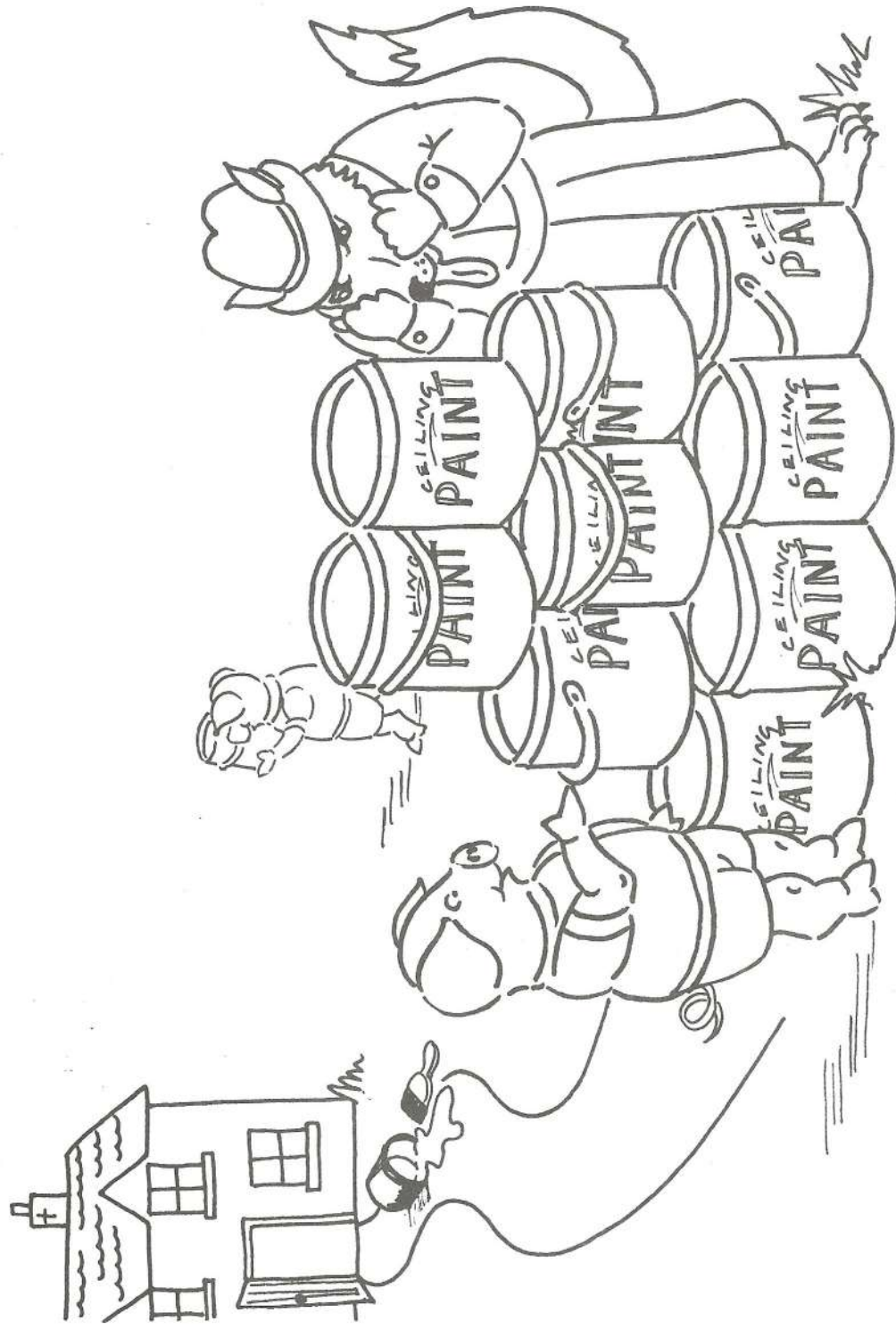
receipt

ceiling

deceit

deceitful

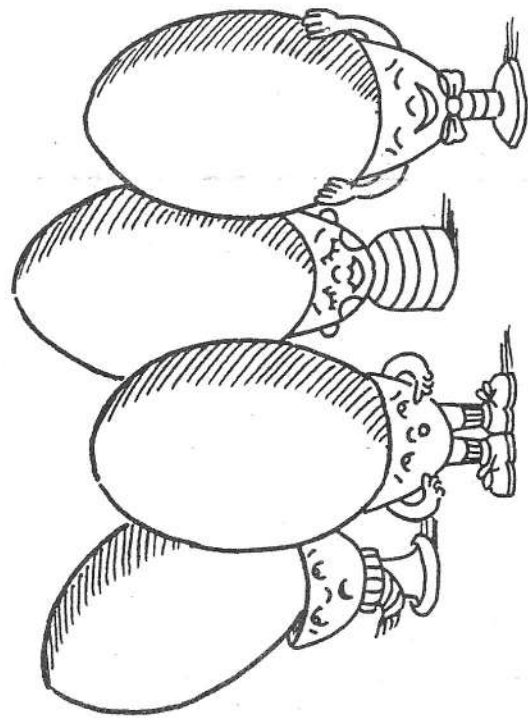
deceive



The sound of (ē) can be spelt (ie), say (ī) before (ē) except after c, (if the sound you want is (ē)).

We will receive a receipt for the ceiling paint
unless he is very deceitful.

so we gave a receipt and then...



RECEIVED
normal
hocolate
eggs
various
gg-cups

alk (awk)

walk

talk

chalk

stalk

(ea)
sounding
as long
(ā)

great

break

steak

greatly

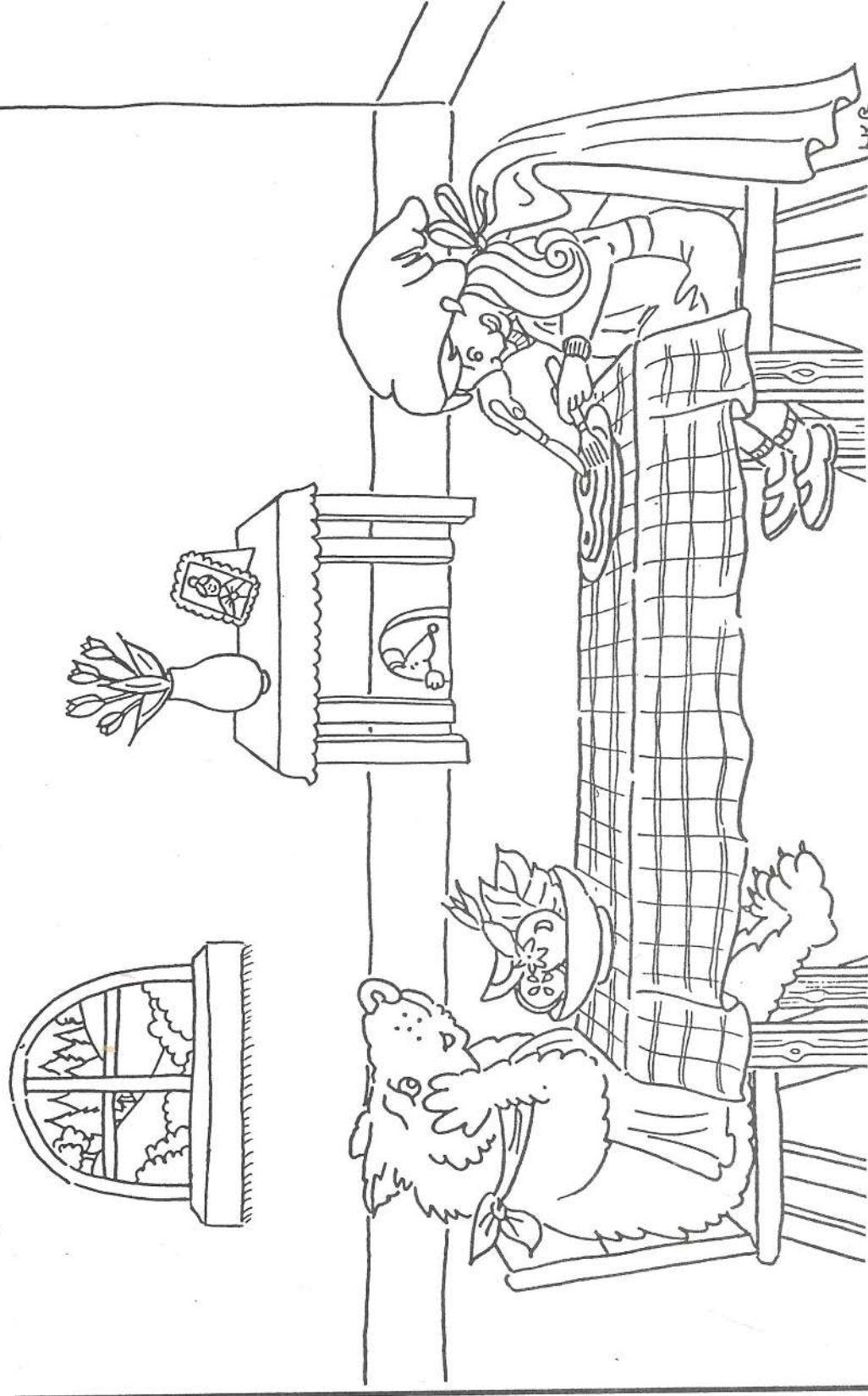
write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

ea, sounding like 'ay' as in stay.

great

break

steak



Red Riding Hood "It is great to break into a steak".

Vegetarian Wolf "It is **NOT** great to break into a
steak!"

oil

boil

soil

toil

coil

coin

join

voice

noise

point

disappoint

poison

oi, sounding like 'oy' as in boy.

oi, sounding like 'oy' as in boy.

oil

soil

coil

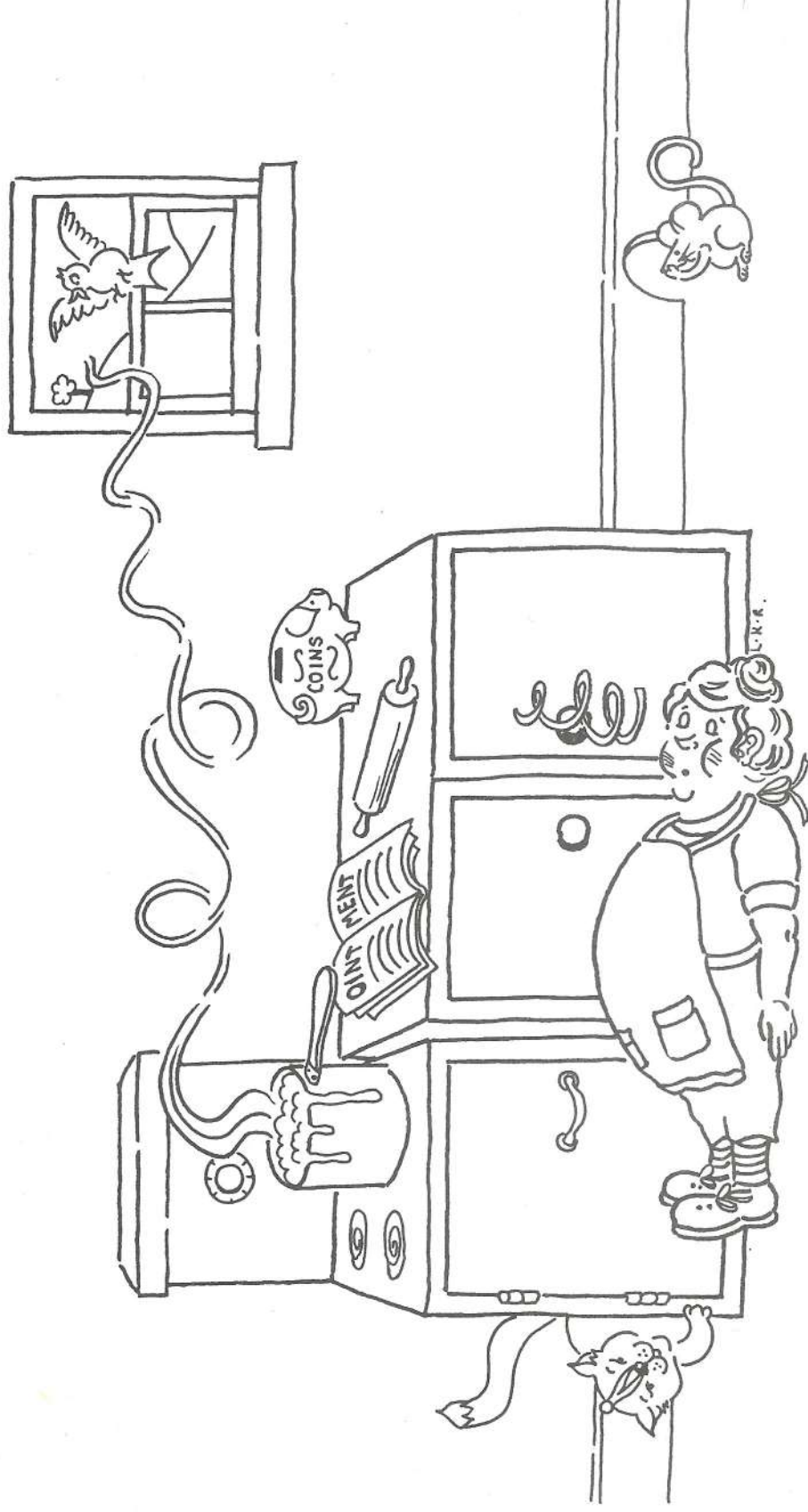
point

spoil

poison

ointment

boiling



Idea given by Katherine Messer.

Mrs Point was making ointment, toiling
with some boiling oil and soil, but it got spoiled
and turned into a poisonous coil.

Final syllable
endings.
ble, tle, fle - etc.

table

able

fable

cable

Bible

idle

trifle

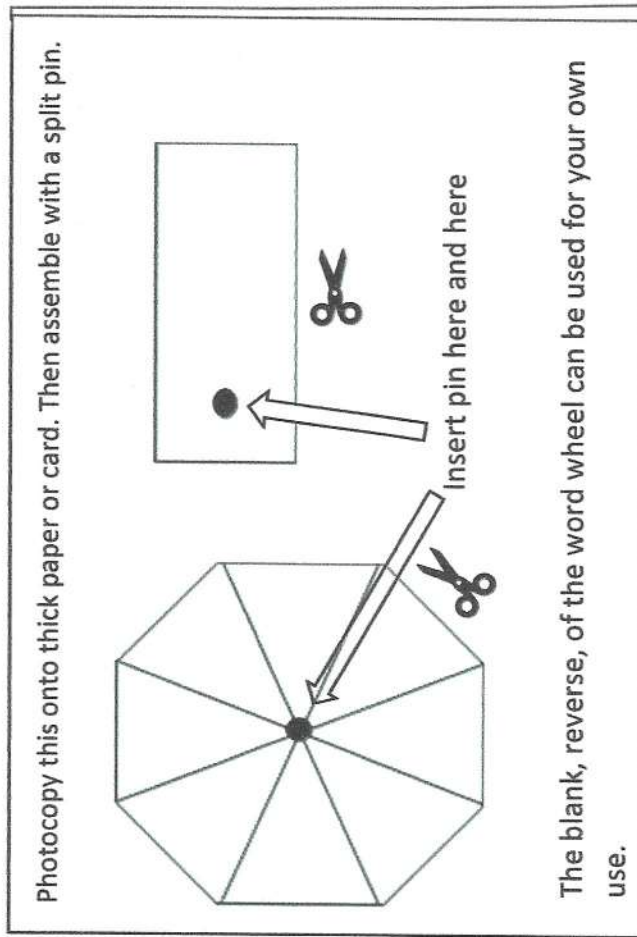
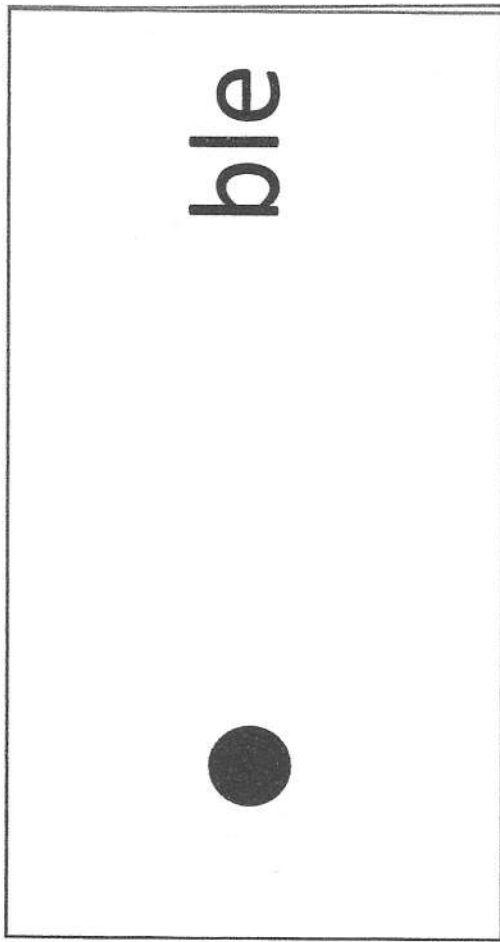
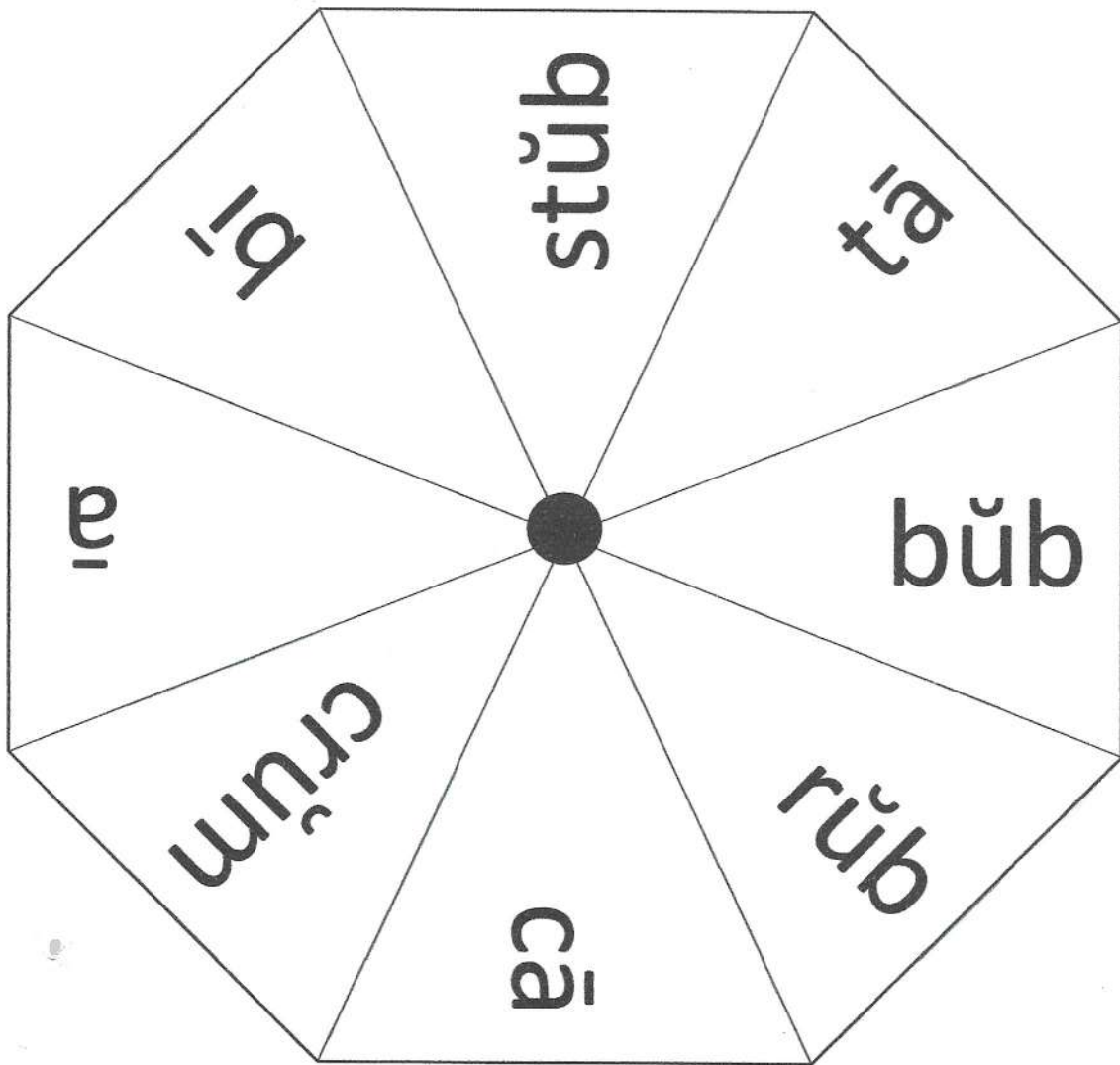
noble

uncle

bugle

rifle

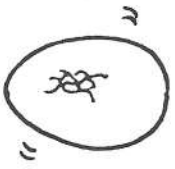
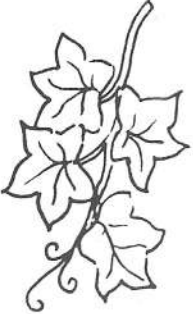
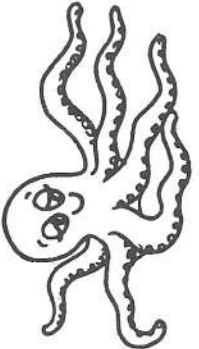
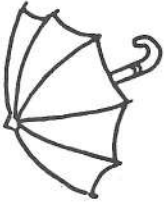
ample



i By this stage the learner should be familiar with the 'long' and 'short' sounds of the vowels and the 'didactic' marks which indicate them.
If they are not refer to *the following long & short vowel chart.*

It is first essential to teach and establish a sound knowledge of the English vowels. To learn effectively children should be familiar with the 'long' and 'short' sounds of the vowels and the 'didactic' marks which indicate them.

Demonstrate the 'didactic' marks (as used in standard dictionaries to indicate pronunciation) by "clapping" with the child, i.e. say apple, say (ă) only one hand clap is possible, therefore describe it as short, say a/corn, say (ā) 2 claps or more are possible, therefore describe it as 'long'. Do the same for egg, (ĕ), 1 clap = short, say emu, say (ē), 2 claps or more = long. Continue with ink (ĭ), ivy (ī), octopus (ô), oval (ō) and umbrella (ŭ), uniform (ū).

Vowels		Long	
 ăpple (ă)	 ācorn (ā)	 ĕgg (ĕ)	 ēmu (ē)
 ĭnk (ĭ)	 īvy (ī)	 ôctopus (ô)	 ōval (ō)
 ŭmbrella (ŭ)	 ūniform (ū)		

L.K.R

eigh (ā)

eight

weight

neigh

sleigh

eighty

eighteen

neighbour

freight

reins

veins

veil

reign

reign
king

igh → (a)

neighbour

weighs

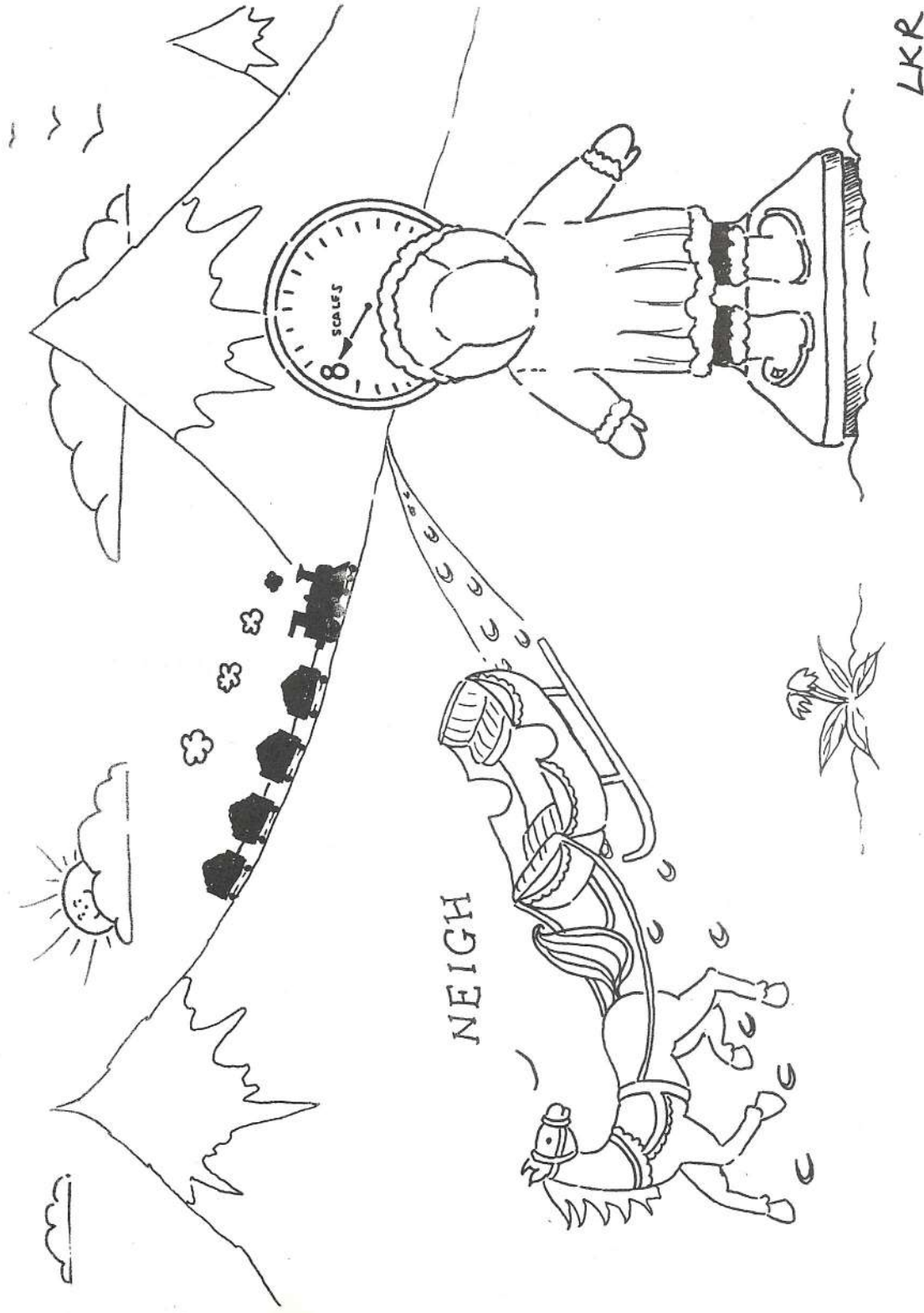
eight

neigh

sleigh

freight

weight



My neighbour weighs eight stone and her horse says neigh when pulling the sleigh if the freight train passes.

Silent ~~h~~
(Do not sound it)

why

when

what

which

wheels

where

while

whale

whisk

whisper

wheat

whenever

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

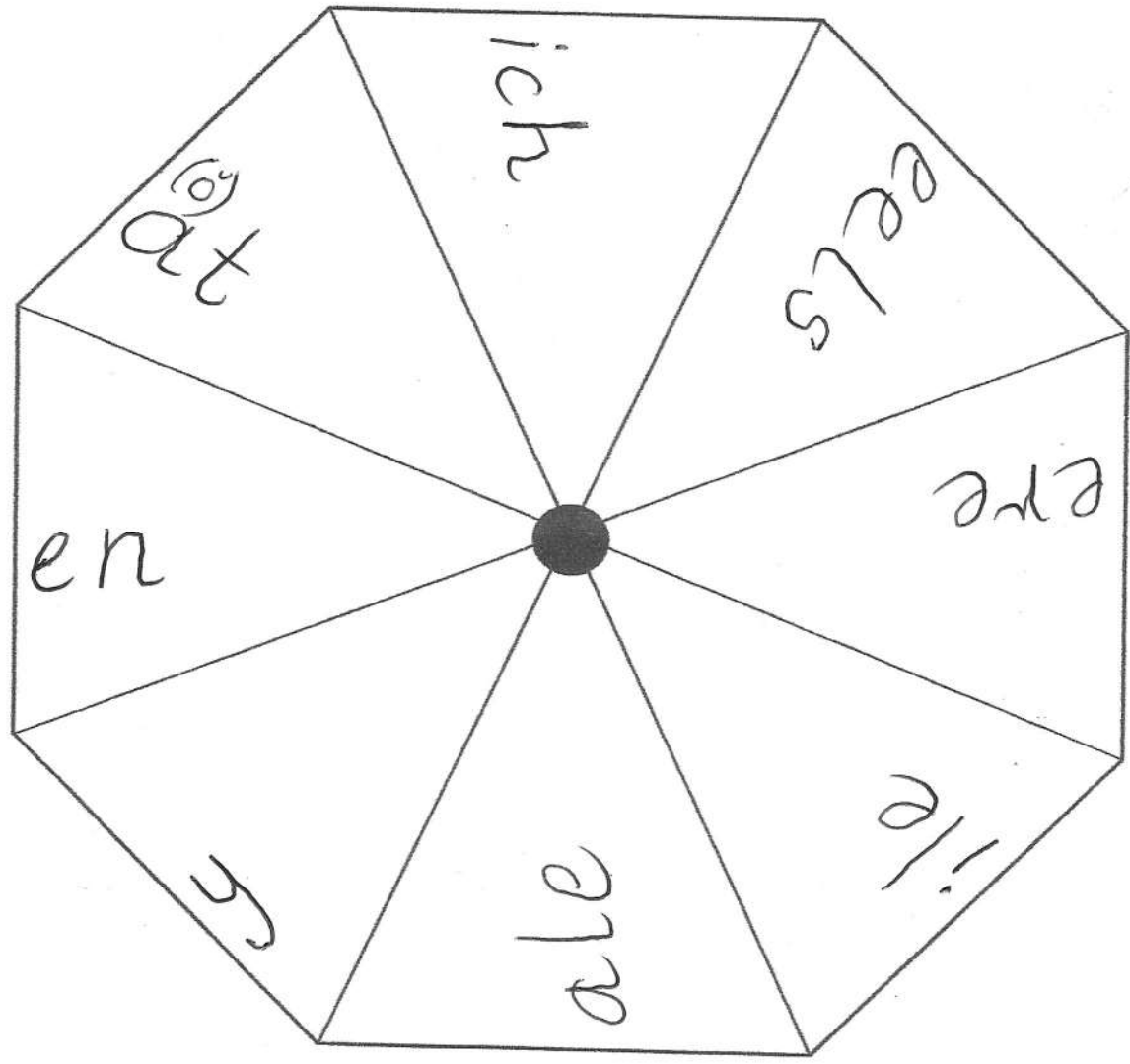
whisk

whenever

wheat

whisper

Whisper



ove (üv)

love

glove

dove

dozen

oven

shove

shovel

cover

mother

brother

Monday

slovenly

ch (K)

echo

ache

school

chemist

orchestra

Christ

Christmas

choir

mechanic

architect

anchor

scheme

ch (K) from
the Greek language

ch → (k)

school

Christmas

choir

mechanic

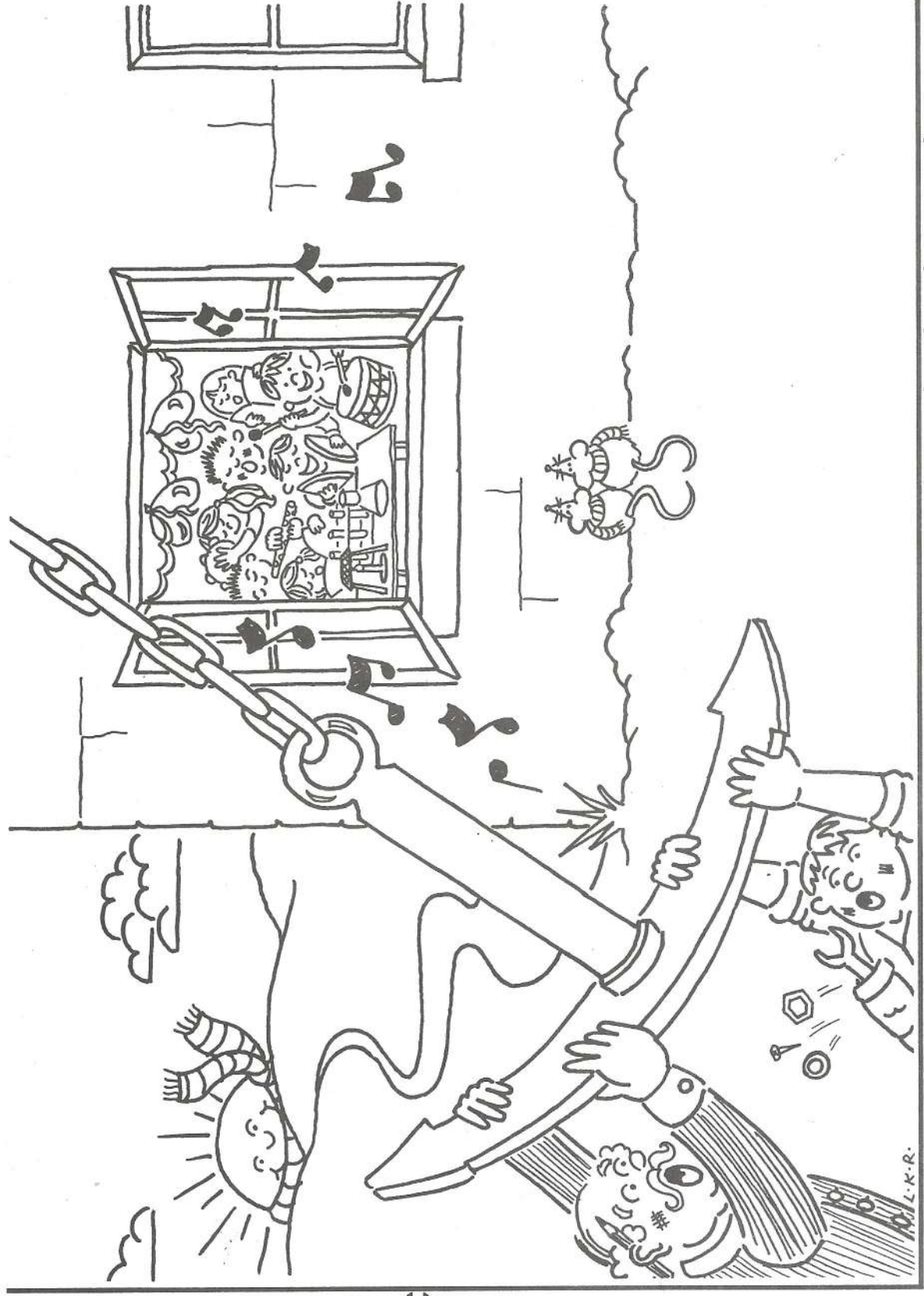
echoed

chemist

chronic

stomach

ache



At Christmas the music of the school choir and orchestra echoed around the chemistry lab - giving the architect and the mechanic chronic stomach ache which they cured by swinging from an anchor.

This page deals with (ch) making the sound (k). Children are interested in the fact that most of these (ch) words, (and they are numerous), originate from the Greek language.

know

knowledge

knock

knight

knife

knitting

knees

knot

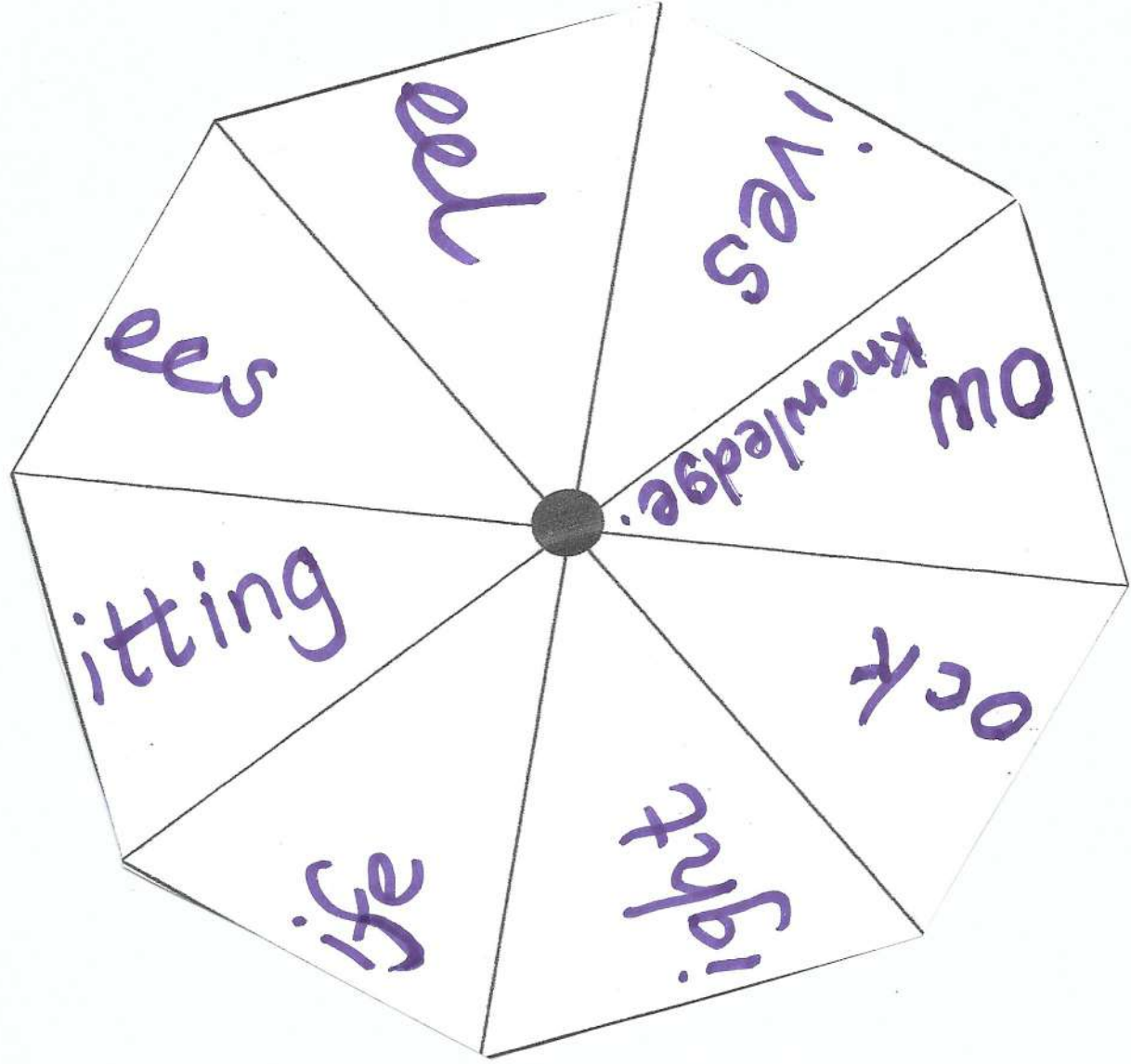
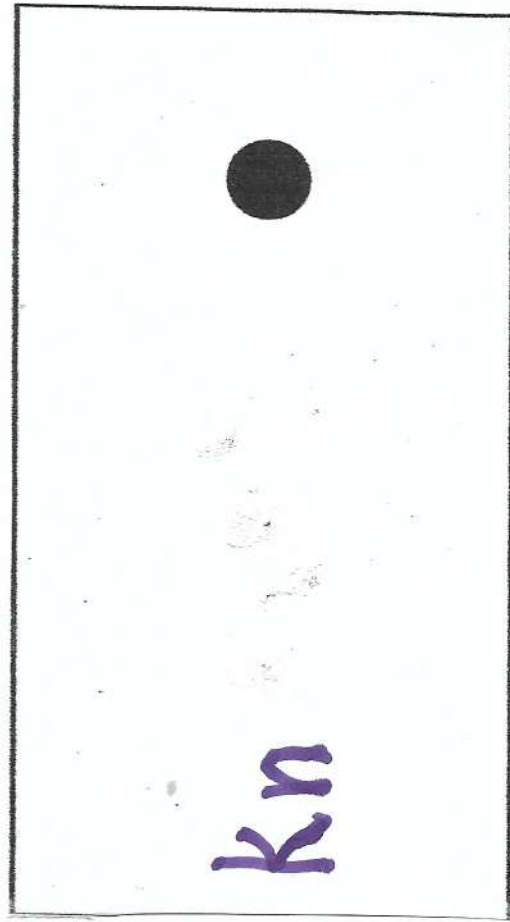
knew

kneel

knives

knobbly

*Silent K.
Do not sound
the 'K'.*



to know.
I knew
Silent 'k'

sample of child's work
Silent (K)

know knock knob
knight knife knickers
knobbly knees



★
V. Good
I love your
spelling
work
(AL)

Let artistic pupils shine!!

knight

know

knowledge

knock

knife

knob

knickers

knobbly

knees

knitted



I know (knowledge) there was a knock on the door,
the knob turned, and there stood a knight with a
knife in his hand and his knitted knickers round his
knobbly knees.

knight

know

knowledge

knock

knife

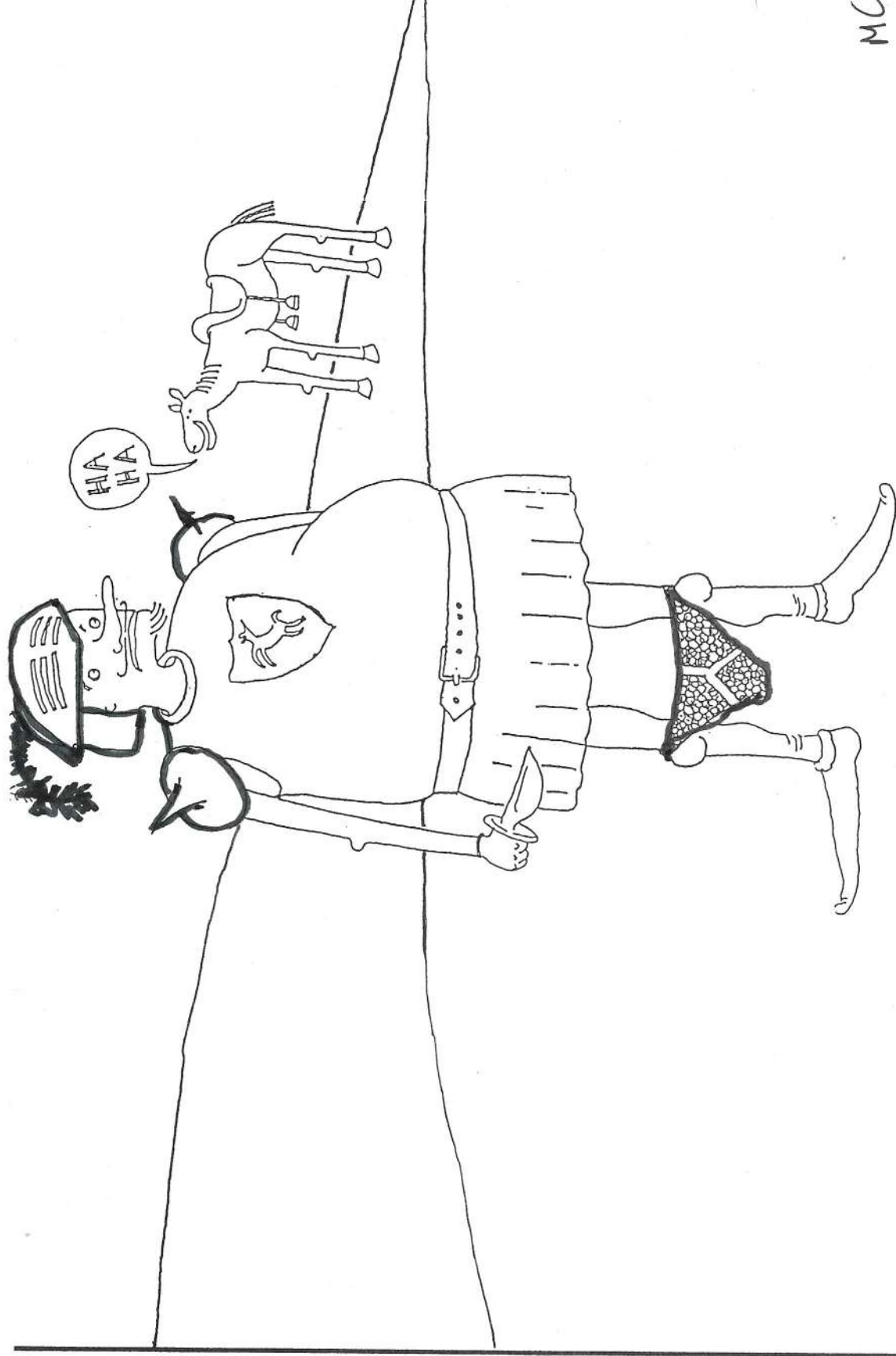
knob

knickers

knobbly

knees

knitted



MC

I know (knowledge) there was a knock on the door,
the knob turned, and there stood a knight with a
knife in his hand and his knitted knickers round his
knobbly knees.

Silent 'g'
gn (n)

gnome

gnat

gnawing

sign

gnarled

campaign

design

champagne

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

pneumonia

Silent 'p'
pr (n)

pneumatic

gn (n)

gnat

gnome

gnawing

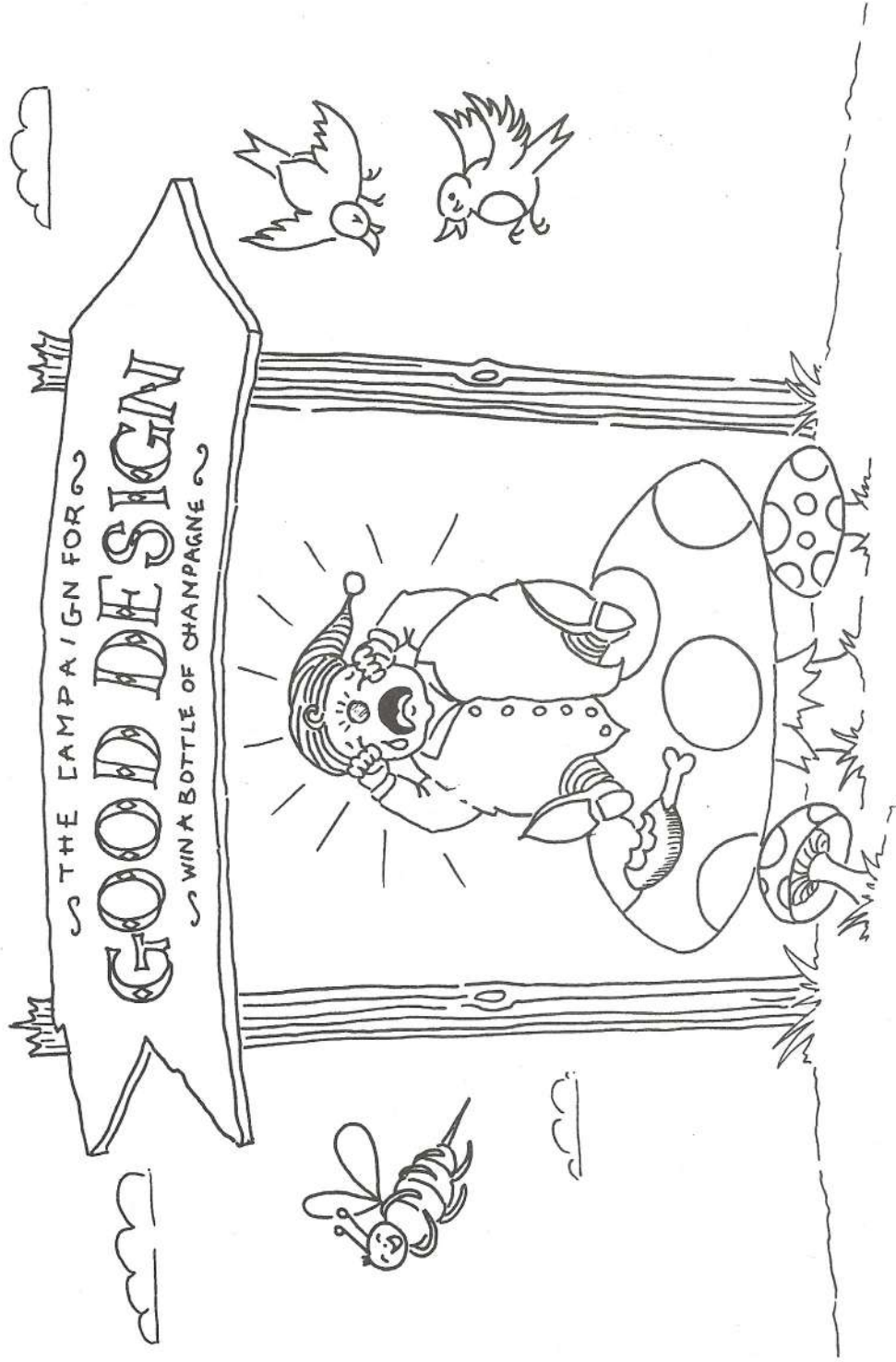
sign

campaign

design

champagne

gnarled



LKR

The gnat stung the gnome who was gnawing a bone, sitting under a gnarled sign saying, "This way to the campaign for good design. Win a bottle of champagne!"

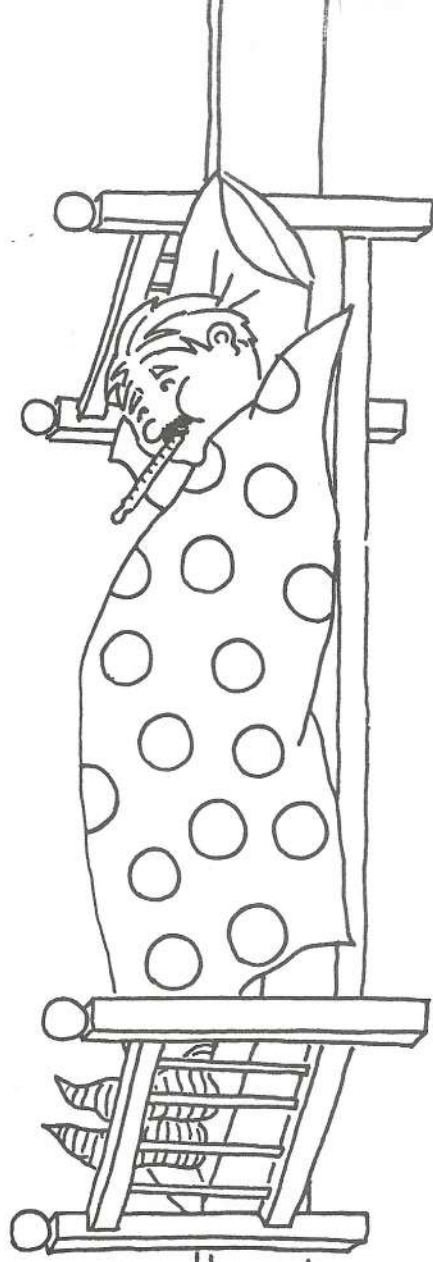
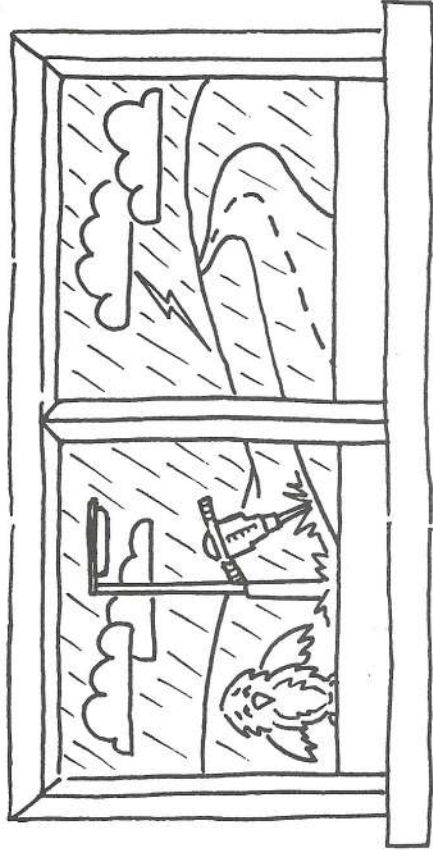
silent 'p'
pr (r)

pneumatic

pneumatics

pneumatically

pneumonia



L.K.R

The man got pneumonia because he
used his pneumatic drill in the rain.

Silent 'w'
wr (r)

wrap

write

wren

wrist

wrong

wreck

wriggle

written

wrestle

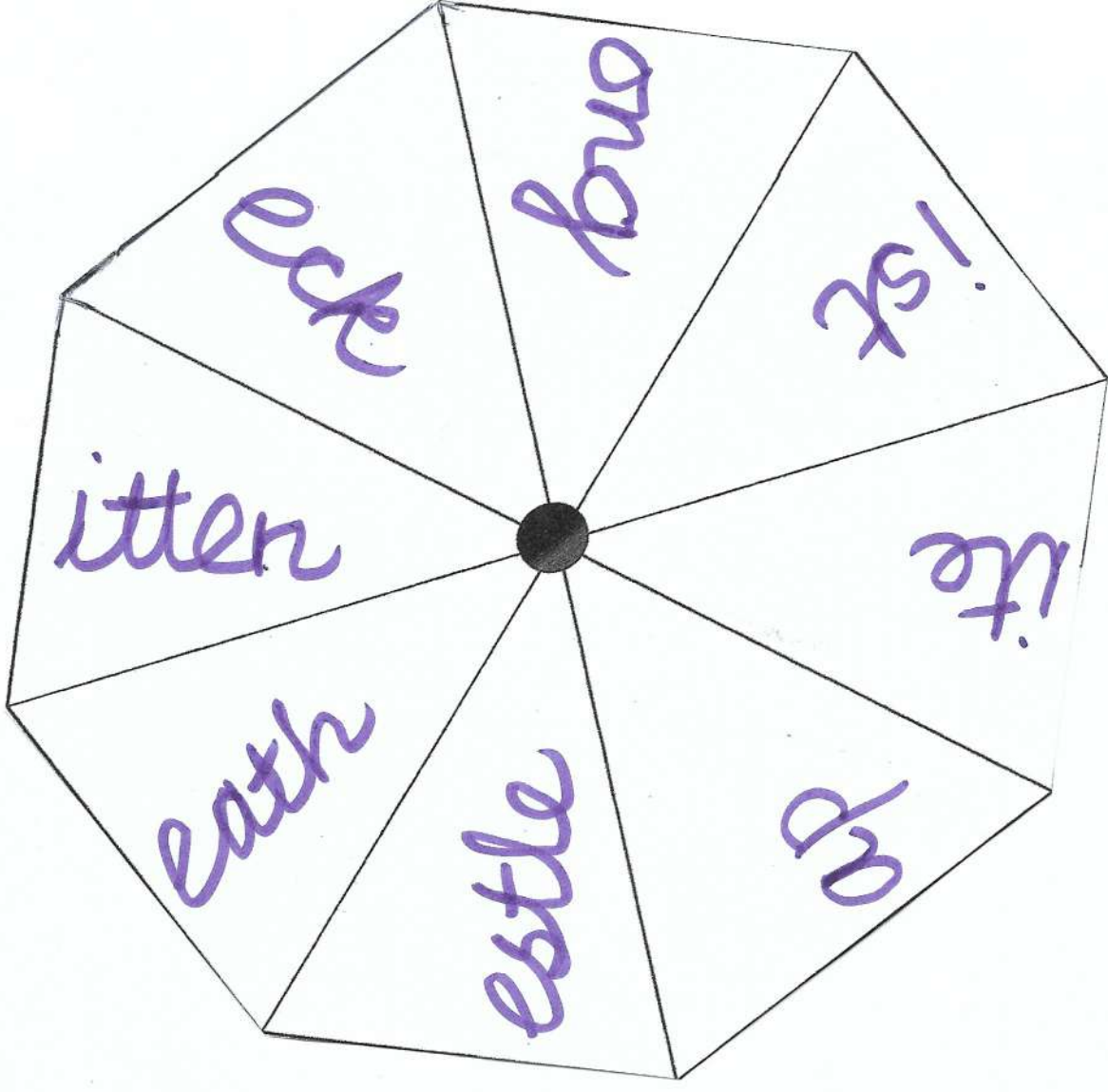
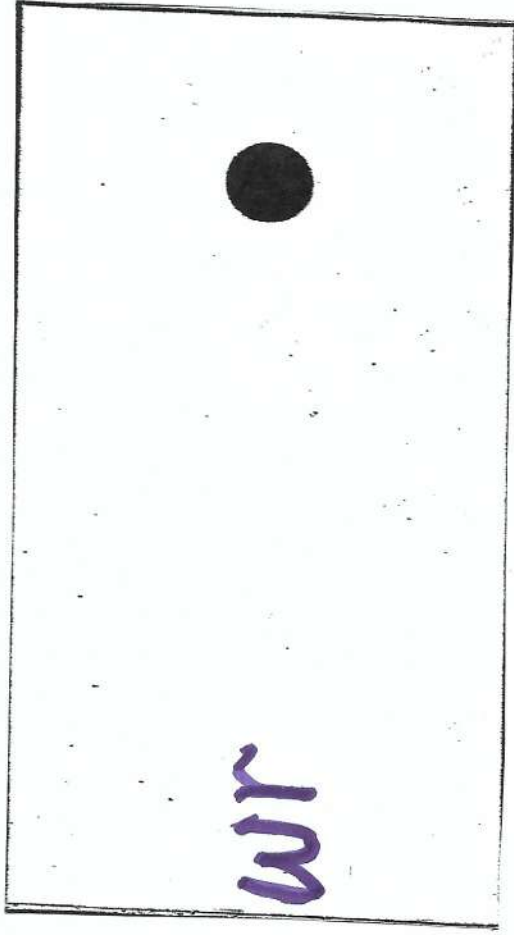
wreath

answer

sword

sw (s)

wr (r)



Silent w (r)

To write. She wrote. It was written.

Silent 'c'
sc (s)

scissors

scene

science

scent

scenery

scientist

muscle

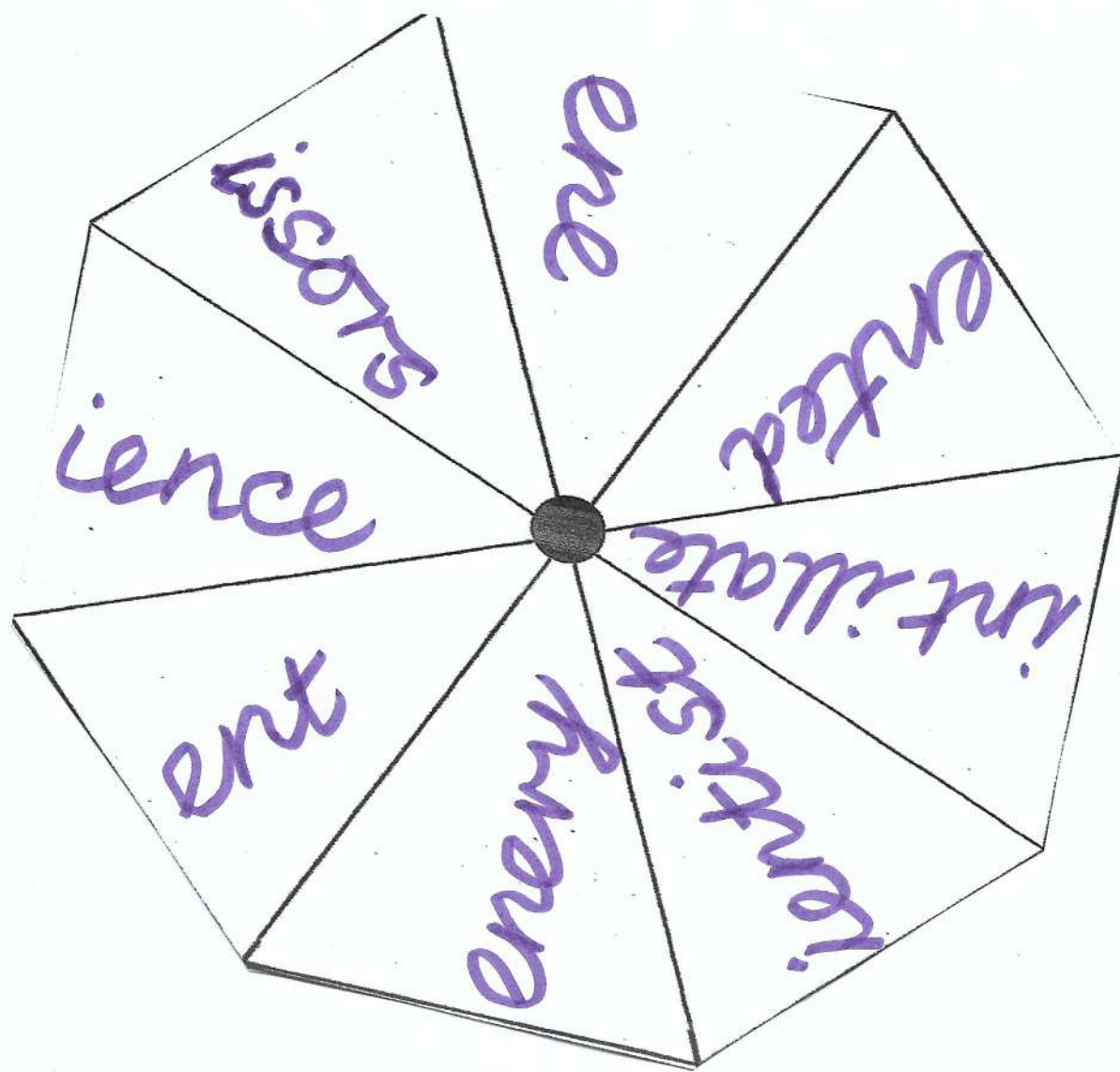
fascinate

scintillate

autumn

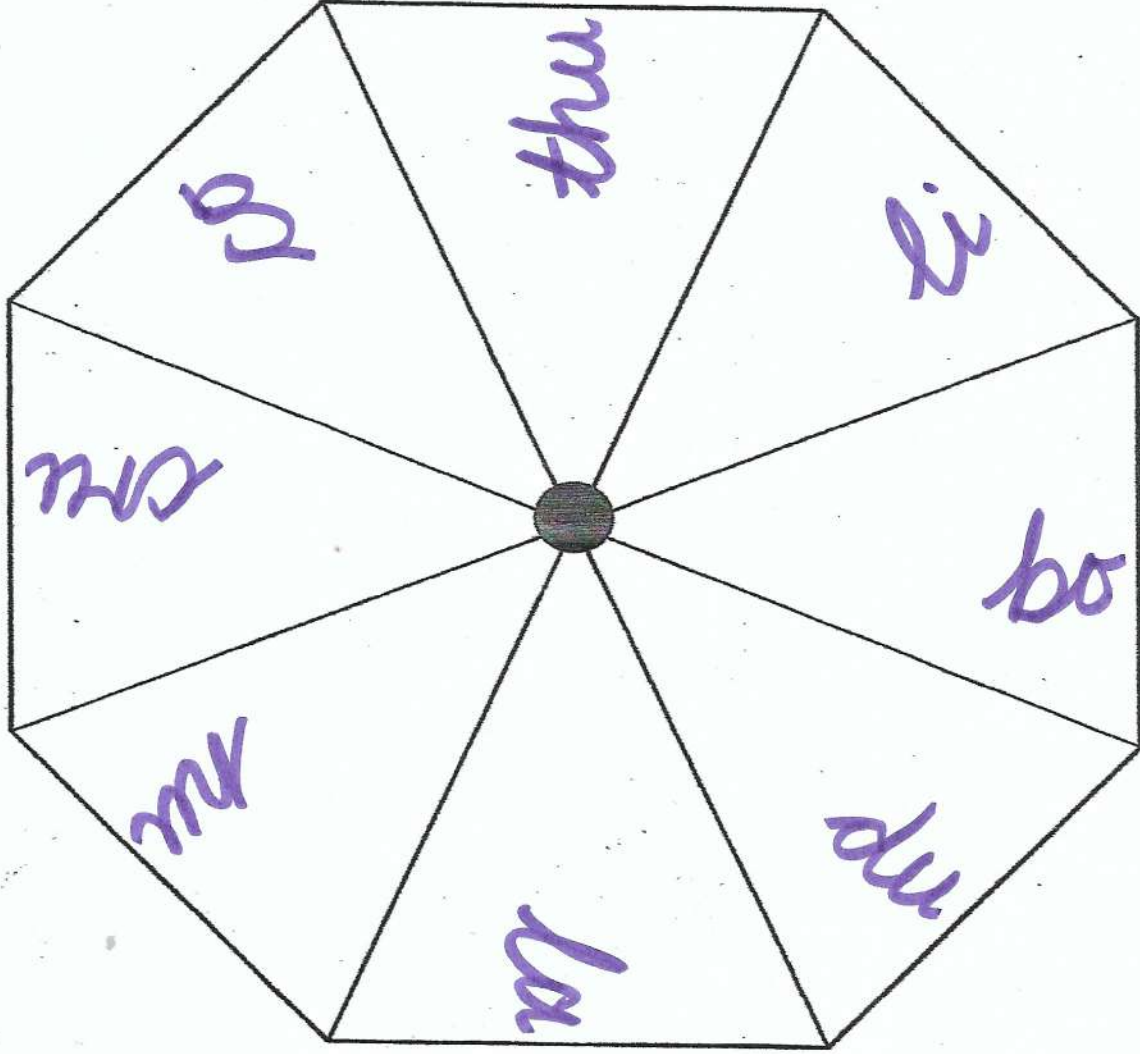
hymn

Silent 'n'
mn (m)



SC

Silent c
(s)



mb

silent b

mb (m)

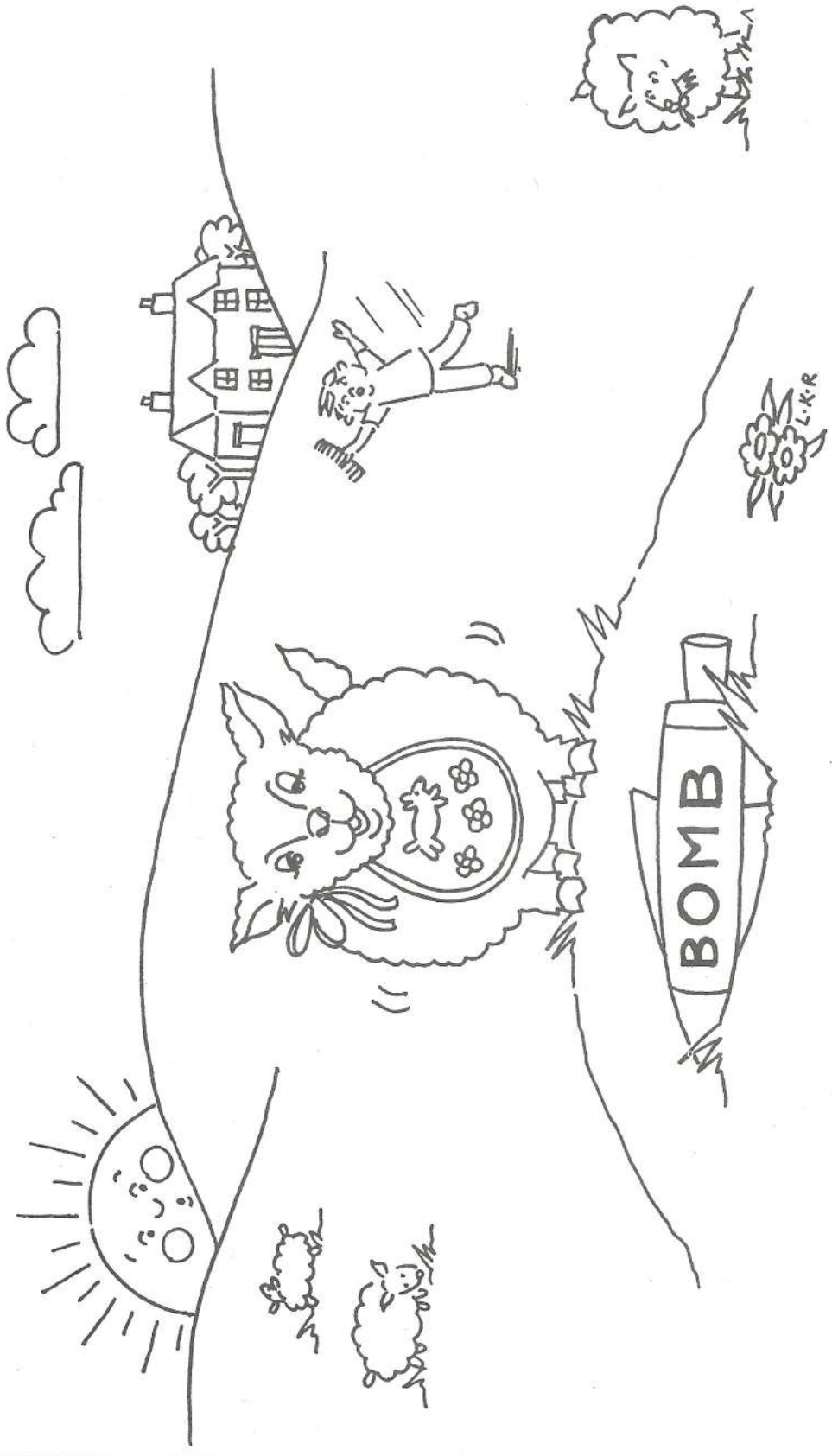
limbs (of body)

limbs (of a tree)

plumber

lamb
thumb
limb
comb
bomb
dumb
numb
crumb

mb (m)



My lamb ate a bomb, now he is numb
and dumb, he lost a limb, so we feed him
crumbs from our thumbs and comb his wool.

Silent 'b'
mb (m)

lamb

bomb

numb

dumb

limb

crumbs

thumb

comb

plumber

rhino

Silent 'h'

rhinoceros

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

rhombus

rhubarb

rhyme

Rhine

rhythm

rheumatism

rhododendrons

ghost

ghetto

gherkin

ghastly

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

Silent 'h'

ghost

gherkin

ghastly

ghetto

Ghana

**Find
Ghana
on the map
of AFRICA.*



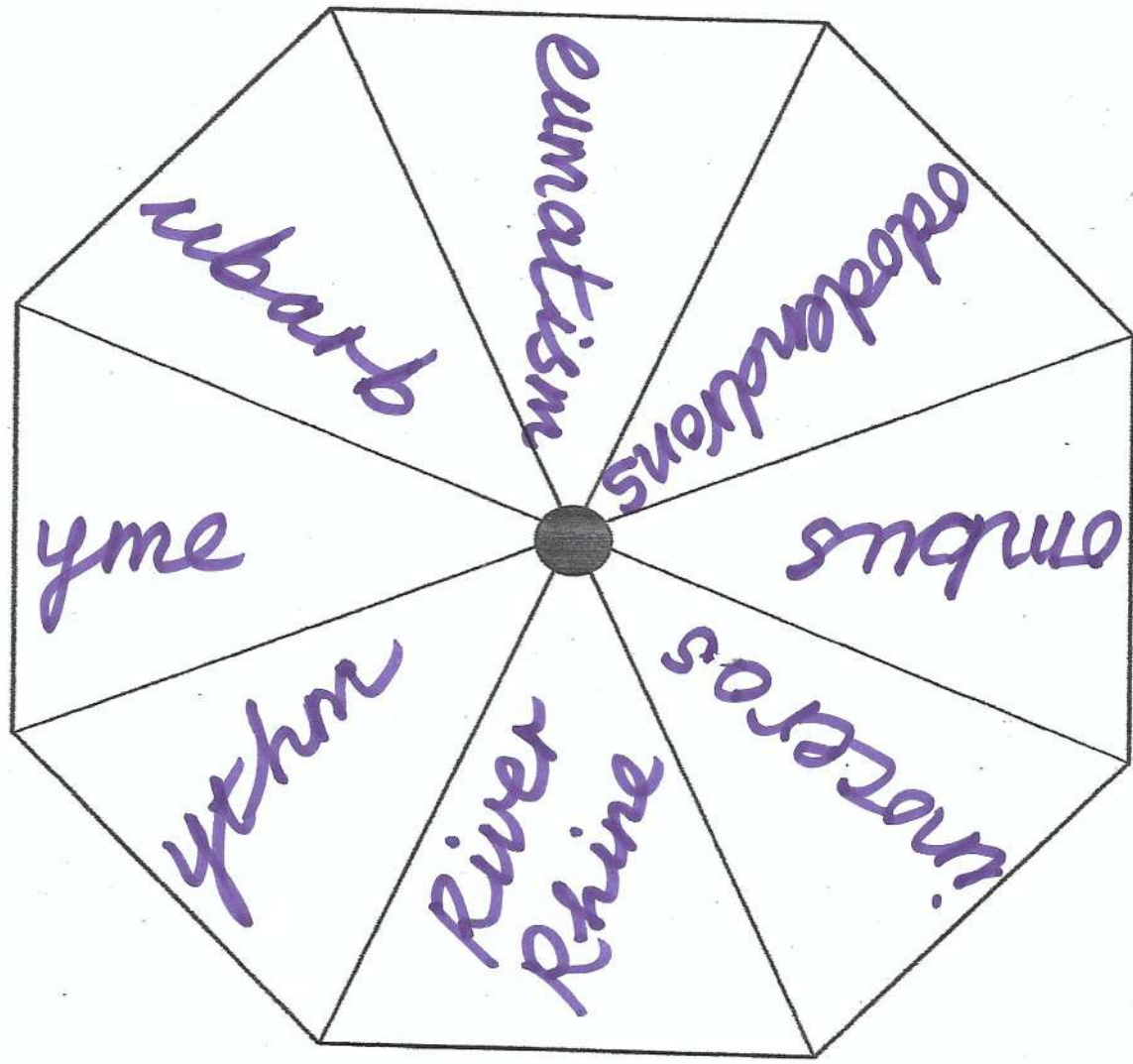
The ghastly ghost was eating a gherkin with a ghetto blaster, running through the ghetto on his way to Ghana.

Silent h rh (+)

Identify the
River Rhine in
Germany.

rhym
rh as our whips m oving
rh y t whips m oving

rh



Rhine

Rhinoceros

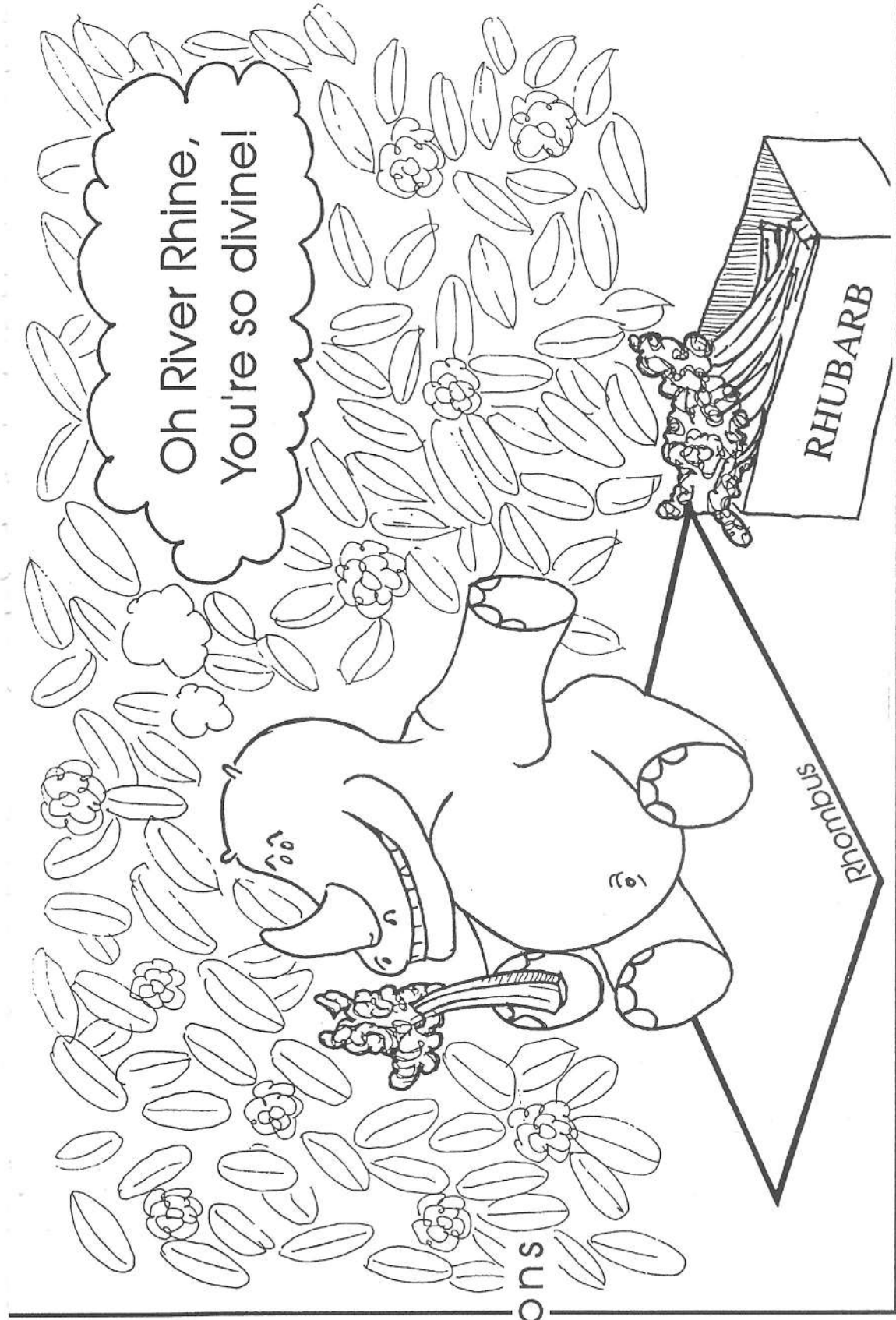
Rhombus

Rhododendrons

Rheumatism

Rhubarb

Rhyme



The rhinoceros with rheumatism was sitting on a rhombus in the rhododendrons eating rhubarb and making up a rhyme about the River Rhine.

ough → (uff)

rough

tough

enough

ough → (off)

trough

cough



The boy was rough and tough and his friends had had enough so they threw him in the trough and he got a nasty cough.

ough sounding like (uff) as in stuff, |

or (off) as in coffee.

rough

tough

enough

trough

cough

chef

chauffeur

chandelier

chivalry

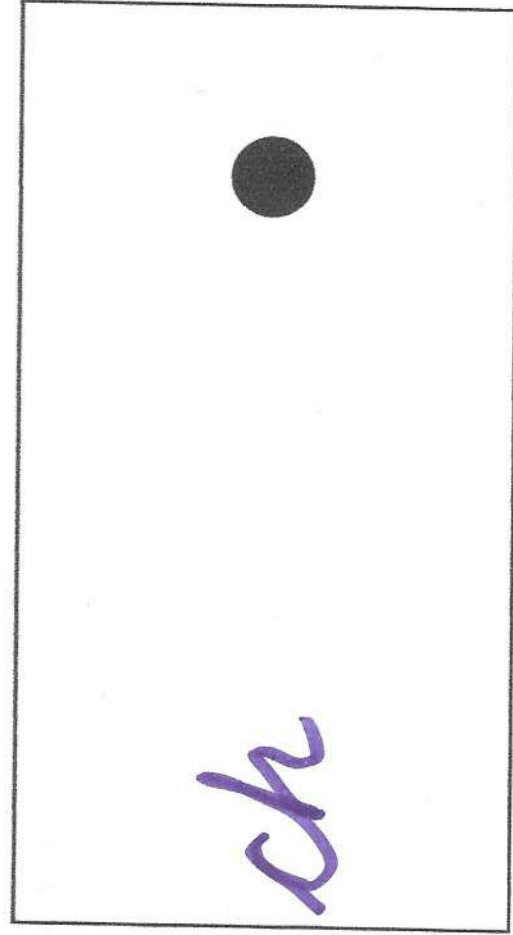
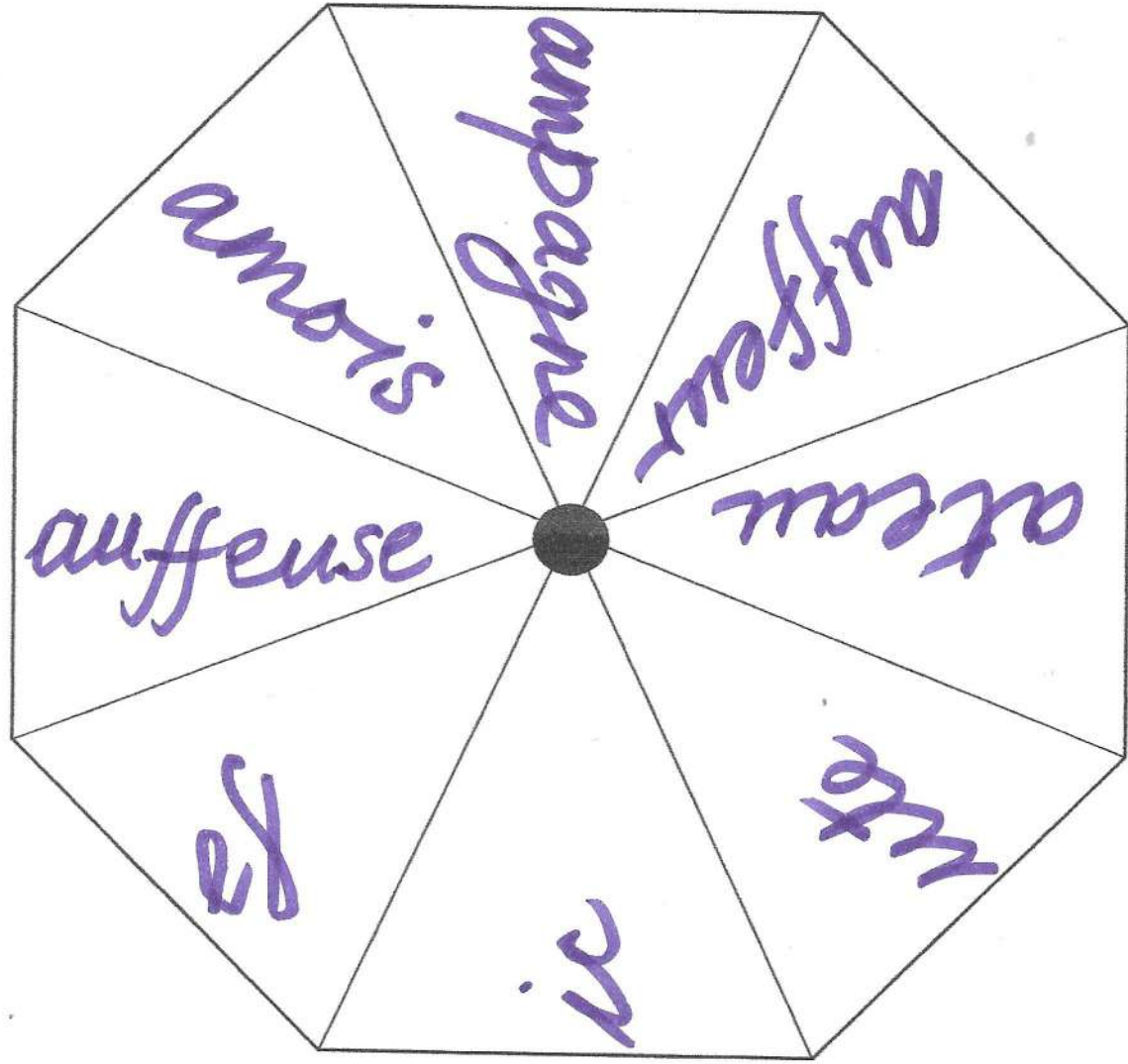
parachute

brochure

ch, borrowed from the French language,

sounding like 'sh' as in sheep.

ch (sh) from the
French language.
1. chandelier.
2. brochure
3. Draw a chateau



chef

chic

chute

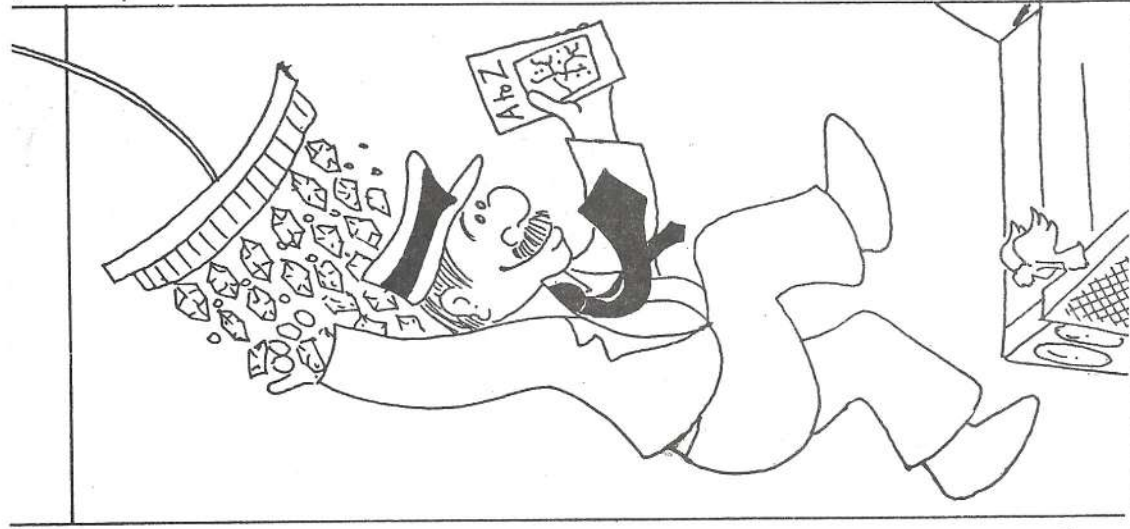
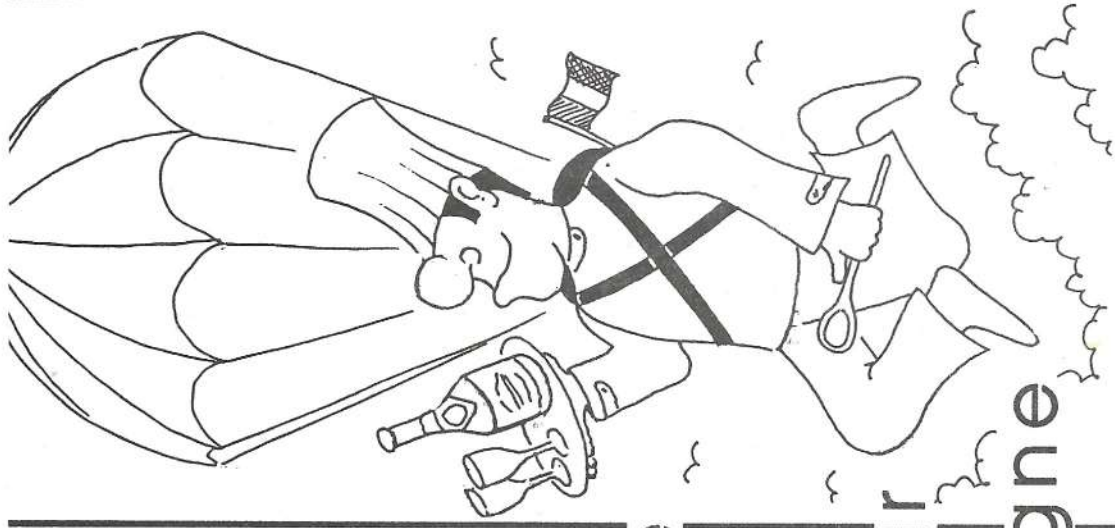
chamois

brochure

chateau

chauffeur

champagne



The chivalrous chef parachuted down with the champagne. The chauffeur was swinging from the chandelier, and the chic chauffeuse came down the chute with a brochure about Swiss chalets.

ui (ū/oo)

juice

fruit

cruise

suit

nuisance

ear

hear

fear

dear

year

clear

spear

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

vi → (voo)

fruit

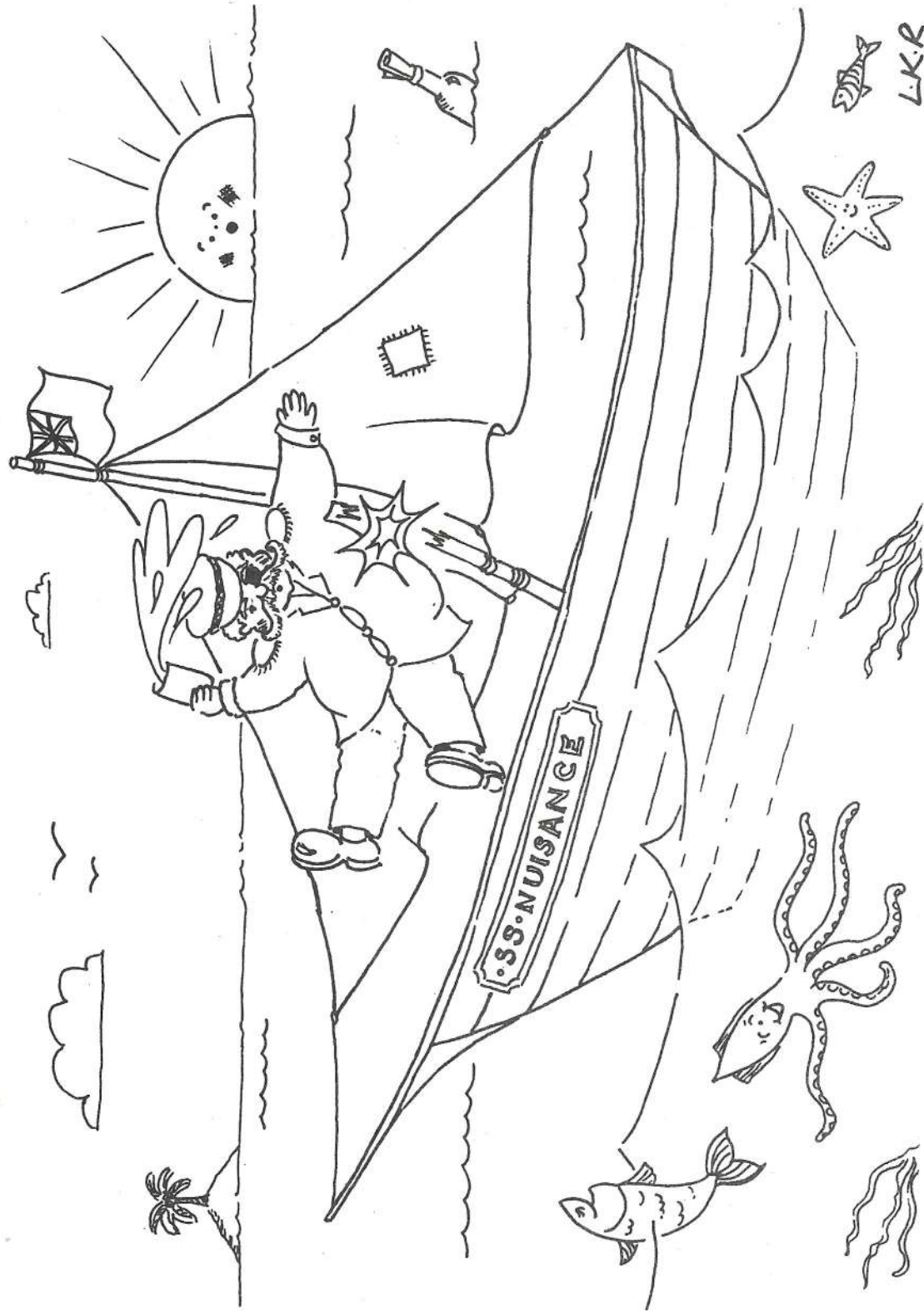
juice

suit

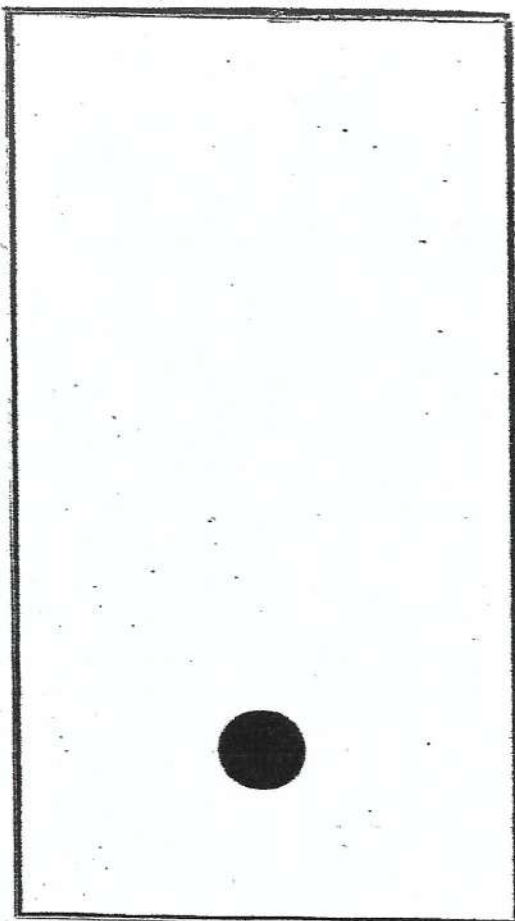
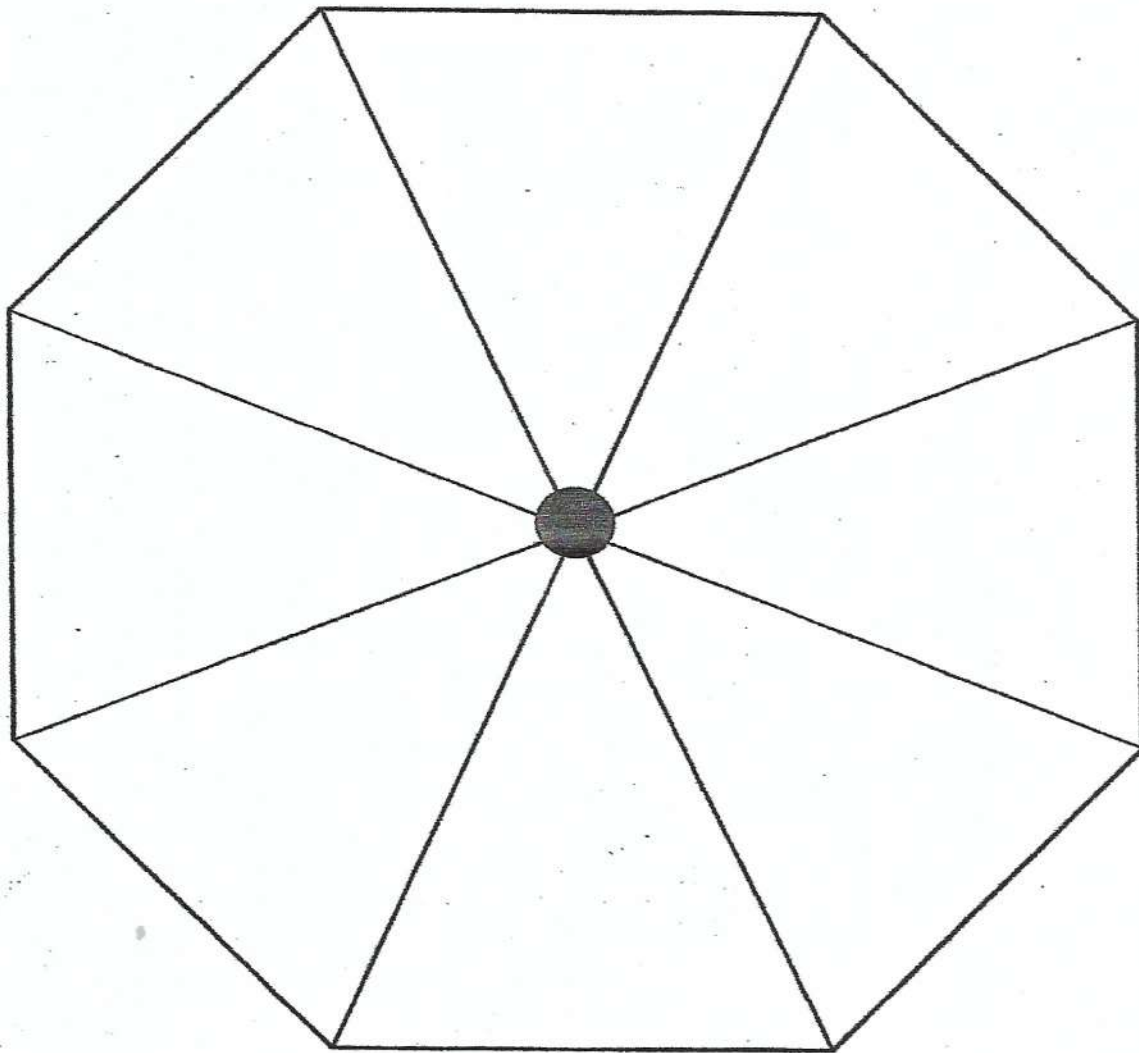
cruise

nuisance

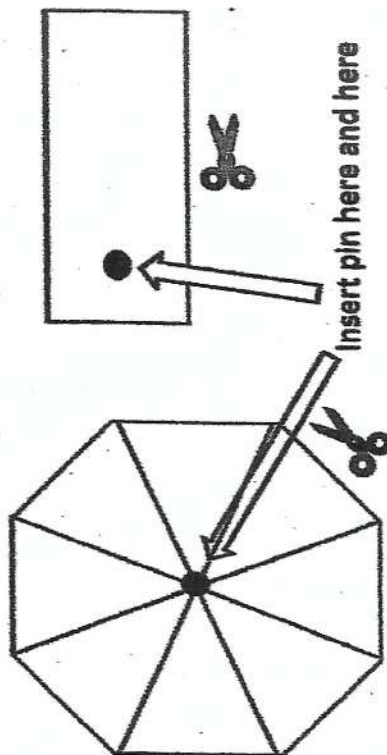
bruise



The man with a bruise spilt fruit juice on his suit while he was on a cruise which was a nuisance.



Photocopy this onto thick paper or card. Then assemble with a split pin.



Please use to make your own Word Wheel

Compose your own wheels as needed.

tion (sh'n)

na/tion

sta/tion

frac/tion

nation

station

fraction

action

pollution

education

sit/u/a/tion

direction

question

tion (sh'n)

na/tion

sta/tion

frac/tion

nation

station

fraction

action

pollution

education

sit/u/a/tion

direction

question

Sion (sh`n)

Check syllables

man/sion

mis/sion

(sh`n)

pension

television

suspension

admission

pension

evasion

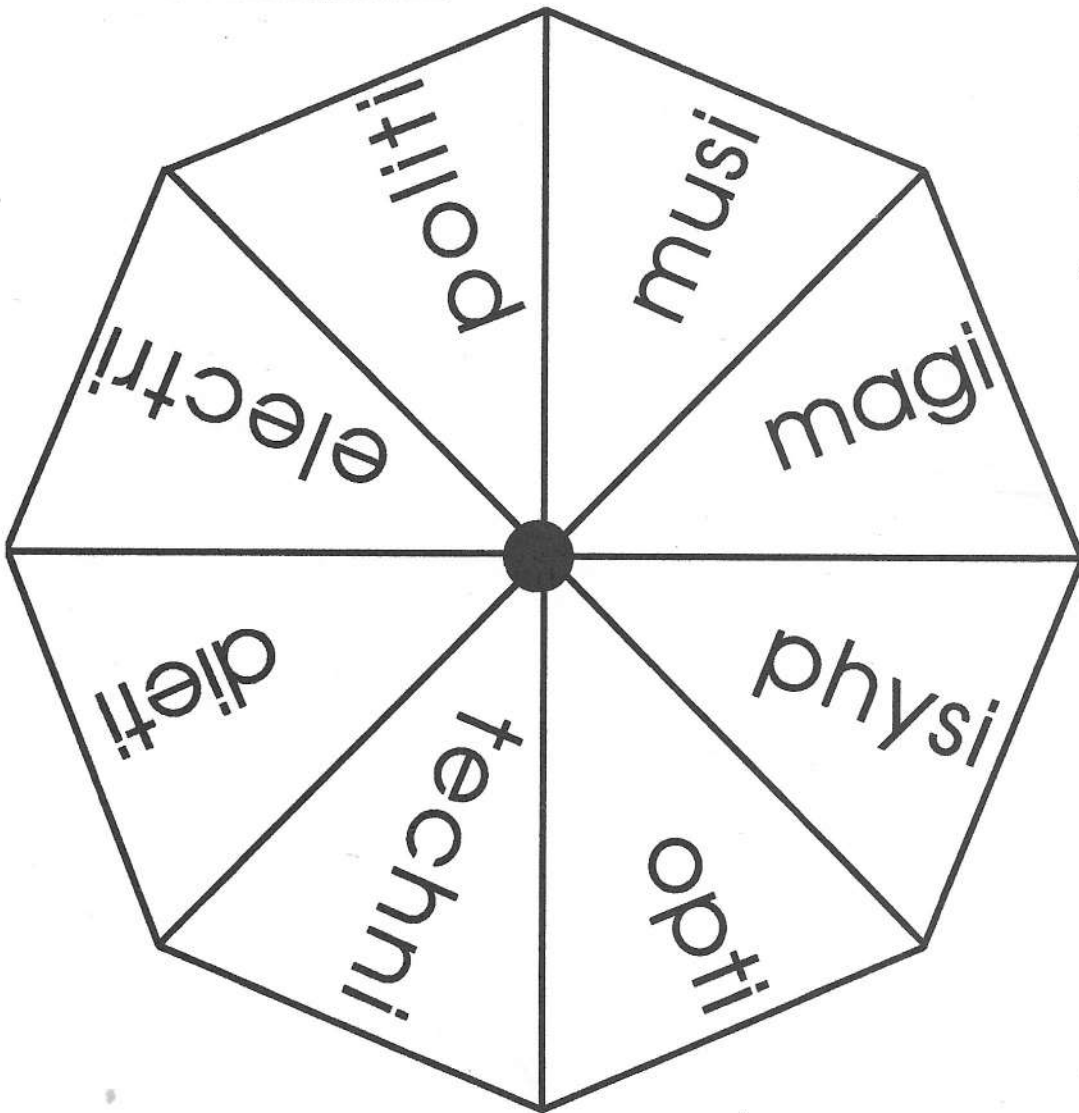
explosion

invasion

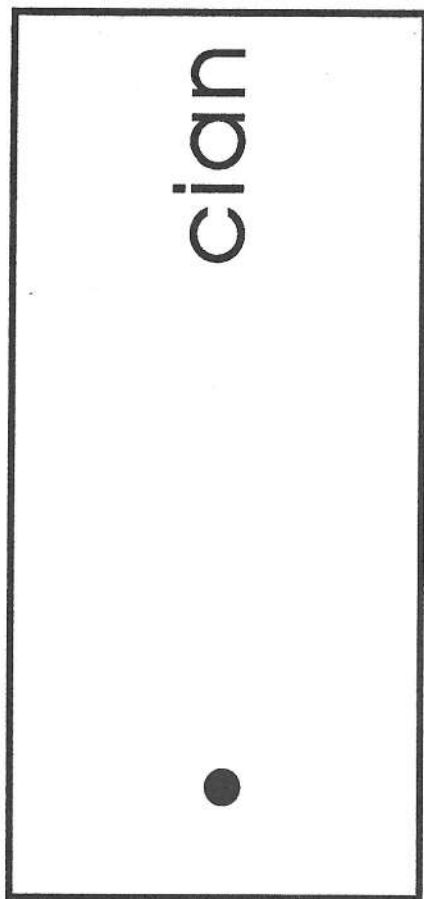
division

television

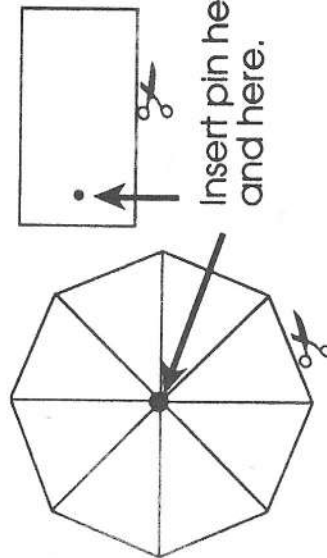
(zh`n)



*cian (use for jobs
of work)*



Stick or photocopy this page onto card, cut out and assemble using a split pin.



Please use to make your own word dial.



*Let students
customise their work.*

cian (sh'n)

politician

magician

musician

beautician

optician

physician

technician

electrician

(or)

dietician

dietitian

colonel

sergeant

ODD useful words
to know

Do
e,
e
Do
Do



	C	E
A	B	E
A	D	C



Note:

one of the ways to spell (sh'n). This one, (cīān) is used for peoples' jobs of work or occupations. Because pupils get used to writing, 'tion' as in fraction and 'sign' as in pension they sometimes then write 'cīon' - this can be helped by saying "the man from the C.I.A., (often in the news) has a job of work, so if the (sh'n) sound you want to spell is for a job of work - make sure that your spelling includes, "the man from the C.I.A." - hence magician, beautician, electrician, politician etc.

N.B. The job of dietician can also be spelt, (and usually is in hospitals) as dietitian.

ear (er)

Earl

learned

early

search

earth

pearls

cheque

unique

antique

oblique

picturesque

grotesque

que (K)
✓ from the
French language

ear → (er)

Earl

learn

learned

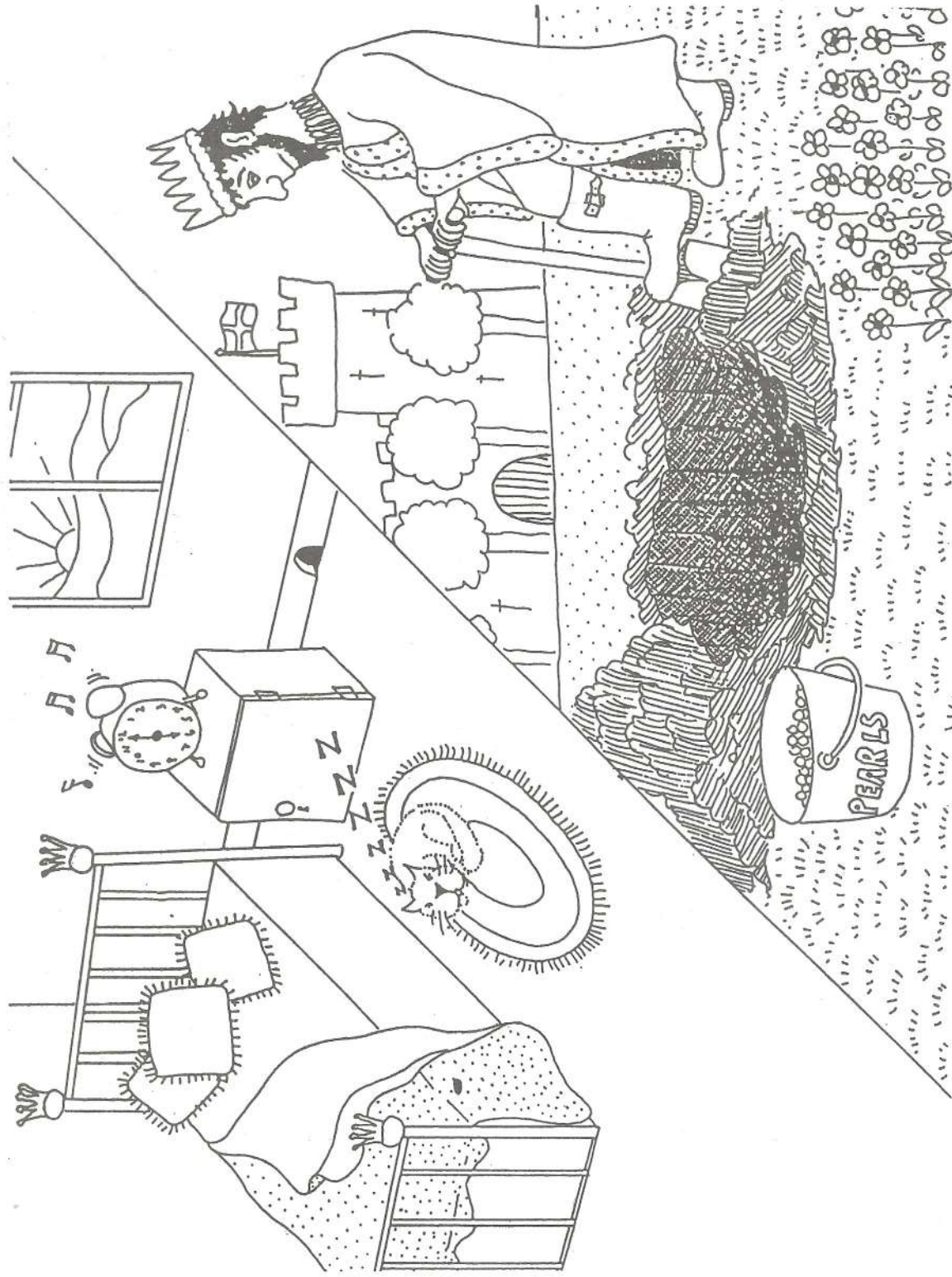
learning

early

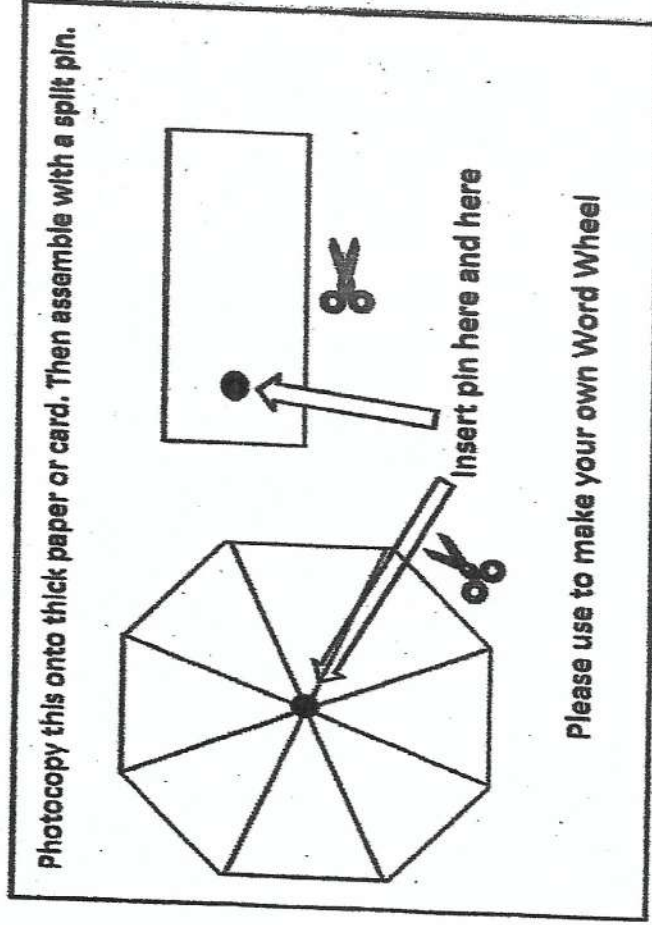
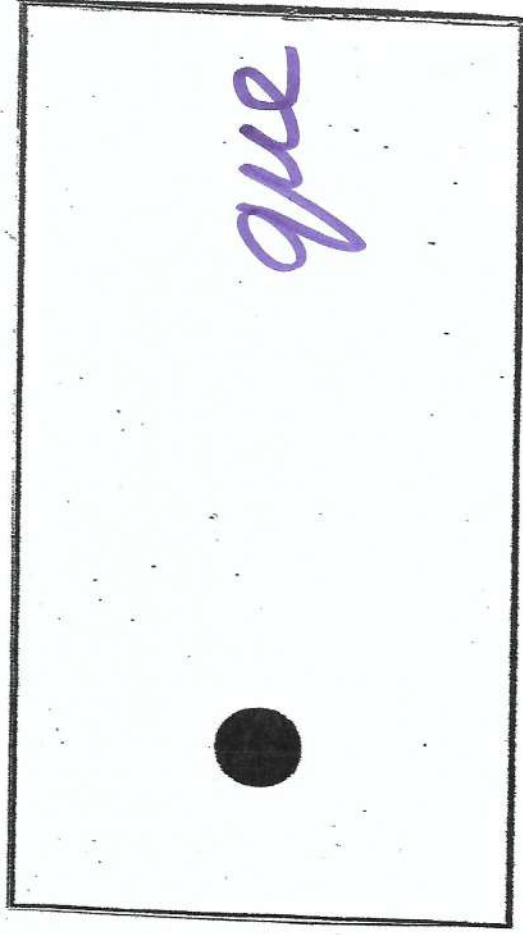
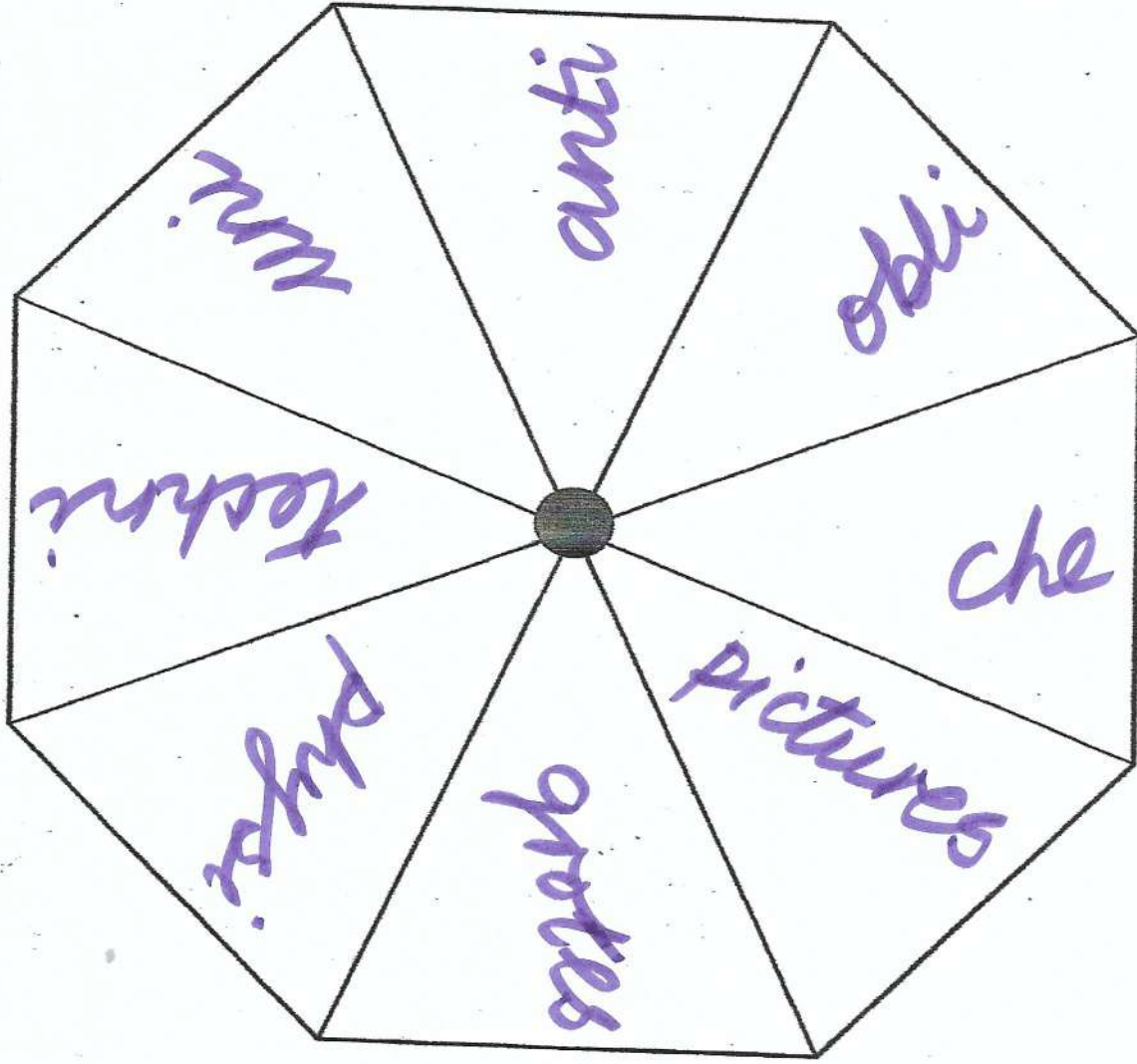
search

earth

pearls



The Earl learned to get up early and search in the earth for hidden pearls.



Photocopy this onto thick paper or card. Then assemble with a split pin.

Insert pin here and here

Please use to make your own Word Wheel

que (k) from the French language.

que (K)

unique

antique

oblique

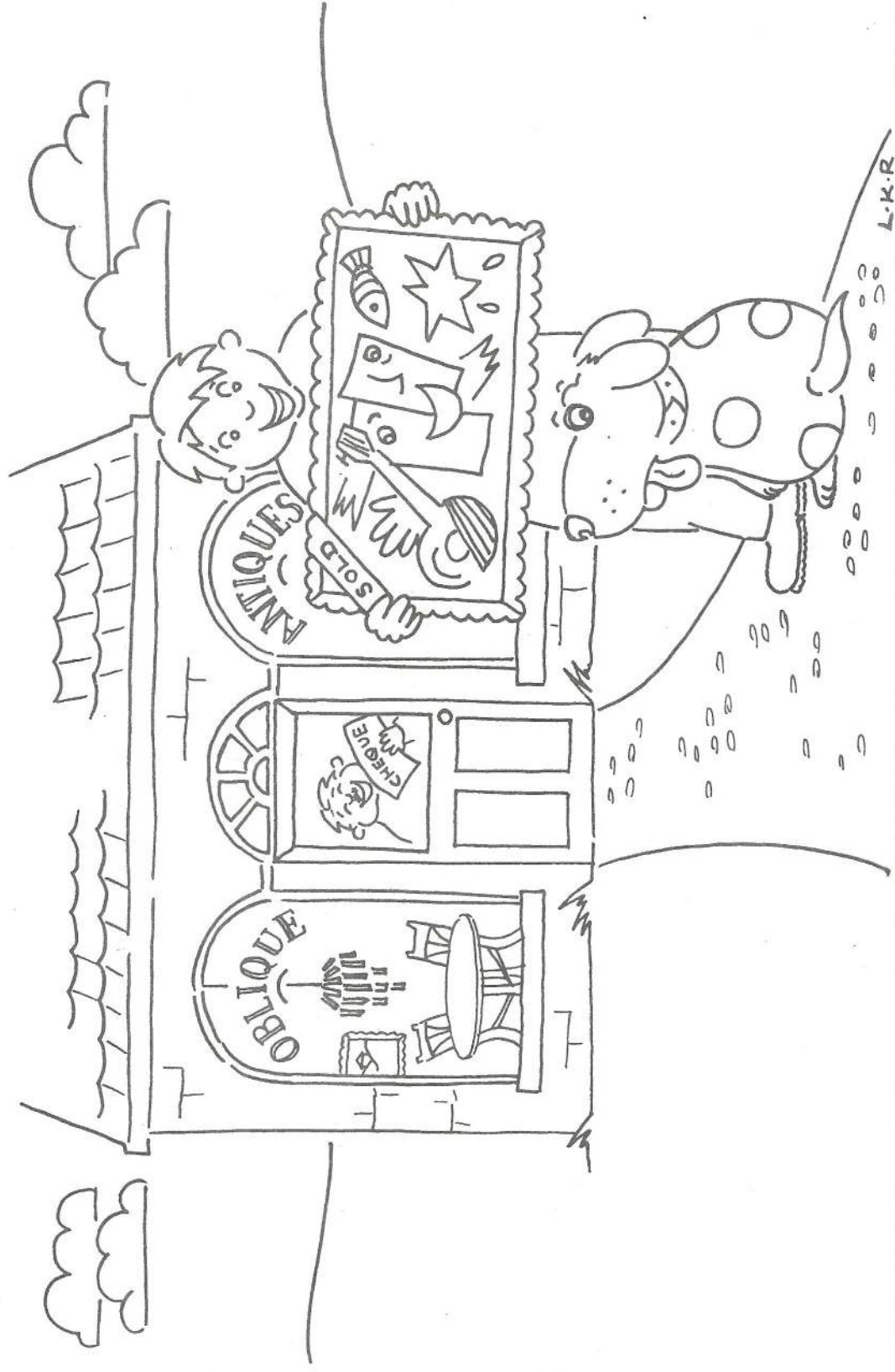
cheque

picturesque

grotesque

physique

technique



The man wrote a cheque for the unique antique, which he said was picturesque but his friend thought was grotesque.

ey/(ē)

key

money

honey

donkey

trolley

hockey

monkey

goulash

ou/(oo/ū)

wound

soup

group

youth

or /(er)

doctor

actor

tractor

word

sailor

collector

cellar

collar

vicar

orchard

custard

burglar

ar/(er)

Captain

Britain

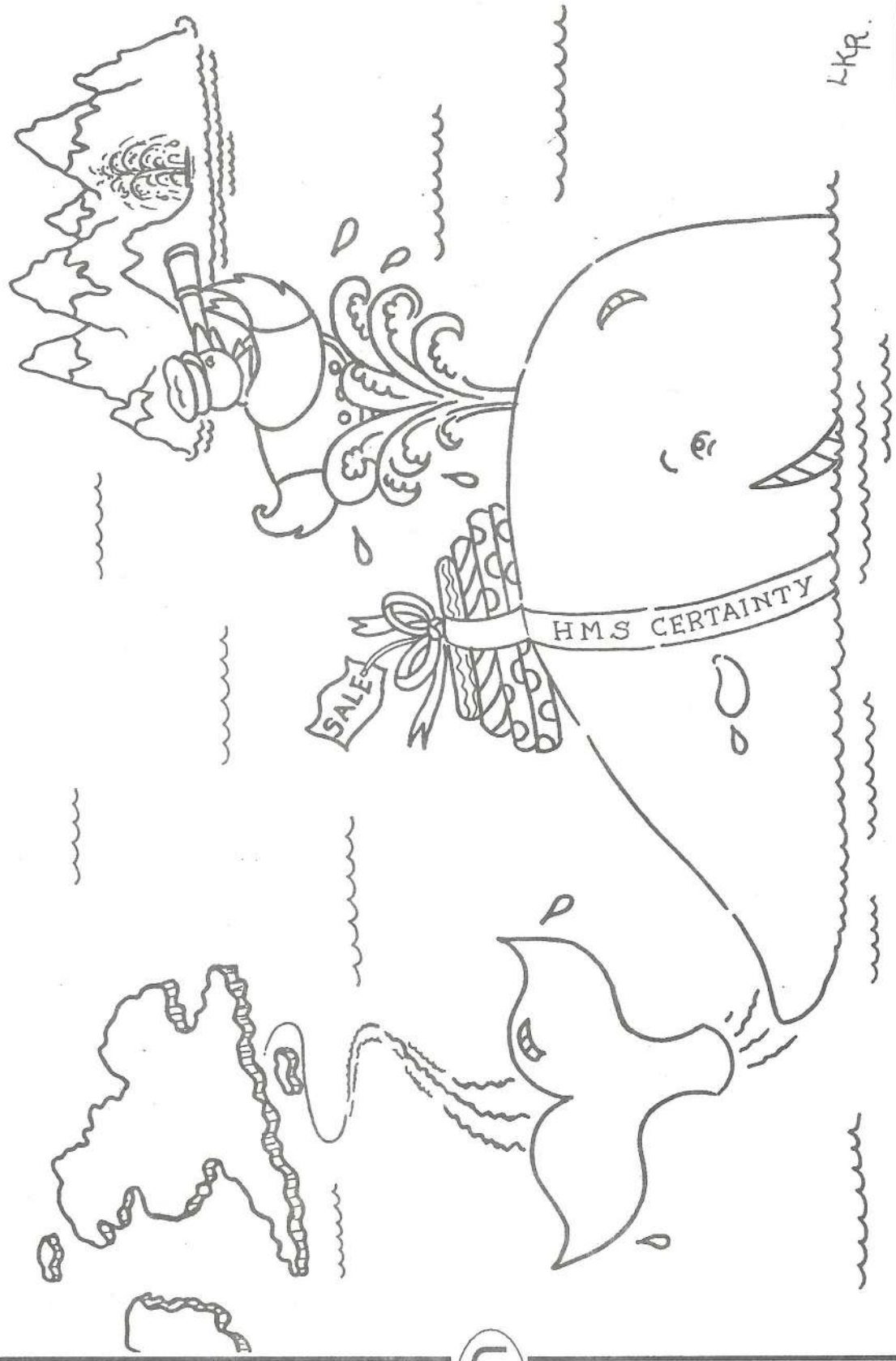
fountain

mountain

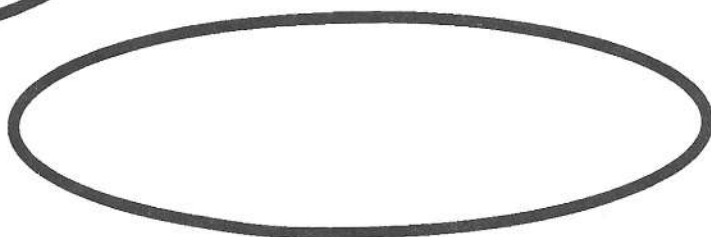
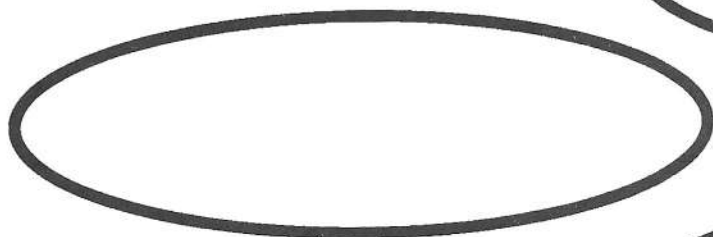
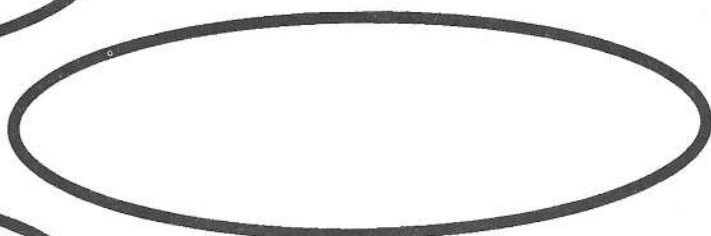
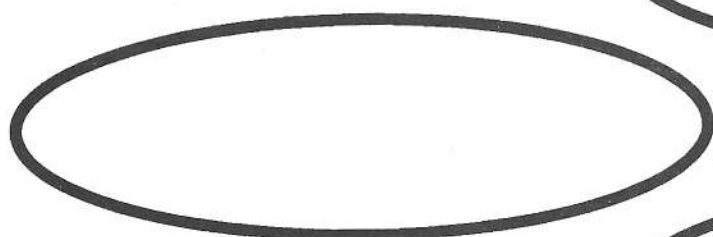
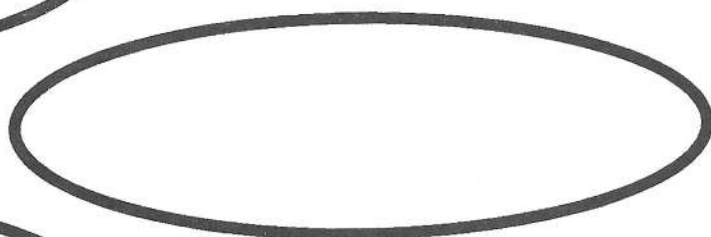
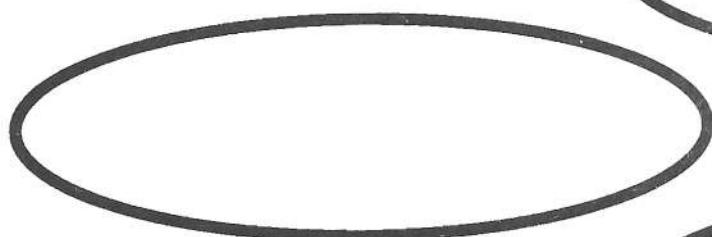
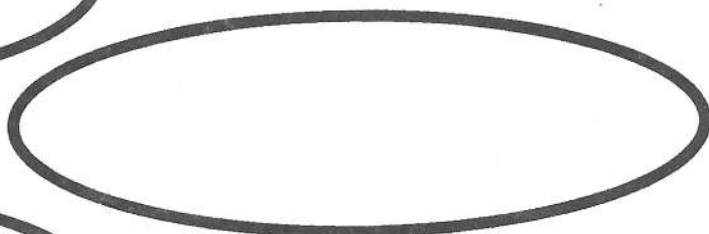
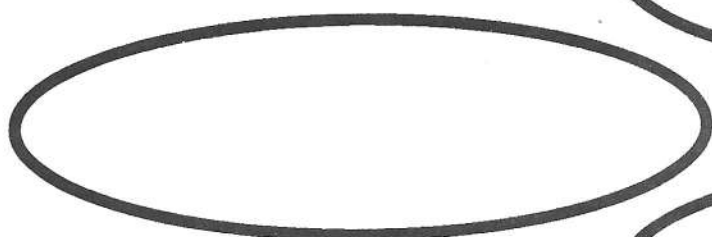
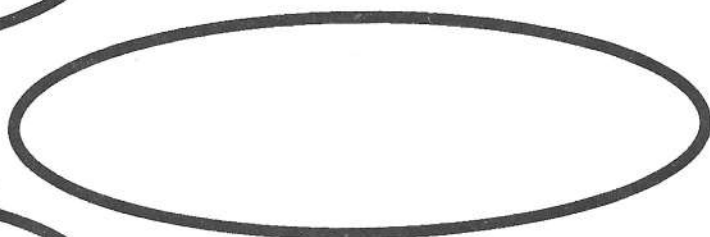
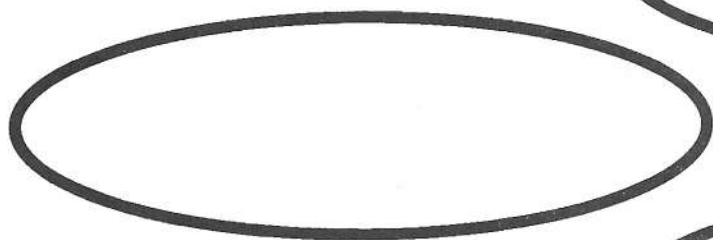
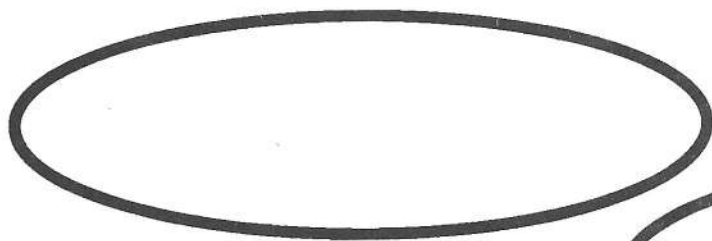
curtain

bargain

certain



The Captain was certain he had a bargain when he bought his curtains in Britain. Then he had a drink from the fountain at the foot of the mountain.



FOR YOUR
OWN USE.

Play "landing
on Your Plane

experiment

Method

Conclusion

Litmus paper

Bunsen Burner

Boiling Point

Melting Point

Freezing Point

FOR YOUR
OWN USE. e.g. Science Words.

Play "Landing
on Your Plane"

experiment

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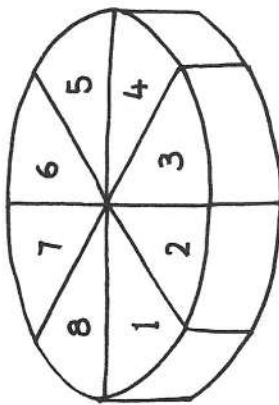
FOR YOUR
OWN USE. e.g. Science Words.

Fractions

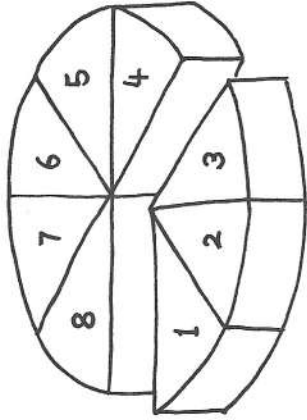
$$\frac{3}{8}$$

a.)

The **denominator** tells you into how many equal parts something has been **divided**.

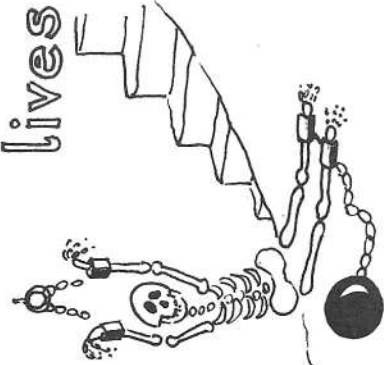


b.)



The **numerator** tells you the **number** of equal parts you have got.

The **denominator** lives **down** in the **deep**, **dark**, **dungeon**!



air

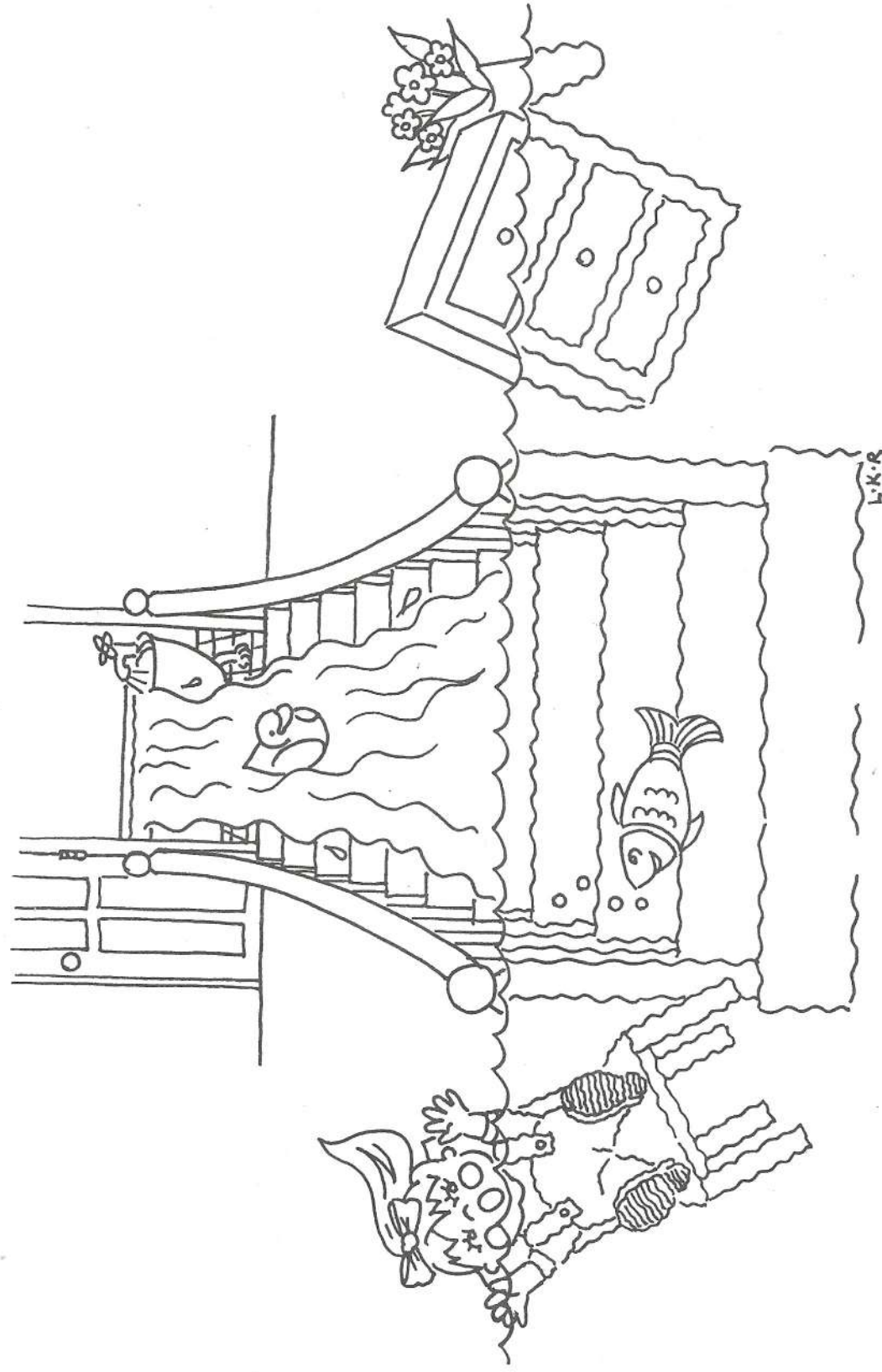
fair

hair

chair

pair

stairs



The girl with fair hair was gasping for air,
so she sat on a chair at the foot
of the stairs.

ou → (u)

young

couple

country

southern

cousin

double

trouble

touch



The young couple went into the country to see their Southern cousin, but he was double trouble, so they didn't touch him.

nature

picture

mixture

fixture

fracture

moisture

creature

furniture

departure

puncture

temperature

adventure

gue / gui (g)

guess

guest

guide

vogue

vague

guitar

beguile

fatigue

intrigue

league

catalogue

write sentences to show
the meaning of the words
that you do not know.

guess

guide

vogue

vague

guest

rogue

beguile

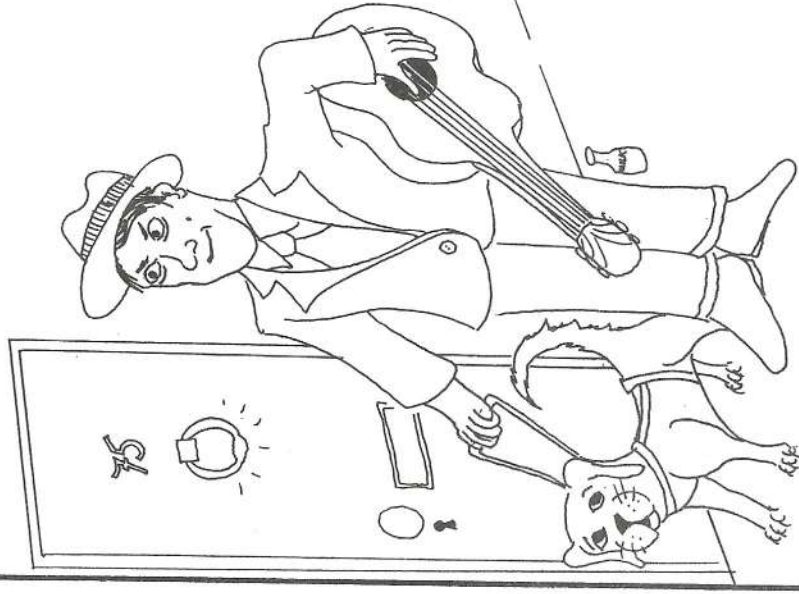
guitar

Question:

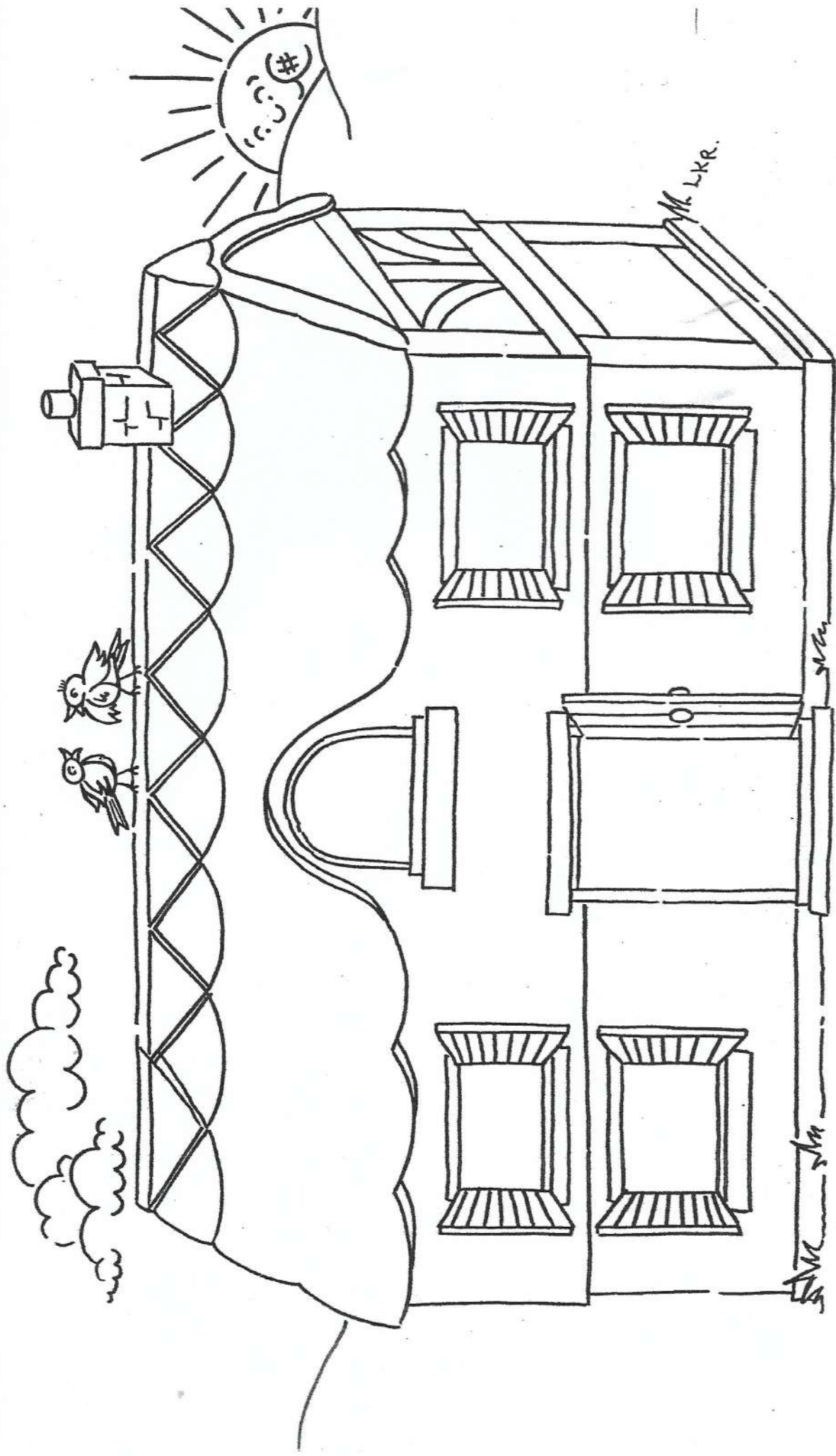
Answer:

"Guess who is the guest at dinner tonight?".

"He is the man with the guide dog who dresses in vogue, but is really a rogue who will try to beguile us with his vague talk and guitar music".



5.6



Record of achievement. (Collate your sound knowledge)
For your own use. (or draw your own shapes)

week / week (not strong). 5 stars = 1 House point
7 days



Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

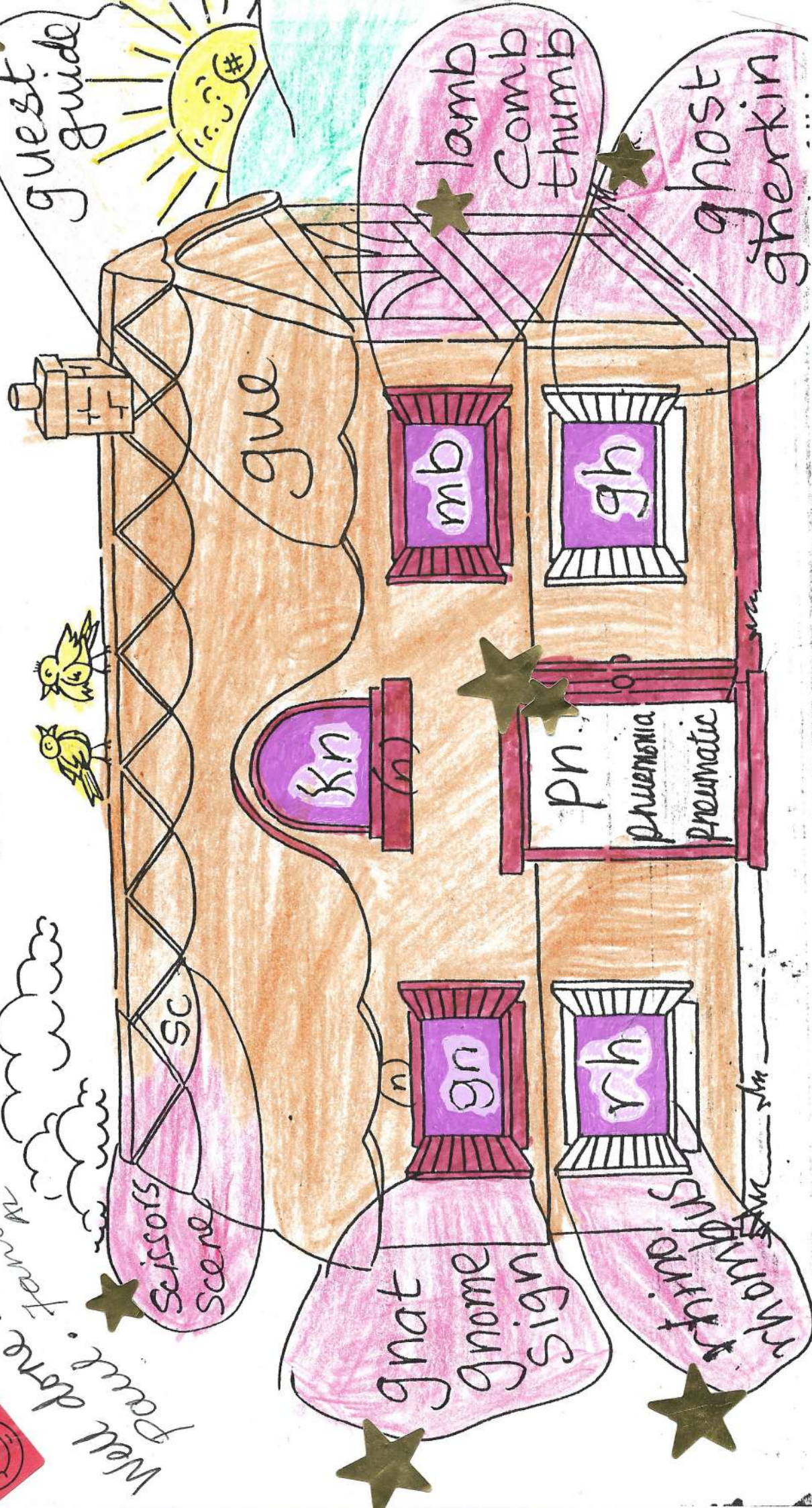
(Let pupils draw their own shapes to record what they have learnt)

Done Very well
#7



Well done!!
Katie
Katie

silent letter house



guest
guide



gue

lamb
Comb
thumb

ghost
gherkin

mb

gh

kn

pr

pneumonia
pneumatic

gn

rh

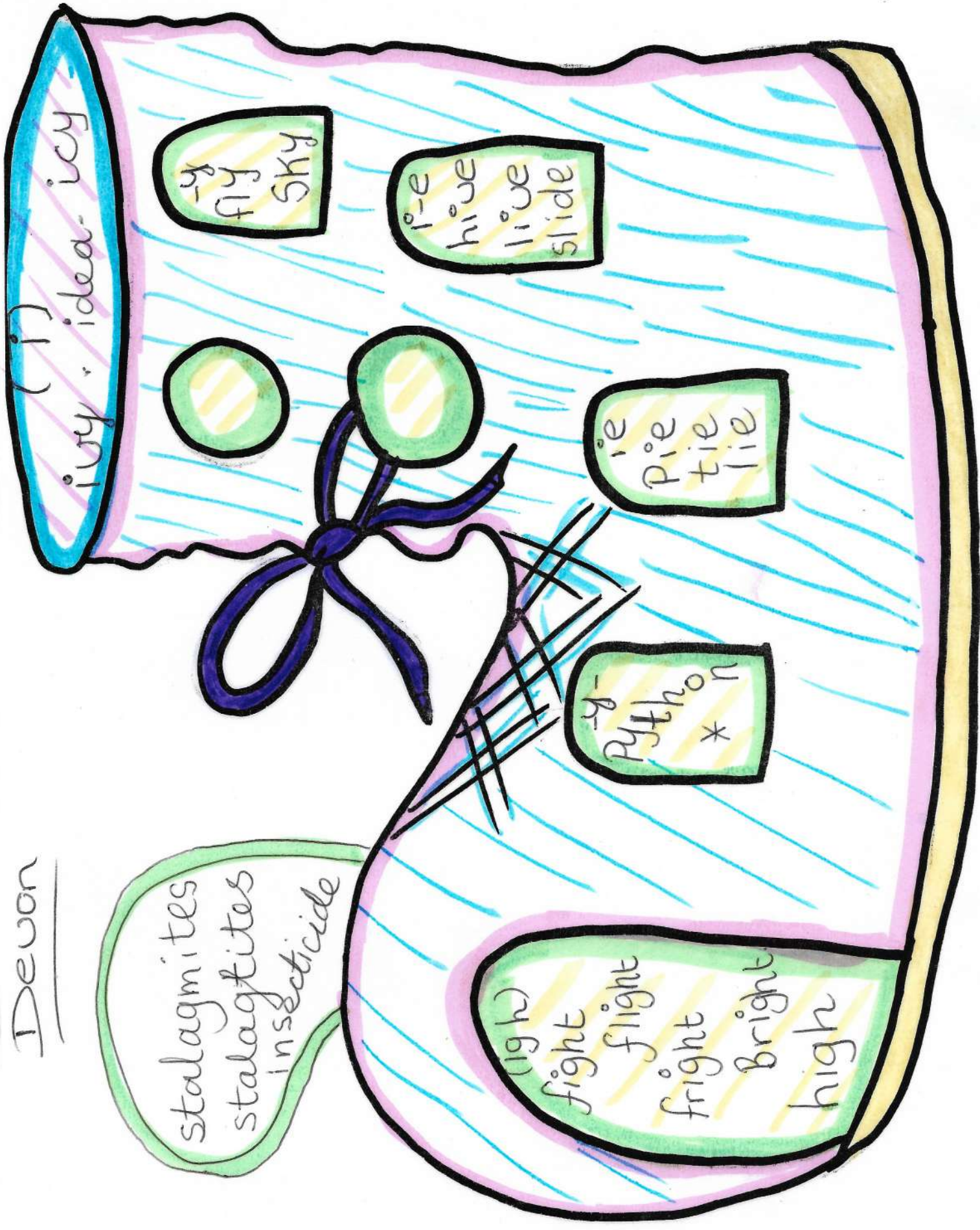
gnat
gnome
sign

rhinoceros
rhombus

scissors
scene

sc

Devon



fly
sky

hive
hive
slide

tie
lie

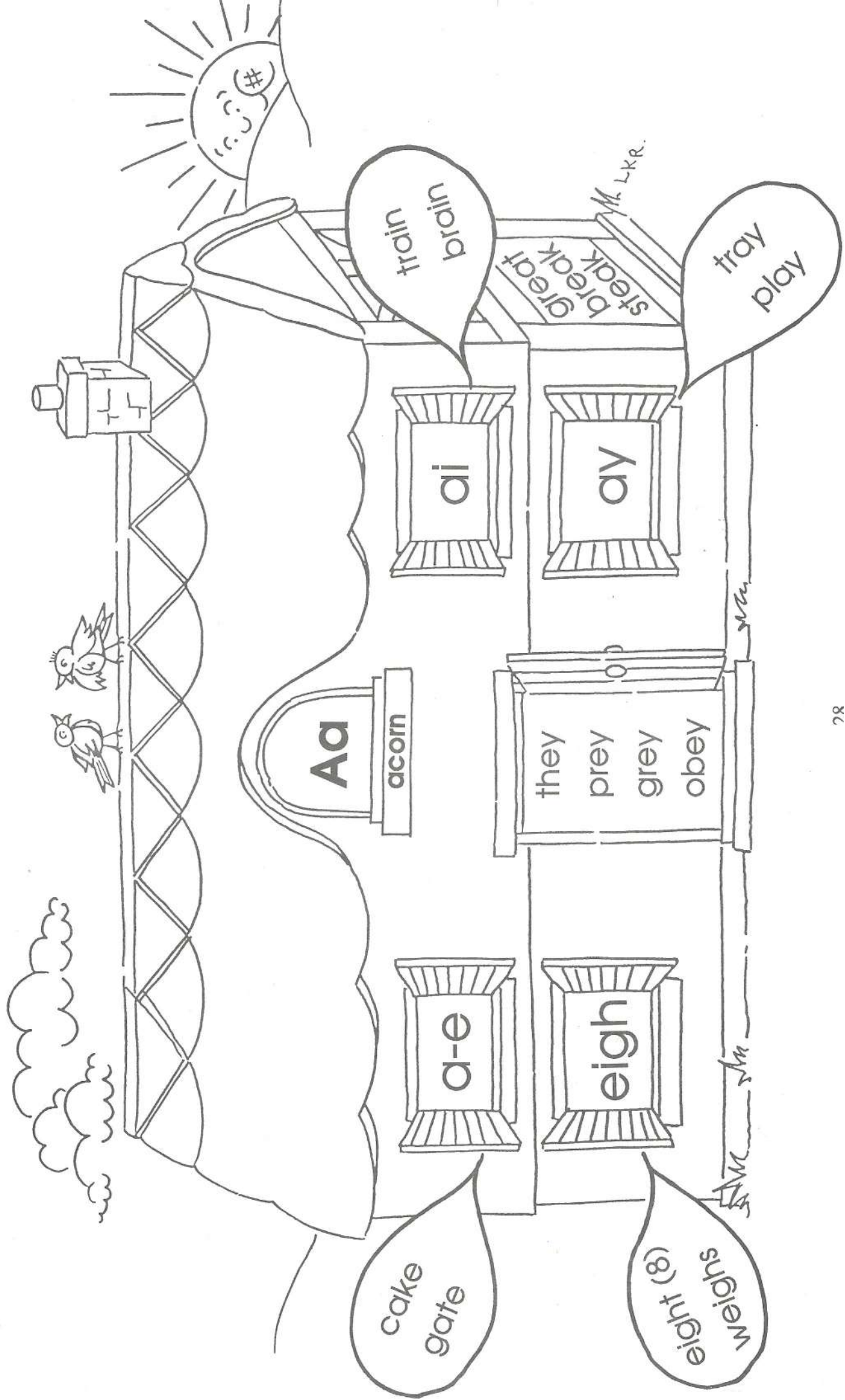
Python
*

fight
flight
fright
bright
high

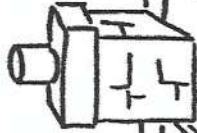
stalgmites
stalagmites
insecticide

ivy
idea
icy

The Long (a) 'sound' cottage



Long (ē) Sound house.



bee
see
free

tree
snee

sweet
teeth
creep
week

ee

ie

Ee

evil

ea

cei

dream
stream
eat

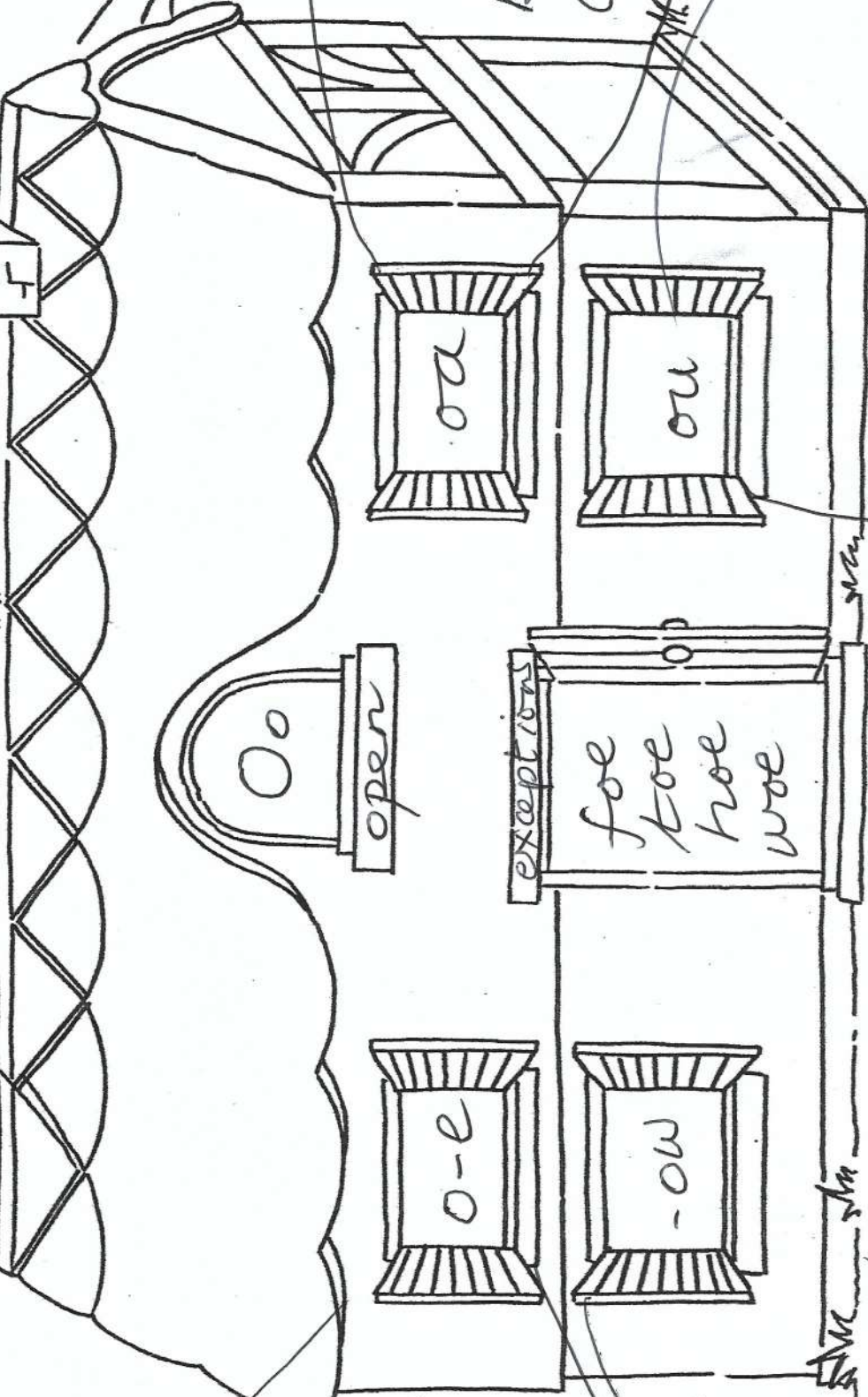
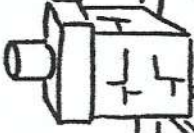
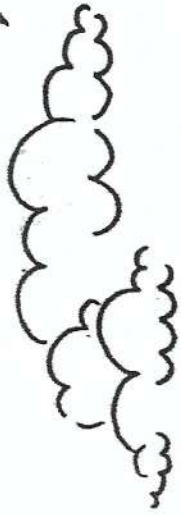
-ey
honey
money

chief
field
shield

receipt
receive
ceiling

M. LKR.

The long (o) house.



bone
home
dome

o-e

-ow

open

Oo

oa

ou

exceptions

foe
toe
hoe
woe

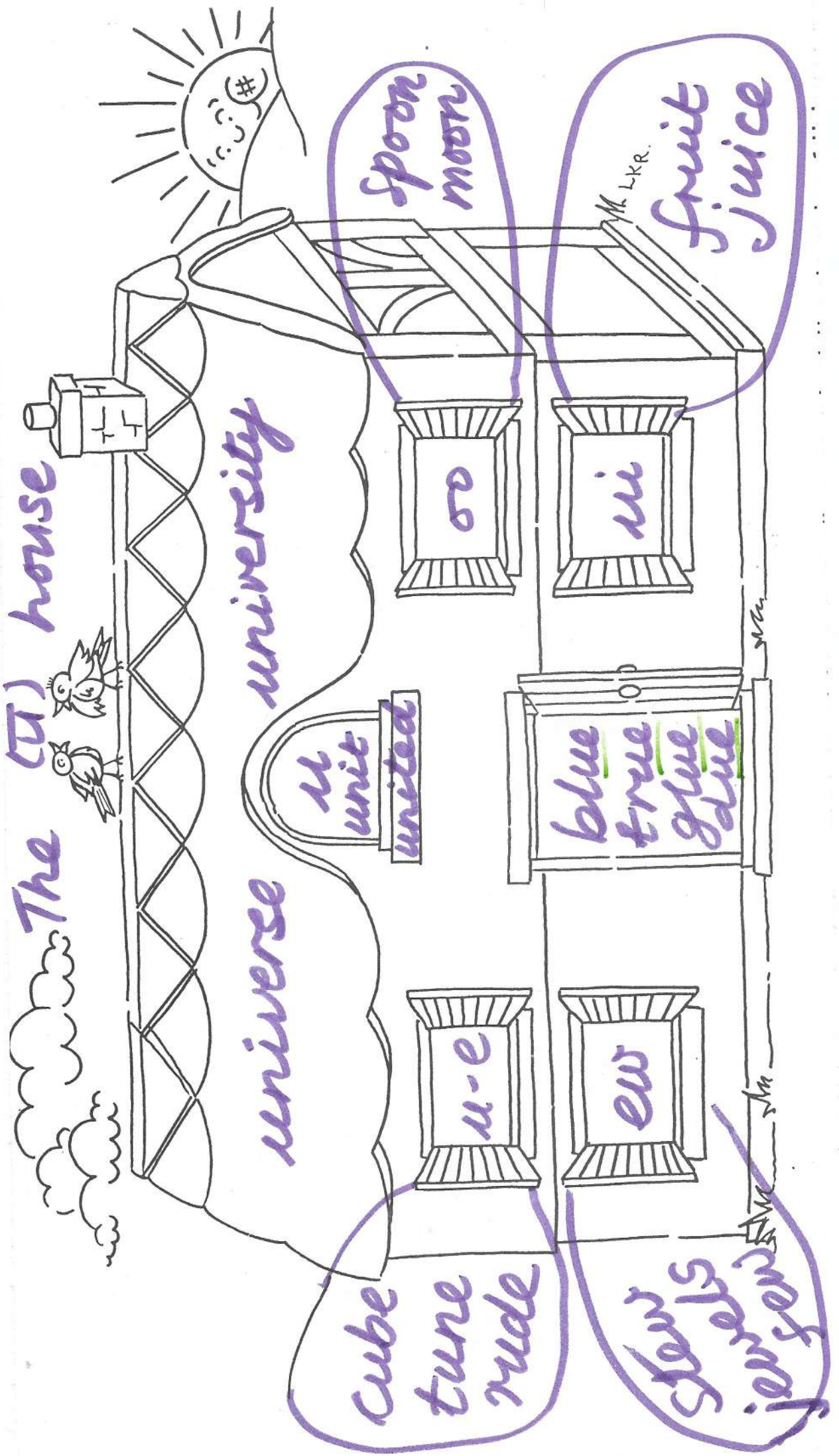
soap
boat
coat

Mr. LKR.

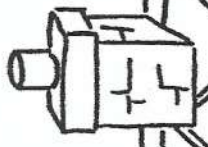
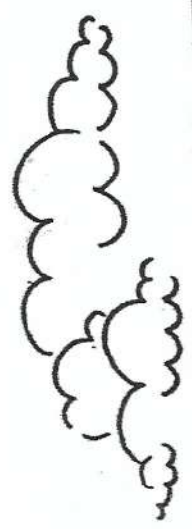
boulder
Shoulder
Smoulder

show
grow
throw

The (u) house



The (k) House



K ← (e)
 K → (i)

cat
 cut
 got
 c

King
 Kettle

duck
 sack

Tack
 deck
 stick
 clock
 stuck

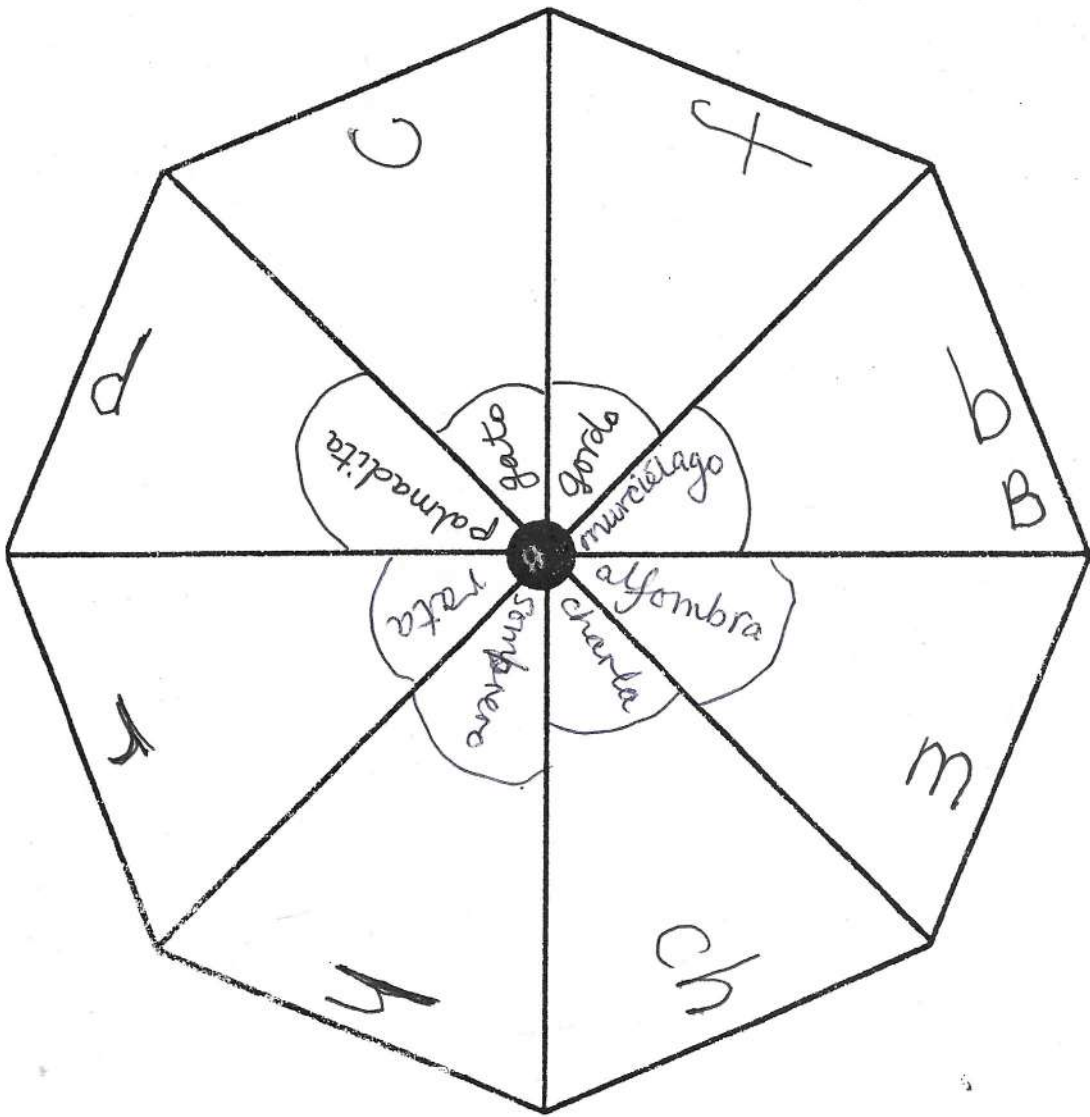
ch

exception
 picnic

que

~~cheque~~
 cheque
 antique

chemist
 school
 ache



at

Adapt to learn
a language
Here is English
and Spanish.



Congratulations at, 'Staying the Course'!! Your work and mine, started in the 1970's, is done. Now go and read all those wonderful books and information out there. Best wishes - from Anusela Liddicoat.