

Ama- MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

Ayini ama-MPAs

Njengama paki asemhlabeni ama-MPA izindawo zosolwandle ezisiza ukuphephisa ulwandle kanye nezilwane zasolwandle.

Angu-

41

ama-MPA

atholakala nxazonke zaseNingizimu Afrika ezwenikazi kanye naseziqhingini

u 87%

wezinhlobo zemvelo yaselwandle evikelwe inethiwekhi yasolwandle

u 5%

wolwandle ovikelwe eNingizimu Afrika yonkana

Angu-57 736 km²

olwandle avikelilwe eNingizimu Afrika yonkana

Ama-MPA awumshwalense wolwandle olunempilo kanye nomnotho wolwandle. Ayethembisa ukuthi sizoba nekusasa elihle.



Photo: Jean Tresfon



Photo: Eve Marshall

Ama-MPA avikela izindawo ezihlukahlukene zemvelo yasolwandle.

Ama- MPA avikela ukuzaleka nokukhuliseka kofishi nokungaph-azamiseki ukukhiqhiza kabusha kwezinye izilwane.





Photo: Steve Benjamin

Lapho okungadotshwa khona ama-MPA avumele isibalo sezinhlanzi kanye nezilwane ezinganamgogodla ukuthi zande futhi zithelele izindawo zokudoba ezisondelene



Photo: Ryan Daly

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Ama-MPA avikile izomudabu zemvelo

Zingaphuza kwa-3800 izilwane zaselwandle eziphila emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika futhi ezingatholakali kwenzinye izindawo emhlabeni wonke.

Iningizimu Afrika

ino- **10%** wezinhl- obo zamakhorali emhlabeni wonke

Zingu- **150**

izifunda zasolwandle ezitholakala emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika

Zingu- **261**

izinhlobo zezinhlanzi zomudabu emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika

3

Mathathu amalwandle azungeze Iningizimu Afrika - Indian, Atlantic, kanye neSouthern

Ingu- **290**

imilambo etholakala ongwini lwase-Ningizimu Afrika.



Photo: Peter Timm

Ama-MPA asiza ukuvikela izilwane ezingajwayelekile futhi ezisebungozini. Imithombo ejulile yasesiMangaliso MPA ivikela ama-Coelacanth.

Ama-MPA ethu asiza ukuvikela zindawo zasolwandle ezahlukene njengama khorali khanye namadwala anamatshe, amahlathi eKelp, amadwala kanye nogu olunesihlabathi, imilambo, kanye nemithombo yangaphansi kwamanzi.



Photo: Eve Marshall

Ama-Seventy four, ayeyizinhlanzi ezidumile ezidliwayo ngeminyaka yama-1960s badoba ngokweqile. Manje sezivikelwe futhi izibala zazo ziyakhula kakhulu kazi kuma-MPAs.

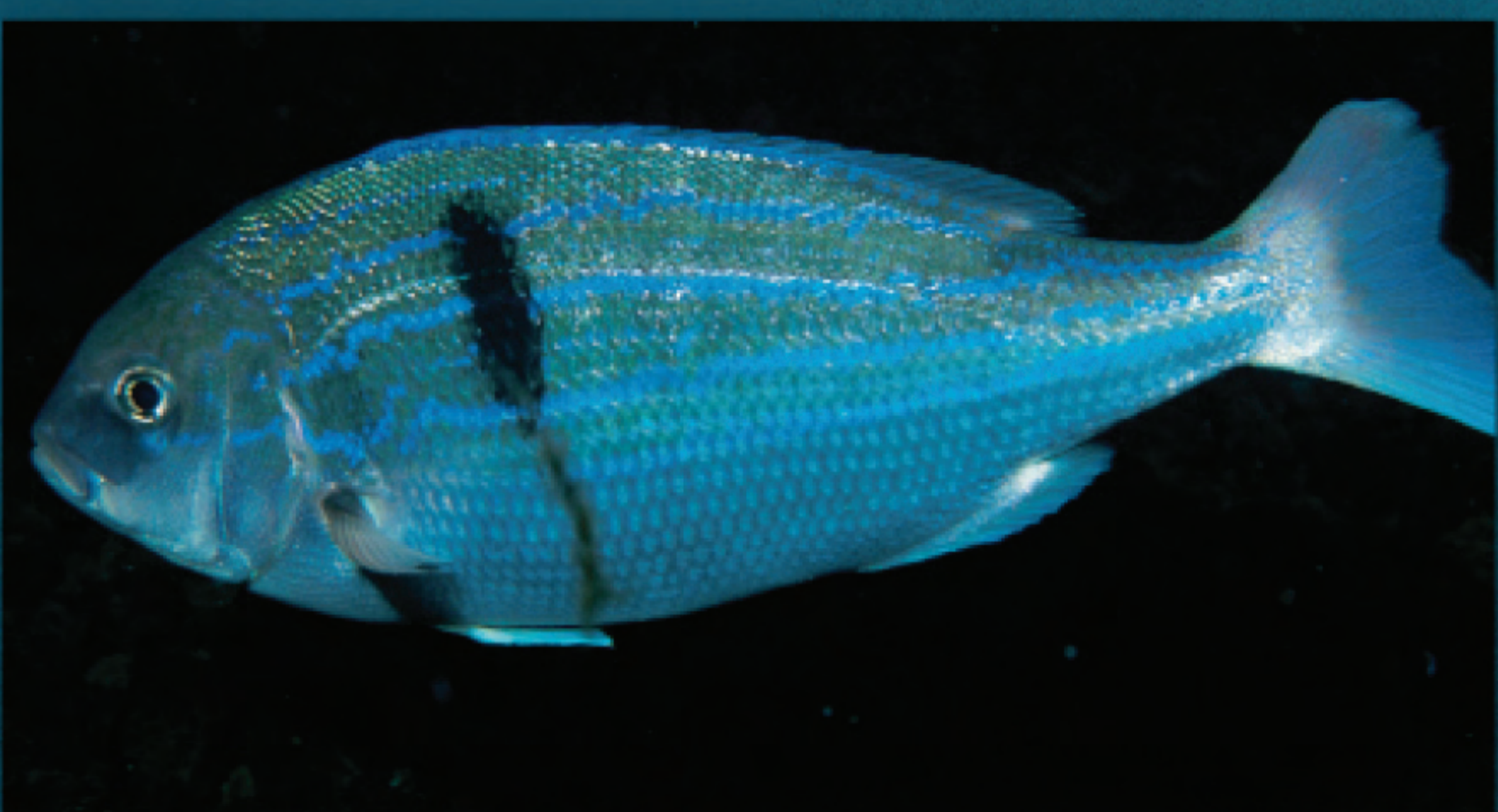


Photo: Dennis King

u-16% woshaka, izinhlanzi ezishushuluza kanye namaRayi emhlabeni atholakala emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika, amaningi wawo ezebungozini. ama-MPA avikela izinhlobonhobo eziningi zoShaka kanye naRayi.



Photo: Morne Hardenberg

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Ama-MPA anhlizeka ngomthombo wokudla

Izinhlanzi kanye nezilwane ezinganam-gogodla kuma-MPA ziyanda nangenala okuholela okuthi zigcwale nakwezinye izindawo zokudoba ezisondelene.

Ingaphansi
kwa **8%**
imilambo
evikelwe amaMPAs

1.1 million km²
izindawo
ezekhethekile zomnotho
mase ziphelele
eNingizimu Afrika

Zingu-2000
izinhlobo zezinhlanzi
ezitholakala emanzini
aseNingizimu Afrika

u700
wezilwane zasolwandle
ezivunwayo

Lapho okungadotshwa khona ama-MPA ahlinzeka izindawo eziphephile ukuthi izinhlanzi zikwazi ukuthi zizalisane ngaphandle kokuphamiseka. Izinhlanzi ezincane zikwazi ukuthi zikhule zibendala ngaphandle kwencidezi yabadobi.



Photo: Steve Benjamin

ama-MPA avikela izindawo zokuzala kanye nenkulisa nezinhlobonhlobo zezinhlanzi.



Photo: Judy Mann

Izinhlanzi zesifazane zidala futhi ezinkulu ezivikelwe ama-MPA ikhiqiza amaqanda amaningi futhi anempilo ukudlula izinhlanzi ezincane ezitholakala izindaweni zokudoba.



Photo: Dennis King

Izindawo zomphakathi oseduze kolwandle, ama-MPAs asiza kokunikzela ngokudla futhi anikeze namathuba omsebenzi omkhakheni wezokudoba.



Photo: Judy Mann

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Ama- MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

Imikhakha
yezentengiso
ewu- **22**
iqasha abantu
abawu-43000
eNingizimu Afrika.

Ama-MPA abalulekile kubantu
Ulwandle lwakha amathuba emisebenzi,
lisinika ukudla, ugqozi, imfundo
kanye nokunethezeka.

500
thousand
abantu abadobela
ukuzijabulisa ogwini
lwaseNingizimu Afrika

Ugu olunempilo luseka inani
labadobi elilinganiselwa ku
23000

Ngonyaka ka 2013 kwaba
nemikhiqizo wenani la

R400
million kwezokuvakasha
ogwini.

Ama-MPAs asiza ukuvikela ezomudabu. Abantu
abaningi basebenzisa ulwandle ngezindlela
eziningi njengo kuhlana, ukukhonza, ugqozi kanye
nokuvuseleleka.



Photo: Judy Mann

Ama-MPAs anikeza ithumba lokuthi izingane
zeskole zeminyaka zikwazi ukuhlola futhi
zijabuliseke ngemvelo kuma-MPA.



Photo: E KZN Wildlife

Ama-MPAs aqinisekisa ukwakha amathuba
emisebenzi.




Photo: Judy Mann

Izindawo zokungcebeleka zasogwini izidumile
njengezindawo ezidumili. Ukucweba kwam-MPAs
kuheha abantu abafuna ukusondelana nemvelo.

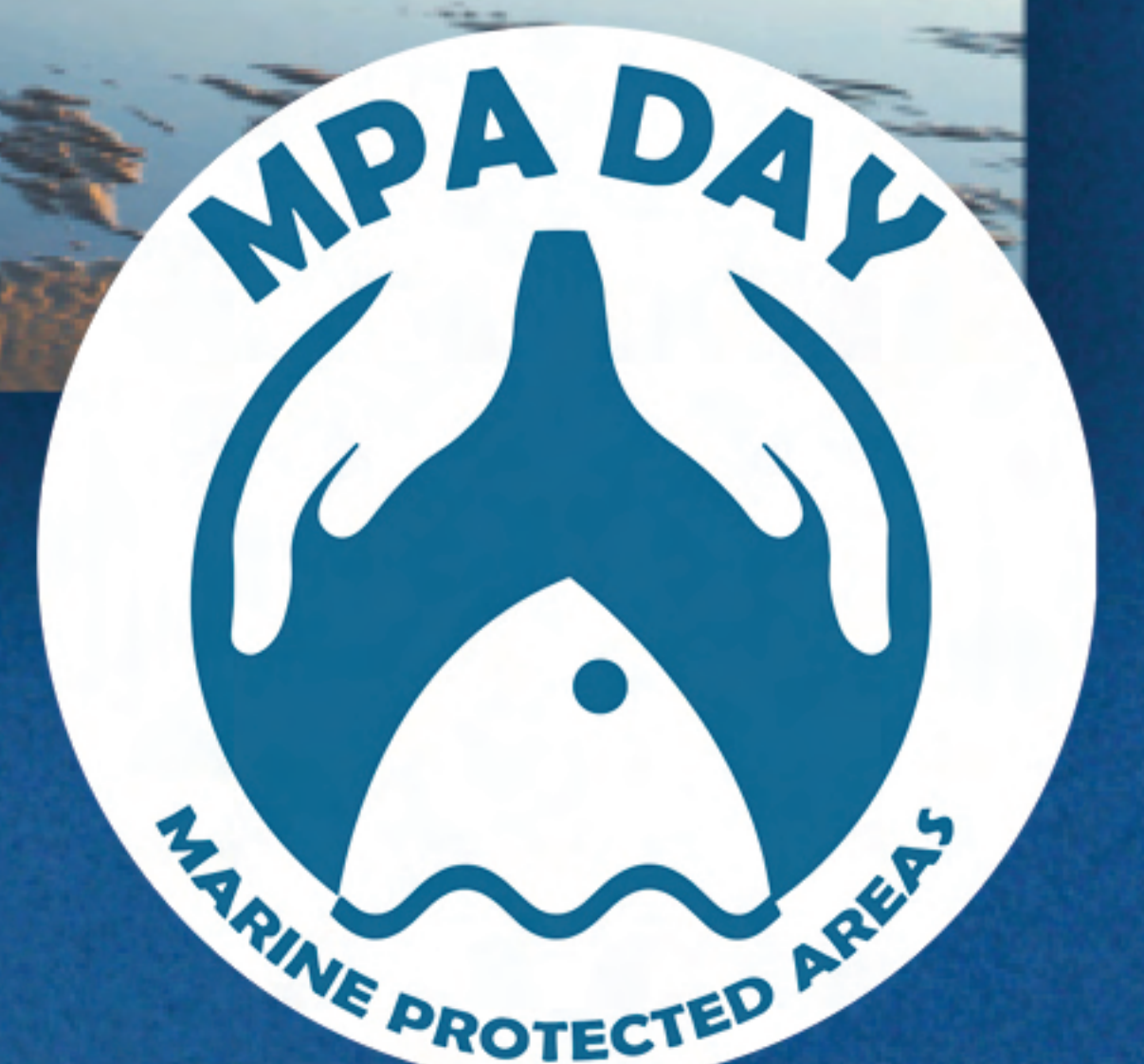


Photo: E KZN Wildlife

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4/5

Izingcindezi ezibhekene nama MPAs

Ulwandle luba matasatasa njengoba izingcindezi zasolwandle ezahlukahlukene zihlangana futhi zanda.

wezinhlobo zezimfudu zasolwandle zisebungozini

u**37%** wamajuba asolwandle asebungozini eNingizimu Afrika.

Ingu-**300** imithombo

kawoyela kanye neyegesi esigujiwe ngaphandle kokuthi ihlolwe

u**30%** amaSeabreams endabuko asebungozini eNingizimu Afrika

Zingu-**55**

izilwane kanye nezitshalo zezinhlobo ezihlaselayo esezitholwe olwandle.

Njengoba sidinga ukudla okunempilo okufaka phakathi izinhlanzi lokhu kukhuphula ingcindezi kwizinhlahi esizidobayo.



Photo: Jean Tresfon

Ukuguquguquka kwesimo sezulu kanye nokungcola okwaxhiwa uplastiki kuyingozi ezilwaneni zasolwandle.



Photo: Judy Mann

Ukwanda kwezakhiwo ezisogwini kubanga ubungozi futhi kufaka ingcindezi kwimvelo.



Photo: Judy Mann

Imiphumela yemikhumbi ethumelayo kanye nezimayini zasolwandle ziyingozi enkulu kuzimiso sazolwandle.



Photo: E KZN Wildlife

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