| Development of Sexual Behavior in Children |   |   |   |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| AGE  | NORMAL<br>BEHAVIORS   | INHIBITIONS-<br>what stops child<br>from acting-out                                       | ABERANT<br>BEHAVIORS  |  |  |
| 0-3<br>Touching<br>Oneself                 | <ul><li>Openly masturbates</li><li>Walks in on others</li></ul>   | Clothing interferes with genital stimulation  | Excessive masturbation that interferes in play behavior and daily activities  |  |  |
| Looking at<br>Others                       | unannounced  If observes adult  |   |   |  |  |
| Touching<br>Others                         | sexual activity, will be interested at a level similar to watching someone have a bowel movement  | Negative reaction<br>by adults inhibits<br>child grabbing at<br>others' bodies            | <ul> <li>Tries to rub and smell adults' genitals</li> <li>Attempts to penetrate others' vaginal or anal openings with own genitals</li> <li>Attempts to be penetrated by another's genitals</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| <b>4-6</b> Touching Oneself                | Masturbates in private  | Negative reaction<br>by the parent<br>teaches child that<br>genital stimulation<br>is bad | <ul> <li>Excessive masturbation<br/>that interferes in play<br/>behavior and daily<br/>activities</li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Looking at<br>Others                       | <ul> <li>Likely to create opportunities to compare their bodies with others'</li> <li>May hide and observe while person is bathing, using toilet, or undressing</li> </ul>  | Negative reaction<br>by adults teaches<br>children nudity is<br>socially<br>unacceptable  |   |  |  |
| Touching<br>Others                         | <ul> <li>If circumstances permit, children will take advantage of showing each other their bodies and touching each other</li> <li>Touching is not masturbatory or directed toward sexual gratification but rather exploratory in nature</li> </ul> | Negative reaction<br>by adults inhibits<br>touching others                                | <ul> <li>Tries to rub and smell adults' genitals</li> <li>Attempts to penetrate vaginal or anal openings with genitals Attempts to be penetrated by another's genitals</li> <li>Forces sexual involvement of peers or younger children with themselves</li> </ul> |  |  |

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|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| 7 to 10<br>Touching<br>Oneself | Masturbates in private (less likely to get caught)   | Negative reaction of adults          | Excessive masturbation that interferes in play behavior and daily activities  |
| Looking at<br>Others           | <ul> <li>May engage in games that involve sexual exposure (e.g., playing doctor)</li> <li>May engage in competition (e.g., who can "pee" the farthest)</li> <li>May engage in dares or initiation into groups that have a sexual component (atmosphere always game-like)</li> </ul>  | Negative reaction by adults          | Excessive attempts to observe others' nudity which violates others' privacy   |
|                                |  | Internalized values that behavior is |   |
| Touching Others                | <ul> <li>Touching bodies occurs within context of game or play activity</li> <li>Behavior would involve stoking genitals rather than sexual penetration unless encouraged or pressured by older person to do so</li> <li>Force or coercion would be absent</li> <li>Engagement in behaviors influenced by peers pressures and not out of fear</li> </ul> | that benavior is wrong               | <ul> <li>Excessive sex play which interferes in other social activities</li> <li>Initiates sexual activities with adults</li> <li>Forces sexual involvement of peers or younger children with themselves</li> </ul> |

| Preadolescent<br>11 to 12<br>through<br>adolescent 13-<br>18 | <ul> <li>Masturbates in private or with peers</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Negative reaction of others</li> </ul>  | Excessive masturbation that interferes in social   |
|--|--|--|--|
| Touching<br>Oneself  | <ul> <li>Achieves greater<br/>control over<br/>physiological<br/>response to self-<br/>stimulation</li> </ul>  | <ul><li>Internalized values</li></ul>  | activities with peers  • Excessive attempts to   |
| Looking at<br>Others   | <ul> <li>Intense interest in viewing others' bodies- especially the opposite sex</li> <li>Deliberate peeking at peers of opposite sex</li> <li>Viewing pornographic materials</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Negative reaction of others</li> <li>Internalized values</li> </ul>   | observe others' nudity which violates other's privacy Excessive viewing of pornographic materials that interferes in social activities with peers  |
| Touching<br>Others   | ■ Most adolescents engage in some type of interactive sexual behavior with others, including some or all of the following: open-mouth kissing; fondling; penetration                     | <ul> <li>Values that identify premarital sex as wrong</li> <li>Fear of pregnancy</li> <li>Fear of disease</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Hyposexual-phobic of sexual behaviors, including kissing</li> <li>Hypersexual-indiscriminate sexual behavior with multiple partners</li> <li>Initiates sexual activities with young children</li> <li>Forces sexual involvement of peers or younger children with themselves</li> </ul> |

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