1 2 3	601 South Figueroa Street, Ste. 2130	FILED Superior Court of California County of Los Angeles 06/27/2024 avid W. Slayton, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court By: M. Fregoso Deputy	
$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$	Los Angeles, CA 90017 Telephone: (213) 335-6999 Facsimile: (213) 335-7802	by beputy	
6	SHAUN P. MARTIN (SBN 158480) smartin@sandiego.edu		
8	5998 Alcala Park, Warren Hall San Diego, CA 92110 Telephone: (619) 260-2347 Facsimile: (619) 260-7933		
9 10	Attorneys for Plaintiff YOUNES YOUNES		
11	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
12 13	FOR THE COUNTY	FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES	
14	YOUNES YOUNES, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated,	Case No.: 24STCV12520	
15		Hon. Elihu Berle	
16	Plaintiff,	[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING EX	
17 18	V. ELVIRA TAYLOR and DOES 1 through 200, inclusive,	PARTE APPLICATION FOR RECONSIDERATION AND GRANTING ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION AND	
19	Defendants.	TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER	
$\begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 21 \end{bmatrix}$		Judge: The Hon. Elihu Berle Place: 312 N. Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012	
$\begin{bmatrix} 21 \\ 22 \end{bmatrix}$		Dept. 6	
23			
24			
25			
26			
$\begin{bmatrix} 27 \\ 28 \end{bmatrix}$			
		NAMED ATION AND ODDED TO SHOW	

[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING RECONSIDERATION AND ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION AND TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER 267351.2

This matter came for hearing on an *ex parte* application in Department 6 at 8:30 a.m. on June 26, 2024.

This Court finds as follows:

- 1. Plaintiff has filed a Verified Complaint on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated alleging that Defendants stole cryptocurrency through a "pig butchering" scheme in which the victims were persuaded to deposit these cryptocurrency assets in a fake "work platform" hosted by Defendants.
- 2. Plaintiff and his counsel retained Inca Digital ("Inca"), an experienced digital investigation team, to track and trace the cryptocurrency funds stolen from Plaintiff and those similarly situated. As explained more fully in Plaintiff's *ex parte* application, Inca traced these funds to the fifteen (15) identified cryptocurrency wallets contained in Appendix A to this Order.
- 3. Plaintiff's Verified Complaint adequately alleges that Defendants have utilized false identities in order to steal the cryptocurrency assets at issue herein, and that their true identities and locations are presently unknown and unknowable to Plaintiff and his counsel. Plaintiff is informed and believes that many of these individuals are located outside the United States, as is common in cryptocurrency theft cases.
- 4. Entry of a temporary restraining order without prior notice to Defendants is appropriate given the nature of the cryptocurrency theft at issue, the alleged use of fictitious identities by the Defendants, and the fact that the cryptocurrency assets at issue may be instantly transferred to locations beyond the reach of this Court were Defendants notified in advance of the potential seizure of this cryptocurrency. *See Jacobo v. Doe*, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 101504, *9 (E.D. Cal. June 7, 2022) (finding that "[i]f defendant were provided notice of this action, 'it would be a simple matter for [him] to transfer [the cryptocurrency] to unidentified recipients outside the traditional banking system, including contacts in foreign countries, and effectively put it beyond the reach of this Court").
- 5. Plaintiff proposes a method of service of this order to show cause ("OSC"), the summons and complaint, and all other papers and Orders of this Court in this matter that is best

available manner under the circumstances of this case and reasonably calculated to lead to actual notice to the Defendants. Traditional methods of service are unavailable given Defendants' use of fictitious identities and unknown locations. The seizure of Defendants' cryptocurrency wallets and the delivery of special purpose token or similar device into those wallets pursuant to this Order will effectively notify Defendants of the pendency of this action and the manner in which they may object to the temporary restraining order ("TRO") and/or requested preliminary injunction if they wish. Plaintiff's counsel has advised this Court that similar TROs and notice procedures have been issued in similar cryptocurrency theft cases in which they have been involved in courts in New York, Florida, Alabama, and Michigan and that, in these matters, defendants have on occasion responded to these seizures by contacting plaintiffs' counsel and/or the Court, thereby demonstrating that notice was in fact effectively received by Defendants, but that none of these Defendants elected to appear at the scheduled preliminary injunction hearing due to the illegality of their alleged cryptocurrency theft and corresponding need to state their true identities were they to appear in court. See also Blum v. Defendant, 2023 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 235592, at *4-5 (N.D. Fla. Dec. 13, 2023 (granting similar ex parte TRO and holding that plaintiff's "cryptocurrency assets are specific, identifiable property that can be traced to Defendants' Destination Addresses"). Sufficient service will also be effected because the Order directs that the exchanges in which these cryptocurrency wallets are held (Binance Holdings and OK Group) provide separate notice of this Order to the customers of each of the cryptocurrency wallets identified in Appendix A. 6. Based upon the contents of the Verified Complaint in this matter and the sworn

declarations submitted in connection with Plaintiff's ex parte applications, the public interest would be served by the requested issuance of a TRO and OSC, and Plaintiff would suffer irreparable harm absent their issuance. See Jacobo, supra at *15-16 ("[C]ourts have found that the risk of irreparable harm to be likely in matters concerning fraudulent transfers of cryptocurrency due to the risk of anonymous and speedy asset dissipation.").

27

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

5 6

7 8

10

9

12

11

13

14

15 16

17 18

19 20

21

22 23

24

25 26

27

28

Based upon the Verified Complaint in this action, the ex parte applications of Plaintiff and supporting declarations, and upon sufficient cause being shown, this Court grants Plaintiff Younes Younes' Ex Parte Application of for Reconsideration of Minute Order of June 14, 2024 and Orders as follows:

ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Defendant ELVIRA TAYLOR, Binance Holdings Ltd., and OK Group, and/or any of their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, affiliates, partners, successors, assigns, subsidiaries, or any other persons through which they act, or who act in active concert or participation with any of them (collectively, the "Enjoined Parties"),

Angeles, CA 90012, to show cause why a preliminary injunction should not be ordered

appear before this Court on July 18, 2024 at 10:00 a.m. in Department 6, 312 N Spring St, Los

restraining the Enjoined Parties as set forth in the Temporary Restraining Order.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

Plaintiff shall serve a copy of this Order to Show Cause for Preliminary Injunction and Temporary Restraining Order, and all supporting documents filed in connection therewith, as well as the Verified Complaint, summons, and all other Orders of the Court in this matter, within five days of the issuance of the Temporary Restraining Order on the Enjoined Parties, including the owners of each of the wallets identified in Appendix A of this Order through a special purpose token or similar device delivered into each the wallets identified in Appendix A of this Order. Each of these service tokens shall contain a hyperlink to a website maintained by Plaintiff's counsel that will include this Order and all papers upon which it is based, the Verified Complaint and summons, and a hyperlink that includes a mechanism to track when a person clicks on the hyperlink. This process shall constitute actual notice of this Order and sufficient service of process on Defendants and the person or persons controlling the corresponding wallet addresses identified in Appendix A of this Order.

Plaintiff shall file proof of such service with the Court no later than July 11, 2024. Any papers opposing the OSC or preliminary injunction shall be filed with the Court and served upon Plaintiff by the Enjoined Parties no later than July 11, 2024. Reply papers by Plaintiff, if any, shall be filed with the Court and served on the Enjoined Parties no later than July 15, 2024.

The Enjoined Parties are hereby on notice that failure to timely serve and file an opposition, or failure to appear at the hearing, may result in the imposition of a preliminary injunction against them pursuant to Section 527 of the California Code of Civil Procedure.

TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, pending the hearing on Plaintiff's application for a preliminary injunction:

Defendant ELVIRA TAYLOR, and non-parties Binance Holdings Ltd., and OK Group, and/or any of their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, affiliates, partners, successors, assigns, subsidiaries, or any other persons through which they act, or who act in active concert or participation with any of them, and any individual or entity who receives actual notice of this Order through personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or through any trust, corporation, subsidiary, division or other device, or any of them [(collectively, the "Enjoined Parties")], are hereby temporarily restrained from withdrawing, transferring, selling, encumbering, or otherwise altering any of the cryptocurrency or assets held in the wallets identified in Appendix A of this Order, whether such property is located inside or outside of the United States of America:

Plaintiff's attorneys shall cause a copy of this Temporary Restraining Order, together with a copy of the papers upon which it is based, as well as the Verified Complaint and the summons in this action, to be served upon the person or persons controlling the wallets identified in Appendix A of this Order via a special purpose token or similar device delivered into each of the wallets identified in Appendix A of this Order, and each of these service tokens will contain a hyperlink to a website maintained by Plaintiff's counsel that will include both this Order and all

papers upon which it is based. The hyperlink will include a mechanism to track when a person clicks on the hyperlink. This process shall constitute actual notice of this Order and sufficient service of process on Defendants and the person or persons controlling the corresponding wallet addresses identified in Appendix A of this Order.

Binance Holdings Ltd and OK Group, and/or any of their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, partners, affiliates, successors, assigns, subsidiaries, or any other persons through which they act, or who act in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, are hereby directed, within twenty-four (24) hours of receiving actual notice of this Order to provide notice of the same to any of their customers associated with any of the wallet addresses identified in Appendix A of this Order, including Defendant ELVIRA TAYLOR, and provide counsel for Plaintiff a copy of such notice.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

This Temporary Restraining Order shall expire on July 18, 2024 at 11:00 p.m. Pacific Daylight Time unless extended by the Court.

The Enjoined Parties are further notified of their right to apply to this Court for modification or dissolution of this Temporary Restraining Order, if appropriate and supported by a showing of good cause, on notice or such shorter notice as this Court may allow.

Pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 527, this Court in its discretion determines that no bond is required.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: ÎËGË

By: Elihu M. Berle

Judge of the Superior Court

Elihu M. Berle / Judge

c

1		APPENDIX A
$_2$		
3	<u>OKX</u>	
4	-	TXPiHTvpCzFTEvh5SkbwUuSuty2AfigdcY
5	-	TKcqHtVbF11ZhsqxYaBpYQ9tdEQ9RTXWhF
6	Binance	
7	-	TN6yVddHhmfTHJgdzSnPJJ5M4pxQKqKuVe
8	-	TVBfaX2DF6kBxevEJMegDjXwpY9zQpES57
9	-	TTTkoMc9VuVKTGFQJPxF5pS2f1XV5u5QHJ
10	-	TAwsDzJgxYhsTkrLkkPiFZsZnkcjmhupfW
11	-	TGyLX41KcZDZpSVH9KjwCbuqNnxDAoTnAB
12	-	TLwgBmjYbkLA5NVFEqrVYVNbnTYmxPKoW2
13	-	TYWjiCsJJJ4wAem1unRFybcvQq9ekL8Btv
14	-	TQZoEGjrCSG6BxNDUreTm7Uec6BBx8vSvn
15	-	TBVT9cx9gdaS1AcUfMASJ56Z9SdUy4E3P7
16	-	TYuEjjSM89QJKKKUX3UyY6TxT6QvhzAc37
17	-	TQnKVsgfboAuwepfSwgNxX2pnMgQLVkU4h
18	-	TU9kSr7ZwLvBknXmfu6WM5c3hcbG4sRV8m
19	-	TXYG7jR37cLtNVgSzqjPZwJk9zb7XMqk6e
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		7
	$[P]$	ROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING RECONSIDERATION AND ORDER TO SHOW

CAUSE FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION AND TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

267351.2