## From Chalkboards



to Chatbots

### AI For Educators

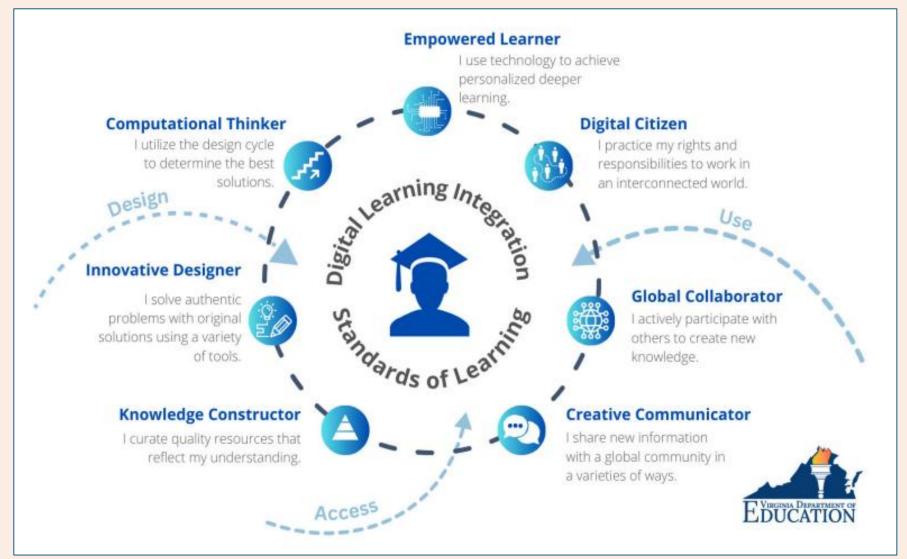
An exploration of AI models and how K-12 educators may relate to them, teach them, and grow.



#### Renee Wilder, MBA, PMP, CSM

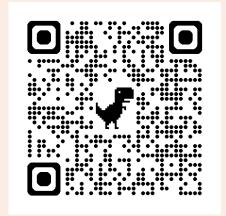
VDOE license: Business/IT, Computer Science, Algebra, Math 6-8, Special Education Wall Street award to the New York Stock Exchange, by VCEE VDOE Technology Curriculum Review Team, 2019
Al Ready RVA Member and Founding Funder, 2025

### **VDOE** Digital Learning Integration (DLI)

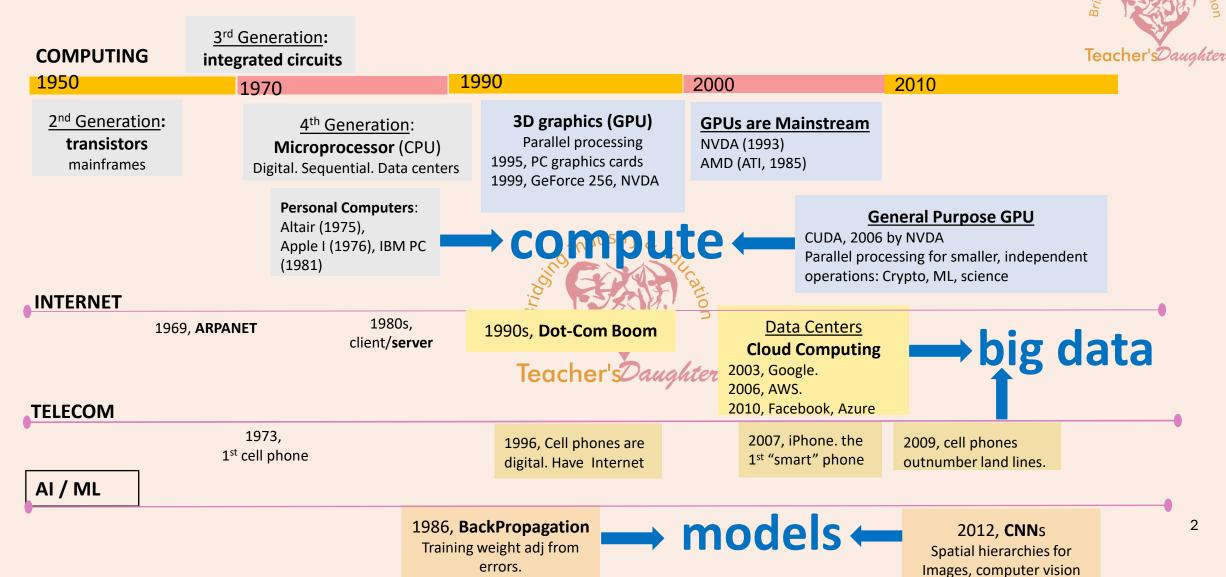




The topics covered here contribute to the Access, Use, and Design concepts in the Virginia Dept of Education DLI standards.



### Timeline of Computing Era: Al Readiness = compute + big data + models

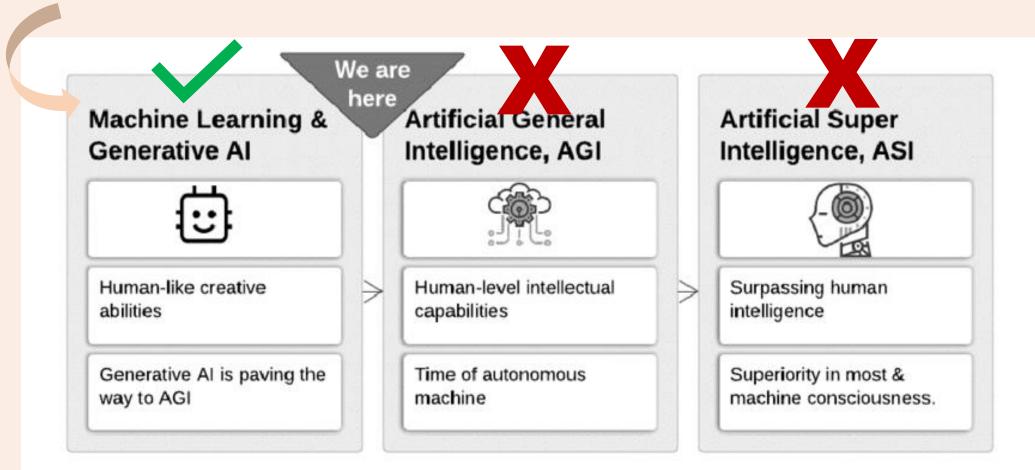


07/28/2025

### Al Models



The context of this session explores "Artificial Narrow Intelligence" (ANI).



### Al Models



Now, about these models...

# Machine Learning (ML)

improve <u>automatically through experience</u> and data.

- Supervised
- Unsupervised
- Reinforcement Learning

# Expert / Rule Based Systems "GOFAI"

Knowledge-based language tools, "coded" by humans. Logic, rules. Ex: Eliza.

ML models (computer algorithms).
They Learn. Get better. Require *a lot* of data (scale).

ΑI

### Al Models: Machine Learning to Generative Al

LLM

text generators

Teacher's Daughter

LLMs are an NLP model. Their function is to process and generate text, with some being multimodal across image, code, audio, video.

LLMs can now be used for generative (GenAI) purposes.

This area is growing - with new apps and features. Therefore, the examples are not exhaustive, nor necessarily recommended.

#### AI ML

Classification, Regression | Clustering, Association

DL

neural networks

#### **NLP**

language syntax and semantics

Rule Based
Systems
GOFAI

Gen Al Apps:

• LLMs: some are multi-modal - text, images, code, audio, video

Text-to-image: DALL-E, Imagen3, Midjourney

Text-to-speech: ElevenLabs (voice synthesis)

• Text-to-video: Sora.

• Text-to-avatar: Synthesia

Text-to-music: Suno, Udio, JukeBox

Video-to-shorts clips: OpusClip

• Prompt-to-music: Soundraw (royalty free instrumental / beats).

• Suites: Adobe Creative Cloud, Canva Magic, RunwayML, CapCut

#### **Generative Al**

creates **new** content:

text, images, video, audio, code, chatting in response to a prompt

Robotics

Neuro-Symbolic Al

### Al Models: ML > DL > NLP > LLMs How to Prompt



#### In simple language:

- 1) State the task.
- 2) Provide a **context**.
- 3) Give a role.
- 4) Give an **example**.
- 5) Name the output **format**.
- 6) Describe the tone.

Refine. Review all results!

#### Sample prompt: research

Task: Find videos (Youtube, Al apps) aligned to curriculum.

Context: Virginia Department of Education (VDOE) [History/Social Science] Standards of Learning [x.x].

Role: You are an instructional design specialist, for grades [X].

Example: U.S. History, Grade X [paste wording from the standard].

Output: Table with columns: Standard | Video Resource | Source/Link

Tone: no explanations, just the table output.



### AI Models: ML > DL > NLP > LLMs Sample prompt #2



#### ChatGPT4 Prompt Input: Product Launch

Task: Write a press release for a new product launch.

Context: [PosiePots] is launching [Washboard], a [another self watering planter, crafted with a bold, artistic touch. Washboard design is the perfect canvas for your grand plants and larger botanical aspirations, making a striking statement in any space.]

Target audience is [both consumers and businesses].

Role: You are a corporate marketing communications writer.

Example: Product: Posie Pot – patented design to make plant growth achievable for any home, office, or garden.

Output Format: Press release with headline, subhead, date/location, body paragraphs, and boilerplate ("About [Company]").

#### Output:

#### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

PosiePots Unveils "Washboard": A Bold Self-Watering Planter for Grand Botanical Ambitions Striking design meets sustainable function in the latest addition to the PosiePots collection

Scottsdale, AZ – September 7, 2025 – PosiePots, the design-forward brand known for its patented planters that make plant growth accessible in any home, office, or garden, today announced the launch of Washboard, a self-watering planter with a bold artistic profile.

The Washboard planter is designed as both a functional vessel and a statement piece. Its distinctive ridged silhouette serves as a canvas for large plants and dramatic greenery, offering an art-inspired alternative to traditional planters. With built-in self-watering technology, Washboard allows both consumers and businesses to nurture larger botanical displays with less maintenance.

"Washboard continues our mission to blend design and sustainability," said [Founder/CEO Name], founder of PosiePots. "It empowers people to showcase plants as living art, while simplifying care through our proven saif watering system."

#### Customer Perspective

"As an interior designer, I'm always searching for statement pieces that are both beautiful and practical," said Maria Lopez of Verde Interiors. "The Washboard planter is exactly that—it's sculptural, it elevates my clients' spaces, and the seif-watering system makes plant care effortless."

The launch expands PosiePots' lineup of innovative planters, which already includes the award-winning Posie Pot, recognized for its patented design that makes plant growth achievable for any space. With Washboard, the company reinforces its commitment to combining craftsmanship, sustainability, and creativity in everyday environments.

#### Availability

The Washboard planter will be available starting October 15, 2025, at <a href="https://www.posiepots.com">www.posiepots.com</a> p and through select retail partners nationwide.

#### About PosiePots

PosiePots designs and crafts innovative planters that merge artistry, sustainability, and functionality. With patented self-watering technology and a bold design ethos, PosiePots makes it easy for people and businesses to grow thriving greenery in any setting.

For media inquiries, please contact:

[Name]

[Title]

[Email Address]

[Phone Number]



Introducing Washboard

The planter that's as bold as your botanical dreams.

Self-watering 🗸

Sculptural design 🕜

Big impact 🕜

Launching 10.15.25 at posiepots.com ».

#PosiePots #WashboardPlanter #PlantDesign

Tone: Professional, clear, persuasive.

### Al Models: LLM Summary

#### **HOW AN LLM WORKS:** FROM WORDS TO ANSWERS 1. You Type a Sentence You Type e.g. "Why is the sky blue? a Sentence 2. The Model Breaks it Into the **Tiny Pieces (Tokens)** All a numbers work together (2,1) (0,7)in a network to look for relatonhos 4. The Model Uses Weights and Biases to Find Patterns All the numbers work together in a network to look for relationships 5. It Predicts What Comes Next or What the Answer Should Be It uses patterns it learned from tons of texts to make a best guess 7 You See Everyhing Together Check ev-er-y-thing The model compares the new word (LLM typo) to the larger sentence Because 7 You See the Response! molecules in Like: "Because molecules in the he air scatter blue light more air scatter blue light more than ret'

**HOW AN LLM WORKS:** FROM WORDS TO ANSWERS 1. You Input a Sentence Why is sh e.g. "Why is the sky blue?" sky blue? 2. Sentence is Mappe the to Enbeeding Seacher's Daughter Tokens are Mapped to 4. Processing Across Many Layers Using Parameters ((Weights & Biases) (the model is trained via backpropagation) 5. Prediction is Generated (the model is trained via backpropagation) 6. Output is Assembled 7 Text is Produced Because molecules in "Because molecules in the the air scatter air scatter blue light more than blue light more red." than red



than red

### Al Framework – tools from LLMs to Apps



(6) **A** 

#### **Assistants**

Helper tools you can talk to

Build a lot of apps!

Microsoft Copilot • Meta AI • Pi (Inflection)

- Perplexity AI (Comet) Character.ai Replika
  - YouChat
     Notion
     Al Khanmigo

#### (5) Al Powered Apps

apps or websites that use LLMs for smarter features

#### (4) Automated Agents

autonomous workers can plan and complete tasks with human prompting

#### (3) Orchestration

integration, automation, management that connects models, systems, and decisions in Al workflows.

#### (2) APIs and SDKs

Developer tools to plug into AI models or build new apps.

#### (1) Large Language Models (LLMs)

the brains Generates text. Uses NLP. Transformer architecture A few models

Grammarly • Dall-E • Midjourney • Jasper • Descript • Schoolai • Google Docs Gemini • Canva Magic Write

Quizlet Q-Chat • Duolingo Max

AutoGPT • BabyAGI • AgentGPT • CrewAI • SuperAGI • Camel AGI • MetaGPT • E2B.dev OpenAgents

Kubeflow • Mlflow • Apache Airflow • MetaFlow • DataRobot

AKKA • AutoGPT • Open Interpreter • LangChain • LlamaIndex

• CrewAl • AutoGen • Haystack • Flowise • Chainlit

Guardrails AI • n8n

Google PaLM API • Meta LLaMA API • Azure OpenAI

• LangChain SDK • LlamaIndex SDK • Jumpstart

DSPv

ChatGPT • Claude • Gemini

LLaMA • Mistral Al

BERT

### How do we use AI tools? Co-labor, not Replace



Many would agree the goal with AI ("ANI")

is to empower, not replace. The requires Governance.



AI Governance takes community. It is as broad as AI itself - across sectors, ages, and skillsets (from communication to coding).

Examples provided are not exhaustive.

#### Governance

The processes, standards, and guardrails to ensure tools are safe and ethical.

#### 1. Policy

Effective governance begins with policies. They must be principal-based and actionable.

- Look for: Acceptable Use Policy, Responsible AI charter.
- For Educators: eric.ed.gov Dept of Ed Al Toolkit
  Global Al (per the VDOE DLI) <u>U.S.</u>, <u>EU Al Act</u>, <u>China</u>, <u>Canada</u>

#### 2. Tools

Lifecycle management, risk management, model validation, bias detection, audits, etc.

- OEDC Catalogue of Tools & Metrics for Trustworthy AI
- Partnership on AI , Algorithmic Justice League
- Corporate: IBM Watsonx.governance, Microsoft Responsible AI, Google Vertex AI.

#### 3. Collaborative Design

The teams responsible for AI governance <u>must be as diverse</u> and multidisciplinary <u>as the challenges</u> being addressed.

Al ethics boards and councils.

### How do we teach with AI? Al in Education



#### **VDOE** Guidelines for AI Integration

...we must empower teachers with deeper practical knowledge



#### English majors, not coders, have an advantage with generative AI.

The ability to craft compelling stories and clearly articulate ideas in plain English is becoming more valuable than the ability to write code.



### ADVANCING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE EDUCATION FOR AMERICAN YOUTH

Executive Orders

April 23, 2025



### Al in Education: VDOE Standards by Subject



| VDOE Standard                                | Description  | How the Standard Is Used in AI or LLMs   |
|--|--|--|
| ENGLISH,<br>READING, &<br>LITERACY<br>(K-12) | 2024 English Standards progression across Language Usage, Communication and Multi-Modal Literacies, and Research   | <ul> <li>An understanding of language structure is essential for precise LLM prompting and refinement.</li> <li>Communication with effective expression and audience awareness helps ensure prompts are clear, contextually appropriate, with appropriate tone and style.</li> <li>Research involves critical thinking, needed to assess the reliability of LLM output and synthesize it effectively.</li> </ul>   |
| HISTORY & SOCIAL SCIENCE (K-12)              | K–3: social studies 4 strands: history, geography, civics, and economics. 4–6: Virginia Studies, United States History. 7–8: Civics and Economics, World Geography. 9–12: World, Virginia, and United States History and Government. Emergence of a Global Age, Age of Revolutions, Global Interactions, Era of Global Wars. | <ul> <li>Students express higher motivation and deeper understanding of historical data when digital media is used in the classroom.</li> <li>Evaluate the reliability and bias of resources, AI or man-made.</li> <li>Engage in deep analysis with focus on present-day implications, then create new forms of historical expression that AI cannot replicate—prioritizing creativity and discernment (Trust &amp; Maloy, 2023).</li> <li>"Banning generative AI is not a long-term solution; cultivating AI literacy is". (AHA Council, July 29, 2025).</li> </ul> |

### Al in Education: VDOE Standards by Subject



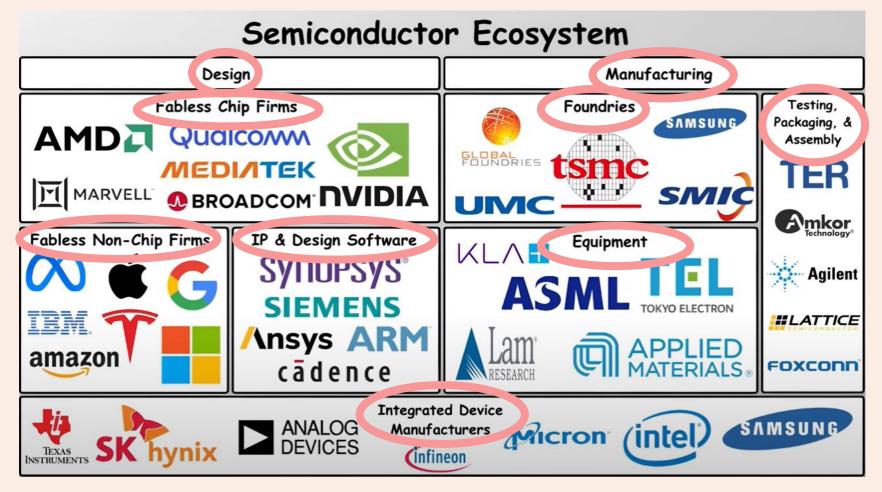
| VDOE Standard        | Description   | How the Standard Is Used in AI or LLMs   |
|----------------------|---|--|
| MATHEMATICS<br>(K-8) | Computation and Estimation Number and Number Sense Measurement and Geometry Probability and Statistics Patterns Functions Algebra | <ul> <li>Converting numbers to different formats: just as ½ = 0.5 = 50%, is how<br/>LLMs convert a word into different forms — a token (word/phrase), a<br/>vector (number), embedding (many tokens, weighted in context).</li> </ul>  |
| ALGEBRA 1            | Expressions and Operations Functions Statistics   | <ul> <li>Algebra deals with symbolic representation of relationships.</li> <li>Concepts like slopes and intercepts relate to how models weigh different features and assess a vector's context.</li> <li>Boxplots help ML models with feature selection and preprocessing.</li> <li>Scatterplots reveal correlations, trends, and clusters.</li> <li>Statistics is the foundation for data distributions, which is part of model evaluation. Metrics include accuracy, precision, recall, and F1 score.</li> </ul> |

### **AI in Industry**

Teacher's Daughter

"...AI is an excellent mechanism by which we test the upper limits of every institution we have. ...Institutions are being stressed.. .AI is helping poke holes in it..."

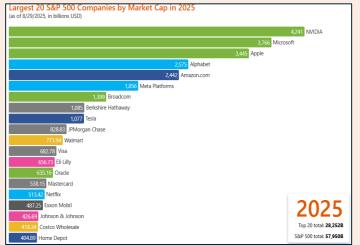
- -- Dr. Rumman Chowdhury
- pioneered the first-ever Al bias bounty program.
- CEO and co-founder of Humane Intelligence.
- Former Engineering Director, ML Ethics, Twitter

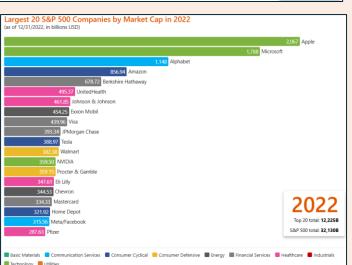


### Al in Industry: S&P 500 Top Companies - Recent Years (YOY)

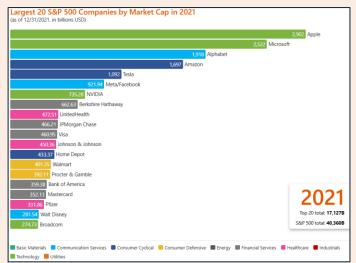
# Teacher's Daughter

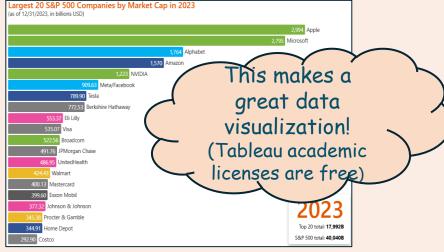
#### Zoom in. For recent years, what are the top companies? What sector are they in?

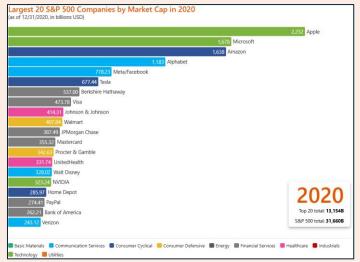








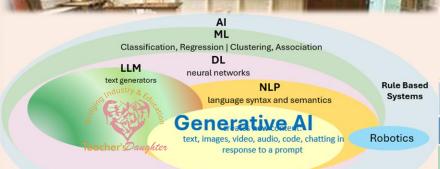


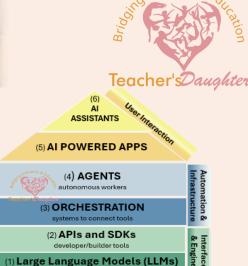


# From Chalkboards To Chatbots ...

To...?

Society evolves.
So do educator tools.





And some concepts stay with us from kindergarten.

Learn some & work some & draw & paint ...

It's okay, you can divide me by 1.
I'll be the same.

Hold hands and stick together

Help shape AI's impact!
Explore tools updates,
Standards alignment, & creative uplifts at
TeachersDaughter.org

