Lifestyle Psychiatry Poster

■ Already doing, ■ Will try now (pick 1-2), □ Not doing yet



1. Diet

Eat a diet high in protein and veggies and low in white carbs and sugars

Use 3 + 2 meals	Eat 3 meals a day with a healthy snack in between each one (fruits or nuts)
Stop eating out	Eat home prepared foods which are often lower in sugar, salt, fat, processing, and calories
Meal prep	Shop mindfully and prep for the next day or several days with healthy and enjoyable foods
Snack smart	Chose apples, celery, berries, cucumber, cheese, hummus, or peanut butter
Don't snack junk	Avoid or minimize sodas (including diet sodas), candy, chips, and crackers
Eat mindfully	Eat when moderately hungry, stop when moderately full – eat slow, chew well, and enjoy
Eat in order	Fill up on the healthiest foods first – veggies and proteins, then fruits, carbs, and sugars
Limit late snacks	Think of calories after dinner counting for double and before bed counting for triple
Limit portions	Use small-medium sized plates, no seconds, and only limited/sensible desserts
Use an app	Noom, Simple, BetterMe, MyFitnessPal, MyFoodDiary
Do a workbook	Healthy Eating Habits Workbook: From Planning to Action to Results
Join a program*	Consider Thinsulin, DASH, TLC diet, Weight Watchers, Noom, Mayo Clinic Diet, or Kaiser



2. Exercise

Get 30 minutes per day of exercise where your heart rate is 50% over resting

Make active choices	Start small – take the stairs, a 10-minute walk at lunch, or park far away and walk
Start small	Begin with 1-2 days a week for 15-30 minutes and add time each week
Try intervals	Try walk-run, starting with mostly walking and increasing running interval over time
Try yoga	Consider taking a yoga class online or in person
Join a group	Join a biking or running group or take classes online or in person
Use an app	Noom, Simple, BetterMe, MyFitnessPal, MyFoodDiary
Do a workbook	Healthy Exercise Habits Workbook: From Planning to Action to Results
Add resistance*	Do strengthening activities 2x a week (eg, weights, push-up/sit-ups, or resistance)
Hire a trainer*	Get some expert advice online or in person at the gym or with an outside expert



3. Sleep

Maximize healthy sleep behaviors including environment, relaxation, and timing

Regulate timing	Get up and go to sleep within 30 minutes of the same time 7 days a week
Add relaxation	Use breathing, mindfulness, and muscle relaxation to get to and return to sleep
Stop napping	Avoid napping which robs sleep from the next night – stay up and go to bed early
Get some exercise	Try to get more exercise during the day, but not right before bed
Limit screens and light	Avoid screens in bed and 1 hour before bed other than low-light reading
Limit substances	Avoid alcohol, nicotine, caffeine, and cannabis, especially 3 hours before bed
Plan your worry	Set aside worry time daily to journal (at least 1-2 hours before bed)
Make a routine	Find a relaxing bedtime routine (eg, bathe, meditate, then read)
Optimize environment	Make the bedroom quiet, dark, comfortable, and the right temperature
Avoid late-night meals	Avoid eating a heavy meal less than 3 hours before bedtime
Get up if not sleeping	Leave bed for meditation, stretching, or reading until you are feeling tired again
Use an app	BetterSleep, Sleep Score, SleepCycle, ShutEye, Snore Lab (snoring)
Do a workbook	The Insomnia Workbook

^{*} Consult with your medical provider before considering this option to understand any risks involved

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4. Relaxation

Practice 10 minutes or more of relaxed breathing or mindfulness meditation

Balanced breathing	Breathe in 1-2-3-4, then out 1-2-3-4, repeat x 5-10
Square breathing	Breathe in 1-2-3-4, hold your breath 1-2-3-4, breathe out 1-2-3-4, hold 1-2-3-4, repeat x 5-10
4-7-8 breathing	Breathe in 1-2-3-4, hold your breath 1-2-3-4-5-6-7, breathe out 1-2-3-4 5-6-7-8, repeat x 5-10
Relax muscles 1	Clench feet then release x2, calves, thighs, pelvis, stomach, shoulders, hands, neck, face
Relax muscles 2	Start with balanced breathing – on exhale say to yourself "my X is getting heavy" and imagine
	that body part sinking into the ground – repeat x2 – start with feet and move up the body
Try a body scan	Start with balanced breathing – focus on the feelings/sensations on the top of your
	head/scalp, on inhale imagine bright healing energy flooding that area, on exhale image dark
	unhealthy energy and pain leaving that area – repeat x2 – slowly move attention down the body
Try mindfulness	Close eyes, focus on breath – when attention wanders, return – 10 mins daily and as needed
Use an app	Calm, Headspace, Healthy Minds Program, Insight Timer, Smiling Mind (kids)
Do a workbook	A Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction Workbook
Join a class	Join a meditation group or yoga studio and attend classes in real-time or recorded



5. Sobriety

Avoid alcohol, nicotine, cannabis, and other recreational drugs

Limit access	Remove drug from the house – show up late and leave early at events where others use
Change environment	Spend time with friends that don't use, or in places where using is difficult or out of place
Find alternatives	Turn to exercise, meditation, entertainment, education, mocktails, or hobbies when craving
Join a support group	Look up and attend support groups like AA, MA, NA, SOS, LifeRing, or Smart Recovery
Use an app	Sobriety Counter, Twenty-Four Hours a Day, Quit Weed, Grounded: Quit Weed Smoking
Do a workbook	Alcohol and You: 21 Ways to Control and Stop Drinking
	Addicted: Recovering from Marijuana Addiction
Measure and taper*	Record the volume and frequency of your use and plan for steady reduction
Medications*	Ask your doctor about medications that can help with reducing craving and use
Find a program*	Schedule an intake at a treatment program – Psychology Today, Google, or call insurance

^{*} Consult with your medical provider before considering this option to understand any risks involved



6. Connection

Experience meaningful connection with other people, nature, or art

Leave the house	Run errands away from home (eg, shopping, going to the library, or the post office)
Go where people are	Go to a park or coffee shop and read or listen to music – practice just being around others
Use your supports	Reach out to family, friends, or colleagues – invite them out or join when they invite you
Spend time in nature	Spend time in the yard or go to the park, beach, or forest
Do some art	Draw, paint, write, sculpt, dance, or play an instrument
Follow your interests	Find something you might enjoy and join a class or group that is already doing it
Use an app	Meetup, Nextdoor, MeetMe, Athlete, Hey! VINA
Do a workbook	Unlocking the Art of Making Friends: A Complete Guide to Meaningful Adult Friendships

NOTE: Expanded content including **health and lifestyle assessments** as well as detailed educational **SMART goal** handouts available for each subject upon request.