

Photo: Daouda Guirou/WFP

**UN Private Sector
Meeting**



CURRENT SCENARIO



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

- **Cabo Delgado** (*Subnational Human Develop. Index, SHDI* – 11th out of 11 provinces, 2021)
- **Mozambique** (*Human Develop. Index, HDI* – 185th out of 190 countries, 2021)
- **834,304 IDPs** and **420,200 returnees** across Northern Mozambique (IOM DTM)



ASSISTANCE

- **+1 million people** assisted in 2022 with lifesaving support across all partners
- **750,000 people** targeted to receive food assistance in July-August (caseload decreasing after the start of VBT in April)



EXPANSION OF RESILIENCE & LIVELIHOODS ACTIVITIES

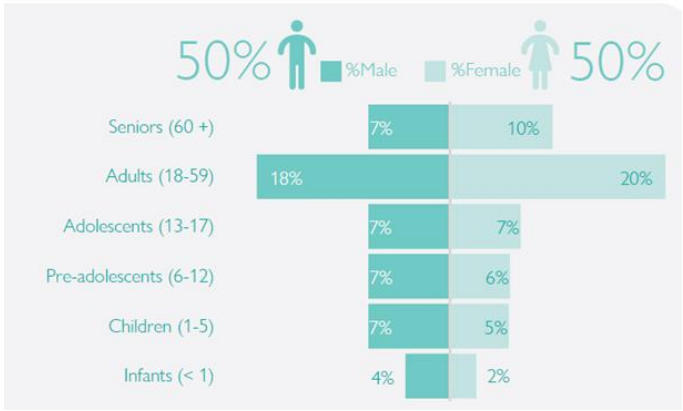
- Address dependency on food assistance by focusing on livelihoods
- Better integrated and specialized activities

CHALLENGES & TRENDS

- **Persisting high levels of vulnerabilities, competing emergencies, reduced funding**
- Significant **protection concerns** affecting women and girls
- Slow pace of **on development (Nexus) projects**
- **Security constraints, fragile context**



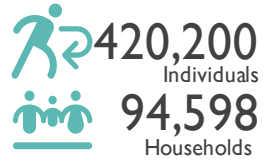
Returns: DTM/IOM - Round 17 vs Round 18



Top districts hosting returnees (DTM R17)
 1. Muidumbe (85,706); 2. Mocimboa da Praia (71,409); 3. Mueda (50,568)

Northern Mozambique Returnees (Total) Cabo Delgado, Nampula and Niassa

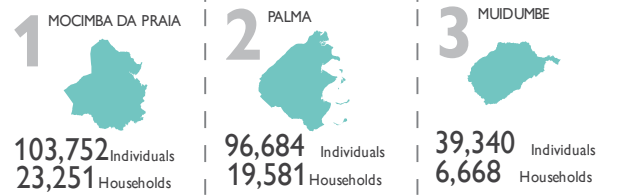
RETURNEES IN NORTHERN MOZAMBIQUE



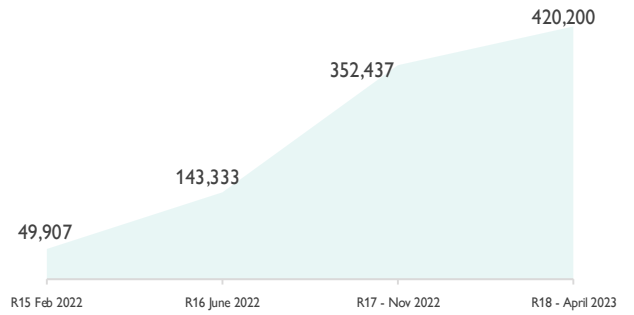
INCREASE IN RETURNEE SINCE NOVEMBER 2022

18% Increase in the number of returnees from November 2022 (Round 17) and March 2023 (Round 18)

TOP DISTRICTS HOSTING RETURNEES



SEX AND AGE DISAGGREGATED DATA



IDPs: DTM/IOM Round 17 vs Round 18



1,028,743
Individuals



241,096
Households

28%



Women
(285,724)

51%



Children U18
(525,741)

29%



294,941 Individuals living in
92 displacement sites

46%



%Male

%Female



54%

Seniors (60 +)

3%

5%

Adults (18-59)

18%

23%

Adolescents (13-17)

8%

8%

Pre-adolescents (6-12)

9%

9%

Children (1-5)

6%

7%

Infants (< 1)

2%

2%

	IDPs in the HC		IDPs in Displacement Sites		Total IDPs	
	HHs	IDPs	HHs	IDPs	HHs	IDPs
Cabo Delgado	138,865	645,862	78822	289,268	217,687	935,130
Nampula	18,054	84,021	1462	4,995	19,516	89,016
Niassa	548	2,806	153	678	701	3,484
Grand Total	157,467	732,689	80,437	294,941	237,904	1,027,630

Northern Mozambique Internally Displaced Persons (Total) *Cabo Delgado, Nampula and Niassa*

IDPs IN NORTHERN MOZAMBIQUE



834,137
Individuals



210,111
Households

TOP DISTRICTS HOSTING IDPs

1

CIDADE DE PEMBA



166,966 Individuals
41,743 Households

2

METUGE



139,373 Individuals
32,566 Households

3

MUEDA



89,821 Individuals
23,800 Households

DECREASE IN IDPs SINCE NOVEMBER 2022

19% Decrease in the number of IDPs from November 2022 (Round 17) and March 2023 (Round 18)

SEX AND AGE DISAGGREGATED DATA

29%



Women
(252,975)

21%



Men
(182,316)

50%



Children U18
(421,964)

IDPs LIVING IN HOST COMMUNITY AND DISPLACEMENT SITES

65%
543,903



Individuals living in the host communities

35%
290,234




Individuals living in 97 displacement sites

IDPs PRESENT IN THEIR DISTRICT OF ORIGIN

15% (81,491 ind.)
IDPs currently in their district of origin

IPC - Food Insecurity Map Cabo Delgado November 2022 – March 2023

CURRENT ACUTE FOOD INSECURITY NOVEMBER 2022 – MARCH 2023	
 <p>3.15M 10% of the population analysed</p> <p>People facing high acute food Insecurity (IPC Phase 3 or above)</p> <p>IN NEED OF URGENT ACTION</p>	Phase 5 0 People in Catastrophe
	Phase 4 398,000 People in Emergency
	Phase 3 2,749,000 People in Crisis
	Phase 2 12,974,000 People Stressed
	Phase 1 16,026,000 People in food security

- The **highest number of people facing Crisis (IPC Phase 3) or Emergency (IPC Phase 4)** acute food insecurity are found in the districts of **Cabo Delgado, Gaza and Nampula**.
- A total of over **690K people are in IPC3+** (high acute food insecurity – Cabo Delgado).
- Due to **lack of data and low accessibility**, 8 of the 17 districts in Cabo Delgado – Ibo, Macomia, Meluco, Mocímboa da Praia, Muidumbe, Nangade, Palma, Quissanga – could not be analysed. These districts are the most affected by insecurity and displacement of people.

Province	District	Total population	Phase 1		Phase 2		Phase 3		Phase 4		Phase 5		Area Phase	Phase 3+	
			#people	%	#people	%	#people	%	#people	%	#people	%		#people	%

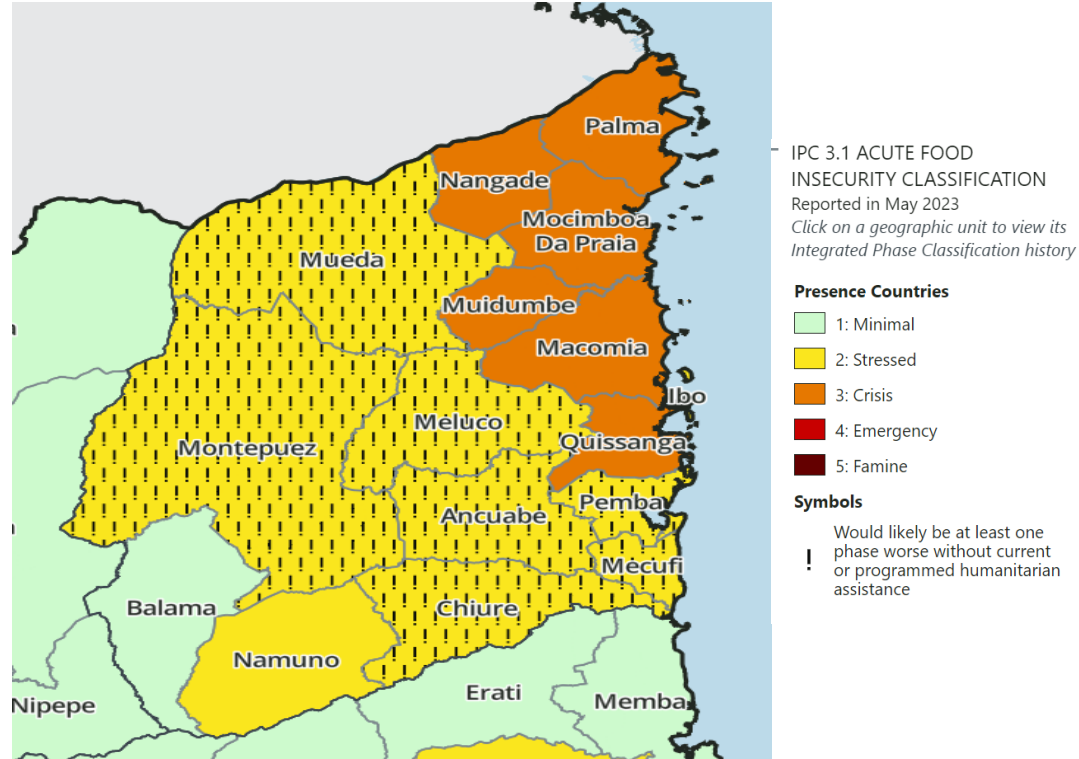
Next assessments:

- **Food Security and Nutrition Assessments post-shock**
- **Integrated Food security Phased Classification (IPC)**
- **Food Security Assessments Post-Harvest and update of Essential Needs Analysis**

Cabo Delgado	Ancuabe e Chiure	552,455.00	198,884	36	248,605	45	81,491	15	24,890	5	0	0	0	3	106,381	20
	Balama e Namuno	491,095.00	319,212	65	147,329	30	26,110	5	-	0	0	0	0	2	26,110	5
	IDPs Ancuabe e Chiure	160,428.00	24,064	15	56,150	35	56,150	35	24,022	15	0	0	0	3	80,172	50
	IDPs e Metuge	163,866.00	24,580	15	49,160	30	65,752	40	24,030	15	0	0	0	3	89,782	55
	IDPs Montepuez e Mueda	256,721.00	51,344	20	102,688	40	90,583	35	12,061	5	0	0	0	3	102,644	40
	Mecufi e Metuge	177,647.00	35,529	20	54,081	30	70,246	40	17,110	10	0	0	0	3	87,356	50
	Montepuez e Mueda	523,957.00	183,384	35	261,979	50	50,583	10	26,010	5	0	0	0	2	76,593	15
	Pemba City	251,759.00	50,351	20	80,563	32	97,348	39	24,004	10	0	0	0	3	121,352	49
	Total	2,744,822.00	796,013	29	1,262,641	46	538,273	20	152,127	6	0	0	0	0	690,400	26

FEWSNET Food Security Outlook

- According to the **FEWSNET Food Security Outlook** of April the projections from May onwards in Palma and Mocimboa da Praia are IPC3 even with the humanitarian assistance provided with General Food Distributions and Agriculture/ Livelihoods.
- The key driver for this situation is the conflict.

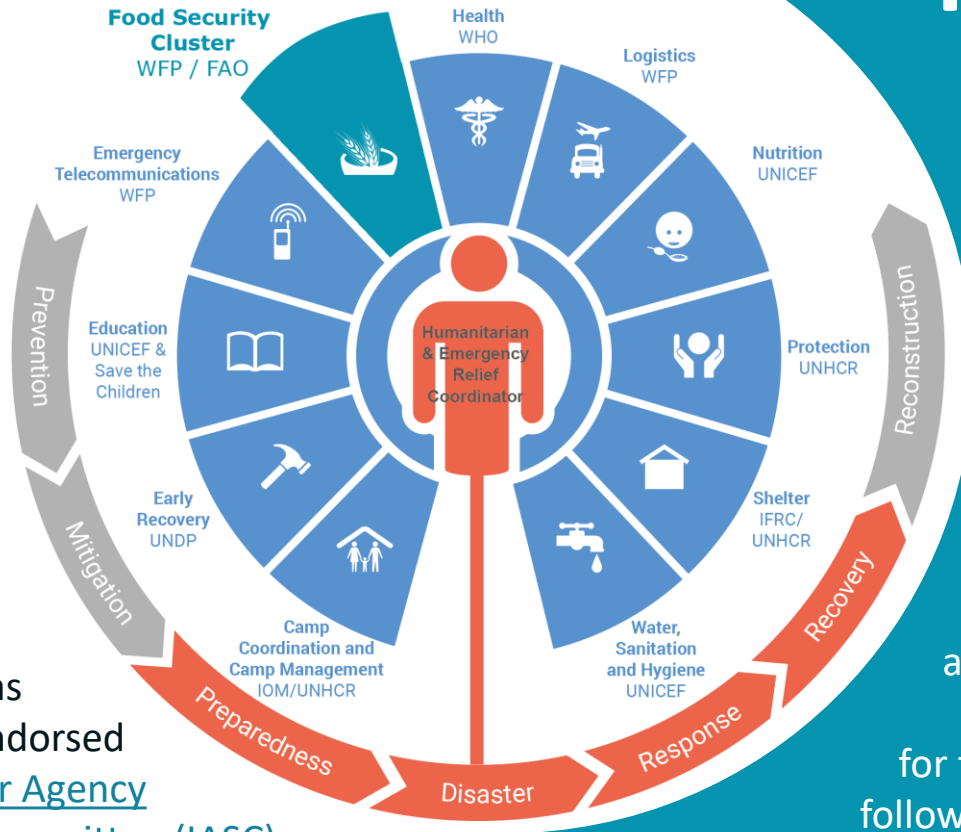


Source: FEWSNET FSO, April 2023

TRANSFORMATIVE AGENDA & THE CREATION OF THE CLUSTER SYSTEM

- The cluster approach was adopted in 2005 to address gaps and to increase the effectiveness of humanitarian response by building partnerships.
- It ensures that international responses to humanitarian emergencies are predictable and accountable and have clear leadership by making clearer the division of labour between organizations, and their roles and responsibilities in different areas.

IASC



The FSC was formally endorsed by the [Inter Agency Standing Committee \(IASC\)](#) on 15 December 2010

The Cluster approach was adopted for the first time following the 2005 earthquake in Pakistan.

CLUSTER ACTIVATION: WHEN & WHY?

1. **Response and coordination gaps** exist due to a *sharp deterioration or significant change in the humanitarian situation*.
2. **Existing national response or coordination capacity is unable to meet needs** in a manner that respects humanitarian principles, due to *the scale of need, the number of actors involved, the need for a more complex multi-sectoral approach, or other constraints or ability to respond or apply humanitarian principles*

In-country Coordination Structure



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



World Food
Programme

FAO Representative

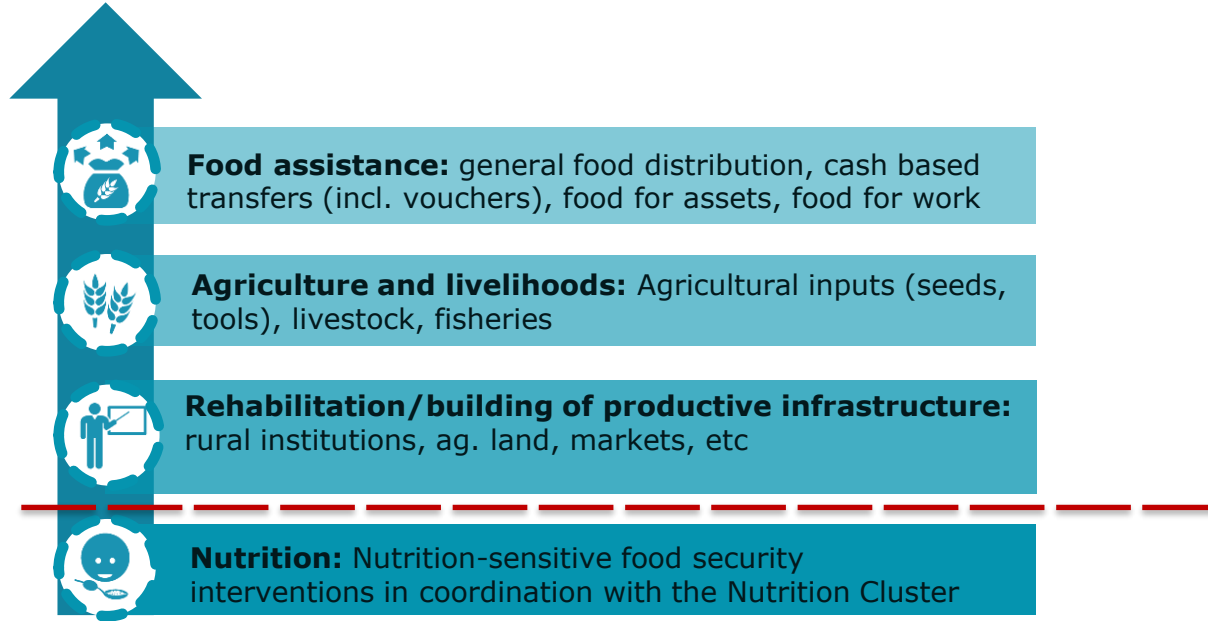
WFP Country
Director

CLUSTER TEAM
Cluster Coordinator (National +
Subnational)
Information Management Officer

+

Partners (UN, INGO, NNGO, etc)
Host Governments
Donors

Which activities do Food Security Cluster coordinate?



- ❖ **GFD food kit:**
 - 50 kg cereals (rice/maize)
 - 10 kg pulses
 - 4 lts oil

*Equivalent to 78% of 2,100 necessary kilocalories
for a balanced diet*

- ❖ **Food voucher CBT**
(4.230 MZN)

- ❖ **IRR – Immediate Response Rations**

- ❖ **JRP – WFP/IOM/UNICEF**
(coordination with other partners)

❖ Standard kit for Agricultural Products:

LIST OF INPUTS

Agriculture Working Group (AWG) – Cabo Delgado (CD)
Mozambique



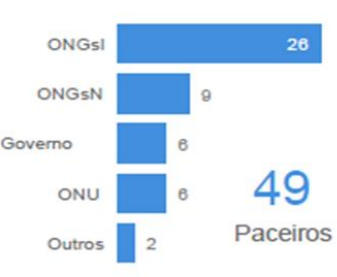
KIT A - Campanha Principal

	Item	Quantidades	Observação
1	Maize/Milho OPV	12.5 kg /0.5ha	
2	Sorghum/Mapira	6 kg/0.5ha	
3	Sesame/Gergelim	5 kg/0.5ha	
4	Cowpeas/Feijão Nhemba	15kg/0.5ha	
5	Common Beans/Feijão vulgar	30 kg/0.5ha	
6	Groundnuts/Amendoim	10 kg	
TOOLS/FERRAMENTAS			
07	Hoe/Enxada	2	
08	Machete/Catana	1	
09	Strikler/ Foice	1	
10	Lime/Lima	1	
11	Ax/Machado	1	

- ❖ **Fisheries kit**

Operational presence of humanitarian partners (May 2023)

PARCEIRO POR TIPO



Proteção
 AVSI, HelpCode, IOM, UNHCR, UNICEF

VBG
 Associazione Italiana Amici di Raul Follereau, FDC, HelpCode, IOM, MULEIDE, Rede Hopem, Save The Children International, UNFPA, UNHCR

Proteção da Criança
 AVSI, Caritas, FHI360, IOM, Save The Children International, UNHCR, UNICEF

CCCM
 AVSI, IOM, Solidarités International, UNHCR

Educação
 Associação Helpo, Associação Progresso, Direções Provinciais da Educação e Desenvolvimento Humano, Plan International, Save The Children International, UNHCR, UNICEF, We World - GVC Onlus

Saúde
 Action Against Hunger, Doctors with Africa, CUAMM, Family Health International, 360, IOM, Ministério de Saúde, Mothers 2 Mothers, Save The Children International, SDPI SDSMAS, UNICEF

WASH
 CARE International, Centro de promoção a Cidadania, DPÓP, FHI360, FIPAG, Food for the Hungry, For Africa, Good Neighbors Japan, Good Neighbors Mozambique, Instituto Oikos Onlus, Peace Winds Japan, SPI Cabo Delgado, Susamati Moçambique, UNICEF

Nutrição
 Action Against Hunger, Direcção Provincial de Saúde, Doctors with Africa CUAMM, Family Health International, Serviço Instituto Oikos Onlus, Save The Children International, Serviço Distrital Saúde Mulheres e Acção Social, Serviços Provinciais de Saúde, UNICEF, WFP

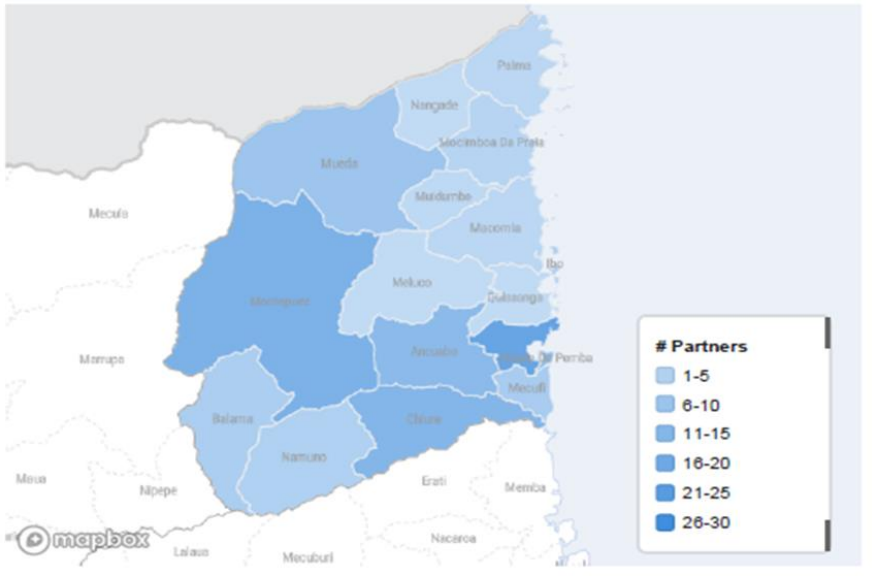
Segurança Alimentar
 Action Against Hunger, ADEL-CD, Associação do Meio Ambiente, Association of Volunteers in International Service Foundation, CARE International, iDE Mozambique, NRC, Save The Children International, SEPPA, Solidarités International, WFP

ABRIGONFIS
 AVSI, CRS, IOM, NRC, Oikos

PARCEIROS POR SECTOR

	WASH	Proteção	VBG	CCCM	Educação	Saúde	Nutrição	Segurança Alimentar	Total		
Ancuabe	4	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	20		
Balama	3			3		1	2	4	11		
Chiure	5	1	1	3	5	7	1	1	4	22	
Cidade de Pemba	3	4		3	2	3		1	6	18	
Ibo		3		3	1		1	3	4	10	
Macomia				2	2				5	7	
Mecufi	3		1	1		1		3	5	12	
Meluco			1						4	5	
Metuge	7	4	1	5	3	5	3	5	8	7	30
Mocimboa Da Praia		1	1	2	1	1				4	8
Montepuez	6	4	3	2	4	1	3	4	8	4	24
Mueda	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	4	4	15
Muidumbe			1		2					4	6
Namuno		3			3			2	4	10	
Nangade				2						4	5
Palma	2	2			1			2	4	7	
Quissanga			1							4	5
Total	14	5	5	8	11	9	4	7	9	10	49

PARCEIROS POR DISTRITO





COVERAGE and ACCESS

- Most of the partners of FSL cluster are present in the southern districts (blue);
- In the northern districts only WFP, FAO, UNDP and UNOPS and a selected group of NGO/INGO's are present (SI, ACF and AMA);
- Food assistance is done by WFP implementing partners and with a few exceptions directly by WFP or via the GoM;
- Livelihoods & Resilience activities mostly based on agriculture and fisheries components;
- Assistance increasing due to returnee movements.

PALMA

SO1 

 PiN (HRP 2023)

54,969

 PEOPLE TARGETED (HRP 2023)

25,000

 PEOPLE REACHED (MAY)

35,000

SO2 

 PiN (HRP 2023)

54,969

 PEOPLE TARGETED (HRP 2023)

38,478

 PEOPLE REACHED (MAY)

26,145

MOCIMBOA DA PRAIA

SO1 

 PiN (HRP 2023)

16,919

 PEOPLE TARGETED (HRP 2023)

16,000

 PEOPLE REACHED (MAY)

40,000

SO2 

 PiN (HRP 2023)

16,919

 PEOPLE TARGETED (HRP 2023)

16,000

 PEOPLE REACHED (MAY)

50,240

Partners With Planned Activities in Palma

Lead Partner	Implementing Partner/ partner of the consortium	Main sector (agriculture/ fishery/ IGA/ environment/ MEAL)	Activity	Description	Include IDPs or Returnees (IDPs/ Returnees/ Both IDPs and host community/ Not necessarily (mainly host community)	PA: Villages/ Bairros and related beneficiaries
Solidarités International	Solidarités International	Fishery	4- Support to small-scale fishermen through the provision of fishing nets, gears and postharvest handling and marketing.	Distribution of fishing materials (fishing nets etc.) and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	Palma
UNDP	SDAE	agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Seeds and tools for the rainy season 2023-2024 TBD	Not necessarily (mainly host community)	TBD
UNDP	SDAE	agriculture	2- Provide farmers with training to support production, crop pest management, post-harvest handling, storage and processing, soil management, seeds multiplication	Training on conservation agriculture	Returnees	TBD
UNDP	SDAE, INAS	agriculture	14- Support to local authorities working in livelihood and agriculture through in-kind donations and construction/ renovation of government facilities	Provision of Motorbikes for INAS and SDAE technicians	Returnees	TBD
UNDP	INAS	IGA, agriculture	7- Support Income generating activities including vocational training	Training on sustainable agriculture and fisheries, installation of electrical systems, welding and provision of the related start-up kits. The value of the kit is approximately 20,000 MZN	Returnees	Palma (83 individuals) Quionga, Quilaua, Barabarane, Bagala, Quelimane, Incularino, Muti
UNDP	INAS	IGA	9- Multi-purpose Cash-based transfer assistance focused on livelihoods	Supporting immediate income earning opportunities for the vulnerable population and at risk youth, such as cash for work	Returnees	Palma Quionga, Quilaua, Barabarane, Bagala, Quelimane, Incularino, Muti
WFP	ASAC -ADEL	Agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Provision of seed and tools, technical assistance, irrigation systems and hydroponics	Returnees	Quinga, Maganja and Palma-Sede
WFP	ASAC -ADEL	Livelihoods	4- Support to small-scale fishermen through the provision of fishing nets, gears and postharvest handling and marketing.	Distribution of fishing gears and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	Quinga, Maganja and Palma-Sede
WFP	TBC	Agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Distribution of fishing gears and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	30 de Junho
WFP	TBC	Agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Provision of seed and tools, technical assistance,	Returnees	Nanhala Chilinde

Partners With Planned Activities in Mocimboa da Praia

Lead Partner	Implementing Partner/ partner of the consortium	Main sector (agriculture/ fishery/ IGA/ environment/ MEAL)	Activity	Description	Include IDPs or Returnees (IDPs/ Returnees/ Both IDPs and host community/ Not necessarily (mainly host community)	PA: Villages/ <i>Bairros</i> and related beneficiaries
Solidarités International	Solidarités International	Agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment. 2- Provide farmers with training to support production, crop pest management, post-harvest handling, storage and processing, soil management, seeds multiplication	Crops and tools for the main season 2023 (October)	IDPs	Mocimboa da Praia (2600 beneficiaries)
Solidarités International	Solidarités International	Agriculture	4- Support to small-scale fishermen through the provision of fishing nets, gears and postharvest handling and marketing.	Training on agricultural techniques	Returnees	Mocimboa da Praia (2600 beneficiaries)
Solidarités International	Solidarités International	Fishery	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment. 2- Provide farmers with training to support production, crop pest management, post-harvest handling, storage and processing, soil management, seeds multiplication	Distribution of fishing materials (fishing nets etc.) and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	Palma
UNDP	SDAE	agriculture	14- Support to local authorities working in livelihood and agriculture through in-kind donations and construction/ renovation of government facilities	Seeds and tools for the rainy season 2023-2024 TBD	Not necessarily (mainly host community)	TBD
UNDP	SDAE	agriculture	7- Support Income generating activities including vocational training	Training on conservation agriculture	Returnees	TBD
UNDP	SDAE, INAS	agriculture	9- Multi-purpose Cash-based transfer assistance focused on livelihoods	Provision of Motorbikes for INAS and SDAE technicians	Returnees	TBD
UNDP	INAS	IGA, agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Training on sustainable agriculture and fisheries, installation of electrical systems, welding and provision of the related start-up kits. The value of the kit is approximately 20,000 MZN	Returnees	Mocimboa (83 individuos) Mocimboa sede, Diaca
UNDP	INAS	IGA	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Supporting immediate income earning opportunities for the vulnerable population and at risk youth, such as cash for work	Returnees	Mocimboa Mocimboa sede, Diaca
WFP	TBC	Agriculture	4- Support to small-scale fishermen through the provision of fishing nets, gears and postharvest handling and marketing.	Distribution of fishing gears and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	Chibanga Ntende
WFP	TBC	Agriculture	1- Distribution of agricultural inputs such as staple crop and vegetable seeds, fertilizer, pesticide and equipment.	Distribution of fishing gears and rehabilitation of boats	Returnees	Chibanga, Ntende
WFP	TBC	Livelihoods		Provision of seed and tools, technical assistance,	Returnees	Chibanga, Ntende



Food Assistance (July-August cycle)



Palma – 35.000 beneficiaries



Mocimboa da Praia– 40.000 beneficiaries



New Livelihoods RFP (Palma and MdP) – total of
5700HH (28.500 beneficiaries)



unicef
for every child

PROJECTS' SUMMARY

Location: Palma District – Cabo Delgado Province



Palma Cidade and Quitunda



Palma Cidade, Quitunda and Mute



Duration: 12 months

Sectoral Focus:



Early Recovery (Fishery, Agriculture, Nutrition)



WASH and Nutrition



Number of Beneficiaries:



1,995 returnee & local community households (approx. 10,000 people)



15,000 people (3,840 girls, 4,710 boys, 3,150 women, 3,300 men)

Main Activities



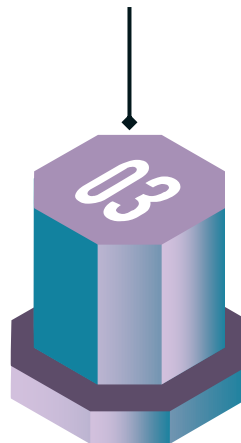
Support immediate income-earning opportunities for vulnerable populations and at-risk youth, such as cash-for-work



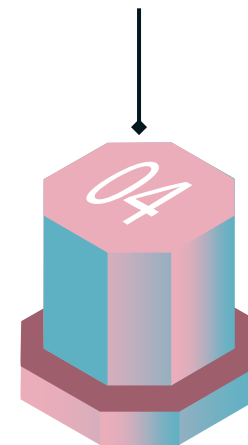
Rehabilitation of productive infrastructure (e.g. schools, market and government structures)



Intensive training and support with basic kits for self-employment and economic inclusion of vulnerable people, especially women and young people



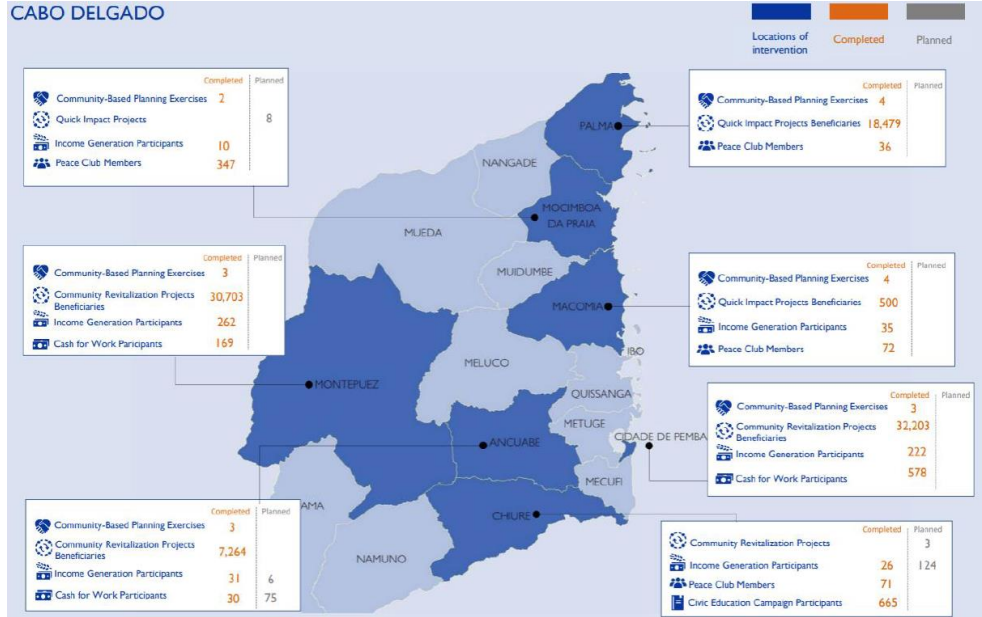
Distribution of productive assets to vulnerable farmers and fishermen (seeds, tools)



- **Business start-up packages** are provided to at-risk youth, along with training and long-term mentoring and monitoring, to start businesses based on their skills and local market assessments.

- **Small grants program** implemented to provide community associations and local CSOs resources to implement local projects and campaigns, building their capacity to support peacebuilding in the community.

CABO DELGADO



Cluster Products

[FSC HRP Interactive Dashboard 2023 – Updated up to May](#)

[FSC No HRP Interactive Dashboard 2023 – Updated up to May](#)

[Ongoing Interventions on Response Plan to the Agriculture Campaign 2022/2023](#)

[FSC Newsletter Year 2022 Review](#)

[Agricultural Working Group Activities for 2022](#)

[FSC Cluster Mozambique Webpage](#)

[2022 Interactive Dashboard](#)



**MOÇAMBIQUE
FOOD SECURITY
CLUSTER**

Thank you!
