

- STRONG ATTACHMENT TO CAREGIVERS
- PREDICTABILITY
- AGENCY
- AVOID FRUSTRATION AND FEAR

- FRUSTRATION FREE MEALS
- VARIETY OF FOOD
- CHEWING OPPORTUNITIES
- ACCESSIBLE WATER

- INCREASE CHOICE OVER TOILETING TIME AND LOCATION
- GROOMING AND COAT CARE
- TOUCH AND STROKING



A DOG'S BEHAVIOURAL NEEDS



- 12+ HOURS
- CHOICE OF SLEEPING SPACES
- TEMPERATURE OPTIONS
- OPTION OF ELEVATION
- SOCIAL SUPPORT

- FORAGING OPPORTUNITIES
- DIFFERENT SURFACES AND TEXTURES
- SCENTS TO EXAMINE
- NOVELTY INTRODUCED APPROPRIATELY