### How to Use the Transformative Power of Nutrition to Engage, Excite and Empower Your Residents

PRESENTED BY MARGARET ROCHE, MS, RD, CDE, CSG, FAND MARCH 19, 2019



### Welcome



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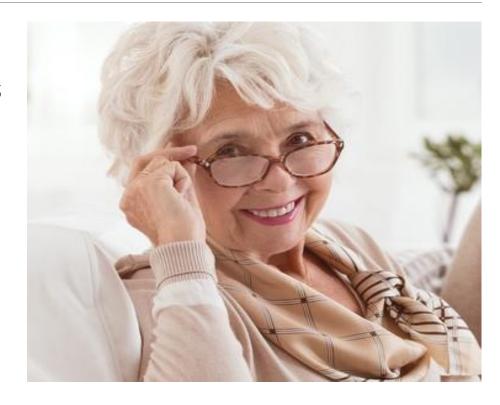


"I believe in the transformative power of nutrition."



# Learning Objectives

- ✓ Understand of how to **ENGAGE** residents with nutritional authority.
- ✓ Get ideas on how to **EXCITE** residents with relatable nutrition programs.
- ✓ Learn strategies to EMPOWER residents with self-directed, positive nutrition approaches.





### **Nutrition Matters**

**Food**: Fish is good for your brain. Blueberries reduce dementia.

**Disease Prevention**: Sugar causes dementia, Red meat is bad for your heart

Wellness: Carbs are bad for you

**Disease Management**: Low sodium foods are important for managing high blood pressure

Yes, but.....





### For You: Nutrition Matters

**Food:** You can significantly reduce your cholesterol level and thus your risk for heart disease by eating ½ cup of this food daily.

**Health Prevention**: If you manage your blood pressure in middle age, you protect yourself from dementia later in life.

**Wellness**: Your demographic has unique nutritional needs (middle aged males living with a partner vs middle aged male living alone)

**Disease Management**: If you have high blood pressure, you can reduce it by adding 3 of these 5 foods a day.



# For the Older Adult: Nutrition Matters

**Food**: Eating beans reduces cardiovascular disease risk by significantly reducing cholesterol levels

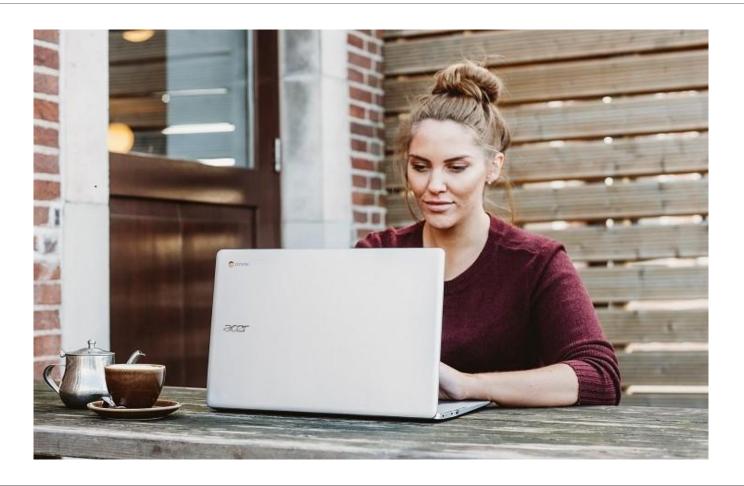
**Health Prevention**: People with a higher BMI are more likely to survive a stroke

**Wellness**: Older Adults have unique nutritional needs AND are at increased risk for nutritional problems; you are not too old for good nutrition





# Engage: What do your residents/family really want?





# Engage: #nutritionauthority

The Halo Effect





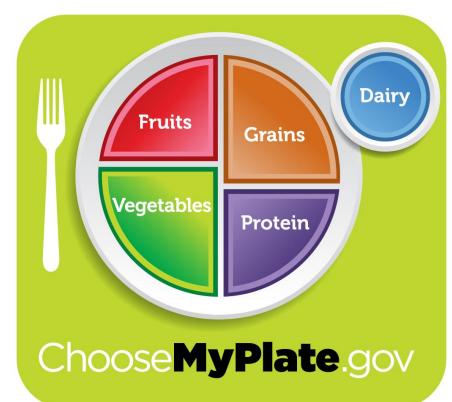
# Engage: #nutritionauthority

Public Health Nutrition Recommendations: MYPLATE, DASH

https://www.choosemyplate.gov/older-adults



# ChooseMyPlate.gov



https://www.choosemyplate.gov/older-adults



### https://www.choosemyplate.gov/older-adults

#### Healthy Eating As We Age

As we age, healthy eating can make a difference in our health, help to improve how we feel, and encourage a sense of well-being. Eating healthy has benefits that can help older adults:



#### **Nutrients**

- Obtain nutrients needed by the body such as potassium, calcium, vitamin D, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, minerals, and dietary fiber.
- Lose weight or maintain a healthy weight
- Reduce the risk of developing chronic diseases such as high blood pressure, diabetes, hypertension, and heart disease. If you have a chronic disease, eating well can help to manage the disease.
- · Meet individual calorie and nutrition needs.
- · Help to maintain energy levels.

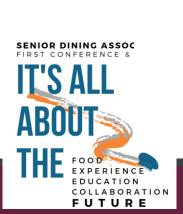


#### https://www.choosemyplate.gov/older-adults

#### Special Nutrition Concerns for Older Adults

Our daily eating habits change as our bodies get older. Make small adjustments to help you enjoy the foods and beverages you eat and drink.

- Add flavor to foods with spices and herbs instead of salt and look for low-sodium packaged foods.
- Add sliced fruits and vegetable to your meals and snacks. Look for pre-sliced fruits and vegetables on sale if slicing and chopping is a challenge.
- Ask your doctor to suggest other options if the medications you take affect your appetite or change your desire to eat.
- Drink 3 cups of fat-free or low-fat milk throughout the day. If you cannot tolerate milk try small amounts of yogurt, butter milk, hard cheese or lactose-free foods. Drink water instead of sugary drinks.
- Consume foods fortified with vitamin B12, such as fortified cereals.



# ChooseMyPlate.gov - Testimonials

#### **Testimonials**



"Now I start my day with fruits and veggies by having a homemade smoothie for breakfast. I use almond milk, banana, berries, and kale or spinach (for iron). You have such great tips!!" Marie, Virginia



"I am a nutritionist and personal trainer. I work for physicians in their offices helping to bring awareness to patients in a preventative healthcare environment. Many of the patients love MyPlate's simple-to-use tools and graphics on eating properly."

Mavis. California

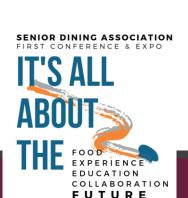


"I started to add more vegetables to every meal for my family. We also drink more water. We also eat more beans because they are inexpensive and have healthy fiber. Good tips!" **Nicole. Texas** 



"Lucky for me I found this website by chance. I am starting Day 1 of the 2 Week Budget Meal Plan. It is over my budget still, but I am giving it a shot to see how it goes. My family agreed to try it. Let's get healthy!"

Tanya, Texas



# ChooseMyPlate.gov Resources

eat for your teeth and gums Many people find that their teeth and gume change as they age.

> lems sometimes s, vegetables, or needed nutrients! help. Try cooked sweetened fruit. anned tuna.





**Education Series** 

choices.

#### choosing healthy meals as you get older



10 healthy eating tips for people age 65+

Making healthy food choices is a smart thing to do—no matter how old you are! Your body changes through your 60s, 70s, 80s, and beyond. Food provides nutrients you need as you age. Use these tips to choose foods for better health at each stage of life.

drink plenty of liquids With age, you may lose some of your sense of thirst. Drink water often. Lowfat or fat-free milk or 100% juice also helps you stay hydrated. Limit beverages that have lots of added sugars or salt. Learn which liquids are better

eat, how much to eat, and which foods to choose, all based on the Dietary Guidelines for Americans. Find sensible, flexible ways to choose and prepare tasty meals so you can eat foods you need.

know how much to eat Learn to recognize how much to eat so you can control portion size.

#### spices

to lose their flavor rite dishes taste the cook! Maybe nse of taste, or dicines may also



foods. Other foods can be harmful to you when they are raw or undercooked, such as eggs, sprouts, fish, shellfish, meat, or poultry.

read the Nutrition Facts label Make the right choices when buying food. Pay attention to

important nutrients to know as well as calories, fats, sodium, and the rest of the Nutrition Facts label, Ask your doctor if there are ingredients and nutrients you might need to limit or to increase.



ask your doctor about vitamins or supplements Food is the best way to get



# ChooseMyPlate.gov Resources

#### **ARTICLES**

#### Calorie Restriction and Fasting Diets: What Do We Know?

Can calorie restriction or fasting promote better health and longer life? Learn the evidence from NIA for eating patterns such as time-restricted feeding, alternate-day fasting, and the 5:2 diet.



#### Choosing Healthy Meals As You Get Older

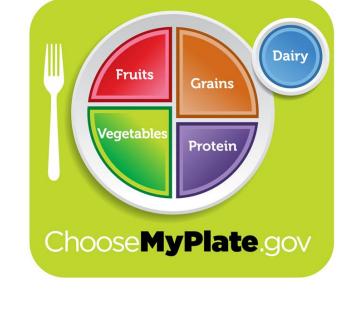
Good nutrition is part of healthy aging! Read about healthy eating and meal plans, and get 10 tips for choosing healthy foods and a healthy lifestyle.





# Engage: My Plate Messages

- ✓ Find you healthy eating pattern and maintain it for a lifetime
- ✓ Make half your plate fruit and vegetables, vary your veggies
- ✓ Make half your plate fruit and vegetables, focus on whole fruit
- ✓ Make half your grains whole grains
- ✓ Move to low-fat or fat-free milk or yogurt
- ✓ Vary your protein routine
- ✓ Make small changes





#### START SIMPLE WITH MYPLATE TOOLKIT FOR **PROFESSIONALS**

/ Find Resources / Toolkits / Start Simple with MyPlate Toolkit for Professionals

Print P Share

#### TOOLKITS

Start Simple with MyPlate Toolkit for Professionals

Promotion Ideas

Graphics

Tip Library

Social Media

MyPlate Message Toolkit

MyPlate, MyState Toolkit for Teachers

Communicator's Guide to the Diotory Guidolines

Today, about half of all American adults have one or more preventable chronic diseases, many of which are related to their food choices and physical inactivity. Most Americans know the benefits of healthy eating, but lack the motivation and skills to make changes to their eating routines.

The Start Simple with MyPlate campaign will provide inspiration and ideas Americans can easily incorporate into their busy lives to help them improve their health and well-being over time. Starting simple can lead to realistic and positive lifestyle changes to achieve a longer and healthier life.

#### Ways to Use This Toolkit

We created this toolkit to help you communicate the Start Simple with MyPlate campaign effectively and efficiently.

- Share MyPlate food group tips to encourage and inspire your clients and patients.
- Incorporate Start Simple with MyPlate into your communications with your audience.
- Share ready-made social media posts, graphics, and tips across your communication channels.
- · Promote the Start Simple with MyPlate campaign during exhibits, webinars, and/or presentations; share the campaign with your audiences and reach them where they are.
- Promote the MyPlate Plan to help your clients or patients get their personalized calorie level and food group recommendations.

widget and add the MyDlate Dlan widget on your website or black

SENIOR DINING ASSOCIATION



# Engage: #nutritionauthority

Public Health Nutrition Recommendations: MYPLATE, DASH

https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health-topics/dash-eating-plan



### Dash Diet

DASH is a flexible and balanced eating plan that helps create a hearthealthy eating style for life.

The DASH eating plan requires no special foods and instead provides daily and weekly nutritional goals. This plan recommends:

- ✓ Eating vegetables, fruits, and whole grains
- ✓ Including fat-free or low-fat dairy products, fish, poultry, beans, nuts, and vegetable oils
- ✓ Limiting foods that are high in saturated fat, such as fatty meats, full-fat dairy products, and tropical oils such as coconut, palm kernel, and palm oils
- ✓ Limiting sugar-sweetened beverages and sweets.



### Dash Diet

Food Group	Daily Servings	Food Group	Daily Servings
Grains	6-8	Fats and Oils	2-3
Meats, Poultry, and Fish	6 or less	Sodium	2,300 mg*
Vegetables	4-5		Weekly Servings
Fruit	4-5	Nuts, Seeds, Dry Beans, and Peas	4-5
Low-Fat or Fat-Free Dairy Products	2-3	Sweets	5 or Less



\*1,500 milligrams (mg) sodium lowers blood pressure even further than 2,300 mg sodium daily. When following the DASH eating plan, it is important to choose foods that are:

Low in saturated and trans fats Rich in potassium, calcium, magnesium, fiber, and protein Lower in sodium

# Engage: #nutritionauthority

Dietitian: The Halo Effect





### Engage: NC Dietitian Licensure

#### "Nutrition information"

...nonfraudulent nutrition information related to food, food materials, or dietary supplements which is designed for one or more healthy population groups and is based on valid scientific evidence, reports and studies.

Nutrition information is not based on an individual nutrition assessment, or medical nutrition therapy and is not individualized to provide nutrition care services to prevent, manage, treat, cure or rehabilitate a medical condition, illness, or injury for a specific person or group.



 The licensed dietitian/nutritionist may delegate nutrition care activities to unlicensed personnel that are appropriate to the level of knowledge and skill of the unlicensed personnel.

### Engage: NC Dietitian Licensure

The Board shall deem an individual who provides nutrition information or education to be in compliance when:

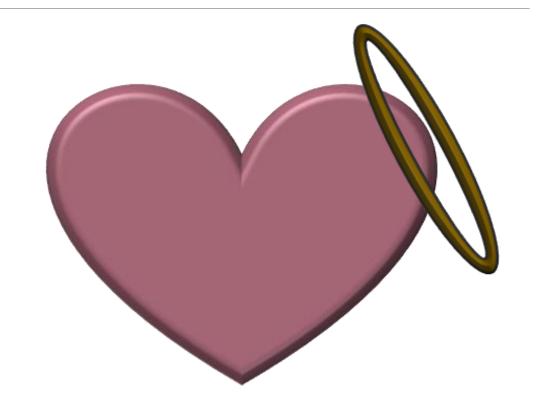
- (1) The person does not hold himself/herself out (or imply) to be a dietitian or nutritionist or;
- (2) The person does not provide nutrition care services which have not been delegated;
- (3) The person provides nutrition information on or about food....and does not provide nutrition information on the nutritional needs of the consumer;
- (4) The person provides nutrition information in connection with the marketing ...



(5) The person provides nonfraudulent nutrition information which is based on scientific reports and studies, is not false or misleading, and is safe;

# Engage

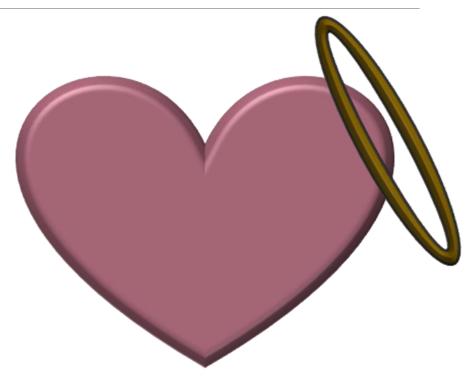
Don't tarnish your halo





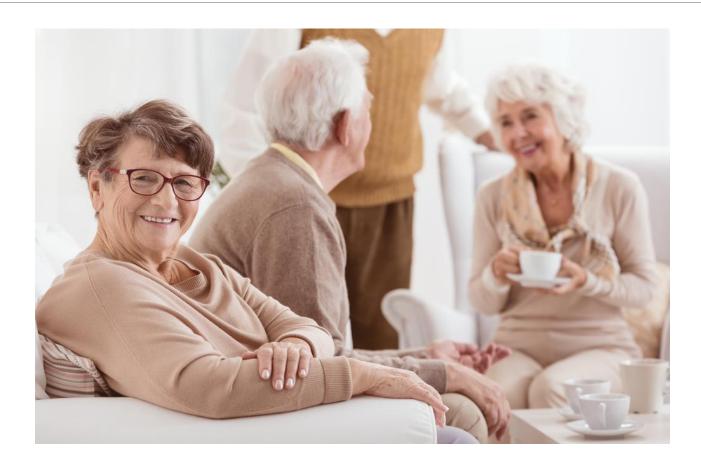
# Engage: Don't Tarnish Your Halo

- ✓ Don't do your own recipe analysis
- ✓ Don't make content claims, or health claims without professional input
- ✓ Don't give health prevention or treatment advice without a dietitian
- ✓ Don't give diet instruction without a dietitian





# Engage





#### Culinary Flair









FUTURE

Feature healthy foods you are already serving and connect to nutrition message

- ✓ Create buzz with familiar, healthy foods
- ✓ Unprocessed, vegetable heavy, beans, simple whole foods
- ✓ Try: Eat What Your Grandmother Ate
- ✓ Try: Wholesome









What <u>exactly</u> is the Mediterranean diet?





- ✓ Mediterranean and DASH diets are well researched and among the healthiest ways to eat.
  - √lowers blood pressure
  - ✓ reduces the risk of heart disease
  - ✓ reduces risk of diabetes and several other diseases.
- ✓ What about brain function and preventing dementia?
- ✓ Researchers combined foods from the Mediterranean and DASH diets that had been shown to benefit brain health.
- ✓ MIND stands for the Mediterranean-DASH Intervention for Neurodegenerative Delay



### Research

Published in final edited form as:

Alzheimers Dement. 2015 September; 11(9): 1015-1022. doi:10.1016/j.jalz.2015.04.011.

#### MIND diet slows cognitive decline with aging

Martha Clare Morris, S.D.<sup>1</sup>, Christy C. Tangney, Ph.D.<sup>2</sup>, Yamin Wang, Ph.D.<sup>1</sup>, Frank M. Sacks, M.D.<sup>5</sup>, Lisa L Barnes, Ph.D.<sup>3,4,6</sup>, David A Bennett, M.D.<sup>4,6</sup>, and Neelum T. Aggar M.D.<sup>4,6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Internal Medicine, Rush University Medical Center

<sup>2</sup>Department of Clinical Nutrition, Rush University Medical Center

<sup>3</sup>Department of Behavioral Sciences, Rush University Medical Center

<sup>4</sup>Department of Neurological Sciences, Rush University Medical Center

<sup>5</sup>Department of Nutrition, Harvard School of Public Health

<sup>6</sup>Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center, Rush University Medical Center

#### Abstract

Background—The Mediterranean and DASH diets have been shown to slow cognitive decline, however, neither diet is specific to the nutrition literature on dementia prevention.

Methods—We devised the MIND diet score that specifically captures dietary components show to be neuroprotective and related it to change in cognition over an average 4.7 years among 960 participants of the Memory and Aging Project. Published in final edited form as:

Alzheimers Dement. 2015 September; 11(9): 1007-1014. doi:10.1016/j.jalz.2014.11.009.

#### MIND Diet Associated with Reduced Incidence of Alzheimer's Disease

Martha Clare Morris, S.D.<sup>1</sup>, Christy C. Tangney, Ph.D.<sup>2</sup>, Yamin Wang, Ph.D.<sup>1</sup>, Frank M. Sacks, M.D.<sup>5</sup>, David A Bennett, M.D.<sup>3,4</sup>, and Neelum T. Aggarwal, M.D.<sup>3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Internal Medicine, Rush University Medical Center

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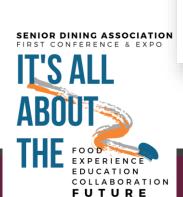
<sup>3</sup>Department of Behavioral Sciences, Rush University Medical Center

<sup>4</sup>Department of Neurology, and the Rush Alzheimer's Disease Center at Rush University Medical Center

<sup>5</sup>Department of Nutrition, Harvard School of Public Health

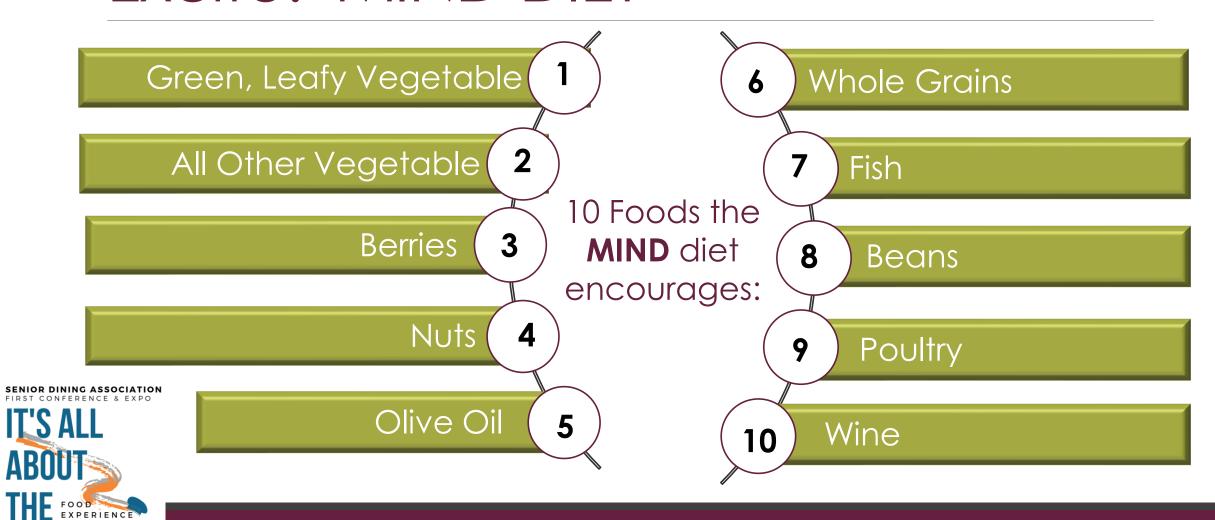
#### Abstract

Background—In a previous study, higher concordance to the MIND diet, a hybrid Mediterranean-DASH diet, was associated with slower cognitive decline. In this study we related these three dietary patterns to incident Alzheimer's disease.



### Excite: MIND DIET

FUTURE



### Excite: MIND DIET

5 Foods to Avoid on the MIND Diet

4 Fried Foods

Pastries and Sweets

Red Meat



# Empower

- √ Self directed
- ✓ Self-selecting vs. Therapeutic diets
- ✓ Promote approaches that have impact on QOL





# Empower: Screening

Self-MNA®	Nestlé NutritionInstitu
Mini Nutritional Asses	sment
For Adults 65 years of Age ar	nd Older
Last name:	First name:
Date:	Age:
	y filling in the boxes with the appropriate numbers for the final screening score.
Screening	
A Has your food intake decline over the past 3 months? [ENTER ONE NUMBER] Please enter the most appropriate number (0, 1, or 2) in the box to the n	1 = moderate decrease in food intake 2 = no decrease in food intake
B How much weight have you lost in the past 3 months?  [ENTER ONE NUMBER]  Please enter the most appropriate number (0, 1, 2 or 3) in the box to the right.	1 = do not know the amount of weight lost 2 = weight loss between 2 and 7 pounds 3 = no weight loss or weight loss less
C How would you describe your current mobility? [ENTER ONE NUMBER] Please enter the most appropriate number (0, 1, or 2) in the box to the right.	0 = unable to get out of a bed, a chair, or a wheelchair without the assistance of another person 1 = able to get out of bed or a chair, but unable to go out of my home 2 = able to leave my home
D Have you been stressed or severely ill in the past 3 months? [ENTER ONE NUMBER] Please enter the most appropriate number (0 or 2) in the box to the right	0 = yes 2 = no
E Are you currently experience dementia and/or prolonged severe sadness? [ENTER ONE NUMBER] Please enter the most appropriate	ing 0 = yes, severe dementia and/or prolonged severe sadness 1 = yes, mild dementia, but no prolonged severe sadness 2 = neither dementia nor prolonged severe sadness

SENIOR DINING ASSOCIATION

FUTURE

IT'S ALL

Height (	feet & inches)	Body	Weight (po	ounds)		
4'10"	Less than 91	91 - 99	100 - 109	110 or more	Please refer to the chart	
4'11"	Less than 94	94 - 103	104 - 113	114 or more	on the left and follow	
5'0"	Less than 97	97 - 106	107 - 117	118 or more	these instructions:  1. Find your height on the left-	
5'1"	Less than 100	100 - 110	111 - 121	122 or more		
5'2"	Less than 104	104 - 114	115 - 125	126 or more	hand column of the chart.	
	Less than 107	107 - 117		130 or more	<ol><li>Go across that row and circle the range that your weight</li></ol>	
	Less than 110	110 - 121		134 or more	falls into.	
	Less than 114	114 - 125		138 or more	3. Look to the bottom of the	
	Less than 118	118 – 129	CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	142 or more	chart to find out what group number (0, 1, 2, or 3) your	
	Less than 121	121 - 133		146 or more	circled weight range falls into.	
	Less than 125	125 - 137	138 - 150	151 or more		
	Less than 128	128 - 141	142 - 154	155 or more	Write the Group Number	
	Less than 132	132 - 145 136 - 149		160 or more	(0, 1, 2, or 3) here:	
	Less than 136 Less than 140	140 - 153	150 - 164 154 - 168	165 or more 169 or more	Write sum of	
	Less than 144	144 - 158	159 - 173	174 or more	questions	
	Less than 148	148 - 162	163 - 178	179 or more	A-E (from page 1)	
-	Less than 152	152 - 167	168 - 183	184 or more	Lastly, calculate	
	Less than 156	156 -171	172 - 188	189 or more	the sum of these 2 numbers. This is	
Group	0	1	2	3	your SCREENING SCORE:	
following 1. Loop a to 2. Record to  If le	the circumfe g the instruct ape measure all the the measurement ass than 31cm, et 1cm or greater, et	tions below the way aroun in cm: ther "0" in the	v: d your calf to box to the righ	measure its size		
Write the	sum of que	stions A-E	(from pag	e 1) here:		
	alculate the sour SCREEN			ers.		
Screeni	ing Score (	14 points	maximum	)		
	oints: Nor	Normal nutritional status				
12-14 pc	nts: At r	At risk of malnutrition				
12-14 poi 8-11 poi		nourished	Cons	vour SCRE	ENING SCORE:	
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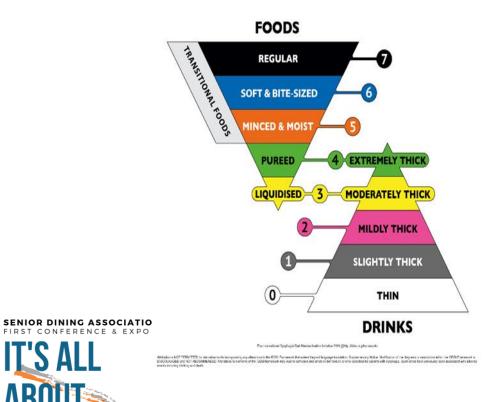
# Empower: Independence

Sarcopenia





# Empower: Memory Care



IT'S ALL

FUTURE









### Transformative Power of Nutrition

**Engage**: Gain nutritional authority by aligning your nutrition message with credible, authoritative sources

**Excite**: Use your culinary skill to bring your nutrition strategy to life

**Empower**: Give your residents the options to make healthy food choices that promote health and independence.

Many options: You can make an impact with a simple public health based message or craft a nutrition strategy with the guidance of a registered dietitian. Be sure to reflect your vision, values and culturemake it your own.



# Thank you!



#### www.RocheDietitians.com

#### Be sure to visit RocheDietitians.com to:

- Download a list of links to all of the websites visited in this presentation
- 2. Download our Top 17 IDDSI Tips
- 3. Get to know us a little better!

