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National Capital Region Schools Division Office – Muntinlupa City

SPECIAL PROGRAM IN TECHNICAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (SPTVE) COMPUTER SYSTEMS SERVICING 9 03-W8

- I. Topic: IP ADDRESING and SUBNETTING CLASS C
- II. Objectives:
 - 1. recognize the different network address and its classes;
 - 2. appreciate the importance of IP addressing and subnetting and;
 - 3. perform IP subnetting.

III. Brief Introduction of the Lesson

IP addresses: Networks and hosts

An IP address is a 32-bit number that uniquely identifies a host (computer or other device, such as a printer or router) on a TCP/IP network.

IP addresses are normally expressed in dotted-decimal format, with four numbers separated by periods, such as 192.168.123.132. To understand how subnet masks are used to distinguish between hosts, networks, and subnetworks, examine an IP address in binary notation.

For example, the dotted-decimal IP address 192.168.123.132 is (in binary notation) the 32 bit number 110000000101000111101110000100. This number may be hard to make sense of, so divide it into four parts of eight binary digits.

These eight bit sections are known as octets. The example IP address, then, becomes 11000000.10101000.01111011.10000100. This number only makes a little more sense, so for most uses, convert the binary address into dotted-decimal format (192.168.123.132). The decimal numbers separated by periods are the octets converted from binary to decimal notation.

IP Address Classes

Class A 1 – 127 (Network 127 is reserved for loopback and internal testing)

Class D 224 - 239 (Reserved for multicast)

Class E 240 – 255 (Reserved for experimental, used for research)

Private Address Space

Class A 10.0.0.0 to 10.255.255.255

Class B 172.16.0.0 to 172.31.255.255

Class C 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.255.255

Default Subnet Masks

Class A 255.0.0.0

Class B 255.255.0.0

Class C 255.255.255.0

EXAMPLE OF CUSTOM SUBNET MASK







Department of Education

National Capital Region Schools Division Office – Muntinlupa City

Number of needed subnets	14
Number of needed usable hosts	14
Network Address	192.10.10.0

Address class _____C

255 . 255 . Default subnet mask __

255 . 255 . Custom subnet mask

Total number of subnets _

Total number of host addresses _

Number of usable addresses _

Number of bits borrowed __ Show your work for Problem 1 in the space below.

64 32 16 8 4 2 -8 16 32 64 128 256 256 128 64 32 192.10.10.0000000

EXAMPLE OF SUBNETTING

	aan e ka miliin ah		256	128	64	32	16	0	4	2	2	Number	r of	
13	Number of Subnets	_	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	25	6			
			128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1	-	Binary	values	
192.	10 . 10	٤.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
	(1)	0	0	0	0	19	2.	10.	10	0	to	192.1	0.10.15
	(2	,	0	0	0	1	19	2.	10.	10.	16	to	192.1	0.10.31
	(3)	0	0	1	0	19	2.	10.	10.	32	to	192.1	0.10.47
	(4.)	0	0	1	1	19	2.	10.	10.	48	to	192.1	0.10.63
	(5.		0	1	0	0	19	2.	10.	10.	64	to	192.1	0.10.79
	(6.	,	0	1	0	1	19	2.	10.	10.	80	to	192.1	0.10.95
	(7.)	0	1	1	0	19	2.	10.	10.	96	to	192.1	0.10.111
	(8.)	0	1	1	1	19	2.	10.	10.	112	2 to	192.1	0.10.127
	(9.	,	1	0	0	0	19	2.	10.	10.	128	B to	192.1	0.10.143
	(0)	1	0	0	1	19	2.	10.	10.	14.	4 to	192.1	0.10.159
	(11)	1	0	1	0	19	2.	10.	10.	160	o to	192.1	0.10.175
	(12	,	1	0	1	1	19	2.	10.	10.	176	to	192.1	0.10.191
	(13)	1	1	0	0	19	2.	10.	10.	19:	2 to	192.1	0.10.207
	(14)	1	1	0	1	19	2.	10.	10.	20	8 to	192.1	0.10.223
	(5)	1	1	1	0	19	2.	10.	10.	22	4 to	192.1	0.10.239
	(16)	1	1	1	1	19	12.	10.	10.	24	O to	192.1	0.10.255
			28				8							

Number of needed subnets 14 Number of needed usable hosts 14 Network Address 192.10.10.0

Address class ____C

255 . 255 . 255 . 0 Default subnet mask _

255 . 255 . 255 . 240 Custom subnet mask ____

Total number of subnets _ 16

16 Total number of host addresses _

14 Number of usable addresses _

Number of bits borrowed

What is the 4th

subnet range? 192.10.10.48 to 192.10.10.63

What is the subnet number

192.10.10.112 for the 8th subnet?

What is the subnet broadcast address for

192.10.10.207 the 13th subnet? __

What are the assignable addresses for the 9th

subnet? 192.10.10.129 to 192.10.10.142

The first address in each subnet range is the subnet ru The last address in each subnet range is the subnet broads







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Activity 1

No. of bits borrowed:

Get the subnet mask No. of needed subnets: 6 No. of needed usable hosts: 30 Network Address: 195.85.8.0 Address Class: 195.85.8.0 Default subnet mask: 195.85.8.0 Total number of subnets: 195.85.8.0 Total number of subnets: 195.85.8.0

	A1 6			256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	-	Number of Hosts
	Number	rets	1	2	4	8	16	32	64	128	25	6	
													Binery velues
195	. 85	. 8		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

Activity 2

Subnetting: Give what is asked in the problem below.

No. of needed subnets:	<u>0</u>
No. of needed usable hosts:	<u>30</u>
Network Address:	<u>195.85.8.0</u>
Address Class:	
Default subnet mask:	
Custom subnet mask:	
Total number of subnets:	
Total number of hosts address:	
No. of usable address:	
No. of bits borrowed:	

What is the 9th subnet range?
What is the subnet no. for the 4th subnet?
What is the subnet broadcast address for the 12th subnet?
What are the assignable addresses for the 10th subnet?





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Activity 3

Get the subnet mask No. of needed usable hosts: Network Address: Address Class:	<u>25</u> <u>218.35.50.0</u>	
Default subnet mask:		
Custom subnet mask:		
Total number of subnets:		
Total number of hosts address:		
No. of usable address:		
V. Assessment: Problem Solving: Get the subm No. of needed usable hosts:	et Mask	
Network Address:	198.100.10.0	
Address Class:		
Default subnet mask:		
Custom subnet mask:		
Total number of subnets:		
Total number of hosts address:		
No. of usable address:		
No. of bits borrowed:		
VI. Reflection:		

As CSS student, can you tell why IP addressing and subnetting is essential skill to learn?

References:

1. http://dce.telkomuniversity.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/49445184-IP-Addressing-and-Subnetting-Workbook-Instructors-Version-1-5.pdf
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2. http://www.missouricareereducation.org/doc/networking/Course_ipadd_subnet_instructors.pdf
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