## Higher Ed Legislative Update

Brian L. Evans, PhD

President, Texas Conference of the American Association of University Professors

February 21, 2025

Speaking for myself as a private individual and not representing any group, institution, or organizing other than Texas AAUP



## AGENDA

- Academic freedom/shared governance
- Higher ed bills in the Texas Legislature
- Getting involved remotely & in person

### ACADEMIC FREEDOM

- Teachers need freedom to teach so students have freedom to learn.
- Free inquiry, free expression, intellectual exploration, and open dissent are critical for student learning and the advancement of knowledge.
- Academic freedom is the freedom from censorship by the institution in the instructional staff 's teaching, research, and expression.
- AF allows instructors to develop/disseminate new knowledge from all viewpoints, including conservative, moderate, liberal, apolitical.
- Safeguards include shared governance, tenure and due process.
- Codified in the <u>1940 AAUP Statement of Principles on Academic</u>
   <u>Freedom and Tenure</u> adopted by all Texas public university systems as well as many community colleges and private institutions in Texas

#### SHARED GOVERNANCE

- Higher ed Administration delegates tasks using a division of labor
- Shared decision-making among students, staff, faculty, administrators, and board of governors based on communication, trust, mutual understanding, and transparency
- Faculty (due to expertise) have primary decision-making authority
  - Curriculum, subject matter, and methods of instruction
  - Matters related to faculty status appointments, reappointments, non-reappointments, promotions, granting of tenure, dismissal
- Faculty have authority in financial exigency and program closures
- 1966 AAUP Statement of Government of Colleges and Universities adopted by more than 1500 colleges and universities in the US

### 89th LEGISLATIVE SESSION

- Nov. 11, 2024. First day bills could be filed.
- Jan. 14, 2025. Opening day. Speaker Dustin Burrows (R) elected.
- Jan. 17, 2025. Senate Committees announced.
- Jan. 29, 2025. Lt. Governor announced titles of 25 of 40 priority bills.
- Feb. 13, 2025. House Committees announced.
- Feb. 21, 2025. Today.
- March 14, 2025. Deadline for bills to be filed (60th day of session).
- June 2, 2025. Session ends.
- Special sessions lasting 30 days can be called by the Governor

Brandon Creighton (R) Chair



Donna Campbell (R) Co-Chair



## Senate Comm. on Education K-



Paul Bettencourt (R)



Brent Hagenbuch (R)



Adam Hinojosa (R)



Phil King (R)



Senate Higher Education Subcommittee folded into Education Comm.



José Menéndez (D)



Mayes Middleton (R)



Tan Parker (R)



Angela Paxton (R)



Royce West (D)



Representative
Wilson, Terry M.

Chair

Representative

Howard, Donna

Vice Chair

# House Comm. on Higher Ed

Terry Wilson (R) Chair Donna Howard (D) Co-Chair

Seniority Appointments
Stan Lambert (R)
Vincent Perez (D)
Matt Shaheen (R)
Tony Tinderholt (R)



Representative

Davis, Aicha M.



Representative

Lalani, Suleman



Representative

Lambert, Stan



Representative
Perez, Vincent M.



Representative

VanDeaver, Gary



Representative
Ward Johnson,
Charlene

Speaker Appointments
Aicha Davis (D)
Suleman Lalani (D)
Joanne Shofner (R)
Gary VanDeaver (R)
Charlene Ward Johnson (D)



Representative
Shaheen, Matt



Representative
Shofner, Joanne W.



Representative

Tinderholt, Tony

## Shared Governance, Tenure

#### Shared Governance

- **SB 452:** Gives Boards of Regents and Boards of Trustees the sole authority to appoint heads of academic departments. This could override shared governance between the faculty and the administration of the college or university.
- SB 530 / HB 1705: Removes Southern Association of Colleges and Schools as the sole accrediting agency for public and private colleges and universities (except for law and medical schools). SACS evaluates the procedures and policies to ensure academic freedom and shared governance.
- SB 1489: Faculty Senates must be authorized by the Board of Regents. Members are elected by the General Faculty or Colleges and Schools. Advisory only. Reports to President. May not conduct an investigation. Public meetings. All votes recorded. Institution has control of the curriculum.

#### Tenure

• **HB 1830:** Bans future offering of tenure

Higher Ed Bill Tracker: https://aaup-texas.org/blog/f/higher-ed-bills-in-the-2025-texas-legislature

## Academic Freedom

#### Academic Freedom

- **HB 281:** Defunds / discontinues an academic program if the median salary of graduates of the program does not exceed student loan debt 2 years (BS), 3 years (MS), and 5 years (doctoral) after graduation.
- HB 2311: In the last Legislative session, SB 17 became law. SB 17 prohibits certain diversity, equity, and inclusion programs and practices at public colleges and universities. HB 2311 removes several exemptions including academic course instruction as well as scholarly research and creative works
- HB 2339: forbids public colleges and universities from offering a course, certificate, or degree program (1) in lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer studies or (2) diversity, equity, and inclusion. Penalties for an employee include leave without pay for one year on first violation and dismissal on second violation. For any violation, the employee may not be hired at a public college or university in Texas.
- HB 2548: forbids bans the teaching of a wide array of topics related to gender, race, ethnicity, and equity in any course required for a program or degree requirement

## Academic Freedom

#### Academic freedom

- O SB 184 & SB 530: Adds an exemption to the DEI law SB 17 for research grants.
- O HB 393: Repeals the DEI law SB 17 from the last session.

#### Safety and economic security

- SB 187: Requires a public higher ed institution to have an Internet site and hotline to report discrimination and harassment based on race, color, or ethnicity
- **HB 237:** Increases pay for all faculty at public universities and community colleges. There were no pay increases in the State budget in the last session.

## Student Learning

#### Student learning

- **HB 936:** allows student athletes to retain their athletic scholarships in the case of injury, illness, or disability.
- O HB 1330 / SB 365: allows a student to have an academic Fresh Start.
- O HB 231 / SB 1191: align the GPA points for Dual Credit and Advanced Placement courses

#### Student Civic Participation

• HB 1003: allows student IDs to be an acceptable ID for the purposes of voting.

## Students and Immigration

#### Students and Immigration

- SB 8 Senate Bill 8 Requiring Local Law Enforcement to Assist the Federal Government's Deportation Efforts
- **HB 160:** Relating to the enrollment, including resident status and tuition rates, of certain persons, including persons not authorized to be present in the United States, in public institutions of higher education.
- HB 232, HB 424, HB 979, HB 1324 and HB 1815: Relating to the determination of resident status of students by public institutions of higher education

# Getting Involved Remotely

- Come to these monthly legislative updates! Mar. 24, Apr. 21, and May 19 at 6pm CT.
- Sign the Texas AFT Educator's Bill of Rights for K-12 and higher ed educators.
- Get active in your <u>AAUP Campus Chapter</u>, or help form one if there isn't one.
- Look for opportunities for advocacy on <u>Texas</u> <u>AFT Mobilize</u> such as phone banking, email campaigns, and local office visits.

# Getting Involved in Person

From Mobilize https://www.mobilize.us/texasaft/

- Join Texas AFT and Texas AAUP-AFT for an Advocacy Day on Monday, March 10 or 17, 2025, depending on your Spring Break schedule
  - > RSVP to <u>aaup.texas@gmail.com</u>.
  - ➤ Bus service will be provided to the Capitol by a nearby K-12 Texas AFT Local RSVP on Mobilize

## Thank you.