

By: _____ .B. No. _____

Substitute the following for .B. No. _____:

By: _____ C.S..B. No. _____

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to the governance of public institutions of higher education, including review of curriculum and certain degree and certificate programs, a faculty council or senate, training for members of the governing board, and the establishment, powers, and duties of the Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board Office of the Ombudsman.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

ARTICLE 1. CURRICULUM AND ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

SECTION 1.01. Subchapter F, Chapter 51, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 51.315 to read as follows:

Sec. 51.315. GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM REVIEW. (a) In this section:

(1) "General education curriculum" means a core curriculum, as that term is defined by Section 61.821, and any other curriculum or competency all undergraduate students of an institution of higher education are required to complete before receiving an undergraduate degree.

(2) "Governing board" and "institution of higher education" have the meanings assigned by Section 61.003.

(b) At least once every five years, the governing board of each institution of higher education shall conduct a comprehensive review of the general education curriculum established by the institution. In reviewing an institution's general education

1 curriculum, the governing board shall ensure courses in the
2 curriculum:

3 (1) are foundational and fundamental to a sound
4 postsecondary education;

5 (2) are necessary to prepare students for civic and
6 professional life;

7 (3) equip students for participation in the workforce
8 and in the betterment of society;

9 (4) ensure a breadth of knowledge in compliance with
10 applicable accreditation standards; and

11 (5) do not advocate or promote the idea that any race,
12 sex, or ethnicity or any religious belief is inherently superior to
13 any other race, sex, or ethnicity or any other religious belief.

14 (c) In reviewing the general education curriculum of an
15 institution of higher education under Subsection (b), the governing
16 board of the institution shall consider the potential costs the
17 curriculum may impose on students, including for additional
18 tuition, fees, and time a student must spend to complete an
19 undergraduate degree program at the institution.

20 (d) Each institution of higher education shall annually
21 submit to the governing board of the institution an update
22 regarding any changes to the general education curriculum offered
23 at the institution. The governing board may reserve the right to
24 overturn any decision made by the institution regarding any changes
25 to the general education curriculum offered at the institution.

26 (e) The governing board of an institution of higher
27 education may appoint a committee to assist the governing board in

1 carrying out its duties under this section, including by making
2 recommendations to the governing board. Members of the committee
3 may include:

4 (1) faculty employed full time by the institution;

5 (2) institution administrators;

6 (3) community leaders;

7 (4) industry representatives; and

8 (5) other individuals selected by the governing board.

9 (f) Not later than January 1 of each year a review is
10 conducted under this section, the governing board of each
11 institution of higher education shall certify the governing board's
12 compliance with this section to the Texas Higher Education
13 Coordinating Board and each standing legislative committee and
14 subcommittee with primary jurisdiction over higher education.

15 SECTION 1.02. Section 51.354, Education Code, is amended to
16 read as follows:

17 Sec. 51.354. INSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITY.

18 (a) The final decision-making authority on matters regarding an
19 institution of higher education's degree programs and curricula
20 belongs to the institution. The institution shall make the
21 decisions on those matters under the direction of the institution's
22 governing board.

23 (b) In addition to specific responsibilities imposed by
24 this code or other law, each institution of higher education has the
25 general responsibility to serve the public and, within the
26 institution's role and mission, to:

27 (1) transmit culture through general education;

- 1 (2) extend knowledge;
- 2 (3) teach and train students for professions;
- 3 (4) provide for scientific, engineering, medical, and
- 4 other academic research;
- 5 (5) protect intellectual exploration and academic
- 6 freedom;
- 7 (6) strive for intellectual excellence;
- 8 (7) provide educational opportunity for all who can
- 9 benefit from postsecondary education and training; and
- 10 (8) provide continuing education opportunities.

11 SECTION 1.03. Subchapter Z, Chapter 51, Education Code, is
12 amended by adding Section 51.989 to read as follows:

13 Sec. 51.989. REVIEW OF MINOR DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE
14 PROGRAMS. (a) In this section, "governing board" and "institution
15 of higher education" have the meanings assigned by Section 61.003.

16 (b) The president or chief executive officer of an
17 institution of higher education shall adopt and implement a process
18 for reviewing minor degree and certificate programs offered by the
19 institution to identify programs with low enrollment that may
20 require consolidation or elimination.

21 (c) The criteria for review under Subsection (b) must
22 require that minor degree and certificate programs have specific
23 industry data to substantiate workforce demand to avoid
24 consideration for consolidation or elimination.

25 (d) A minor degree or certificate program that has operated
26 less than five years at the time the president or chief executive
27 officer of an institution of higher education conducts the review

1 under this section is exempt from that review.

2 (e) The governing board of an institution of higher
3 education shall approve or deny any decision made by the president
4 or chief executive officer of the institution to consolidate or
5 eliminate a minor degree or certificate program as a result of the
6 review conducted under this section.

7 (f) The president or chief executive officer of an
8 institution of higher education shall conduct a review under this
9 section once every five years.

10 SECTION 1.04. Section 61.052, Education Code, is amended by
11 adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

12 (a-1) A governing board may exclude from the comprehensive
13 list of courses submitted under Subsection (a) courses that were
14 not taught as an organized class or provided through individual
15 instruction for the preceding two academic years.

16 SECTION 1.05. Subchapter C, Chapter 61, Education Code, is
17 amended by adding Section 61.0522 to read as follows:

18 Sec. 61.0522. GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM ADVISORY
19 COMMITTEE. (a) In this section:

20 (1) "Advisory committee" means the general education
21 curriculum advisory committee established under this section.

22 (2) "General education curriculum" has the meaning
23 assigned by Section 51.315.

24 (b) The board shall establish an advisory committee to
25 review the general education curriculum requirements of
26 institutions of higher education.

27 (c) The board shall call for nominations from presidents or

1 chief executive officers, chancellors, and chief academic officers
2 at all institutions of higher education for representatives to
3 serve on the advisory committee. The board shall select a number of
4 representatives determined by the board from those nominated with
5 nominees drawn equally from two-year and four-year institutions.

6 (d) The advisory committee shall consider methods for
7 determining general education curriculum component courses and for
8 condensing the number of general education curriculum courses
9 required at institutions of higher education.

10 (e) Not later than November 1, 2026, the advisory committee
11 shall produce a report regarding the advisory committee's findings
12 and recommendations under this section and provide the report to
13 the board.

14 (f) Not later than December 31, 2026, the board shall review
15 the advisory committee's report and submit to the legislature the
16 board's recommendations for legislative or other action necessary
17 to implement the findings of the report.

18 (g) The advisory committee is abolished and this section
19 expires September 1, 2027.

20 SECTION 1.06. Not later than January 1, 2027, the governing
21 board of each public institution of higher education shall:

22 (1) complete the governing board's initial review in
23 accordance with Section 51.315, Education Code, as added by this
24 Act; and

25 (2) certify compliance with Section 51.315, Education
26 Code, as added by this Act, as required by Subsection (f) of that
27 section.

1 ARTICLE 2. INSTITUTIONAL GOVERNANCE

2 SECTION 2.01. Section 51.352, Education Code, is amended by
3 amending Subsection (d) and adding Subsections (g) and (h) to read
4 as follows:

5 (d) In addition to powers and duties specifically granted by
6 this code or other law, each governing board shall:

7 (1) establish, for each institution under its control
8 and management, goals consistent with the role and mission of the
9 institution;

10 (2) appoint the chancellor or other chief executive
11 officer of the system, if the board governs a university system;

12 (3) appoint the president or other chief executive
13 officer of each institution under the board's control and
14 management and evaluate the chief executive officer of each
15 component institution and assist the officer in the achievement of
16 performance goals;

17 (4) approve or deny the hiring of an individual for the
18 position of provost or deputy, associate, or assistant provost by
19 each institution under the board's control and management;

20 (5) collaborate with institutions under its control
21 and management to set campus admission standards consistent with
22 the role and mission of the institution and considering the
23 admission standards of similar institutions nationwide having a
24 similar role and mission, as determined by the coordinating board;
25 and

26 (6) (6) ~~(5)~~ ensure that its formal position on matters
27 of importance to the institutions under its governance is made

1 clear to the coordinating board when such matters are under
2 consideration by the coordinating board.

3 (g) The governing board of an institution of higher
4 education may overturn any hiring decision for the position of vice
5 president or dean made by the administration of a campus under the
6 board's control and management. Action by the governing board
7 under this subsection shall be implemented by the institution
8 through appropriate action with respect to the relevant hiring
9 decision at issue, including rescission of an employment offer,
10 termination of employment, or termination of an employment
11 agreement.

12 (h) The governing board of each institution of higher
13 education shall annually submit to the governor, the lieutenant
14 governor, the speaker of the house of representatives, and each
15 member of the legislature a report regarding decisions made by the
16 governing board for the applicable academic year on any hiring of
17 administration in which the board approved or denied the hiring
18 decision or took action under Subsection (g).

19 SECTION 2.02. Subchapter G, Chapter 51, Education Code, is
20 amended by adding Sections 51.3522, 51.3523, and 51.3541 to read as
21 follows:

22 Sec. 51.3522. FACULTY COUNCIL OR SENATE. (a) In this
23 section, "faculty council or senate" means a representative faculty
24 organization.

25 (b) Only the governing board of an institution of higher
26 education may establish a faculty council or senate at the
27 institution. Before establishing the faculty council or senate,

1 the governing board must adopt a policy governing the selection of
2 the faculty council's or senate's members that:

3 (1) ensures adequate representation of each college
4 and school of the institution;

5 (2) requires the members to be faculty members; and

6 (3) except as otherwise provided by the governing
7 board, limits the number of members to not more than 60 with at
8 least two representatives from each college or school, including:

9 (A) one member appointed by the president or
10 chief executive officer of the institution; and

11 (B) the remaining members elected by a vote of
12 the faculty of the member's respective college or school.

13 (c) A faculty council or senate is advisory only and may not
14 be delegated the final decision-making authority on any matter. A
15 faculty council or senate shall represent the entire faculty of the
16 institution of higher education and advise the institution
17 administration and any system administration regarding matters
18 related to the general welfare of the institution. A faculty
19 council or senate may not issue any statement or publish a report
20 using the institution's official seal, trademark, or resources
21 funded by the institution on any matter not directly related to the
22 council's or senate's duties to advise the institution
23 administration.

24 (d) Service on the faculty council or senate is an
25 additional duty of the faculty member's employment. Members of the
26 faculty council or senate are not entitled to compensation or
27 reimbursement of expenses for their role as members of the faculty

1 council or senate unless the expense is on behalf of and approved by
2 the institution of higher education.

3 (e) A member of the faculty council or senate appointed by
4 the president or chief executive officer of the institution of
5 higher education in accordance with Subsection (b)(3)(A) may serve
6 up to six consecutive one-year terms and then may only be
7 reappointed after the second anniversary of the last day of the
8 member's most recent term. A member of the faculty council or
9 senate elected by a vote of the faculty of the member's respective
10 college or school serves a two-year term, staggered in a manner that
11 allows approximately one-half of the elected members to be elected
12 each year, and may only be reelected after the second anniversary of
13 the last day of the member's most recent term.

14 (f) A faculty member serving on the faculty council or
15 senate may be immediately removed from the council or senate for
16 failing to conduct the member's responsibilities within the
17 council's or senate's parameters, failing to attend council or
18 senate meetings, or engaging in other similar misconduct. A member
19 of a faculty council or senate may be removed on recommendation of
20 the institution's provost and approval by the institution's
21 president or chief executive officer.

22 (g) The president or chief executive officer of the
23 institution of higher education shall appoint a presiding officer,
24 associate presiding officer, and secretary from the members of the
25 faculty council or senate.

26 (h) The presiding officer appointed under Subsection (g)
27 shall preside over meetings of the faculty council or senate and

1 represent the council or senate in official communications with the
2 institution administration and any system administration.

3 (i) Chapter 2110, Government Code, does not apply to a
4 faculty council or senate.

5 (j) The faculty council or senate shall conduct meetings at
6 which a quorum is present in a manner that is open to the public and
7 in accordance with procedures prescribed by the president or chief
8 executive officer of the institution of higher education.

9 (k) The faculty council or senate shall broadcast over the
10 Internet live video and audio, as applicable, of each open meeting
11 of the council or senate if more than 50 percent of the members of
12 the council or senate are in attendance.

13 (l) The faculty council or senate shall adopt rules for
14 establishing a quorum.

15 (m) The following shall be made available to the public on
16 the institution of higher education's Internet website not later
17 than the seventh day before a meeting of the faculty council or
18 senate:

19 (1) an agenda for the meeting with sufficient detail
20 to indicate the items that are to be discussed or that will be
21 subject to a vote; and

22 (2) any curriculum proposals reviewed by the council
23 or senate that will be discussed or voted on at the meeting.

24 (n) The names of the members in attendance must be recorded
25 at a meeting in which the faculty council or senate conducts
26 business related to:

27 (1) a vote of no confidence regarding an institution

1 or system administrator; or

2 (2) policies related to curriculum and academic
3 standards.

4 (o) This section may not be construed to limit a faculty
5 member of an institution of higher education from exercising the
6 faculty member's right to freedom of association protected by the
7 United States Constitution or Texas Constitution.

8 Sec. 51.3523. SHARED GOVERNANCE. (a) In this section,
9 "governing board" and "institution of higher education" have the
10 meanings assigned by Section 61.003.

11 (b) Institutions of higher education in this state shall be
12 governed by a principle of shared governance, which refers to a
13 structured decision-making process in which the governing board of
14 the institution exercises ultimate authority and responsibility
15 for institutional oversight, financial stewardship, and policy
16 implementation, while allowing for appropriate consultation with
17 faculty, administrators, and other stakeholders on matters related
18 to academic policy and institutional operations. The principle of
19 shared governance may not be construed to diminish the authority of
20 the governing board to make final decisions in the best interest of
21 the institution, students, and taxpayers.

22 (c) Administrators at institutions of higher education must
23 make decisions in a manner that promotes efficiency,
24 accountability, and responsiveness to state priorities, workforce
25 needs, and the institution's institutional mission. Faculty and
26 staff may provide recommendations on academic matters, but that
27 input is only advisory in nature, ensuring that governing boards

1 and institutional leadership retain clear and ultimate
2 decision-making authority. Shared governance structures may not be
3 used to obstruct, delay, or undermine necessary institutional
4 reforms or serve as a mechanism for advancing ideological or
5 political agendas.

6 Sec. 51.3541. RESPONSIBILITY OF PRESIDENT OR CHIEF
7 EXECUTIVE OFFICER. (a) In this section, "governing board" and
8 "institution of higher education" have the meanings assigned by
9 Section 61.003.

10 (b) The president or chief executive officer of an
11 institution of higher education shall conduct annual evaluations
12 for individuals who hold the positions of vice president, provost,
13 dean, or a similar leadership position that oversees curriculum or
14 student affairs for the institution and report to the institution's
15 governing board regarding any decision to remove an individual from
16 a position described by this subsection.

17 SECTION 2.03. Section 51.913, Education Code, is amended by
18 amending Subsection (a) and adding Subsection (c) to read as
19 follows:

20 (a) In ~~[As used in]~~ this section:

21 (1) "Executive ~~[, the term "executive]~~ search

22 committee" means ~~[shall mean]~~ a committee formed by an act of a

23 board of regents of an institution of higher education, which has as

24 its primary purpose the evaluation and assessment of candidates and

25 nominees for the position of president or chief executive officer

26 of a system administration, institution of higher education, or

27 other agency of higher education ~~[as defined in Section 61.003 of~~

1 ~~this code~~].

2 (2) "Institution of higher education" and "other
3 agency of higher education" have the meanings assigned by Section
4 61.003.

5 (c) The membership of an executive search committee for a
6 president or chief executive officer of an institution of higher
7 education must include at least two members of the institution's
8 governing board with at least one of those members serving as the
9 chair.

10 SECTION 2.04. Subchapter Z, Chapter 51, Education Code, is
11 amended by adding Section 51.9431 to read as follows:

12 Sec. 51.9431. GRIEVANCE, HIRING, AND DISCIPLINE
13 DECISION-MAKING AUTHORITY. (a) In this section, "institution of
14 higher education" and "university system" have the meanings
15 assigned by Section 61.003.

16 (b) Only the president or chief executive officer or provost
17 of an institution of higher education, university system
18 administration, or the president's or chief executive officer's,
19 provost's, or administration's designee may be involved in
20 decision-making regarding review of a faculty grievance, including
21 under Section 51.960, or the faculty discipline process.

22 (c) A faculty member of an institution of higher education
23 who does not serve in an administrative leadership position may not
24 have final decision-making authority on the hiring of an individual
25 for any faculty or administrative leadership position at the
26 institution.

1 ARTICLE 3. COORDINATION AND OVERSIGHT OF INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER
2 EDUCATION

3 SECTION 3.01. Section 61.031, Education Code, is reenacted
4 and amended to read as follows:

5 Sec. 61.031. OFFICE OF OMBUDSMAN [~~PUBLIC INFORMATION AND~~
6 ~~COMPLAINTS~~]. (a) In this section:

7 (1) "Office" means the Texas Higher Education
8 Coordinating Board Office of the Ombudsman established under this
9 section.

10 (2) "Ombudsman" means the individual serving as
11 ombudsman for the office.

12 (b) The board shall establish the Texas Higher Education
13 Coordinating Board Office of the Ombudsman to serve as an
14 intermediary between the legislature and the public and
15 institutions of higher education, including by answering questions
16 from the legislature and the public regarding the obligations of an
17 institution of higher education to students, faculty, employees,
18 and the public. The office shall perform the functions described by
19 this section and coordinate the board's compliance monitoring
20 functions under Section 61.035. The ombudsman shall serve as the
21 director of compliance and monitoring.

22 (b-1) The governor, with the advice and consent of the
23 senate, shall appoint a person to serve as ombudsman. The ombudsman
24 serves at the pleasure of the governor.

25 (c) The office shall receive and, if necessary, investigate
26 complaints submitted in accordance with Subsection (d) regarding an
27 institution of higher education's failure to comply with:

- (1) Section 51.315;
- (2) Section 51.3522;
- (3) Section 51.3525;
- (4) Section 51.3541;
- (5) Section 51.9431; and
- (6) Section 61.0522.

(d) A student or faculty or staff member at an institution of higher education who has reason to believe an institution of higher education has failed to comply with a provision listed under Subsection (c) may submit a written complaint to the office that:

(1) provides the individual's name and contact information;

(2) states the specific statute the individual believes has been violated; and

(3) includes specific facts supporting the allegation, including:

(A) relevant dates;

(B) identifying information regarding the individuals involved; and

(C) any supporting evidence in the individual's possession.

(d-1) An individual is not eligible to file a complaint under Subsection (d) if the individual has filed with another state agency, a federal agency, or a court, as applicable, one of the following against the institution of higher education that is the subject of the complaint:

(1) a lawsuit that makes the same or similar

1 allegations or arises out of the same factual situation; or

2 (2) an administrative complaint that makes the same or
3 similar allegations or arises out of the same factual situation.

4 (d-2) The office shall dismiss any complaint that the office
5 determines was filed in violation of Subsection (d-1).

6 (d-3) An individual who knowingly submits a false complaint
7 under Subsection (d) shall be held responsible for any costs
8 incurred by the office in conducting an investigation resulting
9 from the false complaint. The office may refuse to investigate a
10 future complaint filed by an individual who is found to have
11 knowingly filed a false complaint.

12 (e) The office [board] shall maintain a file on each written
13 complaint filed with the board. The file must include:

14 (1) the name of the individual [person] who filed the
15 complaint;

16 (2) the date the complaint is received by the board;

17 (3) the subject matter of the complaint;

18 (4) the name of each individual [person] contacted in
19 relation to the complaint;

20 (5) a summary of the results of the review or
21 investigation of the complaint; and

22 (6) an explanation of the reason the file was closed,
23 if the office [board] closed the file without taking action other
24 than to investigate the complaint.

25 (f) [b-] The office [board] shall provide to the
26 individual [person] filing the complaint and to each individual
27 alleged to be involved in the failure to comply [person who is a

1 ~~subject of the complaint]~~ a copy of the office's [~~board's~~] policies
2 and procedures relating to complaint investigation and resolution.

3 (g) The office shall notify the governing board of the
4 institution of higher education that is the subject of a complaint
5 of noncompliance that meets the requirements under Subsection (d)
6 not later than the fifth day after the date the office receives the
7 complaint. The governing board of the institution shall respond to
8 the complaint not later than the 175th day after the date the
9 governing board receives the notice unless the office has granted
10 an extension for good cause.

11 (h) In investigating a complaint of noncompliance regarding
12 an institution of higher education received under this section, the
13 office may request information from the institution. The governing
14 board of the institution shall respond in writing to the office's
15 written request for information not later than the 30th day after
16 the date the institution receives the request. This subsection may
17 not be construed to require an institution to provide privileged
18 information to the office.

19 (i) Based on findings related to an investigation under this
20 section, the office shall submit to the governing board of the
21 institution of higher education that is the subject of an
22 investigation under this section a report on the investigation that
23 includes the office's final determination regarding the
24 investigation and recommendations based on the conclusions of the
25 investigation.

26 (j) [~~(c)~~] The office [~~board~~], at least quarterly until
27 final disposition of the complaint, shall notify the individual

1 ~~[person]~~ filing the complaint and each individual alleged to be
2 involved in the failure to comply ~~[person who is a subject of the~~
3 ~~complaint]~~ of the status of the investigation unless the notice
4 would jeopardize an undercover investigation.

5 (k) If, not later than the 180th day after the date the
6 office submits the report under Subsection (i) to the governing
7 board of an institution of higher education that is the subject of
8 an investigation under this section, the office determines the
9 governing board has not resolved any noncompliance issues
10 identified in the report, the office shall submit to the ombudsman
11 and state auditor a report on the noncompliance that includes the
12 office's recommendations.

13 (l) On receipt of a report under Subsection (k), the
14 ombudsman may recommend to the legislature that the institution of
15 higher education not be allowed to spend money appropriated to the
16 institution for a state fiscal year until the institution's
17 governing board certifies compliance and the state auditor confirms
18 the institution's compliance.

19 (m) ~~(d)~~ Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
20 information that relates to a current, former, or prospective
21 applicant or student of an educational institution and that is
22 obtained, received, or held by the office ~~[board]~~ for the purpose of
23 providing assistance with access to postsecondary education is
24 confidential and excepted from disclosure under Chapter 552,
25 Government Code, and may only be released in conformity with the
26 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C.
27 Section 1232g). The office ~~[board]~~ may withhold information

1 prohibited from being disclosed under this subsection without
2 requesting a decision from the attorney general under Subchapter G,
3 Chapter 552, Government Code.

4 (n) The office may:

5 (1) issue a civil investigative demand in the same
6 manner as the procedures prescribed by Subchapter B, Chapter 140B,
7 Civil Practice and Remedies Code, for civil investigative demands
8 issued by the attorney general or a local prosecuting attorney
9 under that subchapter; and

10 (2) require cooperation from an institution of higher
11 education in an investigation under this section if the office
12 determines a complaint of noncompliance with a provision listed
13 under Subsection (c) is credible.

14 (o) The office shall annually submit a report to the
15 governor, the lieutenant governor, the state auditor, and the chair
16 of each standing legislative committee with jurisdiction over
17 higher education regarding:

18 (1) the number of complaints of noncompliance with a
19 provision listed under Subsection (c) received by the office;

20 (2) the number of investigations conducted and
21 substantiated by the office; and

22 (3) a summary of the results of investigations
23 described by Subdivision (2).

24 SECTION 3.02. Section 61.0512(c), Education Code, is
25 amended to read as follows:

26 (c) The board shall review each degree or certificate
27 program offered by an institution of higher education at the time

1 the institution requests to implement a new program to ensure that
2 the program:

3 (1) meets a national need or is needed by the state and
4 the local community, and does not unnecessarily duplicate programs
5 offered by other institutions of higher education or private or
6 independent institutions of higher education;

7 (2) has adequate financing from legislative
8 appropriation, funds allocated by the board, or funds from other
9 sources;

10 (3) has necessary faculty and other resources to
11 ensure student success; and

12 (4) meets academic standards specified by law or
13 prescribed by board rule, including rules adopted by the board for
14 purposes of this section, or workforce standards established by the
15 Texas Workforce Investment Council.

16 SECTION 3.03. Section 61.084, Education Code, is amended by
17 amending Subsection (d) and adding Subsection (i) to read as
18 follows:

19 (d) The content of the instruction at the training program
20 shall focus on the official role and duties of the members of
21 governing boards and shall provide training in the areas of
22 budgeting, policy development, ethics, and governance. Topics
23 covered by the training program must include:

24 (1) auditing procedures and recent audits of
25 institutions of higher education;

26 (2) the enabling legislation that creates
27 institutions of higher education;

1 (3) the role of the governing board at institutions of
2 higher education and the relationship between the governing board
3 and an institution's administration, faculty and staff, and
4 students, including limitations on the authority of the governing
5 board;

6 (4) the mission statements of institutions of higher
7 education;

8 (5) disciplinary and investigative authority of the
9 governing board;

10 (6) the requirements of the open meetings law, Chapter
11 551, Government Code, and the open records law, Chapter 552,
12 Government Code;

13 (7) the requirements of conflict of interest laws and
14 other laws relating to public officials;

15 (8) any applicable ethics policies adopted by
16 institutions of higher education or the Texas Ethics Commission;

17 (9) the requirements of laws relating to the
18 protection of student information under the Family Educational
19 Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (20 U.S.C. Section 1232g) or any
20 other federal or state law relating to the privacy of student
21 information; ~~and~~

22 (10) an overview of the legislature, the General
23 Appropriations Act, and the state budget as those topics relate to
24 the responsibilities of the governing board;

25 (11) an emphasis on the commitment the members of the
26 governing board are making to:

27 (A) the institutions of higher education under

1 the board's control and management and, if applicable, the
2 university system;

3 (B) this state; and

4 (C) taxpayers of this state; and

5 (12) any other topic relating to higher education the
6 board considers important.

7 (i) On completion of a training program under this section,
8 a member of a governing board shall provide a sworn statement
9 affirming the member's understanding of the member's duties and
10 responsibilities.

11 ARTICLE 4. APPLICABILITY; EFFECTIVE DATE

12 SECTION 4.01. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of
13 this section, this Act applies beginning January 1, 2026.

14 (b) A faculty council or senate established at a public
15 institution of higher education before the effective date of this
16 Act is abolished on September 1, 2025, unless:

17 (1) the faculty council or senate was established in
18 the manner prescribed by Section 51.3522, Education Code, as added
19 by this Act; or

20 (2) the faculty council's or senate's continuation is
21 ratified by the institution's governing board before that date
22 based on a finding by the governing board that the faculty council
23 or senate meets the requirements of any policy adopted by the
24 governing board under that section.

25 (c) A faculty council or senate authorized but not yet
26 established at a public institution of higher education before the
27 effective date of this Act may be established only in the manner

1 prescribed by Section 51.3522, Education Code, as added by this
2 Act.

3 SECTION 4.02. This Act takes effect September 1, 2025.