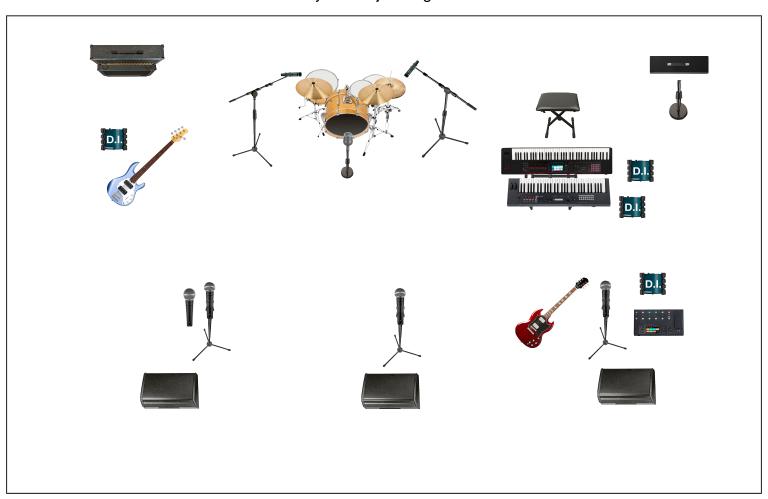
Rhythm Major Stage Plot



Generated with Ridermaker tool 1 / 1