# TOWNSHIP OF MOUNT HOLLY ORDINANCE NO. 2016-31

AN ORDINANCE OF THE TOWNSHIP OF MOUNT HOLLY IN BURLINGTON COUNTY, AMENDING THE CODE OF THE TOWNSHIP OF MOUNT HOLLY, BY ADDING A SECTION ENTITLED X-XX, OUTDOOR LANDSCAPE WATER CONSERVATION GUIDELINES.

**WHEREAS,** the water supplies within the Township of Mount Holly should be protected to afford the greatest beneficial use to Mount Holly citizens and businesses, which depend on adequate water supplies for their livelihood, health, welfare, and economic production; and

**WHEREAS**, the water resources associated with the Township of Mount Holly have been threatened in the past due to drought conditions; and

**WHEREAS**, there exists a need to ensure water is available for uses essential to the health, welfare and safety of the Township of Mount Holly and for averting or lessening the impact of any water shortage; and

**WHEREAS**, taking steps to ensure clean, wholesome, and adequate water supplies is a high priority in protecting the health, safety, and welfare of Mount Holly's citizens:

**WHEREAS,** pursuant to <u>N.J.S.A.</u> 40:48-2, the Township of Mount Holly has the power to adopt ordinances necessary and proper for the protection of persons and property, and the preservation of the public health, safety and welfare;

**BE IT ORDAINED** by the Township of Mount Holly Committee of the Mount Holly in Burlington County as follows:

**Section x-xx.** The Code of the Township of Mount Holly in Burlington County (2016) shall be amended by the addition of Section x-xx, entitled, "Outdoor Landscape Water Conservation Ordinance", to read as follows:

#### I. Water Use Restrictions

Restrictions on outdoor landscape water use apply to all users in Township of Mount Holly at all times regardless of source of supply (e.g. public water supplies, well or ground water, lakes, streams, or ponds) unless expressly exempt in *V. Exemptions*. Such water use shall conform to the following Outdoor Landscape Water Use Restrictions:

- A. Lawn watering with a hose or hose-end sprinkler
  - 1. May only be done two days per week as follow and as shown in Attachment A
    - a. Properties north of the Garden/Rancocas Rd (rte 617/626) may only water 2 days per week (Tuesdays and Saturdays);

- b. Properties South and on Garden/Rancocas Rd (rte 617/626) may only water 2 days per week (Wednesdays and Sundays);
- 2. Watering shall only be conducted between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 9:30 a.m. or between 5:00 p.m. and 8:30 p.m.;
- 3. The watering of any single area shall not exceed thirty minutes per day;
- 4. Flowers and shrubs may be watered as needed with a hand-held hose equipped with an automatic shut-off nozzle;
- 5. No hose or hose-end watering shall be permitted when it is raining.
- B. Irrigating lawns and landscapes with automatic irrigation systems equipped with a conventional irrigation controller (this includes all systems that do not have a "SMART" controller as defined in section I.C)
  - 1. May only be done two days per week and as shown in Attachment A
    - a. Properties north of the Garden/Rancocas Rd (rte 617/626) may only water 2 days per week ((Tuesdays and Saturdays);
    - b. Properties South and on Garden/Rancocas Rd (rte 617/626) may only water 2 days per week (Wednesdays and Sundays);
  - 2. Irrigation shall only be conducted between the hours of 12:00 midnight and 10:00 a.m.
  - 3. Operation of any irrigation zone equipped with spray (mist) heads shall not exceed 15 minutes per zone. Operation of any irrigation zone equipped with rotary sprinkler heads shall not exceed 50 minutes per zone.
- C. Irrigation with systems equipped with a SMART controller
  - To qualify for this provision, the SMART controller must have met the minimum requirements of IA-SWAT protocol testing. Lists of climatebased and sensor based controllers that have successfully completed the protocol testing can be found at <a href="http://www.irrigation.org/SWAT/Industry/ia-tested.asp">http://www.irrigation.org/SWAT/Industry/ia-tested.asp</a>
  - 2. The property owner must register the SMART controller with the municipality
    - a. The municipality will issue a yard placard which the owner must display signifying that the property is irrigated with a SMART controller
  - 3. The SMART controller must be programmed by an EPA WaterSense Partner who holds a New Jersey Landscape Irrigation Contractor Certificate pursuant to NJSA 45:5AA-3.

- a. The SMART controller must be programmed to irrigate between the hours of 12:00 midnight and 10:00 am;
- b. Proper sprinkler head data and accurate soil/plant/irrigation information must be entered
- c. The SMART controller programming data shall be posted at the controller:
- d. The WaterSense Partner must make a minimum of two site visits after the initial programming to adjust and fine tune the irrigation schedule.
- D. Irrigation systems programmed and monitored by an irrigation manager
  - 1. The property owner must designate a qualified person who will be the irrigation manager and register that person with the municipality with defining qualifications.
    - a. The municipality will issue a yard placard which the owner must display signifying that the property is irrigated by an irrigation manager.
  - 2. The irrigation manager must be an EPA WaterSense Partner or show evidence of successfully completing one of the approved courses listed below:
    - a. Rutgers University Continuing Education Course, *Irrigation Systems: Scheduling*
    - b. Irrigation Association's online course, *Landscape Irrigation Scheduling*.
    - c. A comparable course offered by a recognized continuing education facility or professional association.
  - 3. A property specific irrigation program shall be developed by the irrigation manager based on plant variety, soil type, exposure, slope, precipitation rate, and irrigation efficiency.
  - 4. Weekly adjustments shall be made to the irrigation schedule based on current evapotranspiration (ET) rates or weather conditions.
  - 5. If it is found that an irrigation manager does not follow any of the terms prescribed in this ordinance, they may be disqualified from acting as a properties irrigation manager.

- E. All automatic irrigation systems:
  - 1. Shall be equipped with an operational automatic rain sensor device, which disables the system when a predetermined amount of rainfall has occurred. Each rain sensor device shall be capable of and programmed to interrupt the automatic irrigation cycle when ¼ inch of rain has fallen.
  - 2. Any work performed on a system as a result of any inspection made by the homeowner or a professional must be in compliance with the Landscape Irrigation Contractor Certification Act of 1991 (NJSA 45:5AA-3).
  - 3. Flowers and shrubs irrigated with drip or micro irrigation may be watered as needed.
- F. All new irrigation systems must comply with the following:
  - 1. The system must be installed by an EPA WaterSense Partner who holds a New Jersey Landscape Irrigation Contractor Certificate pursuant to NJSA 45:5AA-3.
  - 2. New Jersey Irrigation Best Management Design Practices are listed below. More information on these practices can be found at <a href="http://www.monroetud.com/s/Rutgers\_Best-Management-Practices-for-Irrigating-Landscape-Plant-Material-Irrigation-Scheduling-with.pdf">http://www.monroetud.com/s/Rutgers\_Best-Management-Practices-for-Irrigating-Landscape-Plant-Material-Irrigation-Scheduling-with.pdf</a>
    - a. designing a system that insures sufficient operating pressure at the sprinkler head;
    - b. dividing irrigated areas into hydro-zones of turf and plants with similar water requirements;
    - c. creating zoning systems according to exposure;
    - d. considering the soil type so the sprinkler irrigation precipitation rate is compatible with the soil infiltration rate or dividing the zone runtimes into multiple short cycles;
    - e. providing separate control of sloped areas;
    - f. preventing sprinkler heads from overthrowing onto driveways, roads, and sidewalks;
    - g. providing for separate irrigation for parkway strips between curbs and sidewalks that minimizes overthrow onto walks, pavement, and other impervious surfaces;

- h. using pressure regulating technology as necessary to ensure sprinkler heads operate within the manufacturer's recommended range. The pressure regulation may be:
  - i. a pressure regulation device at the point of connection;
  - ii. pressure regulation at each remote control valve;
  - iii. pressure regulation at the sprinkler head;
  - iv. a combination of the above.
- i. irrigating all flowers and shrubs with drip and/or micro-irrigation;
- j. including check valves in low sprinkler heads to prevent low-point drainage;
- k. having a pressure regulating device and wye strainer on each drip/micro control valve.
- 3. System must have a SMART controller capable of estimating or measuring depletion of available plant soil moisture and operating the irrigation system only to replenish the water as needed while minimizing excess water use.
  - a. The SMART controller must be an EPA WaterSense labeled SMART controller and listed on their website <a href="http://www.epa.gov/watersense/product\_search.html">http://www.epa.gov/watersense/product\_search.html</a> and and select irrigation controllers from the drop down menu.
  - b. The SMART controller must be programmed by an EPA WaterSense Partner who holds a New Jersey Landscape Irrigation Contractor Certificate pursuant to NJSA 45:5AA-3.
    - i. Proper sprinkler head data and accurate soil/plant/irrigation information must be entered;
    - ii. The SMART controller programming data shall be posted at the controller;
    - iii. The WaterSense partner must make a minimum of two site visits after the initial programming to adjust and fine tune the irrigation schedule.
  - H. Upon the Declaration of Water Emergency by the Township of Mount Holly additional restrictions may be imposed and shall supersede the restrictions in this ordinance.
  - I. State of New Jersey requirements shall supersede those identified in this Section when more stringent than those identified in this ordinance.

### **II. Violations**

A. Violations include knowingly or recklessly watering or irrigating or permitting irrigation of lawn or landscape on owned, leased, or managed property that results in the following:

- 1. Watering during any form of precipitation;
- 2. Water leaking from any irrigation equipment;
- 3. Water puddling on landscape or impervious surfaces;
- 4. Water run-off from irrigated property;
- 5. Irrigating on days not permitted in this ordinance;
- 6. Irrigating at hours not permitted in this ordinance.
- B. Violators of these guidelines and requirements are subject to fines and penalties described in *IV. Penalties*.
- C. All water users in the Township of Mount Holly are responsible for preventing the above violations. Specific information with regard to identifying and preventing such violations can be found in the Outdoor Landscape Water Conservation Guideline Ordinance located on the Township of Mount Holly web site.

# **III. Enforcement of Water Conservation Guidelines**

The water use restrictions and automatic rain sensor requirement imposed pursuant to this section shall be enforced by the local authorized official. Whenever a local authorized official shall find a violation of the water use restrictions, regardless of the source of the water (public supply or private source), such authorized official shall issue a written warning and explain the penalties for a third offense, as provided in subsection IV. The local authorized official shall keep such records as may be reasonable and necessary for the purpose of determining the persons and businesses who have been warned upon a first offense. The local authorized official is hereby empowered to write summons for the violation of the water use restrictions imposed pursuant to this section.

#### IV. Penalties

Two warnings will be issued following a first and second offense in accordance with subsection III above, any person or business that thereafter violates the water use restrictions imposed pursuant to this section shall be subject to the penalty provisions stated at \$50.

# V. Exemptions

Restrictions in Section x-xx above do not apply to the following:

- A. Outdoor water use from rain water harvesting, gray water, or reclaimed water are exempt from the provisions of the ordinance. Use of gray or reclaimed water must have an approved NJPDES permit issued through the NJDEP.
- B. Outdoor water use for commercial farms producing harvestable crops, commercial nurseries, sod farms and golf courses are exempt from the provisions of the ordinance.
- C. Outdoor irrigation necessary for one day only where treatment with an application of chemicals require immediate watering to preserve an existing landscape or to establish a new landscape.
- D. Outdoor irrigation necessary for the establishment of newly sodded lawns or landscaping within the first 21 consecutive days of planting.
- E. Visually supervised operation of an irrigation system by a person in compliance with the New Jersey Landscape Irrigation Contractor Certification Act of 1991 (NJSA 45:5AA-1) and at the minimum rate necessary in order to check system condition and effectiveness.

# <u>ATTACHMENT A - Watering Scheduling Zones - </u>

