# Getting EDR Data from unsupported Fords

Richard R. Ruth, P.E.

(this copy has been updated 9-07-2018, after the original presentation at the Jan 2016 CDR Summit)



### Richard R. Ruth, P.E.

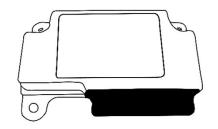
Rut/ Consulting

- 33 Years with Ford Motor Company Product Engineering and Planning
- Manager safety related investigations
- Lead Field User of EDR's
- Retired end 2006
- Consultant specializing in EDR's
  - Interpretation and Admissibility
- EDR Instructor for IPTM and SAE
- Research EDR Accuracy & Publish



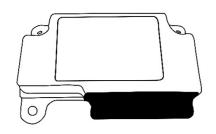


### Why not supported?



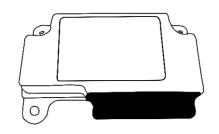
- No data worth getting
- Protect Owner Privacy
- Technical reasons
- Workload Reasons
  - Auto Industry Tanked in 2007/2008
  - GM& Chrysler went bankrupt
  - Ford didn't laser sharp focus
  - "If it doesn't sell more cars or improve quality- don't do it"

### Ford Supplier Name Evolution



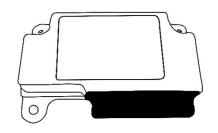
- Early Suppliers were SIEMENS and FORD VISTEON in US, (components division spun off like GM did Delphi), TAKATA, and BOSCH in Europe
- Ford wanted restraint system suppliers to be "Full Service" – Belts, Bags, ACM's
- AUTOLIV buys Visteon ACM piece in 2002
- CONTINENTAL buys SIEMENS ACM piece
- TAKATA already had both
- Europeans kept BOSCH
- AUTOLIV spins off electronics as VEONEER in 2018

### Major Groups of Unsupporteds



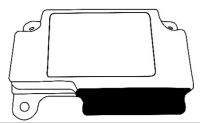
- Vehicles with little useful data low priority
- Vehicles built prior to August 1, 2000 owner privacy
- Autoliv ARM 400's technical issues
- Mid/Late 2000's Vehicles Later vehicles workload
- Ford PCM's 2007+

#### Vehicles Built Before Aug. 1, 2000



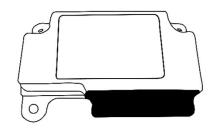
- Very limited data not really thought to be an "EDR"
- "EDR Disclosure" in owner guide inserted for 2001 MY
- Protect owner privacy in earlier vehicles
  - Force requestors to show written owner consent or sufficient legal authority

### Vehicles built prior to Aug 2000



|          | Model Year                  | 1997                  | 1998                  | 1999           | 2000           | 2001 |
|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| Ford/M   | Contour/Mystique            |                       |                       | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Ford/M   | Crown Vic/Gr Marq           |                       | CONTI 220msX          | CONTI 220msX   | CONTI 116msX   |      |
| Ford     | Econoline                   | CONTI 70msX           | CONTI 70msX           | CONTI 70msX    | CONTI 70msX    |      |
| Ford     | Escort                      |                       | <b>AUTOLIV 220msX</b> | AUTOLIV 220msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Ford     | Excursion                   |                       |                       |                | CONTI 220msX   |      |
| Ford     | Expedition                  |                       |                       | No Recon Data  | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Ford     | Explorer (4 dr & old 2 dr)  |                       |                       | No Recon Data  | No Recon Data  |      |
| Ford     | F-150                       |                       |                       | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX | **   |
| Ford     | Focus                       |                       |                       |                | No Recon Data  |      |
| Ford     | Mustang                     |                       |                       | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Ford     | Ranger                      |                       | CONTI 220msX          | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Ford     | <b>Super Duty F250+</b>     |                       |                       | CONTI 220msX   | CONTI 220msX   |      |
| Ford/M   | Taurus/Sable                |                       | <b>AUTOLIV 220msX</b> | AUTOLIV 220msX | AUTOLIV 78msXY |      |
| Ford     | Windstar                    |                       |                       | CONTI 116msX   | CONTI 116msX   |      |
| Lincoln  | Continental                 |                       | <b>AUTOLIV 220msX</b> | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Lincoln  | LS                          |                       |                       | AUTOLIV 116msX | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Lincoln  | Navigator                   |                       |                       | No Recon Data  | AUTOLIV 116msX |      |
| Lincoln  | Town Car                    |                       | CONTI 220msX          | CONTI 116msX   | CONTI 116msX   |      |
| Mercury  | Cougar                      |                       |                       | AUTOLIV msX    | AUTOLIV msX    |      |
| **Some 2 | 2001 Ford F150 were built I | Feb-July August 1, 20 | 000                   |                |                |      |

#### Details of Pre-2001's



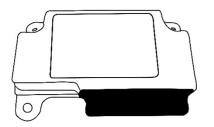
- 1997-2003 Econoline First Electronic Crash Sensor ECS 70ms X Acceleration at 1ms intervals
  - Insufficient duration to capture most frontal crash pulses
- New for 1998's "ECS1" 28 pin Single Oval Connector
  - 220 ms X Acceleration at 1ms intervals
  - Approx 100ms before wakeup, 120ms after
- New for 1999 "RCM" –Two connectors (2<sup>nd</sup> for SAB)
  - 116 ms X Acceleration at 1ms intervals after wake-up

ACM FAULT CODE HISTORY - NO PRECRASH - NO BELT USE

New for 2000 – "ARM100" Taurus – 78ms X&Y, Belt Use



### **Recording Details**

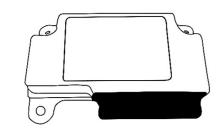


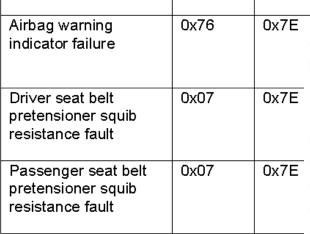
- Requires frontal algorithm wake up (not designed to capture rear impacts)
- Single Event Capability
- Records D's or ND's, D's take priority
- ND threshold is low some wakeup, some 1-4mph DV
- No backup power supply for recording nothing captured when power loss at impact
- No "Event Recording Complete"
- No Key Cycles
- Retains ND's forever or until next event

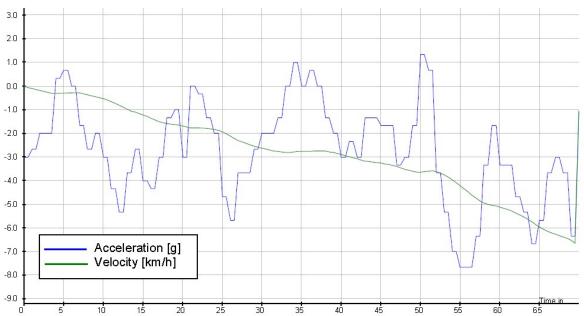
### 97-03 Econoline Report



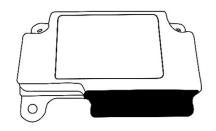
| Fault                  | Active  | Passive | Comment   |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---|
|                        | Counter | Counter |   |
| Crash data stored in   | 0x09    | 0x83    | This condition was acti∨e for 9 key cycles        |
| module                 |         |         | during the life of the vehicle. It has not been   |
|                        |         |         | active for last 3 key cycles.                     |
| Battery Voltage out of | 0x02    | 0x7E    | This condition was active on 2 different key      |
| range                  |         |         | cycles during the life of the vehicle. It has not |
|                        |         |         | been acti∨e for at least 126 key cycles and is    |
|                        |         |         | currently masked.                                 |
| Airbag warning         | 0x76    | 0x7E    |   |







### Early Supplier Identification

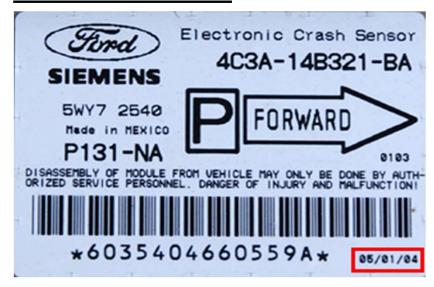


#### **AUTOLIV**



- Made in CANADA
- Only Ford Logo (Visteon was Ford then)

#### **CONTINENTAL**



- Formerly SIEMENS name on the part no. sticker
- Made in MEXICO

## Contact Information (case specific inquiries only)



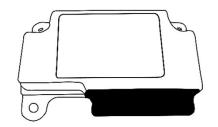
 Autoliv Electronics has been spun off from the main Autoliv company as of June 29, 2018 as a separate company, Veoneer. Autoliv stockholders each got one share of Veoneer per share of Autoliv. Eric Swanson, our former contact's boss, becomes VP legal of Veoneer. Email addresses have recently changed from @autoliv to @veoneer.

#### **VEONEER (formerly AUTOLIV ASP, Inc.)**

- Deborah Cox, Paralegal (works for Eric Swanson)
- American Technical Center
- 1320 Pacific Dr., Auburn Hills, MI 48326
- deborah.cox@veoneer.com (works for eric.swanson@veoneer.com)

Please understand helping you is NOT her main job, this is a distraction to her normal work – please DO NOT expect immediate answers – some inquirers report delays in responses up to 14 days

## Contact Information as of 4/17 (case specific inquiries only)

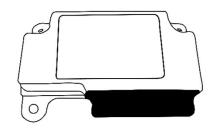


#### CONTINENTAL

Chris S. Egner, Attorney
 Global Expert Team - Product Liability / Product
 Integrity
 Continental Law Department
 <u>Chris.Egner@continental-corporation.com</u>
 <u>1830 MacMillan Park Dr.</u>
 Fort Mill, SC 29707

(previous contact was Shannon Peters)

### Cost (as of last inquiries)



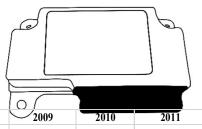
#### **AUTOLIV**

- \$1000 (if you send the module in) (was \$800)
- No exception for law enforcement (Price is Autoliv's internal cost)
- Under RARE case specific circumstances, other services at cost

#### **CONTINENTAL**

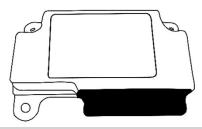
- No charge for law enforcement
- Private parties \$1500 as of May 2018 (was 1000)

### Mid-Late 2000's – Big Picture



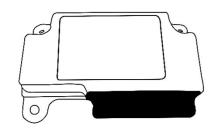
|         | Model Year                  | 2001            | 2002              | 2003              | 2004              | 2005        | 2006        | 2007                | 2008               | 2009       | 2010     | 2011      |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Ford/M  | 500/MONTEGO/FREESYLE        |                 |                   |                   |                   | CONTI PC+X  |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| F       | EDGE                        |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             | SUPPORTED PO        | C+X                |            |          |           |
| Ford/M  | FUSION/MILAN                |                 |                   |                   |                   |             | SUPPORTED   |                     | AUTOLIV RC5        | P PC+X     | SUPPORTE | O PC+XY   |
| M       | COUGAR                      | AUTOLIV         |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford/M  | CR VIC/GR MARQUIS           | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford    | ECONOLINE                   | CONTI 70ms X    |                   |                   | CONTI 250ms       | X           |             |                     |                    | SUPPORTED  | PC+XY    |           |
| Ford    | ESCAPE                      | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   | AUTOLIV AR  | M 120msX    |                     | <b>AUTOLIV RC5</b> | PSUPPORTED | PC+XY    |           |
| Ford    | ESCORT                      | SUPPORTED D     | LC only           |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford    | EXCURSION                   | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford    | EXPEDITION                  | SUPPORTED       |                   | <b>AUTOLIV AR</b> | M 120msX          |             |             | <b>AUTOLIV RC5P</b> | PC+X               |            |          | SUPPORTED |
| Ford    | EXPLORER (4 dr & old 2 dr)  | No Recon Data   | AUTOLIV AR        | M 120msX          |                   |             | SUPPORTED   | PC+X                |                    | AUTOLIV RO | C5P PC+X | SUPPORTED |
| Ford    | EXPLORER SPORT ( new 2 dr)  | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford    | F-150                       | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   | <b>AUTOLIV AR</b> | M 120msX    |             |                     |                    | SUPPORTED  | PC+XY    |           |
| Ford    | FIESTA                      |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          | SUPPORTED |
| Ford    | FLEX                        |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    | ? FORD     | SUPPORTE | D PC+XY   |
| Ford    | FOCUS                       | No Recon Data   | <b>BOSCH AB8E</b> | (XDV<15mph o      | only)             | BOSCH AB9 P | C+XY        |                     | SUPPORTED I        | PC +       |          |           |
| Ford    | MUSTANG                     | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   | AUTOLIV AR  | M 120msX    |                     | ? AUTOLIV          |            | SUPPORTE | D PC+XY   |
| Ford    | RANGER                      | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             | AUTOLIV RC5P        |                    | _          | SUPPORTE | O PC+XY   |
| Ford    | SPORT TRAC (pickup bed)     | SUPPORTED       |                   | AUTOLIV AR        | M 120msX          |             |             | SUPPORTED PO        | C+X                | AUTOLIV RO | C5P PC+X | ?         |
| Ford    | SUPER DUTY F250+            | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             | CONTI 116ms X       | -                  |            |          | SUPPORTED |
| Ford/M  | TAURUS/SABLE/Taurus X       | SUPPORTED       | AUTOLIV AR        | M 120msX          |                   |             |             |                     | CONTI PC+X         |            | SUPPORTE | D PC+XY   |
| Ford    | T-BIRD                      |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Ford    | TRANSIT CONNECT             |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          | BOSCH AB9 |
| Ford    | WINDSTAR/FREESTAR           | SUPPORTED       |                   | ]                 | FORD (TAKAT       | <b>A</b> )  |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Lincoln | CONTINENTAL                 | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Lincoln | LS                          | SUPPORTED       |                   | AUTOLIV AR        | M 120msX          |             |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
| Lincoln | MKS (Taurus Platform)       |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            | SUPPORTE |           |
| Lincoln | MKT (Flex Platform)'10      |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    |            | SUPPORTE |           |
| Lincoln | MKX (Edge Platform)         |                 |                   |                   |                   |             |             | SUPPORTED PO        |                    |            | SUPPORTE |           |
| Lincoln | NAVIGATOR (Expedition)      | SUPPORTED       |                   | AUTOLIV AR        | M 120msX          |             |             | AUTOLIV RC5P        | PC+X               |            |          | SUPPORTED |
| Lincoln | TOWN CAR (Cr Vic Platform)  | SUPPORTED       |                   |                   |                   |             |             |                     |                    | v          |          |           |
| Lincoln | ZEPHYR/MKZ (Fusion platform | ·               |                   | -l-1-             |                   | SI          | JPPORTED PC | +X                  | AUTOLIV RC         | P PC+X     | SUPPORTE | ) PC+XY   |
|         |                             | Color Codes Sig |                   |                   | N. 500 I .        | NOT OUR     |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |
|         |                             | DV only         | DV + Belt Use     | KECKASH DA        | Near 563 Inten    | NOT SURE    |             |                     |                    |            |          |           |

### Autoliv ARM (Advanced) Series



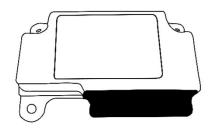
|         | Model Year                 | 2001          | 2002             | 2003                  | 2004               | 2005      | 2006                     | 2007      | 2008         | 2009              | 2010      | 2011      |  |
|---------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| FORD    | ESCAPE                     | SUPPORTED     |                  |                       |                    | AUTOLIV A | . <mark>RM 120msX</mark> | ,         | AUTOLIV RC51 | PSUPPORTED PC+XY  |           |           |  |
| FORD    | EXPEDITION                 | SUPPORTED     |                  | AUTOLIV ARM 12        |                    |           | AUTOLIV RC               |           | SUPPORTED    |                   |           |           |  |
| FORD    | EXPLORER (4 dr & old 2 dr) | No Recon Data | AUTOLIV ARI      | VI 120msX             |                    |           | SUPPORTE                 | ED PC+X   |              | AUTOLIV RC5P PC+X |           | SUPPORTED |  |
| FORD    | F-150                      | SUPPORTED     |                  |                       | <b>AUTOLIV ARM</b> | 120msX    |                          |           |              | SUPPORTED 1       | PC+XY     |           |  |
| FORD    | MUSTANG                    | SUPPORTED     |                  |                       |                    | AUTOLIV A | ARM 120msX               | ,         | ? AUTOLIV    | SUPPORTED PC+XY   |           |           |  |
| FORD    | SPORT TRAC (pickup bed)    | SUPPORTED     |                  | AUTOLIV ARM 12        | OmsX               |           |                          | SUPPORTED | PC+X         | AUTOLIV RC5P PC+X |           | ?         |  |
| FORD/M  | TAURUS/SABLE/TaurusX       | SUPPORTED     | AUTOLIV ARI      | VI 120msX             |                    |           |                          |           | CONTI PC+X   | SUPPORTED PC+XY   |           |           |  |
| LINCOLN | LS                         | SUPPORTED     |                  | <b>AUTOLIV ARM 12</b> | OmsX               |           |                          |           |              |                   |           |           |  |
| LINCOLN | NAVIGATOR (Expedition)     | SUPPORTED     |                  | <b>AUTOLIV ARM 12</b> |                    |           | AUTOLIV RC               | 5P PC+X   |              |                   | SUPPORTED |           |  |
|         |                            | Color Codes S | Signify Data Ava | ilable                |                    |           |                          |           |              |                   |           |           |  |
|         |                            | DV only       | DV + Belt Use    | PRECRASH DATA         | Near 563 Intent    | NOT SURE  |                          |           |              |                   |           |           |  |

#### Autoliv ARM (Advanced Restraint)



- Must be sent to Autoliv for technical reasons
- No Pre-crash Data
- 120ms X Delta V
- Driver and Passenger Seat Belt Use
- Restraint System Fault Code History
- One Event Capability –D's take priority
- ND's and D's
- Records on front algo wakeup with 1mph Delta V
- New ND's replace old, but magnitudes 1-4mph XDV won't overwrite magnitudes >4mph

#### **ARM Deploy Times & Belt Status**



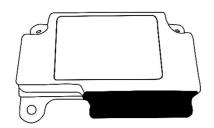
#### RESTRAINT CONTROL MODULE ANALYSIS

- The restraint control module recorded a command to deploy the following restraints at the following fire times. The fire times are referenced to frontal algorithm wakeup:
  - Driver Front Pretensioner = 98.608ms
  - Passenger Front Pretensioner = 98.608ms

The safing criteria was met 1ms after algorithm wakeup. There were between 16 to 18 minutes from key-on until frontal algorithm wakeup.

- 2. The system status was the following at the time of the event:
  - Driver Seat Track "Normal"
  - Driver "Buckled"
  - Passenger "Buckled",
  - Passenger Seat "Large"
- There were no diagnostic codes detected between key-on and the onset of the event.

## ARM Sample Report Diagnostics (All Autoliv have a similar section)



#### RESTRAINT CONTROL MODULE DIAGNOSTIC CODES

(Codes are listed in the order in which they are detected)

#### CRASH\_MEMORY\_FULL

- 9 Key-ons with the code present
- 0 Key-ons since the code was last detected

#### OCS\_COMMUNICATION

- 1 Key-ons with the code present
- 4 Key-ons since the code was last detected

#### PASSENGER\_PRETENSIONER\_RESISTANCE\_HIGH

- 5 Key-ons with the code present
- 0 Key-ons since the code was last detected

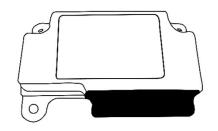
#### DRIVER\_PRETENSIONER\_RESISTANCE\_HIGH

- 5 Key-ons with the code present
- 0 Key-ons since the code was last detected

#### PASSENGER\_PRETENSIONER\_LEAK\_LOW

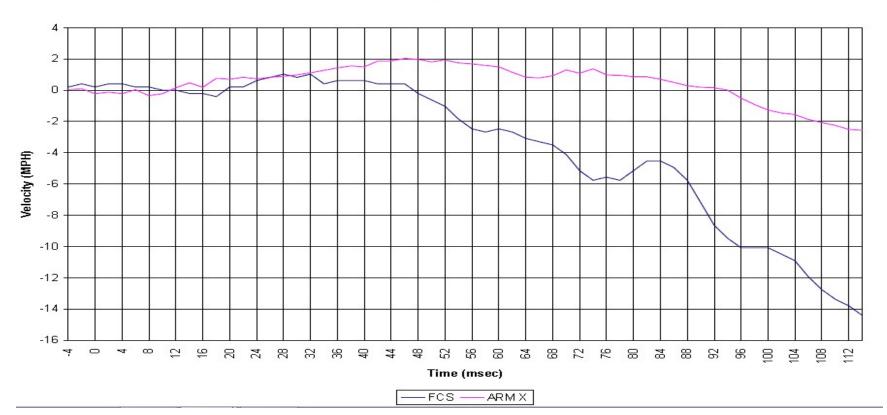
- 1 Key-ons with the code present
- 2 Key-ons since the code was last detected

## ARM Sample Report – DV (An accel graph is also provided)



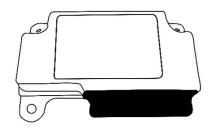
#### **Acceleration and Delta Velocity Charts**

Frontal Algorithm Velocity Crash Data (Omsec = Algorithm Wakeup)



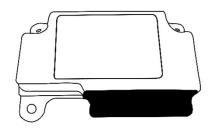
### Ford Focus (Bosch) 2000-2007

January 25-27, 2016



| Model Year | 2000          | 2001      | 2002              | 2003            | 2004 | 2005             | 2006    | 2007 |
|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|------|------------------|---------|------|
| Focus      | No Recon Data |           | <b>BOSCH AB8E</b> | (XDV<15mph only | y)   | BOSCH AB9 Speed- | +XY Max |      |
|            |               |           |                   |                 |      |                  |         |      |
|            |               |           |                   |                 |      |                  |         |      |
|            |               | Color Cod | es Signify Data   | a Available     |      |                  |         |      |
|            |               | DV only   | DV + Belt Use     | PRECRASH DA     | TA   |                  |         |      |

### FOCUS (Bosch)



Slide 22

- 2000-2001 AB8 No useful data (32ms accel graph)
- 2002-2004 AB8E very limited max X and Y DV, but max value is limited (28 kph??). No precrash.
- 2005-2007 AB9
  - Single value for speed prior to impact (time not specified 0.1 sec?)
  - No brake or accel pedal information
  - Single Value for Max X and Y Delta V up to 28 kph and time duration
- Contact: paralegal Gina.Gelement@us.bosch.com

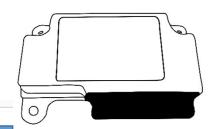
38000 Hills Tech Drive

Farmington Hills, MI 48331 USA

(Gina replaced Susan Brey)

Law enforcement No charge, Private parties \$1000

### Sample of 2005-2007 Focus Data



| VIN            |   |       |
|----------------|---|-------|
| Ignition Cycle | 8 | 39970 |

#### **ECU Fault Status**

No faults

#### System Status at Event

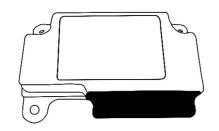
| Complete File Recorded                                   | Yes        |
|--|------------|
| Event Number   | 2          |
| Lifetime Operating Timer at beginning of event (h:mm:ss) | 6515:03:27 |
| Vehicle Speed (km/h)                                     | 53.5       |
| Vehicle Voltage at beginning of event (V)                | 14.2       |
| Energy Reserve at beginning of event (V)                 | 33.5       |
| Driver seat belt buckle switch status                    | buckled    |
| Passenger seat belt buckle switch status                 | unbuckled  |
| Seat track position sensor status                        | back       |
| Occupant classification status                           | empty      |
| Longitudinal max DV (km/h)                               | 26.9       |
| Time max longitudinal DV (ms)                            | 188        |
| Lateral max DV (km/h)                                    | 28.0       |
| Time max lateral DV (ms)                                 | 68         |

Max Value

#### **Device Deployment Time**

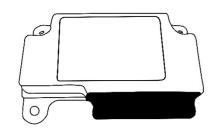
| Airbag 1 Front Driver (ms)             | 18.0  |
|--|-------|
| Airbag 2 Front Driver (ms)             | 118.0 |
| Seat belt pretensioner Front Left (ms) | 2.5   |

### 2004-2007 Freestar (TAKATA)



- Must be sent to Ford to send to Takata
- No Precrash Data
- 142 X Acceleration Data Points @ 1.0ms before wakeup, 0.8ms after wakeup
- Some before wakeup, always 50ms after Deployment
- Driver and Passenger Seat Belt Use
- Restraint System Fault Code History
- One Event Capability –D's take priority
- ND's and D's
- Records on front algo wakeup + ?mph Delta V
- Contact: <u>EDRFORD@FORD.COM</u>
- Takata is in bankruptcy due to big airbag recall, it is not clear how much longer this data will be available

## Autoliv RC5P Series (Replaced supported RC5)

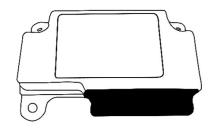


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| RC5P    | Model Year                   | 2006           | 2007            | 2008           | 2009            | 2010            | 2011 |  |  |
|---------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--|--|
| Ford/M  | Fusion/Milan                 | Supported PC+X |                 | AUTOLIV RC5P F | PC+X            | Supported PC+X  | XY   |  |  |
| Ford    | Escape                       |                |                 | AUTOLIV RC5P   | Supported PC+XY |                 |      |  |  |
| Ford    | Expedition                   |                | AUTOLIV RC5P PC | C+X            | Supported       |                 |      |  |  |
| Ford    | Explorer (4 dr & old 2 dr)   | Supported PC+X |                 |                | PC+X            | Supported       |      |  |  |
| Ford    | Mustang                      |                |                 | ? AUTOLIV      |                 | Supported PC+2  | XY   |  |  |
| Ford    | Ranger                       |                | AUTOLIV RC5P PC | C+X            | Supported PC+2  | XY              |      |  |  |
| Ford    | Sport Trac (pickup bed)      |                | Supported PC+X  |                | AUTOLIV RC5F    | PC+X            | ?    |  |  |
| Lincoln | Navigator (Expedition)       |                |                 | Supported      |                 |                 |      |  |  |
| Lincoln | Zephyr/MKZ (Fusion platform) | Supported PC+X |                 | AUTOLIV RC5P F | PC+X            | Supported PC+XY |      |  |  |

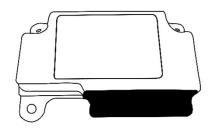
#### **Autoliv RC5P Series**

January 25-27, 2016



- Same Data as supported RC5 Models
- Pre-crash Data -5 to -1 at 1 second intervals
- 120ms X Delta V from RCM and Front Crash Sensor(FCS)
- Driver and Passenger Seat Belt Use
- Restraint System Fault Code History
- ND's and D's
- Recording threshold believed to be same as ARM400, but not confirmed: 1-4 mph negative Delta V. Could have been raised to 5mph?

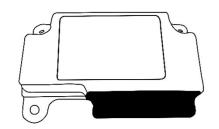
### Autoliv RC5P Sample Report 1



- The restraint control module recorded a command to deploy the following restraints at the following fire times. The fire times are referenced to frontal algorithm wakeup:
  - Driver Front Retractor Pretensioner = 14ms
  - Passenger Front Retractor Pretensioner = 14ms
  - Driver Front Pretensioner = 19ms
  - Passenger Front Pretensioner = 19ms
  - Driver Front Airbag Stage 1 = 21ms
  - Driver Front Airbag Stage 2 (Disposal after 121ms)

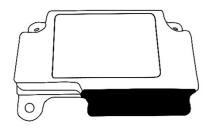
There were 5.5 minutes from key-on until frontal algorithm wakeup.

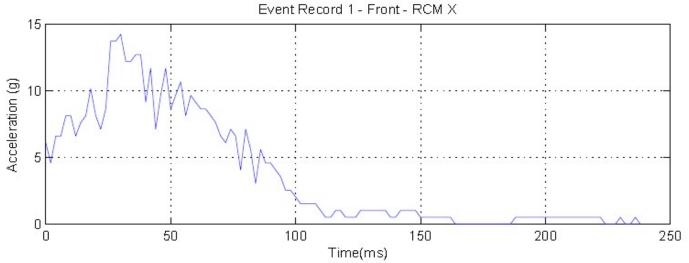
## Autoliv RC5P Precrash Data (Same as supported RC5)

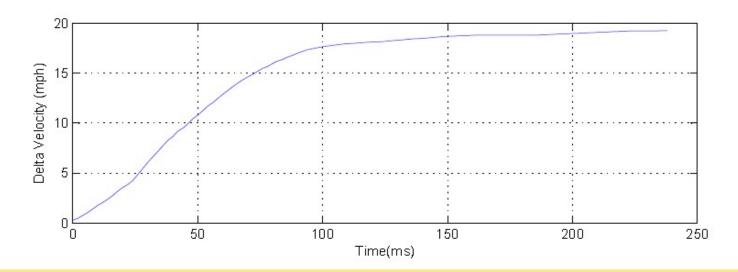


|                                   | EVEN                                       | T RECORD |                                    |   |   |    |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------|---|---|----|--------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 47832.25                          |  |          | Time                               | Time of Power Loss from the Start of the Event (ms) |   |    |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                   | PRE-CRASH DATA                             |          |                                    |   |   |    |                                |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Time Before<br>Event<br>(seconds) | Vehicle Throttle Speed Position (km/h) (%) |          | Speed Position Control in Progress |   | ABS in TC Brake in Progress (Yes/No) (Yes/No) |    | Brake<br>Depressed<br>(Yes/No) | Passenger<br>Occupant<br>Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5                                 | 71.76                                      | 9        | No                                 | No  | No  | No | No                             | Child                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4                                 | 72.58                                      | 7.5      | No                                 | No  | No  | No | No                             | Child                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3                                 | 72.85                                      | 10       | No                                 | No  | No  | No | No                             | Child                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2                                 | 71.71                                      | 0        | No                                 | No  | No  | No | No                             | Child                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1                                 | 70.20                                      | 0        | No                                 | No  | No  | No | No                             | Child                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

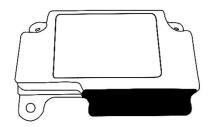
### RC5P DV 240+ms RCM (FCS 60ms)







#### Continental 2008 F250+ Precrash Data



#### B. Data from Vehicle CAN bus:

The table below contains vehicle information that is stored in 1 second intervals and is centered on the crash event.

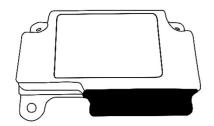
#### **Event Time Line**

| Time (Seconds)           | -8 | -7 | -6 | -5     | 4      | -3     | -2    | -1    | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3    | 4    | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--------------------------|----|----|----|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---|---|---|
| Vehicle Speed (mph)      |    |    |    | 82.65  | 83.89  | 85.75  | 87.62 | 67.73 | 32.93 | 19.88 | 16.16 | 5.59 | 0.00 |   |   |   |
| Accelerator position (%) | 28 |    |    | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |   |   |   |
| Brake lamp SW depressed  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1    | 1    | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ABS Event                | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | Ö      | 0      | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1    | 1    | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TCS Engine Event         | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RIL Status               | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Some Diesels and F450/F550 may NOT populate the precrash data section.

CAN bus may not be present or speak same language

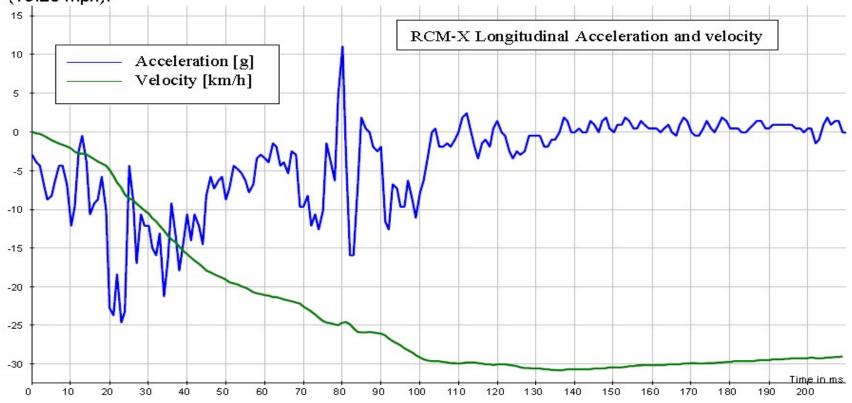
#### 2008 F250+ Conti Delta V<sub>x</sub> 210ms



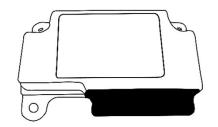
(Data also included from front crash sensor FCS)

#### A. Results

The following is a plot of the acceleration in g's and the velocity change in km/h from the RCM longitudinal sensor for this event. The longitudinal velocity change was approximately 31 km/h (19.25 mph).



#### Continental 2008+ Taurus



- Similar to 2008 F250 Except:
  - FCS Delta V is 60ms duration (RCM still 210ms)

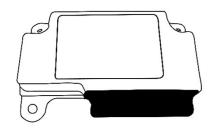
#### B. Data from Vehicle CAN bus:

The table below contains vehicle information that is stored in 1 second intervals and is centered on the crash event.

| Vehicle Data:                   | -5     | 4      | ર      | -2     | -1     | 0         | 1         | 2     | 3     | 4     |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Accelerator Pedal Position (%): | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0         | 0         | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Vehicle Speed (kph):            | 119.43 | 119.42 | 119.36 | 119.43 | 119.32 | 44.029999 | 31.909999 | 25.01 | 21.62 | 22.19 |
| Speed Contrl Status:            | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A       | N/A       | N/A   | N/A   | N/A   |
| RIL Status:                     | Off    | Off    | Off    | Off    | Off    | On        | On        | On    | On    | On    |
| BrkLampSwitch Status:           | No     | No     | No     | No     | No     | No        | No        | No    | No    | No    |
| ABS_EvtInProgress:              | No     | No     | No     | No     | No     | No        | No        | No    | Yes   | No    |
| TCS_EngEvtInProgress:           | No     | No     | No     | No     | No     | No        | No        | No    | No    | No    |
| TCS_BrkEvtInProgress:           | No     | No     | No     | No     | No     | No        | No        | No    | No    | No    |
| ESP_EvtInProgress:              | No     | No     | No     | No     | No     | No        | No        | No    | No    | No    |

2005+ Ford 500/FreeSTYLE believed similar but have not seen one to know for sure!

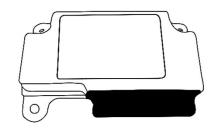
## Ford Transit Connect 2010+ (small van)



- Bosch AB9 ACM similar to 2005-2007 Focus
- 2018 response from Ford indicates it will not record in rear impacts (no integrated fuel cutoff feature)
- May record throttle position, brake actuation, vehicle speed,
- Front seat belt buckle status, front passenger presence, deployment times for restraint devices, and diagnostic codes related to the restraint system.
- X and Y Accel and Delta V
- Transit Connect becomes supported by CDR in 2013
- The full-size Transit (Econoline Replacement) is covered by CDR in 2015.

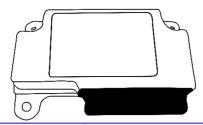


### Unsupported Ford PCM's



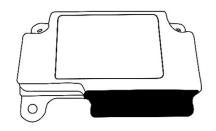
- Many Ford PCM's with EDR Data are supported-those made by Visteon and Continental (formerly Motorola)
- Only Fords with Electronic Throttle Control and gas engines have an EDR memory chip in them
- A few with EDR chips are not supported
- Ford will read any unsupported PCM's for you
- A few can be read by CDR using surrogate VINS

### Unsupported Ford PCM's



| Model Year                  | 2007           | 2008   | 2009            | 2010           | 2011           |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| Econoline                   | Supported      | Supported  | New RCM         | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Escape* (hybrid 05-08 Ford) | No ETC gas*    | No ETC gas*  | New RCM         | <b>New RCM</b> | <b>New RCM</b> |  |  |  |
| F-150                       | Supported      | Supported  | New RCM         | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Expedition** some 07 Bosch  | Supported **   | FORD Bosch   | FORD Bosch      | ?              | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Navigator**some 07 Bosch    | Supported **   | FORD Bosch   | FORD Bosch      | ?              | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Ranger No ETC               |                | No ETC No ETC  |                 | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Super Duty F                | Supported      | FORD/?   | FORD/?          | FORD/?         | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Explorer (4 dr & old 2 dr)  | Supported      | Supported  | Supported       | Supported      | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Aviator                     | Supported      |  |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
| Sport Trac (pickup bed)     | Supported      | Supported  | Supported       | Supported      | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Windstar/Freestar           | No ETC         |  |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
| Focus                       | No ETC         | FORD   | FORD            | FORD           | FORD           |  |  |  |
| Mustang                     | Supported      | FORD/Surrogate   | FORD/?          | New RCM***     | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| T-bird                      | Supported      |  |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
| Taurus/Sable/TaurusX        | Supported      | FORD/Surrogate   | FORD/?          | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| 500/Montego/Freestyle       | Supported      |  |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
| Crown Vic/Grand Marquis     | Supported      | Supported  | Supported       | Supported      | Supported      |  |  |  |
| Town Car                    | Supported      | Supported  | Supported       | Supported      | Supported      |  |  |  |
| Fusion/Milan/Zephyr/MKZ     | Supported      | FORD/Surrogate   | FORD/?          | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Edge/MKX                    | Supported      | Supported  | Supported       | Supported      | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| FLEX/MKT '10                |                |  | FORD/Surrogate  | <b>New RCM</b> | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Fiesta                      |                |  |                 |                | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| MKS                         |                |  |                 | New RCM        | New RCM        |  |  |  |
| Transit Connect             |                |  |                 | 3              | FORD           |  |  |  |
| COLOR CODES                 | Supported      | by Bosch CDR system sof  | tware           |                |                |  |  |  |
|                             | FORD/Surrogate | Surrogate VIN has been t   | ested and works |                |                |  |  |  |
|                             | FORD/?         | Surrogate VIN may work but has not been tested by this author                          |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
| ***= PCM data reported      | New RCM        | Vehicle has nearly 563 intent RCM, PCM should no longer have a separate memory chip*** |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
|                             | FORD Bosch     | Must be read out by Ford and interpreted by Bosch PCM engineers                        |                 |                |                |  |  |  |
|                             | FORD           | Must be read out by Ford - new communication protocol                                  |                 |                |                |  |  |  |

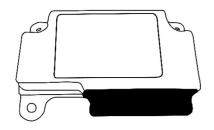
## Reading with Surrogate VIN – DON'T DO IT..UNLESS



- 1. You know it works (see chart)
- 2. Exigent circumstances- can't remove PCM to send it
- Preliminary Assessment- not sure there is data yet
- 4. You have a plan to send it to Ford and use their official interpretation at trial if admissibility is in question

2FAHP71W47X000000 is a surrogate that works

#### Ford Bosch PCM's:

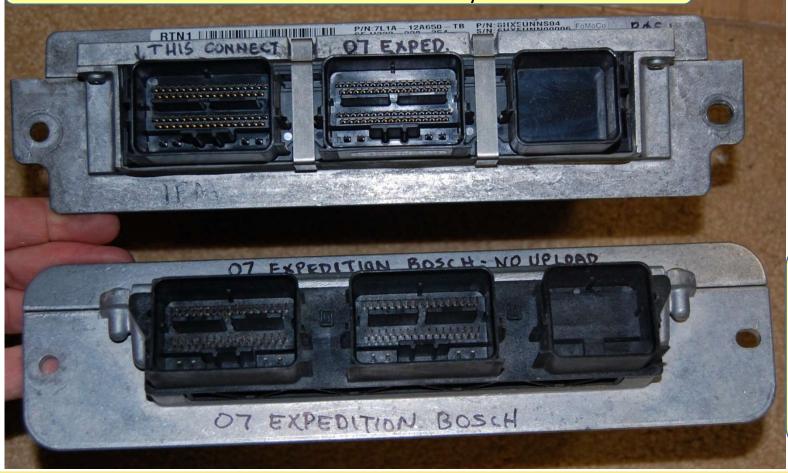


- Ford changed suppliers in mid 2007 for the Expedition and Navigator From Visteon/Motorola to Bosch
- You cannot spoof a Bosch PCM, you MUST send it to Ford
- Bosch PCM's have 50 seconds of data

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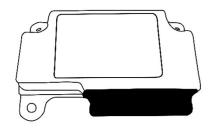
## Identifying a Bosch PCM on an Expedition

07 Visteon PCM – Notched Corners - Supported Also smooth on main body



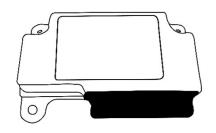
BOSCH –
Round
Corners
Also
waffle
pattern on
main body

#### 2008+ Focus PCM



- Uses a different type of PCM
- Must be sent to Ford
- PCM Memory Chip out when Bosch AB10 RCM comes in (2012 MY)

### 2005-2008 Escape Hybrid PCM



- Has PCM Memory Chip (Gas Engine Escapes Don't)
- Output is SIMILAR but not same as non-hybrids
- Data elements for electric motor displace gas engine ones
- Must send to Ford to get read & interpreted properly
- CDR will read RAW data file with surrogate VIN, but some data will NOT be interpreted correctly (some will).
- Slightly different secret decoder ring!

### Questions?

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