



# TURKISH LANGUAGE ACADEMY

## TURKISH GRAMMAR LECTURES

LEVEL  
A1.1

### Turkish Alphabet

- Aa Bb Cc Çç Dd Ee Ff Gg Ğğ Hh Iı İi Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Öö Pp Rr Ss Şş Tt Uu Üü Vv Yy Zz.

**Note 1:** No word begins with the consonant Ğğ (Yumuşak G – Soft G) since it doesn't have a sound.

**Note 2:** All consonants should be read with an “e” vowel as a rule (Eg.: Be, Ce, Çe, De etc.)



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### Plural Structures

- -ler/-lar suffix should be added after words to make them plural.

Examples:

Tekil (Singular)

Çoğul (Plural)

- |                     |   |                      |
|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1. masa (table)     | > | masalar (tables)     |
| 2. kitap (book)     | > | kitaplar (books)     |
| 3. pencere (window) | > | pencereler (windows) |
| 4. ev (house)       | > | evler (houses)       |

**Note:** If a noun is used with a number, it should be used without a plural suffix. (Eg. 2 masa, 3 kitap, 5 pencere, 9 ev etc...)


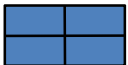



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### Demonstrative pronouns: Bu, Şu, O

- **Bu** pencere →  (close distance)
- **Şu** pencere →  (a bit far away, mostly visible)
- **O** Pencere →   
(more far away, might be out of visible range)

**Note:** Above examples could be translated as:

Bu pencere : This window

Şu pencere : That window

O pencere : The window over there