



## MONTHLY NEWSLETTER, NOV 2022 2 DECEMBER 2022



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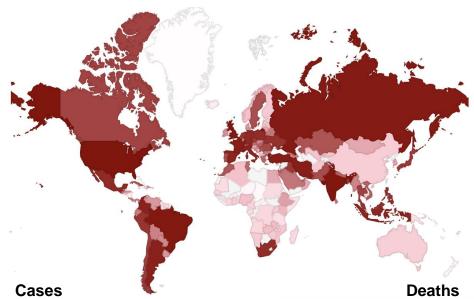


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## **Covid-19 Update**



Country	Last	Previous	Reference	Unit
World	639132486	638809809	Nov/22	Persons
United States	97329491	97030505	Nov/22	Persons
India	44672347	44672068	Nov/22	Persons
France	36701755	36609941	Nov/22	Persons
Germany	36463485	36431784	Nov/22	Persons
Brazil	35188586	35149503	Nov/22	Persons
South Korea	27031319	26959843	Nov/22	Persons
Japan	24654770	24519674	Nov/22	Persons
Italy	24260660	24031538	Nov/22	Persons
United Kingdom	24000101	23998300	Nov/22	Persons
Russia	21590828	21584740	Nov/22	Persons
Turkey	16919638	16873793	Nov/22	Persons
Spain	13595504	13573721	Nov/22	Persons
Vietnam	11514865	11514532	Nov/22	Persons
Australia	10616693	10532366	Nov/22	Persons
Argentina	9727247	9723924	Nov/22	Persons
China	9666687	9643020	Nov/22	Persons

Country	Last	Previous	Reference	Unit
World	6612970	6612467	Nov/22	Persons
United States	1069757	1067123	Nov/22	Persons
Brazil	689536	689442	Nov/22	Persons
India	530620	530615	Nov/22	Persons
Russia	392002	391943	Nov/22	Persons
Mexico	330495	330444	Nov/22	Persons
Peru	217386	217370	Nov/22	Persons
United Kingdom	196821	196807	Nov/22	Persons
Italy	181098	180518	Nov/22	Persons
Indonesia	159830	159789	Nov/22	Persons
Germany	157657	157644	Nov/22	Persons
France	155241	155153	Nov/22	Persons
Iran	144633	144632	Nov/22	Persons
Colombia	141895	141881	Nov/22	Persons
Argentina	130025	130017	Nov/22	Persons
Poland	118319	118313	Nov/22	Persons
Spain	115901	115641	Nov/22	Persons
Ukraine	110505	110403	Nov/22	Persons
South Africa	102428	102395	Nov/22	Persons
Turkey	99057	99032	Jul/22	Persons

Source: <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/country-list/coronavirus-cases">https://tradingeconomics.com/country-list/coronavirus-cases</a>, as of 1 Dec 2022

## **Global Economy**

Country	GDP	GDP YoY	GDP QoQ	Interest Rate	Inflation Rate	Jobless Rate	Gov. Budget	Debt/GDP	Current Account	Population
United States	22996	1.90	2.90	4.00	7.70	3.70		137.20	-3.60	332.40
China	17734	3.90	3.90	3.65	2.10	5.50	-3.10	71.50	1.80	1412.60
Euro Area	14493	2.10	0.20	2.00	10.00	6.60	-5.10	95.60	2.50	342.56
Japan	4937	1.80	-0.30	-0.10	3.70	2.60	-5.30	262.50	4.00	125.31
Germany	4223	1.30	0.40	2.00	10.00	5.60	-3.70	69.30	7.40	83.16
United Kingdom	3187	2.40	-0.20	3.00	11.10	3.60	-5.70	97.40	-2.00	67.53
India	3173	6.30	-1.40	5.90	6.77	6.40	-6.90	89.26	-1.70	1380.00
France	2937	1.00	0.20	2.00	6.20	7.30	-6.50	112.90	0.40	67.63
Italy	2100	2.60	0.50	2.00	11.80	7.90	-7.20	150.80	2.50	59.24
Canada	1991	3.90	0.70	3.75	6.90	5.20	-4.70	112.80	0.10	38.44
South Korea	1799	3.10	0.30	3.25	5.70	2.80	-5.60	46.90	4.90	51.74
Russia	1776	-4.00	-0.80	7.50	12.60	3.90	0.80	18.20	6.80	145.55
Brazil	1609	3.20	1.20	13.75	6.47	8.30	-4.50	80.27	-1.80	213.32
Australia	1543	3.60	0.90	2.85	7.30	3.40	-7.80	36.10	3.20	25.77
Spain	1425	3.80	0.20	2.00	6.80	12.67	-6.90	118.40	0.90	47.40
Mexico	1293	4.30	0.90	10.00	8.41	3.30	-3.80	49.60	-0.40	126.25
Indonesia	1186	5.72	1.81	5.25	5.71	5.86	-4.65	41.20	0.30	272.70
Netherlands	1018	3.10	-0.20	2.00	14.30	3.70	-2.60	52.40	9.00	17.48
Saudi Arabia	834	8.60	2.60	4.50	3.00	5.80	-2.30	30.00	6.60	34.11
Turkey	815	3.90	-0.10	9.00		10.10	-2.70	42.00	-1.70	84.68
Switzerland	813	0.50	0.20	0.50	3.00	1.90	-0.70	41.40	9.30	8.67
Taiwan	775	4.01	1.83	1.63	2.72	3.64	-0.50	28.20	14.80	23.38
Poland	674	3.60	1.00	6.75	17.40	5.10	-1.90	53.80	-0.70	37.84
Sweden	627	2.50	0.60	2.50	10.90	7.10	-0.20	36.70	5.30	10.38
Belgium	600	1.90	0.20	2.00	10.63	5.70	-5.50	108.20	-0.40	11.55

Source: <u>www.tradingeconomics.com</u>, as of 1 December 2022 (GDP figures are provided in USD billion)

#### **UK & US Economic Calendar – Key Events Macro Outlook** • 2 Dec > Unemployment Rate At the beginning of November, ongoing concerns about United States inflation and further central bank tightening were at the 12 Dec > GDP Growth Rate YoY # United Kingdom forefront of investors' minds. Central banks did deliver another 13 Dec > Unemployment Rate **United Kingdom** round of steep policy rate hikes. The Federal Reserve (Fed) 13 Dec > Inflation Rate YoY **United States** and the Bank of England (BoE) raised policy rates by 75 basis 14 Dec > Inflation Rate YoY **United Kingdom** points (bps) to 4.0% and 3.0% respectively. However, despite 14 Dec > FOMC Economic Projections **United States** headwinds from tighter monetary policy, investor sentiment 14 Dec > Fed Interest Rate Decision **United States** improved significantly after the release of US inflation numbers for October. The idea that falling inflation could mean that the end to the rate hiking cycle is not far off, gave both stocks and bonds a boost. **Equities Bonds** Equity markets continued their recovery from October's lows, • The bond market also registered a strong month with yields in with developed market equities gaining 7% and emerging the US and Europe retreating significantly, leading to a 4.7% market equities rallying by nearly 15%. rally for the Global Aggregate Bond index. The S&P 500 rallied 5.6%, European equities rallied 6.9% and • US treasuries returned 2.7%, Eurozone government bonds returned 2.4% and the UK Gilts returned 3% in November. the FTSE All-Share rallied by 7.1% in November. Asian stocks rallied 18.8% over the month. Downside surprise from October CPI has triggered rapid Although equities have bounced lately, some analysts think repricing in the US Treasury market, as the markets anticipate this is sustainable as the economic downturn puts earnings that we approach peak rates. under pressure. · With a more dovish Bank of England, a credible fiscal policy China equity markets will likely continue to be influenced by and attractive valuations, UK gilts look more attractive. the global macroeconomic backdrop, particularly the extent of · Rising energy, goods and services prices push inflation higher, future rate hikes and whether the US and EU experience soft forcing the ECB to continue raising rates and current absolute or hard landings. yield levels remain unattractive. **Commodities** Peaking USD, rising retail physical demand and ongoing • The USD has risen more than 10% year to date driven by geopolitical risks are supportive of gold, but real yields remain attractive rate differentials between USD and other G10 a challenge. currencies, global economic weakness and relative US High oil price levels reflect supply concerns, but demand is resilience. However, the latest US inflation data may mark an

end to the widening of rate differentials.

Note: Past performance is no guarantee of future results

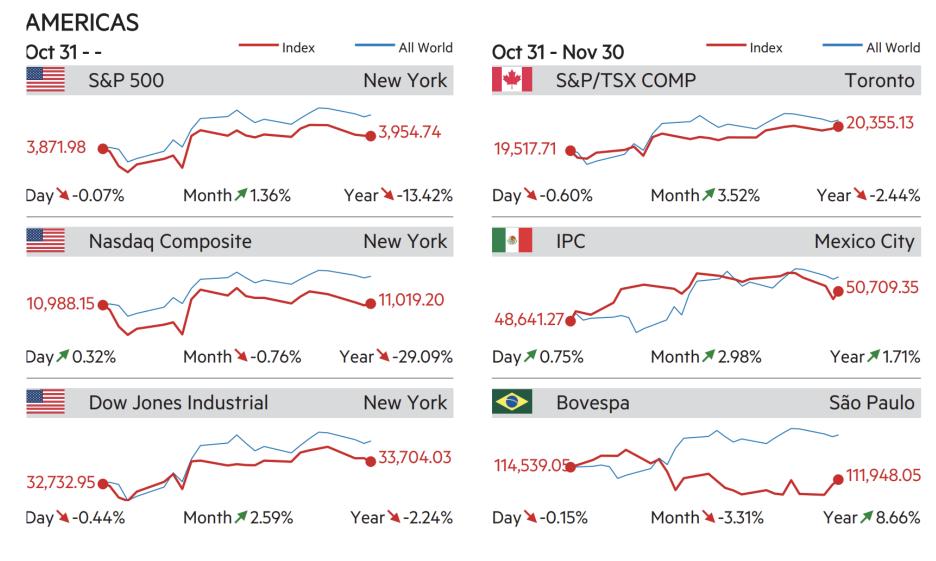
starting to decline.

## **Global Markets Overview: Asset Class and Style Returns**

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	YTD	Nov '22
Small cap 26.6%	Global Agg 5.6%	Global REITS 23.0%	Small cap 32.9%	Global REITS 22.9%	Growth 3.5%	Small cap 13.3%	MSCI EM 37.8%	Global Agg -1.2%	Growth 34.1%	Growth 34.2%	Global REITs 32.6%	Cmdty 19.0%	MSCI EM 14.8%
Global REITS 22.8%	Global REITS 2.3%	MSCI EM 18.6%	Value 27.5%	Growth 6.5%	Global REITS 0.6%	Value 13.2%	Growth 28.5%	Global REITS -4.9%	DM Equities 28.4%	MSCI EM 18.7%	Cmdty 27.1%	Value -3.5%	Value 7.3%
MSCI EM 19.2%	Value -4.9%	Small cap 18.1%	DM Equities 27.4%	DM Equities 5.5%	Small cap 0.1%	Cmdty 11.8%	Small cap 23.2%	Growth -6.4%	Small cap 26.8%	DM Equities 16.5%	Value 22.8%	DM Equities -14.1%	DM Equities 7.0%
Cmdty 16.8%	DM Equities -5.0%	Growth 16.6%	Growth 27.2%	Value 4.4%	DM Equities -0.3%	MSCI EM 11.6%	DM Equities 23.1%	DM Equities -8.2%	Global REITs 24.4%	Small cap 16.5%	DM Equities 22.3%	Small cap -15.5%	Growth 6.7%
Growth 14.9%	Growth -5.1%	DM Equities 16.5%	Global REITS 2.3%	Small cap 2.3%	Global Agg -3.2%	DM Equities 8.2%	Value 18.0%	Value -10.1%	Value 22.7%	Global Agg 9.2%	Growth 21.4%	Global Agg -16.7%	Global REITs 6.4%
DM Equities 12.3%	Small cap -8.7%	Value 16.4%	MSCI EM -2.3%	Global Agg 0.6%	Value -4.1%	Global REITS 6.5%	Global REITS 8.0%	Cmdty -11.2%	MSCI EM 18.9%	Value -0.4%	Small cap 16.2%	MSCI EM -18.6%	Small cap 6.2%
Value 9.8%	Cmdty -13.3%	Global Agg 4.3%	Global Agg -2.6%	MSCIEM -1.8%	MSCI EM -14.6%	Growth 3.2%	Global Agg 7.4%	Small cap -13.5%	Cmdty 7.7%	Cmdty -3.1%	MSCI EM -2.2%	Global REITs -21.1%	Global Agg 4.7%
Global Agg 5.5%	MSCI EM -18.2%	Cmdty -1.1%	Cmdty -9.5%	Cmdty -17.0%	Cmdty -24.7%	Global Agg 2.1%	Cmdty 1.7%	MSCI EM -14.2%	Global Agg 6.8%	Global REITs -10.4%	Global Agg -4.7%	Growth -24.4%	Cmdty 2.7%

Source: JP Morgan Asset Management, <a href="https://am.jpmorgan.com/gb/en/asset-management/adv/insights/market-insights/monthly-market-review/">https://am.jpmorgan.com/gb/en/asset-management/adv/insights/market-insights/monthly-market-review/</a>
2 December 2022

### Global Stock Markets - Americas



- Source: Financial Times
- All figures are as of 30 November 2022
- Monthly figures represent the period between 31 October and 30 November 2022

### **Global Stock Markets – Europe**



- Source: Financial Times
- All figures are as of 30 November 2022
- Monthly figures represent the period between 31 October and 30 November 2022

### Global Stock Markets - Asia



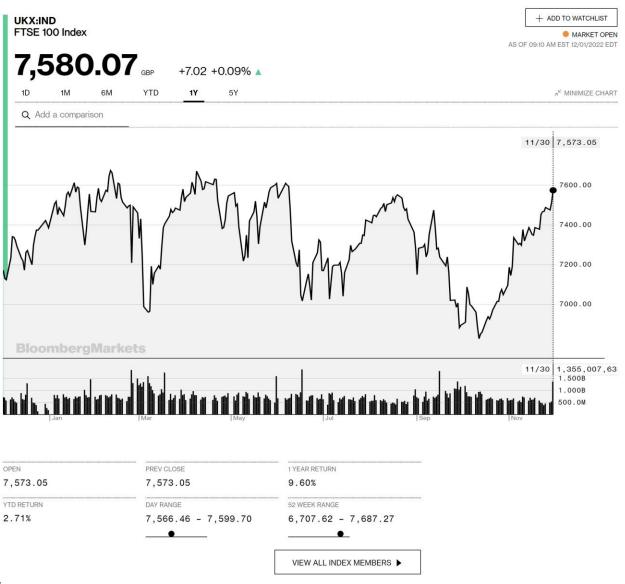
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- All figures are as of 30 November 2022
- Monthly figures represent the period between 31 October and 30 November 2022

### **US Stock Markets**



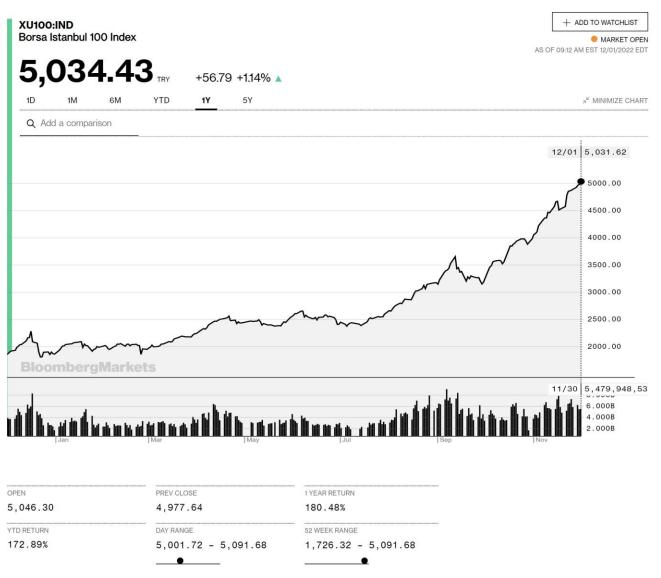
Source: Bloomberg

### **UK Stock Markets**



Source: Bloomberg

### **Turkey Stock Markets**



Source: Bloomberg

### **Global Bond Markets - Americas**

### **Americas** 10-Year Government Bond Yields

COUNTRY	YIELD	1 DAY	1 MONTH	1 YEAR	TIME (EST)
United States »	3.61%	0	-46	+218	9:28 AM
Canada	2.90%	-3	-36	+139	9:28 AM
Brazil	12.75%	+3	+91	+132	7:06 AM
Mexico	9.12%	-8	-68	+164	9:27 AM

Source: Bloomberg

### Global Bond Markets – Europe & Middle East & Africa

## Europe, Middle East & Africa 10-Year Government Bond Yields

COUNTRY	YIELD	1 DAY	1 MONTH	1 YEAR	TIME (EST)
Germany »	1.83%	-9	-30	+217	9:32 AM
United Kingdom »	3.12%	-3	-36	+229	9:32 AM
France	2.29%	-11	-39	+226	9:32 AM
Italy	3.71%	-15	-55	+269	9:31 AM
Spain	2.83%	-10	-38	+240	9:31 AM
Netherlands	2.11%	-8	-33	+230	9:32 AM
Portugal	2.75%	-12	-39	+238	9:32 AM
Greece	3.85%	-25	-69	+268	9:31 AM
Switzerland	0.99%	-6	-10	+129	9:31 AM

Source: Bloomberg

<sup>•</sup> All figures are as of 1 December 2022

### **Global Bond Markets - Asia Pacific**

### **Asia Pacific** 10-Year Government Bond Yields

COUNTRY	YIELD	1 DAY	1 MONTH	1 YEAR	TIME (EST)
Japan »	0.24%	0	0	+19	2:59 AM
Australia »	3.48%	-5	-28	+175	12:39 AM
New Zealand	4.06%	0	-19	+162	11/30/2022
Singapore	3.01%	-3	-38	+130	5:29 AM
South Korea	3.70%	+370		+148	11/29/2022
India	7.21%	-7	-19	+86	7:04 AM

<sup>·</sup> Source: Bloomberg

<sup>•</sup> All figures are as of 1 December 2022

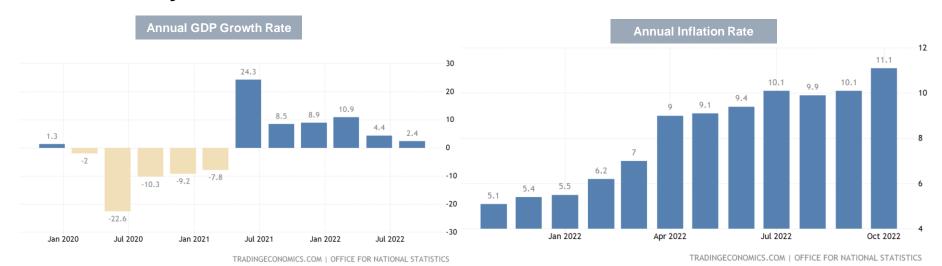
### **UK Bond Markets**

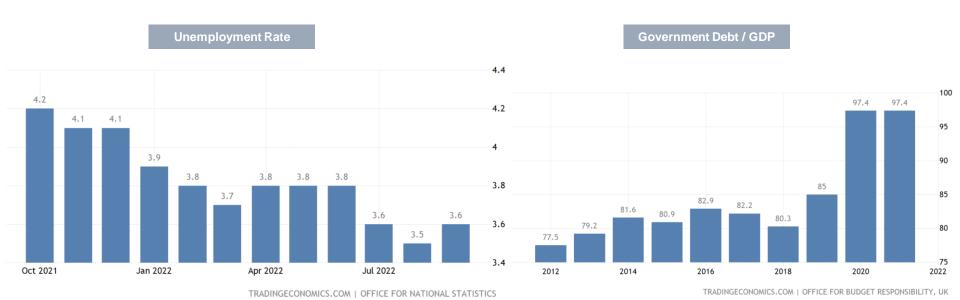
## **Gilt Yields**

NAME	COUPON	PRICE	YIELD	1 DAY	1 MONTH	1 YEAR	TIME (EST)
GTGBP2Y:GOV UK Gilt 2 Year Yield	1.00	96.99	3.19%	-3	+11	+273	9:37 AM
GTGBP5Y:GOV UK Gilt 5 Year Yield	1.25	91.65	3.19%	-4	-26	+257	9:37 AM
GTGBP10Y:GOV UK Gilt 10 Year Yield	4.25	109.30	3.11%	-4	-34	+230	9:36 AM
GTGBP30Y:GOV UK Gilt 30 Year Yield	1.25	60.75	3.41%	-2	-16	+253	9:37 AM

Source: BloombergAll figures are as of 1 December 2022

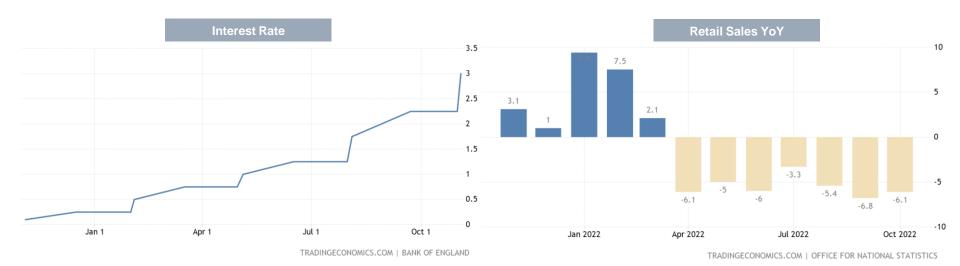
### **UK Economy**

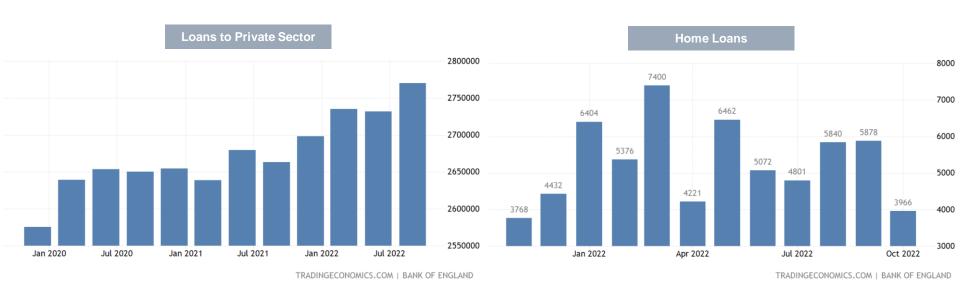




Source: <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom">https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom</a>

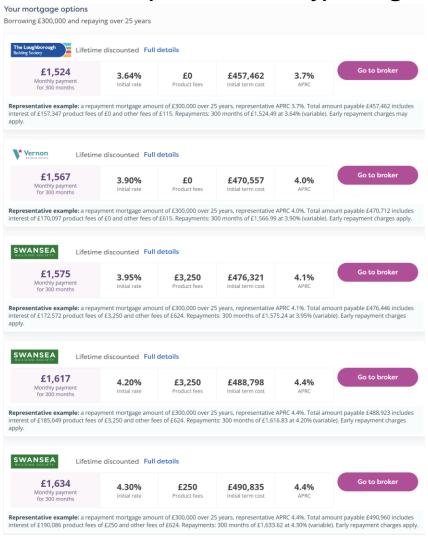
### **UK Markets**





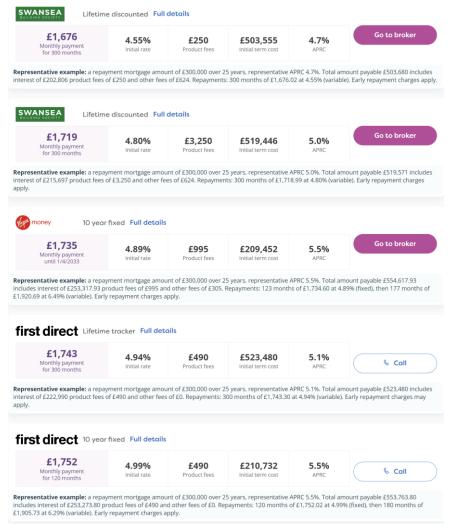
- Source: <a href="https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom">https://tradingeconomics.com/united-kingdom</a>
- Loan figures are in £ millions

## UK Mortgage Loans Competitive Market Benchmark (Indicative Only) – Page 1 of 5



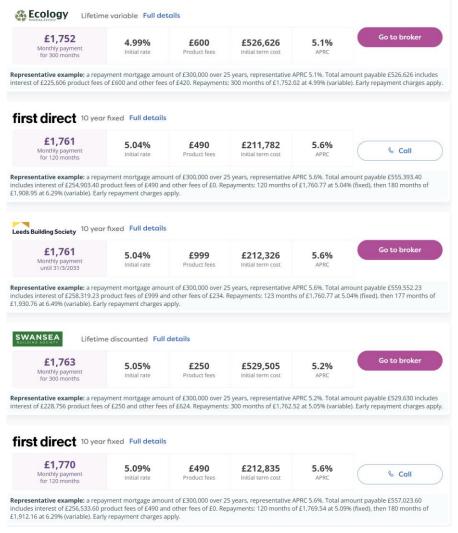
- The above quotes are indicative only, based on a hypothetical 25-year (repayment) mortgage loan scenario, where the property value is £500,000, and down
  payment is £200,000, as of 2 December 2022
- Source: https://www.moneysupermarket.com/

# UK Mortgage Loans Competitive Market Benchmark (Indicative Only) – Page 2 of 5



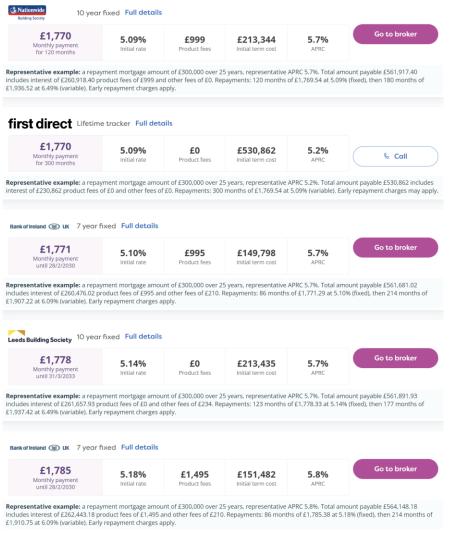
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# UK Mortgage Loans Competitive Market Benchmark (Indicative Only) – Page 3 of 5



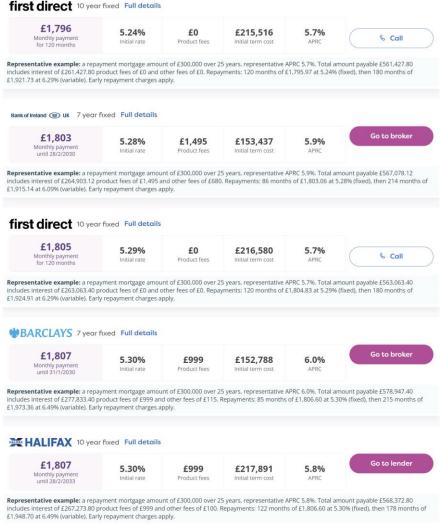
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# UK Mortgage Loans Competitive Market Benchmark (Indicative Only) – Page 4 of 5



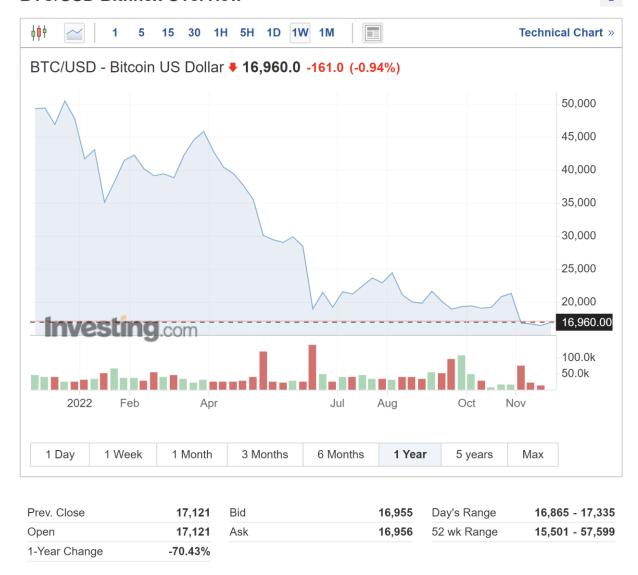
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## UK Mortgage Loans Competitive Market Benchmark (Indicative Only) – Page 5 of 5



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  payment is £200,000, as of 2 December 2022
- Source: https://www.moneysupermarket.com/

### **BTC/USD Bitfinex Overview**



• Source: <u>www.investing.com</u>, as of 2 December 2022

### **Crypto Markets: Etherium**

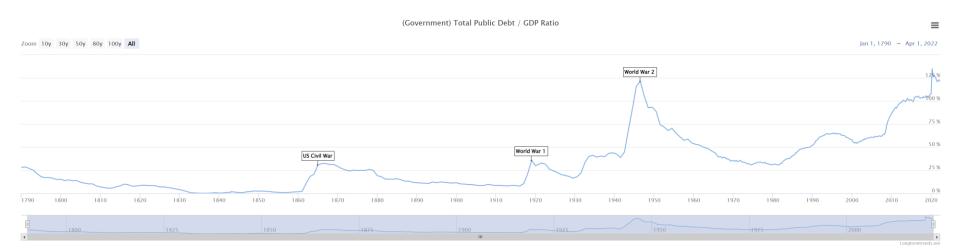
#### **ETH/USD Binance Overview**



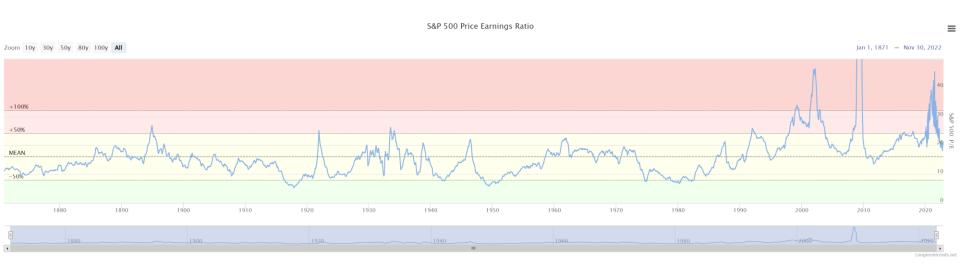
Source: www.investing.com, as of 2 December 2022

### Macro-economic / Markets Insights – US Debt to GDP Ratio

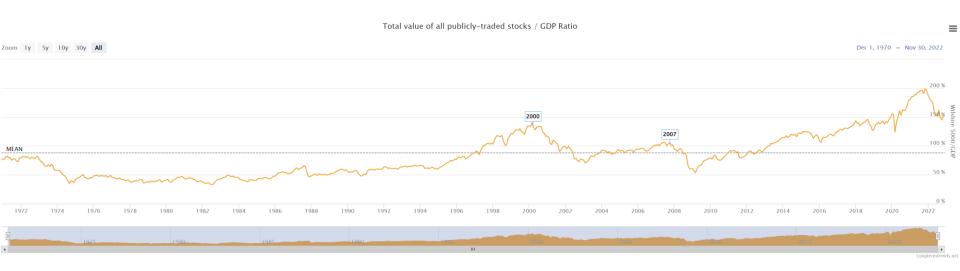




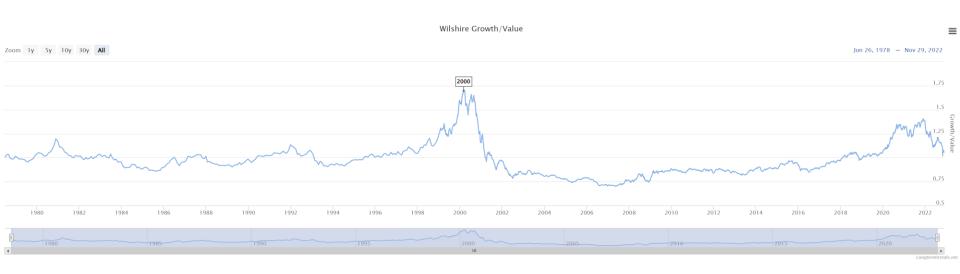
## Macro-economic / Markets Insights – S&P 500 Price to Earnings Ratio



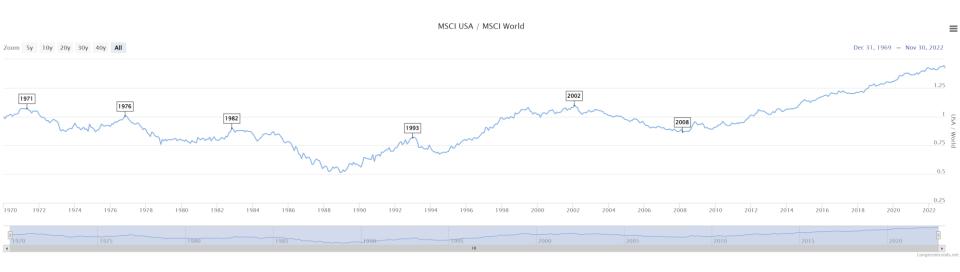
## Macro-economic / Markets Insights – Buffet Indicator (Total Market Cap / GDP)



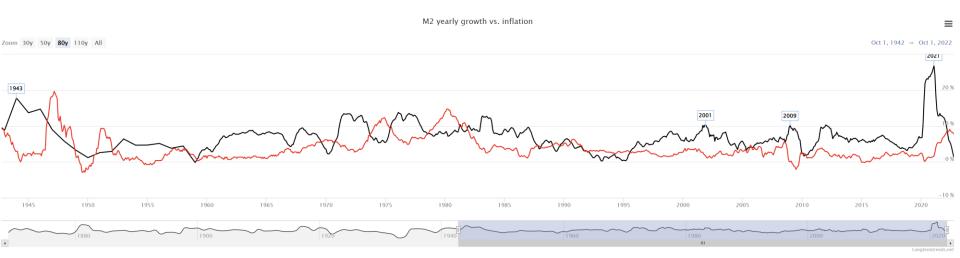
## **Macro-economic / Markets Insights – Growth / Value Stocks**



## Macro-economic / Markets Insights – US Stocks vs. World Stocks



### Macro-economic / Markets Insights - Money Supply Growth vs. Inflation



#### Interpretation

The "M2 Money Supply", also referred to as "M2 Money Stock", is a measure for the amount of currency in circulation. M2 includes M1 (physical cash and checkable deposits) as well as "less liquid money", such as saving bank accounts. The chart above plots the yearly M2 Growth Rate and the Inflation Rate, which is defined as the yearly change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). When inflation is high, prices for goods and services rise and thus the purchasing power per unit of currency decreases.

Historically, M2 has grown along with the **economy** (see in the chart below). However, it has also grown along with Federal Debt to GDP during *wars* and *recessions*. In most recent history, M2 growth surpassed 10 percent in the crisis of 2001 and 2009, during which an expansionary monetary policy was deployed by the central bank, including large scale asset purchases.

According to Bannister and Forward (2002, page 28), Money supply growth and inflation are inexorably linked.

### Macro-economic / Markets Insights – US Real Home Prices



#### Interpretation

The real home price takes into account the effects of inflation and therefore allows for better comparison over time. The ratio in the chart above divides the Case-Shiller Home Price Index by the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The Case-Shiller Home Price Index seeks to measure the price of all existing single-family housing stock. Based on the pioneering research of Robert J. Shiller and Karl E. Case the index is generally considered the leading measure of U.S. residential real estate prices.

When inflation is high, prices as measured by the CPI increase and the purchasing power per unit of currency decreases. The Case-Shiller index has a base of Jan 2000=100 while the CPI has a base of 1983=100. Therefore, it is the trend over time that is significant, and not the absolute ratio values.

### Macro-economic / Markets Insights – UK Real Home Prices



#### Interpretation

This chart show the ratio between the UK House Price Index and UK Consumer Price Index (CPI). Both series have their base year (value=100) in 2015, therefore the ratio is 1 at this point. Since the second world war, the ratio rose steadily, showing how house price growth progressively outstripped inflation, a trend that has accelerated since the 1990s.

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