

# CHECKLIST

## For Every Scene

**Summarize:** Write a brief summary of your goals for the scene. What things need to happen to move your story forward and reveal what you need to reveal.

**Scene Openings:** In the first paragraph or so, we need to:

<b>Who</b> (who's the POV character in this scene)	
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<b>Where</b> (setting)	
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<b>When*</b> (day/night)	
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- \*worry about this only if it matters
- \*show time period at the beginning if it's not present day
- \*show if you jump time to another day, etc.

<b>Who's With Us</b> (who else is in the scene - show the visual right away so people you meant to be there don't just "pop" in later)	
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**First Line:** Go back after you've written the scene and try to put it in (or move up) a first line that hooks readers.

**Scene Middles:** Layer every scene. (Check if you have them all - even if its just a hint)

<b>Dialogue</b> (what people say)	
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<b>Internal Thought</b> (what the POV character thinks)	
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<b>Setting</b> (Five senses: sight, sound, smell, feel, taste)	
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<b>Action</b> (what people do)	
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<b>Feelings</b> (visceral body reactions for the POV character)	
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<b>Subtext*</b>	
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- \*voice cues (the way a person speaks)
- \*body language
- \*facial expressions
- \*word choice (soft words vs. hard words to set a mood, etc.)
- \*what people deliberately don't say or keep out

**Scene Endings:** Don't wrap up the scene. Leave us hanging with a hook to turn the page. Last lines are as important as first lines.

**Introducing People & Places:** Give us the most information the first time we meet people and see places so we can begin to build a visual and set a mood. Describe them the way you want us to perceive them.

**Clarity Check:** Is what you imagine in your head actually written on the page? We can't "see" what you don't "show".