

GMC *MLA content map domains*

The below domains have been taken from the content map document and placed here, free from additional narrative, for ease, so you can easily review and/ or refer to them when constructing your survey response.

You can jump to the relevant domain by simply pressing the 'CTRL' button and clicking on the relevant domain title below.

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Domain one: Areas of clinical practice

This domain is about the context of delivery of care. The headings in this domain contain a mixture of specialties, body systems and patient types, reflecting the complexity of medical practice and the range of care settings and patient scenarios that a doctor is likely to encounter in a first appointment within the UK Foundation Programme. Where necessary, a heading descriptor has been included to provide additional information on what it covers. Every item in the **Patient presentations** and **Conditions** domains falls under one or more of these headings.

Areas of clinical practice	Descriptor
<u>Acute and emergency</u>	Includes clinical toxicology and intensive care medicine
<u>Cancer</u>	
<u>Cardiovascular</u>	Includes cardiac and vascular surgery and rehabilitation

<u>Child health</u>	Includes infants, children, young people and adolescent transition
<u>Clinical haematology</u>	
<u>Clinical imaging</u>	
<u>Dermatology</u>	Includes burns
<u>Ear, nose and throat</u>	
<u>Endocrine and metabolic</u>	
<u>Gastrointestinal including liver</u>	Includes upper and lower GI tract surgery
<u>General practice and primary healthcare</u>	Includes rehabilitation
<u>Infection</u>	
<u>Medicine of older adult</u>	Includes rehabilitation
<u>Mental health</u>	
<u>Musculoskeletal</u>	Includes rehabilitation, trauma, orthopaedics and rheumatology
<u>Neurosciences</u>	Includes neurosurgery and rehabilitation
<u>Obstetrics and gynaecology</u>	
<u>Ophthalmology</u>	
<u>Palliative and end of life care</u>	Includes pain management
<u>Perioperative medicine and anaesthesia</u>	Includes pain management
<u>Renal and urology</u>	
<u>Respiratory</u>	Includes thoracic surgery and rehabilitation
<u>Sexual health</u>	Includes gender medicine
<u>Surgery</u>	Includes general, plastic, breast, oral and

	maxillofacial surgery, and transplantation
<u>All areas of clinical practice</u>	

Domain two: Areas of professional knowledge

This domain sets out generic areas of professional clinical and scientific knowledge as applied to the care of patients, at the level expected of a doctor entering the UK Foundation Programme. Where necessary, a heading descriptor has been included to provide additional information on what it covers.

Areas of professional knowledge	Descriptor
Allergy and immunology	
Biomedical sciences	Includes clinical anatomy, clinical physiology, clinical pathology and science of ageing
Clinical biochemistry	Includes chemical pathology
Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics	Includes pain management
Genetics and genomics	
Histopathology	Includes cytology
Human factors and quality improvement	Endeavours to further knowledge and contribute to improvements in healthcare through audit, reflection and research; includes safety science and plan-do-study-act cycles
Laboratory haematology	
Medical ethics and law	
Microbiology	Includes infection control
Psychological principles	

Social and population health	Includes health promotion and illness prevention, health economics, research and data/statistics, social science, public health and/or global health
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Domain three: Clinical and professional capabilities

This domain sets out the abilities required to provide clinical care for patients in line with the values and behaviours in [Good medical practice \(GMP\)](#), [Outcomes for graduates \(2018\)](#) and the [Generic professional capabilities framework \(2017\)](#). The GMC expects doctors passing the MLA to behave with civility and kindness, and to demonstrate a holistic, compassionate and individual approach to each patient encounter. The GMC also expects them to take account of the views and values of their patient and wider society when assessing and providing care. The headings in this domain are capabilities that might be assessed through the AKT or CPSA in line with these underlying principles.

Clinical and professional capabilities	Descriptor
Obtains relevant information about the patient through appropriate history and physical/mental health examination, formulating a prioritised list of problems and differential diagnoses	Includes establishing a therapeutic relationship with the patient
Assesses and generates management plans for chronic conditions	Includes recognising the possibility of serious illness and initiating initial management; includes rehabilitation
Assesses and generates management plans in emergency and acute presentations	Includes recognising the possibility of serious illness and initiating initial management
Assesses and generates management plans to promote health and prevent disease	Includes individual patient and the population; includes rehabilitation
Assesses and manages risk	Includes working in challenging conditions
Behaves in accordance with legal and ethical responsibilities (including equality and diversity principles)	Includes awareness of social media issues, whistleblowing, dealing with complaints and clinical errors

Communicates effectively with health care professionals, patients, relatives, carers and other advocates	Includes demonstrating person-centred consultation and management skills
Deals appropriately with complexity and uncertainty including managing multimorbidity and prioritising tasks	Includes situational awareness
Demonstrates reflective practice	
Demonstrates understanding of patient capacity, consent and confidentiality in delivering care	
Demonstrates understanding of the importance of self-care and personal wellbeing	
Identifies and requests relevant investigations, interprets results and ensures they are acted on appropriately in the context of the clinical situation, avoiding over-investigation	
Manages pain	
Performs procedures safely	
Prescribes, reviews, communicates and monitors the effects of medicines safely and effectively'	
Safeguards vulnerable patients	
Symptomatically manages patients approaching end of life	
Uses and records information safely and effectively	
Utilises evidence-based guidelines appropriately	
Works effectively, respectfully and supportively as a member of the team	Includes leadership

Domain four: Practical skills and procedures

This domain is the [list of practical skills and procedures that supplements the GMC's Outcomes for graduates \(2018\)](#). It sets out the skills, procedures and levels of competence newly qualified doctors must have, so they can practise safely when they start work. This domain (along with the Clinical and professional capabilities) has particular relevance for CPSAs.

Please visit our website for the [Practical skills and procedures supplement to Outcomes for graduates](#).

Domain five: Patient presentations

This domain is defined as signs, symptoms, investigation results and other relevant patient-related issues typically seen by doctors in a first appointment within the UK Foundation Programme. Every presentation relates to one or more of the Areas of clinical practice. For example, the presentation 'Confusion' might relate to Medicine of older adult, Endocrine and metabolic, Mental health or Neurosciences.

A-Z list of presentations

Presentations A-C	Presentations C-G
Abdominal distension	Cold, painful, pale, pulseless leg/foot
Abdominal mass	Complications of labour
Abnormal cervical smear result	Confusion
Abnormal development/ developmental delay	Congenital abnormalities
Abnormal eating or exercising behaviour	Constipation
Abnormal involuntary movements	Contraception request/advice
Abnormal urinalysis	Cough
Acute abdominal pain	Crying baby
Acute and chronic pain management	Cyanosis
Acute change in or loss of vision	Death and dying
Acute joint pain/swelling	Decreased appetite
Acute kidney injury	Decreased/loss of consciousness
Acute rash	Dehydration
Addiction	Deteriorating patient
Allergies	Diarrhoea

Altered sensation, numbness and tingling	Difficulty with breast feeding
Amenorrhoea	Diplopia
Anaphylaxis	Dizziness
Anosmia	Driving advice
Anxiety, phobias, OCD	Dysmorphic child
Ascites	Ear and nasal discharge
Auditory hallucinations	Elation/elated mood
Back pain	Elder abuse
Behaviour/personality change	Electrolyte abnormalities
Behavioural difficulties in childhood	End of life care/ symptoms of terminal illness
Bites and stings	Epistaxis
Blackouts and faints	Erectile dysfunction
Bleeding antepartum	Eye pain/discomfort
Bleeding from lower GI tract	Eye trauma
Bleeding from upper GI tract	Facial pain
Bleeding postpartum	Facial weakness
Bone pain	Facial/periorbital swelling
Breast lump	Faecal incontinence
Breast tenderness/pain	Falls
Breathlessness	Family history of possible genetic disorder
Bruising	Fasciculation
Burns	Fatigue

Cardiorespiratory arrest	Fever
Change in bowel habit	Fit notes
Change in stool colour	Fits/seizures
Chest pain	Fixed abnormal beliefs
Child abuse	Flashes and floaters in visual fields
Chronic abdominal pain	Food intolerance
Chronic joint pain/stiffness	Foreign body in eye
Chronic kidney disease	Frailty
Chronic rash	Gradual change in or loss of vision

A-Z list of presentations (cont.)

Presentations G-N	Presentations N-S
Gynaecomastia	Neck pain/stiffness
Haematuria	Neonatal death or cot death
Haemoptysis	Neuromuscular weakness
Head injury	Night sweats
Headache	Nipple discharge
Hearing loss	Normal pregnancy and antenatal care
Heart murmurs	Oliguria
Hoarseness and voice change	Organomegaly
Hyperemesis	Overdose
Hypertension	Pain on inspiration
Immobility	Painful ear

Incidental findings	Painful sexual intercourse
Infant feeding problems	Painful swollen leg
Intrauterine death	Pallor
Jaundice	Palpitations
Labour	Pelvic mass
Lacerations	Pelvic pain
Learning disability	Perianal symptoms
Limb claudication	Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling
Limb weakness	Petechial rash
Limp	Pleural effusion
Loin pain	Poisoning
Loss of libido	Polydipsia (thirst)
Loss of red reflex	Post-surgical care and complications
Loss of smell	Pregnancy risk assessment
Low blood pressure	Prematurity
Low mood/affective problems	Pressure of speech
Lump in groin	Pruritus
Lymphadenopathy	Ptosis
Massive haemorrhage	Pubertal development
Melaena	Purpura
Memory loss	Rectal prolapse
Menopausal problems	Red eye

Menstrual problems	Reduced/change in fetal movements
Mental capacity concerns	Scarring
Mental health problems in pregnancy or postpartum	Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling
Misplaced nasogastric tube	Self-harm
Muscle pain/ myalgia	Shock
Musculoskeletal deformities	Skin lesion
Nail abnormalities	Skin or subcutaneous lump
Nasal obstruction	Skin ulcers
Nausea	Sleep problems
Neck lump	Small for gestational age/ large for gestational age
	Snoring

A-Z list of presentations (cont.)

Presentations S-W
Soft tissue injury
Somatisation/ medically unexplained physical symptoms
Sore throat
Speech and language problems
Squint
Stridor
Struggling to cope at home
Subfertility

Substance misuse
Suicidal thoughts
Swallowing problems
The sick child
Threats to harm others
Tinnitus
Trauma
Travel health advice
Tremor
Unsteadiness
Unwanted pregnancy and termination
Urethral discharge and genital ulcers/warts
Urinary incontinence
Urinary symptoms
Vaccination
Vaginal discharge
Vaginal prolapse
Vertigo
Visual hallucinations
Vomiting
Vulval itching/lesion
Vulval/vaginal lump

Weight gain
Weight loss
Wellbeing checks
Wheeze

Domain six: Conditions

This domain is defined as pathophysiological diseases or clinical diagnoses typically seen by doctors in a first appointment within the UK Foundation Programme. Every condition relates to one or more of the Areas of clinical practice.

A-Z list of conditions

Conditions A-B	Conditions B-D
Acid-base abnormality	Brain abscess
Acne vulgaris	Brain metastases
Acoustic neuroma	Breast abscess/ mastitis
Acute bronchitis	Breast cancer
Acute cholangitis	Breast cysts
Acute coronary syndromes	Bronchiectasis
Acute glaucoma	Bronchiolitis
Acute kidney injury	Bursitis
Acute pancreatitis	Candidiasis
Acute stress reaction	Cardiac arrest
Addison's disease	Cardiac failure
Adverse drug effects	Cataracts
Alcoholic hepatitis	Cellulitis
Allergic disorder	Central retinal arterial occlusion
Anaemia	Cerebral palsy and hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy
Anal fissure	Cervical cancer
Anaphylaxis	

Aneurysms, ischaemic limb and occlusions	Cervical screening (HPV)
Ankylosing spondylitis	Chlamydia
Anxiety disorder: generalised	Cholecystitis
Anxiety disorder: post-traumatic stress disorder	Chronic fatigue syndrome
Anxiety, phobias, OCD	Chronic glaucoma
Aortic aneurysm	Chronic kidney disease
Aortic dissection	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Aortic valve disease	Cirrhosis
Appendicitis	Coeliac disease
Arrhythmias	Colorectal tumours
Arterial thrombosis	Compartment syndrome
Arterial ulcers	Conjunctivitis
Asbestos-related lung disease	Constipation
Ascites	Contact dermatitis
Asthma	Cord prolapse
Asthma COPD overlap syndrome	Covid-19
Atopic dermatitis and eczema	Croup
Atrophic vaginitis	Crystal arthropathy
Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder	Cushing's syndrome
Autism spectrum disorder	Cutaneous fungal infection
Bacterial vaginosis	Cutaneous warts
Basal cell carcinoma	Cystic fibrosis

Bell's palsy	Deep vein thrombosis
Benign eyelid disorders	Dehydration
Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo	Delirium
Benign prostatic hyperplasia	Dementias
Biliary atresia	Depression
Bipolar affective disorder	Developmental delay
Bladder cancer	
Blepharitis	Diabetes in pregnancy (gestational and pre-existing)

A-Z list of conditions (cont.)

Conditions D-H	Conditions H-M
Diabetes insipidus	Human immunodeficiency virus
Diabetes mellitus type 1 and 2	Human papilloma virus infection
Diabetic eye disease	Hypercalcaemia of malignancy
Diabetic ketoacidosis	Hyperlipidemia
Diabetic nephropathy	Hyperosmolar hyperglycaemic state
Diabetic neuropathy	Hyperparathyroidism
Disease prevention/screening	Hyperthermia and hypothermia
Disseminated intravascular coagulation	Hypoglycaemia
Diverticular disease	Hypoparathyroidism
Down's syndrome	Hyposplenism/splenectomy
Drug overdose	Hypothyroidism
Eating disorders	Idiopathic arthritis
Ectopic pregnancy	Impetigo
Encephalitis	Infectious colitis
Endometrial cancer	Infectious diarrhoea
Endometriosis	Infectious mononucleosis
Epididymitis and orchitis	Infective endocarditis
Epiglottitis	Infective keratitis
Epilepsy	Inflammatory bowel disease
Epistaxis	Influenza

Essential or secondary hypertension	Intestinal ischaemia
Essential tremor	Intestinal obstruction and ileus
Extradural haemorrhage	Intussusception
Febrile convulsion	Iritis
Fibroadenoma	Irritable bowel syndrome
Fibroids	Ischaemic heart disease
Fibromyalgia	Kawasaki disease
Fibrotic lung disease	Leukaemia
Folliculitis	Liver failure
Gallstones and biliary colic	Lower limb fractures
Gangrene	Lower limb soft tissue injury
Gastric cancer	Lower respiratory tract infection
Gastrointestinal perforation	Lung cancer
Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease	Lyme disease
Gonorrhoea	Lymphoma
Haemochromatosis	Macular degeneration
Haemoglobinopathies	Malabsorption
Haemophilia	Malaria
Haemorrhoids	Malignant melanoma
Head lice	Malnutrition
Henoch-Schonlein purpura	Measles
Hepatitis	Ménière's disease

Hernias
Herpes simplex virus
Hiatus hernia
Hospital acquired infections

Meningitis
Menopause
Mesenteric adenitis
Metastatic disease

A-Z list of conditions (cont.)

Conditions M-P
Migraine
Mitral valve disease
Motor neurone disease
Multi-organ dysfunction syndrome
Multiple myeloma
Multiple sclerosis
Mumps
Muscular dystrophies
Myasthenia gravis
Myeloproliferative disorders
Myocardial infarction
Myocarditis
Necrotising enterocolitis
Necrotising fasciitis
Nephrotic syndrome

Conditions P-T
Placenta praevia
Placental abruption
Pneumonia
Pneumothorax
Polycythaemia
Polymyalgia rheumatica
Postpartum haemorrhage
Pre-eclampsia, gestational hypertension
Pressure sores
Prostate cancer
Psoriasis
Pulmonary embolism
Pulmonary hypertension
Pyloric stenosis
Radiculopathies

Non-accidental injury	
Notifiable diseases	
Obesity	
Obesity and pregnancy	
Obstructive sleep apnoea	
Occupational lung disease	
Oesophageal cancer	
Optic neuritis	
Osteoarthritis	
Osteomalacia	
Osteomyelitis	
Osteoporosis	
Otitis externa	
Otitis media	
Ovarian cancer	
Pancreatic cancer	
Pancytopenia	
Parkinson's disease	
Pathological fracture	
Patient on anti-coagulant therapy	
Patient on anti-platelet therapy	
Pelvic inflammatory disease	
	Raised intracranial pressure
	Reactive arthritis
	Respiratory arrest
	Respiratory failure
	Retinal detachment
	Rheumatoid arthritis
	Rhinosinusitis
	Right heart valve disease
	Rubella
	Sarcoidosis
	Scabies
	Schizophrenia
	Scleritis
	Self-harm
	Sepsis
	Septic arthritis
	Sickle cell disease
	Somatisation
	Spinal cord compression
	Spinal cord injury
	Spinal fracture
	Squamous cell carcinoma

Peptic ulcer disease and gastritis	Stroke
Perianal abscesses and fistulae	Subarachnoid haemorrhage
Pericardial disease	Subdural haemorrhage
Periorbital and orbital cellulitis	Substance use disorder
Peripheral nerve injuries/palsies	Surgical site infection
Peripheral vascular disease	Syphilis
Peritonitis	Systemic lupus erythematosus
Personality disorder	Tension headache
Pituitary tumours	Termination of pregnancy

A-Z list of conditions (cont.)

Conditions T-W
Testicular cancer
Testicular torsion
Thyroid eye disease
Thyroid nodules
Thyrotoxicosis
Tonsillitis
Toxic shock syndrome
Transfusion reactions
Transient ischaemic attacks
Trichomonas vaginalis

Trigeminal neuralgia
Tuberculosis
Unstable angina
Upper limb fractures
Upper limb soft tissue injury
Upper respiratory tract infection
Urinary incontinence
Urinary tract calculi
Urinary tract infection
Urticaria
Uveitis
Varicella zoster
Varicose veins
Vasa praevia
Vasovagal syncope
Venous ulcers
Viral exanthema
Viral gastroenteritis
Viral hepatitides
Visual field defects
Vitamin B12 and/or folate deficiency
Volvulus

VTE in pregnancy and puerperium
Wernicke's encephalopathy
Whooping cough

Appendix 1: Presentations and conditions mapped to areas of clinical practice*

Acute and emergency

Presentations	Conditions
Abnormal urinalysis	Acid-base abnormality
Acute and chronic pain management	Acute bronchitis
Acute change in or loss of vision	Acute coronary syndromes
Acute kidney injury	Acute kidney injury
Anaphylaxis	Allergic disorder
Bites and stings	Anaphylaxis
Bleeding antepartum	Aortic aneurysm
Bleeding from lower GI tract	Arrhythmias
Bleeding from upper GI tract	Cardiac arrest
Breathlessness	Cardiac failure
Burns	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Cardiorespiratory arrest	Compartment syndrome
Chest pain	Deep vein thrombosis
Cyanosis	Dehydration

* Those relating to more than one area are listed under each and therefore may appear more than once.

Decreased/loss of consciousness	Diabetic ketoacidosis
Dehydration	Drug overdose
Deteriorating patient	Ectopic pregnancy
Electrolyte abnormalities	Epilepsy
Epistaxis	Epistaxis
Eye trauma	Extradural haemorrhage
Facial/periorbital swelling	Gastrointestinal perforation
Foreign body in eye	Haemoglobinopathies
Head injury	Hyperosmolar hyperglycaemic state
Headache	Hyperthermia and hypothermia
Lacerations	Meningitis
Massive haemorrhage	Myocardial infarction
Melaena	Necrotising fasciitis
Overdose	Non-accidental injury
Poisoning	Pancytopenia
Post-surgical care and complications	Pneumonia
Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling	Pneumothorax
Self-harm	Postpartum haemorrhage
Shock	Pulmonary embolism
Soft tissue injury	Raised intracranial pressure
Stridor	Respiratory arrest
Substance misuse	Respiratory failure

Trauma	Self-harm
Vomiting	Sepsis
Wheeze	Spinal cord compression

Acute and emergency (cont.)

Conditions
Spinal cord injury
Spinal fracture
Stroke
Subarachnoid haemorrhage
Subdural haemorrhage
Substance use disorder
Testicular torsion
Toxic shock syndrome
Transfusion reactions
Unstable angina

Cancer

Presentations	Conditions
Abdominal distension	Basal cell carcinoma
Abdominal mass	Bladder cancer
Acute and chronic pain management	Brain metastases
Ascites	Breast cancer

Bleeding from lower GI tract	Cervical cancer
Bleeding from upper GI tract	Colorectal tumours
Bone pain	Endometrial cancer
Breast lump	Gastric cancer
Breathlessness	Hypercalcaemia of malignancy
Change in bowel habit	Leukaemia
Cough	Lung cancer
Decreased appetite	Lymphoma
Electrolyte abnormalities	Malignant melanoma
Fatigue	Metastatic disease
Haematuria	Multiple myeloma
Haemoptysis	Oesophageal cancer
Headache	Ovarian cancer
Jaundice	Pancreatic cancer
Limb weakness	Pathological fracture
Lump in groin	Patient on anti-coagulant therapy
Lymphadenopathy	Prostate cancer
Neck lump	Spinal cord compression
Pain on inspiration	Squamous cell carcinoma
Painful swollen leg	Testicular cancer
Pelvic mass	
Pleural effusion	

Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling
Swallowing problems
Weight loss

Cardiovascular

Presentations	Conditions
Acute abdominal pain	Acute coronary syndromes
Acute change in or loss of vision	Aneurysms, ischaemic limb and occlusions
Blackouts and faints	Aortic aneurysm
Breathlessness	Aortic dissection
Cardiorespiratory arrest	Aortic valve disease
Chest pain	Arrhythmias
Cold, painful, pale, pulseless leg/foot	Arterial thrombosis
Cough	Arterial ulcers
Cyanosis	Cardiac arrest
Dizziness	Cardiac failure
Driving advice	Deep vein thrombosis
Erectile dysfunction	Essential or secondary hypertension
Fever	Gangrene
Heart murmurs	Haemochromatosis
Hypertension	Infective endocarditis
Limb claudication	Intestinal ischaemia
Limb weakness	Ischaemic heart disease
Low blood pressure	Mitral valve disease
Pain on inspiration	Myocarditis
Painful swollen leg	Pericardial disease

Palpitations	Peripheral vascular disease
Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling	Pulmonary embolism
Pregnancy risk assessment	Pulmonary hypertension
Skin ulcers	Right heart valve disease
Wheeze	Stroke
	Transient ischaemic attacks
	Vasovagal syncope
	Venous ulcers

Child health

Presentations	Conditions
Abdominal mass	Acute kidney injury
Abnormal development/ developmental delay	Anaemia
Abnormal involuntary movements	Anaphylaxis
Acute abdominal pain	Appendicitis
Acute joint pain/swelling	Asthma
Acute kidney injury	Atopic dermatitis and eczema
Acute rash	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
Allergies	Autism spectrum disorder
Behavioural difficulties in childhood	Biliary atresia
Breathlessness	Bronchiectasis
Bruising	Bronchiolitis

Child abuse
Chronic abdominal pain
Chronic kidney disease

Candidiasis
Cardiac arrest
Cellulitis

Child health (cont.)

Presentations
Chronic rash
Congenital abnormalities
Constipation
Cough
Crying baby
Cyanosis
Decreased/loss of consciousness
Dehydration
Deteriorating patient
Diarrhoea
Difficulty with breast feeding
Dysmorphic child
Fever
Fits/seizures
Food intolerance
Haematuria

Conditions
Cerebral palsy and hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy
Chronic kidney disease
Coeliac disease
Conjunctivitis
Constipation
Croup
Cushing's syndrome
Cystic fibrosis
Dehydration
Developmental delay
Diabetic ketoacidosis
Diabetes mellitus type 1 and 2
Disseminated intravascular coagulation
Down's syndrome
Drug overdose

Headache	Eating disorders
Infant feeding problems	Epididymitis and orchitis
Jaundice	Epiglottitis
Learning disability	Epilepsy
Limp	Febrile convulsion
Lymphadenopathy	Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease
Musculoskeletal deformities	Henoch-Schonlein purpura
Neonatal death or cot death	Hepatitis
Overdose	Hernias
Pallor	Herpes simplex virus
Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling	Human papilloma virus infection
Poisoning	Hypoglycaemia
Polydipsia (thirst)	Hyposplenism/splenectomy
Prematurity	Hypothyroidism
Pubertal development	Idiopathic arthritis
Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling	Impetigo
Self-harm	Inflammatory bowel disease
Shock	Influenza
Speech and language problems	Intestinal obstruction and ileus
Squint	Intussusception
Stridor	Kawasaki disease
Substance misuse	Leukaemia

Suicidal thoughts	Lower respiratory tract infection
The sick child	Lymphoma
Trauma	Malaria
Urinary incontinence	Malnutrition
Urinary symptoms	Measles
Vaccination	Meningitis
Vomiting	Migraine
Wheeze	Mumps

Child health (cont.)

Conditions
Muscular dystrophies
Non-accidental injury
Obesity
Obstructive sleep apnoea
Otitis media
Pancytopenia
Peptic ulcer disease and gastritis
Periorbital and orbital cellulitis
Peripheral nerve injuries/palsies
Peritonitis
Pyloric stenosis

Pneumothorax
Raised intracranial pressure
Reactive arthritis
Respiratory arrest
Rubella
Self-harm
Septic arthritis
Sickle cell disease
Subarachnoid haemorrhage
Subdural haemorrhage
Substance use disorder
Tension headache
Testicular torsion
Thyrotoxicosis
Tonsillitis
Toxic shock syndrome
Tuberculosis
Upper respiratory tract infection
Urinary tract infection
Urticaria
Viral exanthema
Viral gastroenteritis

Visual field defects

Volvulus

Clinical haematology

Presentations	Conditions
Bleeding from lower GI tract	Anaemia
Bone pain	Deep vein thrombosis
Bruising	Disseminated intravascular coagulation
Epistaxis	Epistaxis
Fatigue	Haemochromatosis
Fever	Haemoglobinopathies
Jaundice	Haemophilia
Lump in groin	Hyposplenism/splenectomy
Lymphadenopathy	Leukaemia
Massive haemorrhage	Lymphoma
Neck lump	Multiple myeloma
Organomegaly	Myeloproliferative disorders
Pallor	Pancytopenia
Petechial rash	Pathological fracture
Purpura	Patient on anti-coagulant therapy
	Patient on anti-platelet therapy

Polycythaemia
Pulmonary embolism
Sickle cell disease
Transfusion reactions

Clinical imaging

Presentations	Conditions
Misplaced nasogastric tube	Aneurysms, ischaemic limb and occlusions
Trauma	Bladder cancer
	Breast cancer
	Bronchiectasis
	Cardiac failure
	Colorectal tumours
	Extradural haemorrhage
	Intestinal ischaemia
	Intestinal obstruction and ileus
	Intussusception
	Lower limb fractures
	Lower limb soft tissue injury
	Lung cancer
	Osteomyelitis
	Pathological fracture

Placenta praevia

Pneumonia

Pneumothorax

Pulmonary embolism

Raised intracranial pressure

Spinal cord compression

Clinical imaging (cont.)

Conditions

Spinal cord injury

Spinal fracture

Stroke

Subarachnoid haemorrhage

Subdural haemorrhage

Surgical site infection

Upper limb fractures

Upper limb soft tissue injury

Volvulus

Dermatology

Presentations

Acute rash

Conditions

Acne vulgaris

Bites and stings	Arterial ulcers
Burns	Atopic dermatitis and eczema
Chronic rash	Basal cell carcinoma
Nail abnormalities	Cellulitis
Pruritus	Contact dermatitis
Scarring	Cutaneous fungal infection
Skin lesion	Cutaneous warts
Skin or subcutaneous lump	Folliculitis
Skin ulcers	Head lice
	Impetigo
	Malignant melanoma
	Pressure sores
	Psoriasis
	Scabies
	Squamous cell carcinoma
	Urticaria

Ear, nose and throat

Presentations	Conditions
Allergies	Acoustic neuroma
Anosmia	Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo
Cough	Epiglottitis
Dizziness	Epistaxis
Ear and nasal discharge	Infectious mononucleosis
Epistaxis	Ménière's disease
Facial pain	Obstructive sleep apnoea
Facial/periorbital swelling	Otitis externa
Hearing loss	Otitis media
Hoarseness and voice change	Rhinosinusitis
Nasal obstruction	Tonsillitis
Neck lump	
Painful ear	
Snoring	
Sore throat	
Stridor	
Swallowing problems	
Tinnitus	
Vertigo	

Endocrine and metabolic

Presentations	Conditions
Amenorrhoea	Addison's disease
Bone pain	Cushing's syndrome
Confusion	Diabetes in pregnancy (gestational and pre-existing)
Decreased/loss of consciousness	Diabetes insipidus
Electrolyte abnormalities	Diabetes mellitus type 1 and 2
Erectile dysfunction	Diabetic ketoacidosis
Fatigue	Diabetic nephropathy
Gradual change in or loss of vision	Diabetic neuropathy
Gynaecomastia	Essential or secondary hypertension
Hoarseness and voice change	Hypercalcaemia of malignancy
Hypertension	Hyperlipidemia
Menstrual problems	Hyperosmolar hyperglycaemic state
Nausea	Hyperparathyroidism
Neck lump	Hyperthermia and hypothermia
Nipple discharge	Hypoglycaemia
Palpitations	Hypoparathyroidism
Polydipsia (thirst)	Hypothyroidism
Pubertal development	Obesity
Urinary symptoms	Osteomalacia
Weight gain	

Weight loss

Osteoporosis

Peripheral vascular disease

Pituitary tumours

Endocrine and metabolic (cont.)

Conditions

Thyroid eye disease

Thyroid nodules

Thyrotoxicosis

Gastrointestinal including liver

Presentations

Abdominal distension

Abdominal mass

Acute abdominal pain

Ascites

Bleeding from lower GI tract

Bleeding from upper GI tract

Change in bowel habit

Change in stool colour

Chronic abdominal pain

Constipation

Decreased appetite

Conditions

Acute cholangitis

Acute pancreatitis

Alcoholic hepatitis

Anaemia

Anal fissure

Appendicitis

Ascites

Cholecystitis

Cirrhosis

Coeliac disease

Colorectal tumours

Diarrhoea	Constipation
Faecal incontinence	Diverticular disease
Food intolerance	Eating disorders
Jaundice	Gallstones and biliary colic
Lump in groin	Gastric cancer
Melaena	Gastrointestinal perforation
Nausea	Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease
Organomegaly	Haemochromatosis
Perianal symptoms	Haemorrhoids
Pruritus	Hepatitis
Rectal prolapse	Hernias
Swallowing problems	Hiatus hernia
Vomiting	Hyposplenism/splenectomy
Weight gain	Infectious colitis
	Infectious mononucleosis
	Inflammatory bowel disease
	Irritable bowel syndrome
	Liver failure
	Malabsorption
	Malnutrition
	Mesenteric adenitis
	Necrotising enterocolitis

Oesophageal cancer
Pancreatic cancer
Peptic ulcer disease and gastritis
Perianal abscesses and fistulae
Peritonitis
Vitamin B12 and/or folate deficiency

General practice and primary healthcare

Presentations	Conditions
Abdominal distension	Acne vulgaris
Abnormal eating or exercising behaviour	Acute bronchitis
Abnormal urinalysis	Acute stress reaction
Acute abdominal pain	Allergic disorder
Acute and chronic pain management	Anaemia
Acute joint pain/swelling	Anal fissure
Acute rash	Anaphylaxis
Allergies	Anxiety disorder: generalised
Anxiety, phobias, OCD	Anxiety, phobias, OCD
Back pain	Arrhythmias
Behaviour/personality change	Asthma
Bites and stings	Atopic dermatitis and eczema
Bleeding from lower GI tract	Atrophic vaginitis

Breast lump	Bacterial vaginosis
Breast tenderness/pain	Bell's palsy
Breathlessness	Benign eyelid disorders
Change in bowel habit	Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo
Chest pain	Benign prostatic hyperplasia
Chronic abdominal pain	Breast abscess/ mastitis
Chronic joint pain/stiffness	Bronchiolitis
Chronic kidney disease	Bursitis
Chronic rash	Candidiasis
Constipation	Chlamydia
Contraception request/advice	Chronic fatigue syndrome
Cough	Chronic kidney disease
Crying baby	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Deteriorating patient	Conjunctivitis
Diarrhoea	Constipation
Dizziness	Contact dermatitis
Driving advice	Croup
Ear and nasal discharge	Crystal arthropathy
Erectile dysfunction	Cutaneous fungal infection
Eye pain/discomfort	Cutaneous warts
Facial/periorbital swelling	Dementias
Falls	Depression

Fatigue	Diabetes mellitus type 1 and 2
Fever	Disease prevention/screening
Fit notes	Diverticular disease
Frailty	Essential or secondary hypertension
Haematuria	Fibromyalgia
Haemoptysis	Folliculitis
Headache	Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease
Hypertension	Gonorrhoea
Infant feeding problems	Haemorrhoids
Loss of libido	Herpes simplex virus
Low mood/affective problems	Hiatus hernia

General practice and primary healthcare (cont.)

Presentations	Conditions
Lymphadenopathy	Hypothyroidism
Menopausal problems	Impetigo
Menstrual problems	Infectious mononucleosis
Muscle pain/ myalgia	Influenza
Painful ear	Irritable bowel syndrome
Painful sexual intercourse	Lower limb soft tissue injury
Painful swollen leg	Lyme disease
Pelvic pain	Measles

Perianal symptoms	Menopause
Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling	Migraine
Sleep problems	Mumps
Soft tissue injury	Obesity
Somatisation/ medically unexplained physical symptoms	Osteoarthritis
Sore throat	Osteoporosis
Struggling to cope at home	Otitis externa
Subfertility	Otitis media
Substance misuse	Parkinson's disease
Swallowing problems	Pelvic inflammatory disease
The sick child	Peripheral vascular disease
Tinnitus	Polymyalgia rheumatica
Trauma	Prostate cancer
Travel health advice	Psoriasis
Tremor	Radiculopathies
Unwanted pregnancy and termination	Reactive arthritis
Urinary symptoms	Rhinosinusitis
Vaccination	Substance use disorder
Vaginal discharge	Syphilis
Vertigo	Tension headache
Weight gain	Tonsillitis
	Trichomonas vaginalis

Wellbeing checks	Trigeminal neuralgia
Wheeze	Upper limb soft tissue injury
	Urinary incontinence
	Urinary tract infection
	Urticaria
	Varicella zoster
	Varicose veins
	Vasovagal syncope
	Venous ulcers
	Viral exanthema
	Viral gastroenteritis
	Whooping cough

Infection

Presentations	Conditions
Acute rash	Acute cholangitis
Anosmia	Brain abscess
Chest pain	Breast abscess/ mastitis
Diarrhoea	Candidiasis
Facial/periorbital swelling	Cellulitis
Fever	Chlamydia
Haematuria	Conjunctivitis
Haemoptysis	Covid-19
Loss of smell	Croup
Neck pain/stiffness	Cutaneous fungal infection
Night sweats	Cutaneous warts
Painful swollen leg	Encephalitis
Petechial rash	Epididymitis and orchitis
Pleural effusion	Folliculitis
Sore throat	Gangrene
Stridor	Gonorrhoea
Travel health advice	Head lice
Urethral discharge and genital ulcers/warts	Herpes simplex virus
Urinary symptoms	Hospital acquired infections
Vaccination	Human immunodeficiency virus

Vaginal discharge	Human papilloma virus infection
Vomiting	Impetigo
Vulval itching/lesion	Infectious colitis
Vulval/vaginal lump	Infectious diarrhoea
Weight loss	Infectious mononucleosis
	Infective endocarditis
	Influenza
	Lower respiratory tract infection
	Lyme disease
	Malaria
	Measles
	Meningitis
	Mumps
	Necrotising fasciitis
	Notifiable diseases
	Osteomyelitis
	Otitis media
	Perianal abscesses and fistulae
	Periorbital and orbital cellulitis
	Peritonitis
	Pneumonia
	Sepsis

Septic arthritis
Surgical site infection
Syphilis
Tonsillitis

Infection (cont.)

Conditions

Toxic shock syndrome
Trichomonas vaginalis
Tuberculosis
Upper respiratory tract infection
Urinary tract infection
Varicella zoster
Viral exanthema
Viral gastroenteritis
Viral hepatitides
Whooping cough

Medicine of older adult

Presentations

Abnormal involuntary movements
Auditory hallucinations

Conditions

Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo
Cardiac failure

Blackouts and faints	Delirium
Chest pain	Dementias
Confusion	Hyperthermia and hypothermia
Constipation	Lower limb fractures
Dizziness	Malnutrition
Driving advice	Non-accidental injury
Elder abuse	Osteoporosis
Electrolyte abnormalities	Parkinson's disease
Faecal incontinence	Pressure sores
Falls	Stroke
Frailty	Urinary incontinence
Hearing loss	
Hypertension	
Immobility	
Memory loss	
Mental capacity concerns	
Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling	
Skin ulcers	
Struggling to cope at home	
Trauma	
Urinary incontinence	
Urinary symptoms	

Vertigo

Visual hallucinations

Mental health

Presentations	Conditions
Abnormal eating or exercising behaviour	Acute stress reaction
Addiction	Alcoholic hepatitis
Anxiety, phobias, OCD	Anxiety disorder: generalised
Auditory hallucinations	Anxiety disorder: post-traumatic stress disorder
Behaviour/personality change	Anxiety, phobias, OCD
Behavioural difficulties in childhood	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
Child abuse	Autism spectrum disorder
Chronic abdominal pain	Bipolar affective disorder
Confusion	Delirium
Decreased appetite	Dementias
Driving advice	Depression
Elation/elated mood	Drug overdose
Elder abuse	Eating disorders
End of life care/symptoms of terminal illness	Personality disorder
Fatigue	Schizophrenia
Fixed abnormal beliefs	Self-harm
Learning disability	Somatisation
Loss of libido	Substance use disorder
Low mood/affective problems	Tension headache
Memory loss	Wernicke's encephalopathy

Mental capacity concerns
Mental health problems in pregnancy or postpartum
Overdose
Palpitations
Pressure of speech
Self-harm
Sleep problems
Somatisation/ medically unexplained physical symptoms
Struggling to cope at home
Substance misuse
Suicidal thoughts
Threats to harm others
Visual hallucinations
Weight gain
Weight loss

Musculoskeletal

Presentations	Conditions
Acute joint pain/swelling	Ankylosing spondylitis
Back pain	Bursitis
Bone pain	Compartment syndrome
Bruising	Crystal arthropathy
Chronic joint pain/stiffness	Fibromyalgia
Congenital abnormalities	Idiopathic arthritis
Eye pain/discomfort	Inflammatory bowel disease
Fever	Lower limb fractures
Limp	Lower limb soft tissue injury
Muscle pain/ myalgia	Lyme disease
Musculoskeletal deformities	Metastatic disease
Neck pain/stiffness	Non-accidental injury
Red eye	Osteoarthritis
Soft tissue injury	Osteomalacia
Trauma	Osteomyelitis
	Osteoporosis
	Pathological fracture
	Polymyalgia rheumatica
	Psoriasis
	Radiculopathies

Reactive arthritis
Rheumatoid arthritis
Sarcoidosis
Septic arthritis
Spinal cord compression
Spinal cord injury
Spinal fracture
Systemic lupus erythematosus
Upper limb fractures
Upper limb soft tissue injury

Neurosciences

Presentations	Conditions
Abnormal development/ developmental delay	Acoustic neuroma
Abnormal involuntary movements	Bell's palsy
Acute and chronic pain management	Brain abscess
Acute change in or loss of vision	Brain metastases
Altered sensation, numbness and tingling	Cerebral palsy and hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy
Anosmia	Chronic fatigue syndrome
Back pain	Dementias
Behaviour/personality change	Diabetic neuropathy
Blackouts and faints	Encephalitis
Breathlessness	Epilepsy
Confusion	Essential tremor
Decreased/loss of consciousness	Extradural haemorrhage
Diplopia	Febrile convulsion
Dizziness	Malaria
Driving advice	Ménière's disease
Eye pain/discomfort	Meningitis
Facial pain	Metastatic disease
Facial weakness	Migraine
Fasciculation	Motor neurone disease
Fits/seizures	

Head injury	Multiple sclerosis
Headache	Muscular dystrophies
Limb weakness	Myasthenia gravis
Limp	Parkinson's disease
Memory loss	Peripheral nerve injuries/palsies
Muscle pain/ myalgia	Radiculopathies
Neck pain/stiffness	Raised intracranial pressure
Neuromuscular weakness	Spinal cord compression
Ptosis	Spinal cord injury
Sleep problems	Spinal fracture
Speech and language problems	Stroke
Swallowing problems	Subarachnoid haemorrhage
Trauma	Subdural haemorrhage
Tremor	Tension headache
Urinary symptoms	Transient ischaemic attacks
Unsteadiness	Trigeminal neuralgia
Vertigo	Wernicke's encephalopathy

Obstetrics and gynaecology

Presentations	Conditions
Abdominal distension	Anaemia
Abdominal mass	Atrophic vaginitis
Abnormal cervical smear result	Bacterial vaginosis
Abnormal urinalysis	Cervical cancer
Acute abdominal pain	Cervical screening (HPV)
Acute and chronic pain management	Chlamydia
Amenorrhoea	Cord prolapse
Bleeding antepartum	Depression
Bleeding postpartum	Diabetes in pregnancy (gestational and pre-existing)
Breast tenderness/pain	Ectopic pregnancy
Breathlessness	Endometrial cancer
Chest pain	Endometriosis
Complications of labour	Epilepsy
Contraception request/advice	Essential or secondary hypertension
Difficulty with breast feeding	Fibroids
Fits/seizures	Gonorrhoea
Headache	Menopause
Hypertension	Obesity and pregnancy
Hyperemesis	Ovarian cancer
Intrauterine death	

Jaundice	Pelvic inflammatory disease
Labour	Placenta praevia
Loss of libido	Placental abruption
Menopausal problems	Postpartum haemorrhage
Menstrual problems	Pre-eclampsia, gestational hypertension
Mental health problems in pregnancy or postpartum	Sepsis
Nipple discharge	Substance use disorder
Normal pregnancy and antenatal care	Syphilis
Painful sexual intercourse	Termination of pregnancy
Painful swollen leg	Trichomonas vaginalis
Pelvic mass	Urinary incontinence
Pelvic pain	Urinary tract infection
Pregnancy risk assessment	Varicella zoster
Pruritus	Vasa praevia
Reduced/change in fetal movements	VTE in pregnancy and puerperium
Shock	
Small for gestational age/ large for gestational age	
Subfertility	
Substance misuse	
Unwanted pregnancy and termination	

Urethral discharge and genital ulcers/warts
Urinary incontinence
Urinary symptoms
Vaginal discharge

Obstetrics and gynaecology (cont.)

Presentations
Vaginal prolapse
Vulval itching/lesion
Vulval/vaginal lump

Ophthalmology

Presentations	Conditions
Acute change in or loss of vision	Acute glaucoma
Allergies	Benign eyelid disorders
Diplopia	Blepharitis
Eye pain/discomfort	Cataracts
Eye trauma	Central retinal arterial occlusion
Facial/periorbital swelling	Chronic glaucoma
Flashes and floaters in visual fields	Conjunctivitis
Foreign body in eye	Diabetic eye disease
Gradual change in or loss of vision	Infective keratitis

Loss of red reflex	Iritis
Red eye	Macular degeneration
Squint	Optic neuritis
	Periorbital and orbital cellulitis
	Retinal detachment
	Scleritis
	Thyroid eye disease
	Uveitis
	Visual field defects

Palliative and end of life care

Presentations	Conditions
Acute and chronic pain management	Cardiac failure
End of life care/symptoms of terminal illness	Metastatic disease
Nausea	Multi-organ dysfunction syndrome
Neuromuscular weakness	

Perioperative medicine and anaesthesia

Presentations	Conditions
Acute and chronic pain management	Acute kidney injury
Acute kidney injury	Anaemia
Back pain	Anaphylaxis
Bleeding antepartum	Aortic valve disease

Bleeding postpartum
Bone pain
Breathlessness
Cardiorespiratory arrest

Arrhythmias
Asthma
Cardiac arrest
Cardiac failure

Perioperative medicine and anaesthesia (cont.)

Presentations
Chronic kidney disease
Confusion
Decreased/loss of consciousness
Dehydration
Electrolyte abnormalities
End of life care/symptoms of terminal illness
Facial pain
Frailty
Head injury
Labour
Learning disability
Massive haemorrhage
Misplaced nasogastric tube
Nausea
Neuromuscular weakness

Conditions
Chronic kidney disease
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Deep vein thrombosis
Dehydration
Diabetes mellitus type 1 and 2
Drug overdose
Epiglottitis
Essential or secondary hypertension
Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease
Intestinal obstruction and ileus
Necrotising fasciitis
Obesity
Obstructive sleep apnoea
Patient on anti-platelet therapy
Placenta praevia

Overdose	Placental abruption
Post-surgical care and complications	Postpartum haemorrhage
Shock	Pre-eclampsia, gestational hypertension
Substance misuse	Respiratory arrest
Trauma	Respiratory failure
	Sepsis
	Substance use disorder
	Surgical site infection

Renal and urology

Presentations	Conditions
Abnormal urinalysis	Acute kidney injury
Acute kidney injury	Benign prostatic hyperplasia
Chronic kidney disease	Bladder cancer
Dehydration	Chronic kidney disease
Electrolyte abnormalities	Dehydration
Erectile dysfunction	Diabetes insipidus
Haematuria	Diabetic nephropathy
Hypertension	Epididymitis and orchitis
Oliguria	Multiple myeloma
Peripheral oedema and ankle swelling	Nephrotic syndrome
Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling	Prostate cancer

Urinary symptoms

Testicular cancer

Urinary incontinence

Urinary tract calculi

Urinary tract infection

Respiratory

Presentations
Allergies
Breathlessness
Cardiorespiratory arrest
Chest pain
Cough
Cyanosis
Fever
Haemoptysis
Hoarseness and voice change
Pain on inspiration
Pleural effusion
Snoring
Stridor
Wheeze

Conditions
Acute bronchitis
Allergic disorder
Asbestos-related lung disease
Asthma
Asthma COPD overlap syndrome
Bronchiectasis
Bronchiolitis
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Cystic fibrosis
Fibrotic lung disease
Influenza
Lower respiratory tract infection
Lung cancer
Metastatic disease

Obstructive sleep apnoea
Occupational lung disease
Pneumonia
Pneumothorax
Pulmonary embolism
Pulmonary hypertension
Respiratory failure
Sarcoidosis
Tuberculosis
Upper respiratory tract infection

Sexual health

Presentations
Erectile dysfunction
Loss of libido
Painful sexual intercourse
Urethral discharge and genital ulcers/warts
Vaginal discharge
Vulval itching/lesion
Vulval/vaginal lump

Conditions
Chlamydia
Gonorrhoea
Syphilis

Surgery

Presentations	Conditions
Abdominal distension	Acute pancreatitis
Abdominal mass	Anal fissure
Acute abdominal pain	Aortic aneurysm
Ascites	Aortic dissection
Bleeding from lower GI tract	Aortic valve disease
Bleeding from upper GI tract	Appendicitis
Breast lump	Breast abscess/ mastitis
Breast tenderness/pain	Breast cancer
Change in bowel habit	Breast cysts
Change in stool colour	Colorectal tumours
Haematuria	Fibroadenoma
Lacerations	Fibroids
Loin pain	Gastrointestinal perforation
Lump in groin	Hernias
Nipple discharge	Intestinal ischaemia
Painful sexual intercourse	Intestinal obstruction and ileus
Post-surgical care and complications	Intussusception
Rectal prolapse	Oesophageal cancer
Scrotal/testicular pain and/or lump/swelling	Ovarian cancer
Subfertility	Pancreatic cancer

Trauma	Pelvic inflammatory disease
Urinary incontinence	Perianal abscesses and fistulae
Urinary symptoms	Peritonitis
Vaginal prolapse	Postpartum haemorrhage
	Surgical site infection
	Testicular cancer
	Testicular torsion
	Varicose veins
	Volvulus

All areas of clinical practice

Presentations	Conditions
Death and dying	
Family history of possible genetic disorder	
Incidental findings	Adverse drug effects