

Safety in Transportation "To Live Safely With Viruses!"

## More than ever we need AirShield

- To Protect People at High-Risk
- To Protect People in High-Risk Environments
- AirShield provides full time 24/7/365 protection from transmission of infections without social restriction



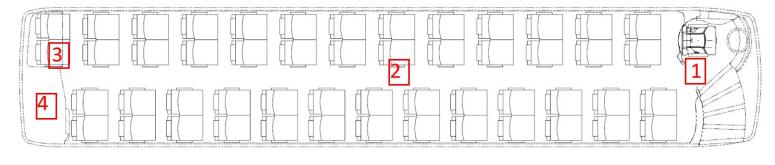




# **Test Setup**

- An AirShield VK-14 unit was installed on a J4500 coach (69697) to validate the performance and operation of the system. Air quality and surface bacteria samples were taken in the coach after exposing the coach interior to the following:
  - Foreign organic material for 24 hours (heat soak with HVAC turned off)
  - AirShield running for 24 hours (HVAC set to 60F and foreign organic material removed prior)

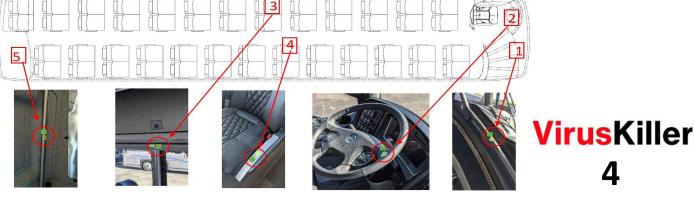
Air quality measurement locations





AirShield VK-14 unit on 69697

Surface decontamination measurement locations





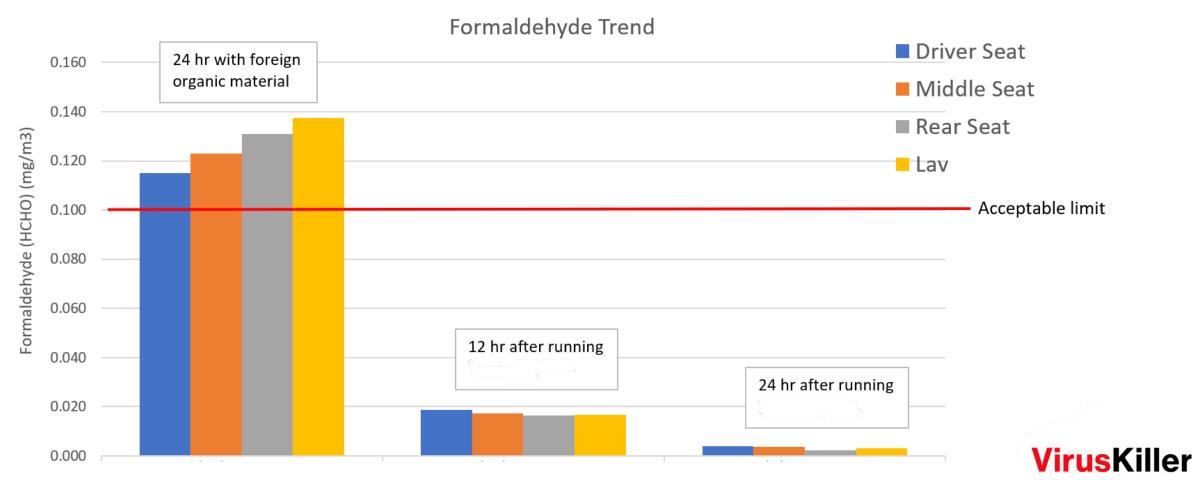
# **Proven Results**

Cycle 1						
Day 1	SARS-CoV-2 Detected on Stop Request Button with AirShield Unit OFF (D1L4). 4,320 bacteria CFUs/in2 (colony formation units per square inch) were detected across four test locationsDay 2SARS-CoV-2 NOT Detected 95% Reduction of Bacteria					
Cycle 2						
Day 3	SARS-CoV-2 NOT Detected 982 Bacteria CFUs/in2 (colony Formation units per square inch) were detected across the four test location with <i>AirShield</i> Unit OFF. Day 4 SARS-CoV-2 NOT Detected 97% Reduction of Bacteria					
Cycle 3						
Day 5	SARS-CoV-2 Detected on B-Door Aft with AirShield unit OFF. 101 Bacteria CFUs/in2 (colony Formation units per square inch) were detected across the four test locations.	Day 6	SARS-CoV-2 NOT Detected 99.3% Reduction in overall Bacteria count during test period. (70% reduction of Bacteria D5/D6.)			

AirShield

# Air Quality Measurement- Formaldehyde

Formaldehyde is a colorless, strong-smelling gas used in making building materials and many household products. It is found in plywood, adhesives, and certain insulation materials. At concentrations above 0.1 ppm in air formaldehyde can irritate the eyes and mucous membranes, resulting in watery eyes



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## Air Quality Measurement- Volatile Organic Compounds(VOC)

VOCs are released from burning fuel such as gasoline, wood, coal, or natural gas. They are also released from paint, adhesives, wood preservatives etc. Ideal range in indoor environment is < 0.6 mg/m3.

0.7 Ideal range for indoor environment 0.6 24 hr with foreign 0.5 organic material Driver Seat 0.4 Total Organic Compund (mg/m3) 12 hr after running Middle Seat 0.3 Rear Seat 24 hr after running Lav 0.2 0.1 **VirusKiller** 0

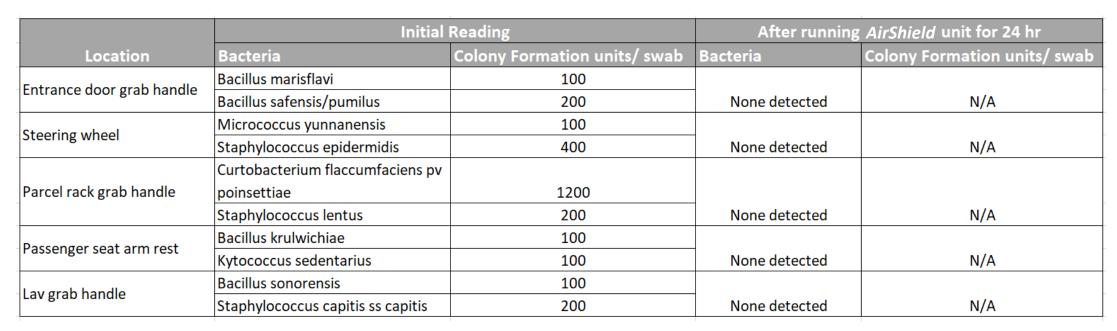
Total Volatile Organic Compounds Trend



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# **Surface Decontamination**

Bacteria samples were collected before and after running *AirShield* for 24 hours. The swabs were then sent to EMSL Analytical which provides environmental testing services.



\*Refer to Appendix A for lab results and Appendix B for properties of identified bacteria \*\* Surface material is different at each test location.



## **Appendix A- Lab Results for Surface Decontamination**



#### Test Report: Identification and Enumeration of Culturable Bacteria by Swab (Five Most Prominent Types (EMSL Method MICRO-SOP-132))

Sample			Тетр	Sample Measure	Analytical Sensitivity			Colony	CFUs
Description	Location	Media	(C)	(Swab )	(CFU/Swab)	Dilution	Bacteria Identification	Count	(CFU/Swab)
Pre-Loc 1	Grab Handle	TSAB	35	1	100	100	Bacillus marisflavi	1	100
					100	100	Bacillus safensis/pumilus	1	100
						Tot	tal	2	200
152005260-0001									
Pre-Loc 2	Steering Wheel	TSAB	35	1	100		Micrococcus yunnanensis	1	100
					100		Staphylococcus epidermidis	4	400
						Tot	tal	5	500
152005260-0002									
Pre-Loc 3	PR Grab Rail	TSAB	35	1	100	100	Curtobacterium flaccumfaciens pv poinsettiae	12	1,200
					100	100	Staphylococcus lentus	2	200
						Tot	tal	14	1,400
152005260-0003									
Pre-Loc 4	Arm Rest	TSAB	35	1	100	100	Bacillus krulwichiae	1	10
					100	100	Kytococcus sedentarius	1	10
						Tot	tal	2	200
152005260-0004									
Pre-Loc 5	Lav Grab Rail	TSAB	35	1	100	100	Bacillus sonorensis	1	100
					100	100	Staphylococcus capitis ss capitis	2	200
						Tot	tal	3	300
152005260-0005									
Post-Loc 1	Grab Handle	TSAB	35	1	100	100	None Detected		
152005260-0006									
								1	
Analyst(s)							Terri	Jaw	rence
Terri Lawrence (10)								nce, Lab Mar proved signa	
ENGL maintains liabilit	imited to cost of analysis	. Intermetation	and use of	tart ran de ar	the response billby	of the client. Th	is report relates only to the samples reported a	them and man	
reproduced, except in fi Results are generated to specifications unless of The detection limit is ex-	uil, without written approva from the field sampling dat therwise noted. qual to 1 colony forming un	al by EMSL. EM ta (sampling vo nit (CFU) per ag	ISL bears no lumes and a par plate.	o responsibility areas, locations	for sample collecti s, etc.) provided by	on activities or	analytical method limitations. The report reflec e Chain of Custody. Samples are within qualit	ts the samples a	s received.
Samples analyzed by E	EMSL Analytical, Inc. Hous	ton, TX AIHA-L	AP, LLC-E	MLAP Accredit	ed #102575				
Report Amended: (	8/28/2020 15:44:43	Replaces t	he Inital F	Report 08/28	3/2020 09:32:1	15. Reason (	Code: Data Entry-Change to Sample	ID	



EMSL Order: 152005260 CustomerID: EDFG42 CustomerPO: ProjectID:



#### Test Report: Identification and Enumeration of Culturable Bacteria by Swab (Five Most Prominent Types (EMSL Method MICRO-SOP-132))

Sample Description	Location	Media	Temp (C)	Sample Measure (Swab )	Analytical Sensitivity (CFU/Swab)	Dilution	Bacteria Identification	Colony Count	CFUs (CFU/Swab)
Post-Loc 2 152005260-0007	Steering Wheel	TSAB	35	1	100	100	None Detected		
Post-Loc 3 152005260-0008	PR Grab Rail	TSAB	35	1	100	100	None Detected		p:
Post-Loc 4 152005260-0009	Arm Rest	TSAB	35	1	100	100	None Detected		
Post-Loc 5 152005260-0010	Lav Grab Rail	TSAB	35	1	100	100	None Detected		

No discernable blank was submitted with this group of samples

Analyst(s) Terri Lawrence (10)

Terri Lawrence Terri Lawrence, Lab Manager or other approved signatory

EMSL maintains liability limited to cost of analysis. Interpretation and use of test results are the responsibility of the client. This report relates only to the samples reported above, and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by EMSL. EMSL bears no responsibility for sample collection activities or analytical method limitations. The report reflects the samples as received. Results are generated from the field sampling data (sampling volumes and areas, locations, etc.) provided by the client on the Chain of Custody. Samples are within quality control criteria and met method results are generated from the new sampling data (sampling volumes an specifications unless otherwise noted. The detection limit is equal to 1 colony forming unit (CFU) per agar plate.

Samples analyzed by EMSL Analytical, Inc. Houston, TX AIHA-LAP, LLC-EMLAP Accredited #102575

Report Amended: 08/28/2020 15:44:43 Replaces the Inital Report 08/28/2020 09:32:15. Reason Code: Data Entry-Change to Sample ID



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#### Test Report CultBact-7.21.0 Printed: 8/28/2020 3:45:54 PM



### Air Reductions Using *AirShield* Technology

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VOC	Reduction	Testing Organization
Acetaldehyde	96.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Acetone	97.81%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
Acetone	89.75%	Atmospheric Analysis-Consulting
Ammonia	82.90%	Guangdong Detection Center of Microbiology
Ammonia	93.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Ammonia	97.57%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
Bacteria	95.50%	Ultimate Labs
Benzene	80.00%	Guangdong Detection Center of Microbiology
Butanone	97.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Butyraldehyde	87.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Carbon Disulfide	99.99%	Atmospheric Analysis-Consulting
COVID 19 (BETA Variant)	98.70%	University of Florida College of Medicine
Dimethyl Disulfide	71.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Dimethyl Sulfide	87.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Formaldehyde	81.10%	Guangdong Detection Center of Microbiology
Hydrogen Sulfide	97.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
i-Valeric Acid	94.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Methyl isobutyl ketone	99.99%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Mold	99.99%	Ultimate Labs
n-Butyric Acid	98.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
n-Valeric Acid	69.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Propanol (IPA)	60.69%	Atmospheric Analysis-Consulting
Propene	99.99%	Atmospheric Analysis-Consulting
Propionaldehyde	92.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Propionic Acid	75.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Styrene	86.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Toluene	99.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Toluene	99.99%	Atmospheric Analysis-Consulting
Total VOC	83.20%	Guangdong Detection Center of Microbiology
Trimethylamine	93.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea
Xylene	95.00%	Hye-sung Environment Inc. Korea

### **Surface Reductions** Using AirShield Technology

Pathogen	Reduction	Testing Organization
Acinetobacter baumannii	98.22%	Ankara Oncology Hospital
Aspergillus brasiliensis	84.15%	UC Colorado Hospital
Bacillus atrophaeus	99.81%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Bacteria	99.45%	Institute Jantung Negara PICU Malaysia
Bacteria	99.98%	Quadrants Scientific Inc - Golds Gym
Bacteria	99.63%	Quadrants Scientific Inc - Nail Salon
C. Diff	99.53%	NSF international Lab
Candida albicans	99.99%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
CRE	99.98%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Coronavirus 229E	99.00%	Central Michigan University College of Medicine
COVID 19 (SARS-CoV-2)	97.70%	University of Florida College of Medicine Australia
COVID 19 (DELTA Variant)	99.78%	Government Lab
Dengue virus type 2	99.00%	Central Michigan University College of Medicine
E. coli	99.59%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
E. coli	99.99%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
E. coli O157:H7	99.41%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Enterococcus faecalis	99.99%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
Fungus	99.99%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
H1N1	99.60%	Guangdong Detection Center of Microbiology
Legionella	99.99%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Listeria monocytogenes	99.87%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Mold	89.00%	Ultimate Labs
MRSA	99.24%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	74.88%	UC Colorado Hospital
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	99.54%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Stachybotrys chartarum	99.99%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Staphylococcus aureus	99.99%	Ankara Cancer Education and Research Clinic
Staphylococcus aureus	99.15%	Turkey Kansas State University Food Science
Staphylococcus aureus	99.90%	Institute Pontiac General Hospital
Staphylococcus aureus	74.88%	UC Colorado Hospital
Staphylococcus epidermidis	99.99%	Ministry of Healthcare of Ukraine
Streptococcus pneumoniae	98.83%	Kansas State University Food Science Institute
Total Aerobic Count	66.49%	Meat Production Plant
Total Coliforms	93.88%	Meat Production Plant
VRE	98.22%	Ankara Oncology Hospital

