Evolved Nest Practices Foster Child and Family Wellness Darcia Narvaez and Mary S. Tarsha, University of Notre Dame

SOCIAL SUPPORT FOR MOTHER-INFANT DYAD

	WELLNESS-INFORMED CARE	STRESS-INDUCING EXPERIENCES
	(examples)	(examples)
Pregnancy	Welcomes child	Rigid work schedule
	Relaxing	Routine high stress
	Social, financial, political,	Low community support
	environmental support	Depression
	Mother sings to child	Invasive tests (ultrasound, amniocentesis)
Birth	Mother is empowered	Mother disempowered
	Baby decides birthday	Adult timing: e.g., induction
	Midwife support	Labor drugs
	Doula support	Coercion (e.g., forceps, suction, C-section)
	Soothing	Pain-inducing procedures
	Naturalistic	Bright lights
	Low light	Noxious smells
	Warm temperature	Separation of mother and infant
First hours	Nest of support allows:	Painful procedures (injections, pricks,
	Calmness	circumcision)
	Bonding	Focused on individuals instead of relationship
	Breastfeeding	Separation of mother and infant
	Singing	Sugar water or formula given
	Health monitoring of mother & child	Injection for breastfeeding
		Poor monitoring of maternal health
		Family distressed
First months	Nest of support allows:	Lack of supportive net:
	Family bonding	Back to pre-baby schedule
	Enjoyment	Minimization of baby's and mother's needs
	Rhythmical, flexible responsiveness	Coercion of baby (e.g., sleep, feeding)
	Attunement to needs	No maternity and paternity leave
	Few worries	
First years	Network of allomothers shares the	Mother (and father?) carry burden alone, perhaps
	burden of 24/7 care	using stranger daycare during the day.
	Child builds multiple attachments	Rigid schedule and routines
	and security	Insecure attachment
	Role models	No role models for mother or child
	Inclusion in family activities	