


## 2020 PSC Club Officers:

President: V President Treasurer: Secretary: Board (AL): Board (AL): Prev. President Program Dir.

Art Berg
David Klauber Bill Kolb

Trice Klauber Bill O'Connor Scott Boyd Thor Strom Bill Wacenske

## PSC Club Volunteers:

Registrar: Diane Maisonneuve Club Auctioneer:

Duane Pryhoda
Club Librarian: Scott Boyd
Newsletter Editor D. Klauber Newsletter Cont. Jon Schrag Phil/Lib Rep: Bob Eygenhuysen Opp. Drawing Ray Hacecky WebMaster Flash

## PSC Representatives:

Fed Rep: Bill O'Connor
S.D. Philatelic Councily

Nick Soroka
Art Berg
Trice Klauber

## Stamp on Page 1

On the page one header is SC U.S. \#2975d 1995 32ф Ulysses S. Grant. 20 Civil War stamps marked the most extensive effort of the U.S. Postal Service to review and verify the historical accuracy of stamp subjects. Each of the 16 individuals and four battles were chosen from a list of 50 subjects, including Presidents, generals, major battles, rank-and-file soldiers, women, African and Native Americans, and abolitionists.

Poway Stamp Club Newsletter continues to be produced and is sent electronically to all of our club members. We will continue to utilize this Newsletter and emails to communicate with our membership the status of our clubs activity.

Please contact the club Secretary at PSCPhilately@gmail.com with any information that you would like to have disseminated to the entire club during these uncertain times. Also, please keep us informed of yours or other club members' health situation as appropriate.

Please take advantage of this Newsletter to continue with your collecting. All members are allowed a free add in this newsletter, you could use the add to trade or swap stamps with other members via the USPS while we are all isolated. Our website www.powaystampclub.com has a page dedicated to things you can do with your collection while we are in quarantine.

The Club as a whole still does not have any "confirmed" cases of Covid-19. Everyone please stay safe....


Stamp Cat says
"Most definitely Soft Paper, No watermark!"

## $\overbrace{\text { PSC }}^{\text {stan }}$ <br> $7 \mathrm{~F}_{11200}$

## POWAY STAMP CLUB APS \#1137-112097

Club meetings are held every second and fourth Wednesday of each month except November $\&$ December at:

Philatelic Library
12675 Danielson Ct \#413, Poway, CA 92064

More info at
www.powaystampclub.com

## Participation

All Stamp Club members are strongly encouraged to provide input for the bi-monthly Club newsletter. Your knowledge and expertise should really be shared. Please submit items to the Club Secretary at: PSCphilately@gmail.com

Club Website

## Try our new website at:

PowayStampClub.com
You will find our activities and affiliations, interesting links, contact information including the current and previous versions of this Newsletter! Give it a try!
You can use the Web Presence to introduce others to our Club.

## Club Meeting Presentations

The following is this year's proposed meeting schedule; all events are proposed and subject to change as necessary to accommodate other events such as Auctions etc.

## 2020 (Proposed) PSC Meeting Schedule

------ All future Meetings are Postponed for Now ------

Jul 22, 2019 Postponed/Cancelled

| August | Aug 12, 2019 | Postponed/Cancelled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug 26, 2019 | Bill Kolb --- Penny Black |

September Sep 09, 2019 Postponed/Cancelled
Sep 23, 2019 The $2^{\text {nd }}$ Annual "Ugly Stamp" Contest. Honors and Prizes!

October Oct $142019 \quad$ Postponed/Cancelled

Oct 28, 2019 Poway Stamp Club Auction

November Nov 11, 2019 Circuit Book Meeting

December --- TBD ---

## Club Notes:

1. Philatelic Library Opens - We have been notified that the San Diego Philatelic Library is open but will require an appointment if you need to come to the library. Because of social distancing no more than eight people at a time are allowed in the library. Face covering is required and a questionnaire regarding your health will also have to be answered before entry. Contact the Library for details.
2. NOTICE: The Philatelic Library will hold its "Garage Sale" on Aug $1^{\text {st }}$. It will be held at the Library in the open air parking lot. You won't want to miss this. Please attend and support the Library.
3. Poway Stamp Club - Now is a great time to develop a stamp presentation to support our new Program Coordinator who is requesting that all interested club. You may e-mail Bill Wacenske at: stampdude03@gmail.com or call 805-581-2923.

## 4. SWAPEX - SWAPEX is cancelled until further

 notice.5. SANDIPEX 2020 - July and future shows are still on hold.

> San Diego Philatelic Expo SANDIPEX Stamp Show Free Admission! - Free Parking!
> Doors Open from 10am - 4pm

The show in its $17^{\text {th }}$ year is located just 4 blocks to the north of the Philatelic Library on Poway Road. The show is held at the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks Lodge \#2543, 13219 Poway Road Poway, CA 92064 . The following is a list of the current 2020 SANDIPEX Monthly show dates.

| JANUARY 19 |  | JULY 12 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| FEBRUARY 9 | 2O2O | AUGUST 9 |
| MARCH 8 | OUR 17TH | SEPTEMBER 20 |
| APRIL 5 | YEAR | OCTOBER 11 |
| MAY 3 |  | NOVEMBER 8 |
| JUNE 14 |  | DECEMBER 13 |

Email: cbcstamp@aol.com \&
Sandipex.stampexpo@gmail.com
6. Support Our Stamp Club - With $\mathbf{5 9}$ members, the Poway Club is San Diego County's most active Stamp Club. Feel free to forward this Newsletter to anyone you think may find it interesting. You may also support the club by joining the APS. The club will receive a finder's fee for each member who joins the society. Let the stamp community know that we are an alive, vibrant and thriving club!
7. 2 - Members or guests to tell a stamp story. The Poway Stamp Club invites you to share your philatelic passion by giving a presentation at one of our meetings or by writing a short article for our newsletter. If you are interested, or want to find out more, e-mail pscphilately@gmail.com or talk to one of our Club's officers.
8. FYI - At Costco during the crisis is having special Senior hours in Poway.

## Senior Hours*: 9am - 10am, Daily

9. Many Thanks - The Editor would like to thank all those who have participated in the new Bid Board. In Session 1 over $50 \%$ of the items were sold. Session 2 listing doubled and the participation has been amazing. Several members have paid dues in order to participate. Keep it up and don't miss out on the fun. Thanks Again!
10. Library Garage Sale - If possible, Please attend!


## Member Spotlight!



The Poway Stamp Club Newsletter highlights one of its members each issue.

Today's spotlight is on 4 New Members.

We have four new members since we last met. During Covid-19, our President Art Berg has set aside the need to be formally voted in. Request for membership has been granted to the following:
\#487 Darryl Templer of La Jolla CA was presented for membership by Bill O'Connor. He collects Transatlantic via Queenstown \& Ireland, as well as illustrated advertising of Weimar Germany.
\#488 Teela Pongpakadee "Pong", of Wildomar CA requested membership through the Library and presented for membership by Art berg. He collects U.S. and Washington/Franklin issues.
\#489 Paul Glass of Sparks NV, requested membership through the web site. He was presented for membership by David Klauber. He collects U.S., Canada, and Worldwide Classics 1840-1940
\#490 Doug May of Scottsdale AZ, was presented for membership by Erik Nilsen. He collects U.S Malaysia, Straits Settlements, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and Singapore

We look forward to getting together at PSC meetings with our new members after the Covid pandemic is over.

## Editors Corner

By D. Klauber

## History on Stamps

——
The Stamps of Ulysses S. Grant

Hiram Ulysses Grant (became known as Ulysses S. Grant due to a mistake on his West Point commission letter). Grant was also known by his other West Point graduates as U.S. Grant and Uncle Sam Grant for which Sam stuck. Grant graduated from West Point in 1843; he had been an uninterested student who ranked only 21 st in his class.


Young Grant (Courtesy D. Klauber)

After graduation and during his assignment in the MexicanAmerican War, Grant spent several years as a quarter-master which he enjoyed. He was later transferred to the Pacific Northwest, where he was unable to see his family or to be with them (It is here that his loneliness led to the drinking which would later mar his reputation). After leaving military service, he suffered a series of financial failures when his business ventures failed; he apparently failed as a farmer and struggled to pay off debts as a partner in the family leather goods business in Galena, Illinois. Grant was known to have sold cord wood as a means of paying off his debts, an act that many believed was below his station.

## The Civil War needed Grant and Grant needed the Civil War

Ulysses S. Grant's success as a military officer is nearly unparalleled in American history. When the Civil War broke out, the North needed officers, and Grant was given command as colonel of a volunteer Illinois regiment. In early 1862, he set out on the Kentucky-Tennessee River campaign that would make him famous. Despite devastating losses at Shiloh, Grant seemed to be without fear of failure, and he soon proved himself to be a bold and brilliant strategist.

Unconditional Surrender Grant - The capture of Fort Donelson, Tennessee, in February 1862 was the first major Union victory of the American Civil War, opening a path into the heart of the Confederacy. Fort Donelson also marked a turning point in the career of Ulysses S. Grant. At Fort Donelson, victory came after the fort's commander Brigadier General John B. Floyd withdrew his forces, rather than press his troops. Realizing their situation was hopeless, Floyd turned over his command to General Simon Bolivar Buckner, and he and other Confederate officers, including Nathan Forrest made an escape. This left the fourth in command General Simon Bolivar Buckner (one of Grants old friends and West Point Classmates) to coordinate a surrender with Grant. Grant's steadfastness and resolve during the battle, including his refusal to accept anything less than a complete and total surrender from Buckner, catapulted him to fame. This engagement was the source of the popular Grant sobriquet (Unconditional Surrender Grant).

Grant was then quickly promoted by Lincoln to major general. When Grant faltered on the first day of the Battle of Shiloh, Lincoln was pressured by many to remove Grant from command. Lincoln refused, stating, "I can't spare this man. He fights." Grant proved Lincoln right the next day, eking out a bloody victory. It was a pattern that would repeat itself for the rest of the war, as the shocking body count of Grant's victories earned him a rather undeserved reputation of a "butcher.


## Definitions

The following definition of EFO and other terms are here in support of the ongoing Editors Corner series on Varieties, EFO's and Counterfeits.

EFO is the shorthand for "Error, Freak, or Oddity". It's a term applied to philatelic items that were formed unintentionally abnormal.

Errors: Are usually "major" errors having catalog status where something in the process has gone entirely wrong. Examples of "errors" are consistent, unintentional deviations from the normal and typically are stamps that are wrongly perforated, both between or completely imperforated, FULL color(s) omitted, inverts, multiple impressions, missing watermarks or tagging and FULL stamps on either side of an interpane gutter, etc.

Freaks: Also called
"varieties", are generally defined as a lesser degree of production problem. Typically freaks have flaws that are not consistent or do not have catalog status. Examples of freaks include ink smudges, off center perforation shifts, partially missing colors or color shifts, pre-printing paper folds, paper creases, over or under inked stamps, and so forth. Freaks often sell for less than their "error" counterparts.
Printing plate cracks, wear and


Appomattox (Courtesy D. Klauber)

Finally in March 1864, President Abraham Lincoln (The Great Emancipator) named Grant the commander in chief of all of the Federal armies. From this point forward his Civil War deeds were measured but successful, with the surrendering of Robert E. Lee on April 9, 1865 at the Appomattox Court House.

After the war and as a national Civil War hero, Grant was appointed a full general, the first to hold such rank since George Washington. Grant also served as interim secretary of war after President Andrew Johnson suspended Stanton in 1867. With his flaws, which were many, Grant was still a great American hero. He should be honored for being responsible in great part for the freeing of the slaves and instrumental in saving our "Great Union", the United States of America. Grant won the Republican nomination for president in 1868, and won election where he pushed for readmission of Virginia to the Union, he strongly opposed the Ku Klux Klan. As President his hard money policies appeased the banking and business interests helping him to win re-election in 1872. He was able to block Jay Gould and James Fisk from cornering the gold market. After leaving office, Grant failed again in business. Terminally ill, he wrote his memoirs to get his family out of debt, this being accomplished with the help of his good friend Mark Twain. This set of two books has become an American Classic. (The Editor recommends them as a good read)
other flaws such as repairs or reentries are freaks and not typically considered to be errors.
-- Continued on Next Page -

Oddities: The catch-all category for anything that is left. Oddities can be subtle problems that do not have catalog status. Examples can be cancel and plate varieties, inverted USPS cancels, very minor perforation shifts, minor color shifts, etc. Most oddities are a curiosity and have lower EFO values.

There continues to be a debate about the definition of freaks vs oddities. This is one area where a classification can be a matter of personal opinion. Frequently the debate is over pre-printing paper folds and centers on how minor (oddity) or how major (freak) a fold is. As it turns out, one mans freak, is a another mans oddity.

## Counterfeit, Forgery, or Fake.

Counterfeit: Fraudulent reproduction of a stamp meant to defraud the issuing authority. (Typically used as postage)

Forgery: Fraudulent reproduction or alteration of a stamp meant to defraud (not the issuing authority), In philately, forged stamps are altered to defraud the buyer.

Fakes An imitation stamp, or reprint. There are many fakes on the market, typically sold as fakes they are rarely sold as genuine. In philately, fakes are an expression of art are not offered as genuine to defraud. (reprints may be considered fakes)

## Grant On Stamps

Grant 1890 2-5c.On June 2, 1890 the US Post Office issued a brown 5cent stamp honoring Ulysses S. Grant. It was the first US Postage stamp to depict the former President and Civil War General. This issue was released on the $25^{\text {th }}$ anniversary of Gen. Edmond Kirby Smith's surrender of the last major Confederate army at Galveston, Texas, on June 2, 1865. The issue was printed by the American Bank Note Company.


The first Grant Stamp was closely followed by the "A" Card: the vignette of General Grant in citizen's dress appears within an ellipse partly enclosed with two branches of laurel united below in the upper right corner. Below is an example of the 189 Type "A" 1c Grant Postal Card.


US \#UX11 1891 (Courtesy D. Klauber)
The UX11 postal card was followed by 3 different triangle-cornered Grant 5c stamps including US Scott Catalogue numbers 255,270 and 281.


5c Grant Issues (255, 270 \& 281) 1894-1898

## More Important Definitions

Reissues
(a reprint of a currently available stamp)

Reprints
(copies of the obsolete originals)
Special Printings
(original plate stamps for non-
postal use, while originals are still valid for postage)

Government issued
Reproductions (Not printed from the original plates, not valid postage, considered likenesses.) Examples US Scott 3-4

For more information on definitions of and values for many EFOs. See the S.R. Dazt book, "Catalogues of Errors on US Postage Stamps. "

This stamp is part of the "Series of 1902 " even though only three of the stamps in the series were released in 1902.


1903 4c Grant SC \#303
1923-29 Green olive green includes Scott stamps 560, 589, 640 and overprints 666 (Kans.), 667 (Nebr.)


1923 8c Grant SC \#560
1937 3c Army and Navy: Sherman, Grant and Sheridan

U.S. 3c SC \#787

U.S. 18c Prexie SC \#823

The release of the 20 Civil War stamps in 1995 marked the most extensive effort in the history of the U.S. Postal Service of the review and verification of historical stamp subjects. Each of the 16 individuals and four battles were chosen from a master list of 50 subjects, which includes Presidents, generals, major battles, rank-and-file soldiers, women, African and Native Americans, and abolitionists. Of the subjects is 2975d the portrait of Ulysses S. Grant who participated in the Civil War.

U.S. \#2975d 1995 32¢ Ulysses S. Grant

## Soapbox

## By Bill O'Connor

## Labels and Post Cards



Poway has one of the earliest continuous post offices in the county. It first opened in June, 2, 1870.


Poway Cover 1884
Image Courtesy Bill O'Connor
Shown is a November 11, 1884 post mark of Poway. The reverse of another card is shown indicating the October, 1880 meteorological summary of the Poway station; observations from the post office are indicated. These cards were given to me some time ago by Dr. Larry Parks, a graduate of Fallbrook High School some 70 years ago.


A picture of the new Poway post office, commemorating the Nov 17, 1984 grand opening was given to me by Duane Pryhoda, one of the distinguished members of the Poway Stamp club. You can still visit the "new" post office at 13308 Midland Road, Poway.


New Poway Post Office 1984
Image Courtesy Bill O'Connor

Regards, Bill

## Soapbox

By Art Berg
"Stamp of Approval"
"A Short Quiz"
Here's a quiz for you.
Where in the world was this Great Britain \#114 overprinted British Protectorate and "Oil Rivers" mailed from?


Niger Cost Protectorate \#4, 1895 Image Courtesy Art Berg

Our story begins in 1885 when the Oil Rivers Protectorate was established after the British defeat of the local King Jaja of Opobo. This protectorate was renamed Niger Coast Protectorate in 1893. In 1900 Southern Nigeria joined the NCP, in 1906 Lagos joined. In 1914 Southern Nigeria and Northern Nigeria combined to become Nigeria. The stamp is Niger Coast Protectorate \#4. The postmark is hard to read but looks like May 1895, I am unable to make out the town. One finally fact, Nigeria is ranked 15th in the world for oil production, the kind the world runs on. The Oil Rivers refers to PALM oil!!

Stamp collecting is fun. -- Art Berg

# San Diego Philatelic Library 

For Now

Access
by
Appointment Only

The San Diego County Philatelic
Library is a not-for-profit philatelic library in Poway, San Diego County, California. Operated by friendly volunteers. Your stamp library consists of approximately 16,000 volumes of books, monographs, catalogs, and periodicals.

## Library Loose Stamps

The Philatelic library provides a large bucket of assorted stamps for visitor inspection. Please remember to always leave a suitable contribution for any stamp items removed from the bucket.

## Library Hours:

The Library hours vary based upon who can take a shift, the hours usually are:

| 10 to 2:00 | Monday |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12 to 5:30 | Tuesday |
| 12 to 3:00 | Wednesday |
| 10 to 2:00 | Thursday |
| 12 to 6:00 | Friday |
| 1 to 5:00 | Saturday |

Plus : additional hours by appointment only

## Member Classifieds

If you would like to have a Free advertisement in the PSC Newsletter, please email: PSCphilately@gmail.com

For Sale: Want lists serviced for stamps of Puerto Rico. Fill holes in your collection with mostly lower catalog value stamps. See Bob at a PSC meeting or call 858-278-7873

## Bob Schappelle

For Sale: Worldwide sets, Singles and Souvenir sheets. 60\% off Catalog to all Club Members. Offer valid anywhere you see me. Phone: 714-476-3698 Email:CBCSTAMP@ AOL.com.

## Chuck Bigler.

For Sale: $\$ 525$. Cat of worldwide souvenir sheets, some high Cat machins. \$100. Call Duane at 858-735-3800

## Duane Pryhoda

For Sale: Stamps at Bargain Prices, Come and see my Stock. By appointment so please call to set up a time. Home Phone: 858-271-0262 Mobile Phone: 858-449-3047 Al Kish

Wanted: Topicals on the following subjects: spiders, trilobites, Shih Tzu dogs, lunar new year [year of, etc.], paintings by Manet, Delacroix, Gericault, David, Brueghel. U.S. 1893 Columbian issue errors, freaks and oddities. Top dollar paid for Columbian plate varieties especially double transfers. For Sale: large selection of used and mint Australia, Great Britain, and Japan including single stamps and souvenir sheets at a fraction of catalog value. Email your want list to Bob McArthur (rmcarthur@cox.net) or bring to a PSC meeting." Bob McArthur

Wanted: Puerto Rico Town cancels. Bring to meeting. Will trade or buy. See member M. Marti PSC \# 410.

Wanted: Imperial China, PRC, Manchukuo, Mongolia, U.S. Double Transfers/Re-entries, U.S. $19^{\text {th }}$ Century Proofs and Essays. U.S. $19^{\text {th }}$ Century. See D \& T Klauber or contact us at Indysmama@gmail.com.

## Stamp News:



## New Stamps 2020 <br> United States Postal Service Stamps

The following Issue dates, stamp subjects and formats are tentative and subject to change. They are based on Linn's listing of projected 2020 releases.


June 13, Enjoy the Great Outdoors. Five (55¢) forever
commemorative stamps, pane of 20; building a sand castle, canoeing, hiking, biking and cross-country skiing; AP; Incline Village, NV; USPS item No. 572804 (pane), 572816 (FDC set of five at \$4.95), 572821 (color postmark FDC set of five at \$8.50).


June 15, U.S. Flag. One (55ф) definitive stamped envelope in 10 formats; AP; Liberty, MO 64068; Linn's, April 27, page 8; June 8, page 12; single items with USPS item numbers ending in 04 are $69 \varnothing$ each as a custom order, a $\$ 2.30$ fee is applied to each custom order: USPS item Nos. (moisture-activated adhesive flap) 292304 (No. 10), 292404 (No. 10 window), 291904 (No. 9), 281304 (No. 63/4); (self-adhesive flap) 292104 (No. 10), 292204 (No. 10 window), 291704 (No. 9), 291804 (No. 9 window), 281104 (No. 63/4), 281204 (No. 63/4 window); packs of five with USPS item numbers ending in 05 are $\$ 3.45$ each as standard orders: (moisture-activated adhesive flap) 292305 (No. 10), 292405 (No. 10 window), 291905 (No. 9), 281305 (No. 633/4); (self-adhesive flap) 292105 (No. 10), 292205 (No. 10 window), 291705 (No. 9), 291805 (No. 9 window), 281105 (No. 6334), 281205 (No. 63/4 window); 292316 (FDC set of four with moisture-activated flap at \$3.24), 292116 (FDC set of six with self-adhesive flap at $\$ 4.86$ ).


## June 26, Whistling Ducks.

$\$ 25$ federal migratory waterfowl hunting and conservation stamp issued by the U.S. Department of the Interior; pane of one and pane of 20; AP; Spanish Fort, AL 36527; USPS item Nos. 336304 (pane of one), 336404 (pane of 20).


## July 1, Hip Hop.

Four (55¢) forever commemorative stamps, pane of 20 Pushing the envelope' of U.S. stamp themes, the Postal Service celebrates hip hop with four new stamps in a pane of 20 . Since its inception more than four decades ago, the electrifying music, dance and art movement has profoundly influenced American and global popular culture. The stamp art features photographs taken by Cade Martin that depict four elements of hip hop: MCing (rapping), b-boying (breakdancing), DJing and graffiti art.


## July 17, Fruits and Vegetables.

Ten (55ф) forever definitive stamps, double-sided pane of 20; plums, tomatoes, carrots, lemons, blueberries, grapes, lettuce, strawberries, eggplants, figs; BCA; Charleston, WV 25301; Linn's, July 13, page 12; USPS item No. 682704 (pane), 682716 (FDC set of 10 at \$9.90), 682721 (color postmark FDC set of 10 at \$17).


Bugs Bunny 80th Anniversary 10 Forever Stamps
July 27 | Virtual Ceremony | PSA pane of 20
Bugs Bunny has been known for his impeccable impersonations and his masterful masquerades, so the soon-to-be-revealed 10 designs on this pane of 20 stamps each showcase a costumed Bugs Bunny in some of his most memorable getups. The original stamp artwork is based on Bugs Bunny's iconic moments and was created especially for this issuance by Warner Bros. Entertainment Inc., featuring work from Warner Bros. Animation artists. They also have created sketches on the reverse side of the stamp pane.

New Stamp - Stamp images provided by the United States Postal Service. Copyright © 2019 USPS. All Rights Reserved.

