

Week 1

Lesson 1

1. The Mississippi River flows from northern forests to what body of water?
2. What ocean lies to the east of the land that would one day become the United States?
3. What ocean lies to the west of the land that would one day become the United States?
4. What mountain range mentioned in the lesson ascends to thousands of feet in the west?
5. List some animals that live in your state and some of your state's geographic features.

Lesson 2

1. What structure did Noah's descendants build?
2. Many historians believe people crossed a land bridge to Alaska from what place?
3. People who lived in America long ago built thousands of mounds. What do historians call these people?
4. What was the largest settlement in what later became the United States and what was the largest structure?
5. Look back at page 11 and think about how the first nations in America lived. How were their lives similar to yours?

Lesson 3

1. What type of home mentioned in the lesson is like an apartment house?
2. Where did Ancestral Puebloans build straight roads and many great houses?
3. Describe in detail the features of the Cliff Palace.
4. Name four crops that the Hop people grew.
5. The end of the lesson discusses nations who are not Pueblo people but also live in the Southwest region. What Southwest nation is known for their weaving? What Southwest nation is known for their baskets?

Lesson 4

1. What was a Wampanoag leader called?
2. How did the Wampanoag fertilize their corn plants?
3. How many people could a large mishoon hold?
4. What kind of houses did families who spoke an Iroquoian language live in?
5. What were the highways of the Northeast Woodlands nations?

Lesson 5

1. Some Southeast nations build central towns. What did they build around them?
2. Many nations understood a special language that the Choctaw Nation developed. What kind of language was it?
3. What three crops made up the Three Sisters?
4. What game did the Cherokee, Choctaw, and other nations play? How far apart were the goal posts? What caused injuries in the game? What did the Choctaw priests use to try to influence the outcome of the game?
5. Choctaw parents and grandparents made *isht washoha* for children. What is *isht washoha* and what does the word mean?

Week 2

Lesson 6

1. Who was the Viking who came to Vinland? Which Scandinavian country was his family from?
2. In what city and what country was Christopher Columbus born?
3. What products did Europeans obtain in trade from the Indies?
4. Name the king and queen who sponsored Columbus' voyage, the three ships that carried Columbus and his crew, and the year that they sailed to the New World.
5. If you were a European king or queen at the time of Christopher Columbus, what do you think you would have said if Columbus asked you to sponsor his voyage?

Lesson 7

1. Describe the characteristics of Christopher Columbus saw in the islanders he met in the New World.
2. What did the priest Bartolome de Las Casas think about the Spanish mistreating islanders?
3. Name the first European explorer to see the Pacific Ocean. Name the first European explorer who led an expedition that went around the world through he died before the crew completed the voyage.
4. How did America get its name?
5. Name the Spanish explorer who first landed in Florida. Name two Spaniards who explored the Southeast and the Southwest during the same time period.

Lesson 8

1. What group of persecuted believers did Jean Ribault bring to Florida?
2. Describe a Timucuan village.
3. What was the name of the French settlement near present-day St. Augustine?
4. Who was the English sea captain who attacked St. Augustine?
5. What is the oldest permanent city that Europeans founded in America?

Lesson 9

1. What Italian sea captain sailed to the New World from England? What was the name of his ship? What year did he set sail?
2. Who was the first child of English parents born in America? What was the name of the settlement where she was born?
3. What is the name of the first permanent English settlement in America?
4. Beginning in 1643, what did the settlers of Virginia call their assembly?
5. How did Africans first arrive at the Jamestown settlement?

Lesson 10

1. What was the name of Pocahontas' nation?
2. Why did Jamestown settlers send some of their boys to live with the Powhatan?
3. What did John Smith name the northeastern region of the future United States?
4. What is the title of the painting of Pocahontas that hangs in the United States Capitol?
5. Who did Pocahontas marry? Where did they travel? What did the English call her?

Week 3

Lesson 11

1. What European country gave the Separatists more freedom of religion than they had in England?
2. What agreement did the Pilgrim men sign before they got off the ship at Cape Cod?
3. What happened to Squanto when he was young that caused him to learn English?
4. What did Squanto teach the Pilgrims?
5. What Pilgrim was elected governor of the Plymouth Colony 30 times?

Lesson 12

1. What group founded the Massachusetts Bay Colony? What did they name the settlement they established at the mouth of the Charles River?
2. What did John Winthrop encourage the Puritans to be?
3. What colony began as a fishing colony in 1623?
4. What colony was founded to give Catholics a place where they could worship in freedom?
5. Why is Connecticut known as the Constitution State?

Lesson 13

1. What is a piece of land that juts into a lake, sea, or ocean?
2. Describe a Cape Cod house.
3. What two large islands lie near and to the south of Cape Cod?
4. Who was the first Wampanoag to become part of the church at Nunnepog on Martha's Vineyard? Who was the minister who taught him?
5. What skill did the Wampanoag introduce to settlers on Nantucket Island?

Lesson 14

1. Roger Williams believed that the government and the church should be _____. He thought that the government should have no _____ over the church and that ministers should have no power over _____.
2. In October 1635, what did officials do to Roger Williams?
3. When Roger Williams got to Narragansett Bay, who welcomed him to stay with him and his people?
4. What city did Roger Williams found?
5. What two freedoms did the Royal Charter of 1663 give to the residents of the Colony of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations?

Lesson 15

1. What two bodies of water did Henry Hudson explore in 1609?
2. What was the name of the New York Colony when the Dutch founded it?
3. Who did the Chancellor of Sweden hire to lead a small group of Swedes across America?
4. When English ships sailed into the harbor at New Amsterdam, what did the people of New Amsterdam do?
5. What colony is named for an island in the English Channel?

Week 4

Lesson 16

1. What was the first book printed in America?
2. Why did John Eliot translate the Eliot Indian Bible?
3. What was the last name of the family of ministers whose first names were Richard, Increase, and Cotton?
4. What children's book included the Lord's Prayer and the Ten Commandments, along with stories, an alphabet, and rhymes?
5. Why did parents in New England teach their kids to read?

Lesson 17

1. How was William Penn educated until he was 11 years old?
2. Pennsylvania means "Penn's Woods." Who did King Charles name it after?
3. What does Philadelphia mean?
4. What did William Penn admit to the Lenape people?
5. What Bible quote is on the Liberty Bell?

Lesson 18

1. What did American colonists build from the curved wood of live oak trees?
2. How long can a live oak live? Name two plants that live on live oak trees.
3. Describe the kind of Middle Ages class system that the proprietors tried to establish in Caroline.
4. What crop helped to make South Carolina. One of the richest colonies in America?
5. Who founded Georgia? Who gave his consent for the founder to build a settlement?

Lesson 19

1. List the New England Colonies that existed in the mid-1700s.
2. List the Middle Colonies.
3. List the Southern Colonies.
4. What do historians call the revival that American churches experienced in the mid-1700s?
5. What knowledge did enslaved Africans bring to the Southern Colonies?

Lesson 20

1. What was one purpose of the College of William and Mary?
2. What was the first capital of the Virginia Colony? Where did the capital move in 1699? What was the capital's new name?
3. What was Virginia's first newspaper and when did it begin?
4. What did the people of Williamsburg store in the public magazine?
5. If you could portray one of the reenactors on page 155, which one would you portray?

Week 5

Lesson 21

1. What did a craftsman provide for his apprentices?
2. What kind of craftsman made metal objects, mostly from iron and also from steel?
3. Who is the most remembered colonial silversmith?
4. Why did King Louis XIII of France begin to wear a wig?
5. What did a teamster do?

Lesson 22

1. List the five Great Lakes.
2. How much of the world's fresh water is in the Great Lakes?
3. The first Europeans to explore the Great Lakes were from what country?
4. What native nation lived along the shore of Lake Superior?
5. What waterfall lies between Lake Erie and Lake Ontario?

Lesson 23

1. California nations wove beautiful and intricate baskets. How did they use them?
2. Which California nation lived in classes and built boats from planks?
3. What did Northwest Coast nations carve to tell stories and record history?
4. What Danish explorer working for the Russian czar landed in North America in 1741?
5. What Franciscan friar began building Spanish missions in California in 1769?

Lesson 24

1. What did King George III issue that stated that Americans could not settled beyond the Appalachian Mountains?
2. Boston citizens condemned taxation without what?
3. What did the Stamp Act require colonists to do?
4. Who was the African American man who was the first to die in the Boston Massacre?
5. What group of Boston protestors dumped British tea into Boston Harbor during the Boston Tea Party?

Lesson 25

1. What popular work did Benjamin Franklin publish for 26 years?
2. What dangerous thing is Franklin doing in the top picture on page 195?
3. What group met in Carpenters' Hall in Philadelphia in 1774?
4. In what two did the first battles of the American Revolution take place?
5. Who did the Second Continental Congress choose to be the commander in chief of the Continental Army?

Week 6
Lesson 26

1. When did the Continental Congress adopt the Declaration of Independence?
2. Who was the main author of the Declaration of Independence?
3. Look at the painting at the top of page 203. Who is in the painting? What are they doing? What day is it?
4. Describe the new flag that John Adams proposed to the Continental Congress.
5. Where did General Washington and his troops spend the cold winter of 1777-1778?

Lesson 27

1. What European country did Benjamin Franklin help convince to come to the aid of the United States?
2. What Continental Navy officer said, "I have not yet begun to fight"?
3. What Continental fortification along the Hudson River was never conquered by the British?
4. Who was the Kentucky settler who led his men against British forces at Fort Sackville in "the West"?
5. What group of backwoodsmen gathered in Sycamore Shoals and crossed the Appalachian Mountains to win the Battle of Kings Mountain?

Lesson 28

1. Where did General Cornwallis and his British troops surrender to General and his Continentals?
2. What agreement did the Confederation Congress ratify that officially ended the American Revolution?
3. What is an estuary? What is the largest estuary?
4. Land from what three states make up the Delmarva Peninsula?
5. What did Continental soldiers at Valley Forge call the shad?

Lesson 29

1. Where did General George Washington go after he resigned as commander of the Continental Army?
2. In the late 1700s, what did people use to stuff their mattresses?
3. What is a quilt? Colonists of what two nationalities brought quilting traditions to America?
4. In the late 1700s, what materials did people use to make candles? If they used a candle mold, what kind of metal was it made of? (Hint: Look at the pictures in the lesson.)
5. What did American women stop buying in the years before the American Revolution? What group of women spun yarn to help the cause of the American Revolution? According to William Canby, who made the first Stars and Stripes?

Lesson 30

1. Who was the only college president to sign the Declaration of Independence?
2. Witherspoon came to New Jersey from where?
3. Who was the lawyer who helped to convince him to come? Who was the physician who helped to convince him to come?
4. What group met at Princeton's Nassau Hall in the summer of 1783?
5. What is the name of the painting depicted on the postage stamp on page 239? Who painted it?

Week 7

Lesson 31

1. The Northwest Ordinance of 1787 established the Northwest Territory. The ordinance described how areas there would become _____ and declares that they would be _____ with the original 13. It stated that citizens would have _____ freedom, that native nations would be treated _____, and that slavery would be _____ there.
2. What document is the supreme law of the United States of America? When was it signed? What are the first ten amendments called?
3. Who was elected as the first president of the United States? What words did he add to the presidential oath?
4. What two cities served as the first two U.S. capitals?
5. Maryland and Virginia gave land to create a permanent U.S. capital along the Potomac River. What is the name of that district? What is the name of the city that was built inside the district?

Lesson 32

1. How was Abigail Adams educated?
2. John and Abigail Adams left over 1,100 _____ that they wrote to one another over their lives.
3. What battle did Abigail and John Quincy watch from near their home? How did Abigail help the Revolutionary War effort?
4. List three objects illustrated in this lesson that belonged to Abigail Adams.
5. What was Abigail Adams' family relationship to the second president? What was her family to the sixth president?

Lesson 33

1. The Declaration of Independence and the United States Constitution were signed in what city? In what building were they signed?
2. Why did Patriots hide the Liberty Bell in 1777?
3. Why do Americans call the House of Representatives the Lower House and the Senate the Upper House?
4. Many of Philadelphia's historic sites are in what park?
5. What Bible quote did the founders of America's first hospital choose to put on its seal?

Lesson 34

1. What wild foods do residents of the Maine Highlands pick?
2. What mountain range in the Central Appalachians has rich coal deposits?
3. What is the tallest peak east of the Black Hills of South Dakota?
4. Why do the Great Smoky Mountains look smoky?
5. Look at the birds on page 270. Write the names of five of them.

Lesson 35

1. Daniel Boone expanded the _____ to build the _____ through Cumberland Gap.
2. What two settlements did Daniel Booe establish in Kentucky?
3. Ten months after Cornwallis surrendered at Yorktown, a battle took place between British soldiers and native nation warriors on one side and Kentucky militiamen on the other. What is the name of this battle?
4. James Robertson and those he led reached the place that would one day be Nashville on the same day that Daniel Boone established Boone's Station. What day was that?
5. Who was the French Candain who established a fur trading operation at French Lick and later became a permanent resident of Nashville?

Week 8

Lesson 36

1. The British navy sometimes captured Americans and required them to work on British ships. What is this practice called?
2. Which country sold the Louisiana Territory to the United States? Who was their leader? How much did the United States pay per acre?
3. Who did Jefferson choose to explore the Louisiana Purchase? Who did that man choose as his assistant? What did President Jefferson call the venture that they led?
4. What rumors had the Corps members heard about native nations they might encounter? How many nations did the Corps eventually encounter, many of whom gave them valuable assistance?
5. With which nations did the Corps spend their first winter? Who was the Shoshone woman who became their interpreter and guide?

Lesson 37

1. What bird helps the survival of whitebark pine trees? How many seeds can the bird bury in one season?
2. Who was Cameahwait?
3. The Shoshone guide, Old Toby, led the Corps through what mountain range?
4. What did the Corps name the fort they built when they arrived at their destination? Who voted on where to build the fort?
5. What did people from St. Louis do when the Corps got back there? How long had they been gone?

Lesson 38

1. When Spanish conquistadors under Coronado prepared to explore north of the pueblos of the Southwest, a captured member of a native nation told them about a sea of _____ . What do we call this region today?
2. Members of what native nation carried William Clark into their village on a fancy bison robe?
3. List four interesting names of members of native nations who are pictured in the paintings and photographs in the lesson.
4. How many prairie dogs once lived in burrows beneath the Great Plains?
5. Plains nations boiled bison hooves to make _____. They made _____ from bison humps. Hidatsa made _____ from bison ribs. The Sioux wove _____ from bison tail fur. The Sioux made _____ from their horns.

Lesson 39

1. This lesson pictures a Crow man in a _____ warbonnet and two Sioux chiefs in _____ warbonnets.
2. What is a tepee made of?
3. Among the Hidatsa, who built the earth lodges? What are earth lodges made of?
4. What did Walla Walla Chief Yelleppit give to William Clark? What did Clark give to him?
5. Why did other nations call the Salish Flatheads?

Lesson 40

1. Noah Webster wanted Americans to have their own _____. He didn't want students to be dependent on textbooks from _____. He thought books in American schools should contain America _____, such as *skunk*, *hickory*, and *chowder*.
2. What was the name of Webster's spelling book?
3. America had no national laws that protected authors. Webster worked for fair _____ laws.
4. When Noah Webster finished his book, _____, in 1828, he was 70 years old and had defined _____ words.
5. Noah Webster attended an evangelistic meeting during the Second Great _____ and experienced a religious conversion.

Week 9

Lesson 41

1. What two buildings in Washington, D.C., did the British burn during the War of 1812? Who wrote “The Star-Spangled Banner”? What fort in Baltimore were the British attacking while he wrote that poem?
2. What general was known as Old Hickory? What War of 1812 battle made him a national hero?
3. Congress worked out the Missouri _____, which allowed _____ to enter the Union as a non-slave state in 1820 and _____ to enter as a slave state in 1821.
4. President Monroe announced in 1823 that European nations should not try to start new colonies or take back any colonies in the Western Hemisphere. What is this policy called?
5. Who won the most electoral votes in the presidential election of 1824? Did he receive a majority? Who did the U.S. House of Representatives choose to be the next person?

Lesson 42

1. What is the longest known cave system in the world? This cave system has stalactites and stalagmites. Which one hangs from the ceiling?
2. What substance produced at Mammoth Cave was used to fight the War of 1812? Who mined and produced this substance?
3. Who was the enslaved guide who explored many unknown places in Mammoth Cave including the Bottomless Pit?
4. According to tradition, how did Mammoth Cave guide Nick Bransford purchase his freedom from slavery?
5. Mammoth Cave has two international designations. What are they?

Lesson 43

1. Why are some roads called turnpikes?
2. Who was the New York mayor who suggested building the Erie Canal?
3. When Governor Clinton emptied two containers of water from Lake Erie into the Atlantic Ocea what did he called this?
4. How long was the trip from Albany to Buffalo by stagecoach? How long was the trip on the canal?
5. What animals walked beside the canal pulling the barges?

Lesson 44

1. What did the Cherokee call the writing of their English-speaking neighbors?
2. Sequoyah and other Cherokee joined a militia under the leadership of what American general?
3. Why is Sequoyah's system of writing called a syllabary rather than an alphabet?
4. What was the name of the Cherokee newspaper?
5. Who painted the portrait of Sequoyah on page 348 and many native nation leaders?

Lesson 45

1. Where were the headquarters for the Missouri Fur Company and the American Fur Company?
2. What two products did people make from beaver?
3. Who sculpted *The Mountain Man* on page 353? What Swiss artists created paintings of the West?
4. Who owned the American Fur Company and became one of the richest men in America?
5. Jim _____ was the first known non-native man to see the Great Salk Lake.
Kit _____ was based in Taos, New Mexico.
_____ Smith crossed the Mojave Desert and the Great Basin.

Week 10
Lesson 46

1. Who was the first president elected from west of the Appalachian Mountains? What two states had all previous presidents from?
2. Vice President John Calhoun and other people from South Carolina believed that if a state disagreed with a law passed by Congress, the state could refuse to _____ the law and even _____ from the United States. President Jackson believed that America needed to be strong and that the states needed to stay _____.
3. Who was the first secretary of the Treasury? What institution did he and President Jackson disagree about? What did President Jackson accomplish in 1835 for the only time in American history?
4. Name the first commercial railroad in America. What type of locomotive did the railroad company begin to use in 1831?
5. President Jackson's second vice president was elected president after Jackson. What was his name? What kind of problems did the country suffer during his presidency?

Lesson 47

1. Name the chain of 22 islands in Lake Superior. Members of what native nation lived there? Name the chain of over 1,500 islands in the St. Lawrence River.
2. What is a barrier island?
3. What island is famous for its wild ponies?
4. Which island off the Texas coast has the longest stretch of undeveloped barrier island seashore in the world? That island is a paradise for whom?
5. The Chumash people lived in what island chain along the Pacific coastline?

Lesson 48

1. What European country controlled the Mexico and lands in California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas until the early 1800s?
2. For what purpose was the San Antonia de Valero mission built? When soldiers moved into the abandoned mission what did they call it?
3. Who continued his father's plan to form an American colony in Mexico?
4. What was the response of Lieutenant Colonel Travis when Santa Anna sent word that the Texians should surrender the Alamo?
5. The battle cry of Sam Houston's army at the Battle of San Jacinto was "Remember the Alamo!" What do you see as the meaning of this cry?

Lesson 49

1. How did John Jay serve his country the same year he got married?
2. What position did President George Washington choose John Jay to fill?
3. John Jay was a founding member of the New York Manumission Society. What was the society's purpose? What school did he help to found?
4. What was the purpose of the American Bible Society? Which ship's crew did the American Bible Society provide with Bibles as one of its first efforts?
5. What is something you would like to do for the cause of Christ?

Lesson 50

1. Where were Cherokee from North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama and Tennessee forced to move during the Trail of Tears?
2. In 1830 Congress passed and President Jackson the _____ Act.
3. Many faithful Cherokee sang _____ in the stockades while waiting for soldiers to lead them to Indian _____.
4. What is the name of the group of Cherokee who escaped into the Great Smoky Mountains?
5. Who did the Cherokee elect as their principal chief when they arrived in Indian Territory?

Week 11

Lesson 51

1. What was Harrison and Tyler's campaign slogan?
2. How many days was Harrison president?
3. Who took his place as president?
4. What nickname did John Quincy Adams and other political enemies call Tyler?
5. Describe Tyler's wife Letitia.

Lesson 52

1. In late December, what natural disaster did Nicholas and Lydia Roosevelt experience during the first steamboat voyage down the Mississippi River?
2. Who was in charge of the entire crew of a steamboat? Who was the officer below him?
3. Who was responsible for a steamboat's navigation?
4. Who was responsible for keeping the engine running?
5. If you worked on a steamboat, which job would you like to have and why?

Lesson 53

1. Where does the Mississippi River begin? Where does it end?
2. Who was the leader of an expedition to find the source of the Mississippi? Who was his Ojibwe guide?
3. Rain that falls on land between the _____ Mountains and the _____ Mountains eventually flows into the Mississippi River, which takes the water to the Gulf of _____.
4. Highlights of a trip on the Upper Mississippi River include: the Falls of _____, _____ Rock, and Lake _____.
5. What do people build along the Mississippi River to help prevent floodwaters from doing harm?

Lesson 54

1. What did the Natchez people call their main chief?
2. What fort did the French build at Natchez?
3. What was the occupation of the free African American man William Johnson? How old was he when he gained his freedom from slavery?
4. Who invented the cotton gin?
5. What two cities became major slave markets?

Lesson 55

1. What was Samuel Morse's first occupation?
2. What is Morse code?
3. From a room in the U.S. Capitol building, Samuel Morse sent the first formal message on the new Baltimore-to-Washington telegraph line. What was that message?
4. What did Samuel Moore open in New York City in 1840? What famous photographer was his student?
5. What is the name of the painting at the top of page 418? What device is in the middle of the table? Whose hand is beside it?

Week 12

Lesson 56

1. What phrase did Americans use for the idea that America should expand all the way to the Pacific Ocean?
2. What was the slogan for people who were willing to go to war with Great Britain to settle the border dispute between Oregon and Canada?
3. After Mexico took the missions away from Franciscan missionaries, what did the new landowners establish? Who was the immigrant from Switzerland who came to California in 1839?
4. Polk sent troops to the area between the Rio Grande and the Nueces River. What did Polk believe these troops were doing? What did Mexico believe these troops were doing? What do we call the war that began on May 13, 1846? What did Polk's opponents call it?
5. Why did the printer of the first U.S. postage stamp decide to put Benjamin Franklin's picture on it instead of Andrew Jackson?

Lesson 57

1. In the 1830s and 1840s, what was the best route across the Rocky Mountains?
2. What couple spent their honeymoon traveling on the Oregon Trail?
3. What was the most popular jumping off town? Why did people camp there before they headed west on the Oregon Trail?
4. Describe a prairie schooner.
5. Why did travelers circle their wagons at night?

Lesson 58

1. When James Smithson left money in his will for an institution in America, what did he want that institution to do? What did he want the institution to be named?
2. Who went to England to get Smithson's property? How did he bring it back? Where did he deposit the gold sovereigns?
3. Where is the original building that housed the Smithsonian Institution? What is its nickname?
4. In what year did Smithson die? In what year did Congress pass An Act to Establish the Smithsonian Institution?
5. Look at the pictures on page 444 and tell which three items (or animals you would like to see the most).

Lesson 59

1. What island separates the American Falls and the Canadian Falls? What country is in it?
What is other name for the Canadian Falls?
2. Water going over Niagara Falls comes from what four Great Lakes?
3. What bridge did many enslaved people use to escape to Canada?
4. What is the name of the boat tourists can ride to get close to Niagara Falls?
5. What is the name of the cave that used to be behind Bridal Veil Falls?

Lesson 60

1. How many life-size engravings were in Audubon's *Birds of America*?
2. In what two places did Audubon live before he came to America?
3. List four occupations that John James Audubon had at different times. What did his wife do to earn money?
4. What do we call a scientist who studies birds?
5. Choose one of Audubon's paintings in the lesson and write a description of it.

Week 13

Lesson 61

1. Why did people flock to California in 1849? What were they called?
2. What do we call the agreement Henry Clay proposed about slavery?
3. Who led an attack on Harpers Ferry?
4. What Supreme Court decision stated that enslaved people were not citizens?
5. What does the term *Underground Railroad* describe?

Lesson 62

1. What are the two islands in Crater Lake?
2. What is the Old Man of the Lake?
3. How deep is Crater Lake at its deepest point? What color is the water?
4. Which native nation tells legends about the eruption of Mount Mazama? What evidence do archaeologists have the people came to Mount Mazama before the volcano erupted?
5. Who was the schoolboy who read about Crater Lake in a newspaper that held his lunch?

Lesson 63

1. How do lighthouses help ships at night and in the daytime?
2. What colony built the first lighthouse in America? Where was it? When did it open?
3. What is the oldest lighthouse still standing in the United States? Where is it?
4. Who hired stonemasons to build the Portland Head Light? Who dedicated it?
5. How did Abbie Burgess become a heroine in 1856?

Lesson 64

1. Where was Longfellow born? Where did he like to visit as a child? What future president was his classmate?
2. What poem did Longfellow write about the American Revolution?
3. What epic poem did Longfellow base on an Ojibwe legend?
4. What Longfellow poem begins with the line “Under a spreading chestnut tree”?
5. Who gave Longfellow a present when he turned 72 years old?

Lesson 65

1. What is a stagecoach? What is a stage?
2. What services did Wells, Fargo, and Company provide for its customers? What did Wells Fargo stagecoaches carry in their green treasure boxes?
3. The Pony Express carried mail between what two cities?
4. Pony Express riders took an oath before the _____ and _____ God that they would not use profane _____, drink intoxicating _____, or quarrel or _____ with any other employee.
5. Why did people no longer need the services of the Pony Express after October 24, 1861?

Week 14

Lesson 66

1. What did the states that seceded call their new country? Who was its president? What office in the U.S. government had he held before Mississippi seceded?
2. Where were the first shots of the Civil War fired? What is considered to be the first battle of the Civil War? Who watched that battle?
3. What did President Lincoln issue on January 1, 1863 that gave freedom to enslaved persons living in the areas that Confederates controlled?
4. What battle is called the High Water Mark of the Rebellion? In what state was it fought? What speech did President Lincoln later give there?
5. Who became the commander of all Union troops in March of 1864? Who was elected president in 1864 and who was his vice president? Who led the Union soldiers from Atlanta to Savannah, Georgia?

Lesson 67

1. Where did Confederate General Lee surrender to Union General Grant? What did Lieutenant Colonel Ely Parker of the Seneca Nation say to General Lee when he shook his hand?
2. What were President and Mrs. Lincoln doing when John Wilkes Booth shot the president? Where were they?
3. What is the full name of President Lincoln's wife? What organization did she help during the war? What was the purpose of the association? Where did she volunteer during the war?
4. How did Susie King Taylor help Union soldiers?
5. Look at the drawing on pages 512-513. List three things that women are doing in these illustrations.

Lesson 68

1. In what state was Harriet Tubman born? To what city did she go when she escaped from slavery?
2. What did abolitionist William Lloyd Garrison call her? What longer nickname did she come to be called?
3. Name four ways that Harriet Tubman helped the Union Army in Southern Carolina.
4. Who was the European queen who honored Harriet Tubman?
5. How do you think Harriet Tubman would want to be remembered?

Lesson 69

1. What is another name for the Great Divide that crosses the peaks of the Rocky Mountains?
2. What did some prospectors paint on their wagons during the Colorado gold ruse of the late 1850s?
3. What did people call the formerly enslaved Clara Brown who went to Colorado in 1859?
4. What Rocky Mountain battle is called the Gettysburg of the West?
5. What did Southerners call Union soldiers and other Northerners? What did Union soldiers call Confederate soldiers?

Lesson 70

1. When was the first soldier buried on the Arlington Estate? When did it become a national cemetery?
2. How was George Washington Parke Custis related to George and Marth Washington?
3. What was the name of Custis' 1,100-acre estate? What was the name of his home?
4. George Custis married Mary Anna Randolph. They had one daughter, who was also named Mary. Who did she marry?
5. What did Union soldiers do at Arlington Estate on May 24, 1861? Who protected the Washington family heirlooms from being stolen by Union soldiers?

Week 15

Lesson 71

1. What is the term for the period of American history when Congress passed law to “reconstruct” the southern states after the Civil War? What two things did southern states have to do before they could be part of the United States again?
2. The 13th Amendment made _____ illegal in the entire United States. The 14th Amendment defined who is a U.S. _____ and required states to treat citizens fairly. The 15th Amendment made it illegal to keep people from _____ based on their race, color, or the fact that they had formerly been enslaved.
3. What president underwent an impeachment trial? Did he have to leave office? What queen visited President Johnson?
4. Who encouraged Congress to purchase Alaska?
5. Who was the Civil War hero who was elected president in 1868?

Lesson 72

1. The Central Pacific recruited immigrants from what country?
2. Civil War photographer Andrew J. Russell went through the slow process of creating photographs for what company?
3. What two locomotives pulled trains to the Golden Spike ceremony?
4. What were the spike and hammer wired to so that Americans far away could “hear” the actual completion of the transcontinental railroad? What message did the telegraph operator send out at 12:47 p.m. during the ceremony?
5. Completing the transcontinental railroad took thousands of people working together and using the intelligence and strength God gave them. They did a variety of jobs. Name five occupations of these people.

Lesson 73

1. How many hydrothermal features are in Yellowstone? How many of those are geysers? What is Yellowstone's most famous geyser?
2. A _____ sends up water. A _____ sends up hot gases and steam. A hot _____ bubbles at the surface.
3. What causes the beautiful colors in the hot springs and the travertine terraces?
4. Some of the first people known to see the Yellowstone region were the _____ Nation, mountain men John _____ and Jim _____, and Jesuit priest Pierre-Jean _____.
5. Why was David Folsom afraid to publicize what he found in the Yellowstone River?

Lesson 74

1. Fanny once told a preacher that she would like to have been born blind. What was her reason?
2. How old was Fanny when she went to the New York Institution for the Blind? How did she get there?
3. When Fanny became a teacher at the school, what did she teach?
4. What famous waterfall did Fanny visit? What waterway did they travel on? What did they do along the way?
5. Fanny J. Crosby wrote over _____ hymns. Some of the most famous are: "All the Way My _____ Leads Me," "Blessed _____," and "Safe in the Arms of _____."

Lesson 75

1. Where were the first cattle ranches in America? What is a Texas longhorn?
2. Name four groups of people who became cowboys after the Civil War.
3. What famous trail began near Brownsville, Texas, and ended in Abilene, Kansas?
4. What Pony Express rider began a famous wild west show?
5. Name five competitions in a modern rodeo.

Week 18

Lesson 76

1. Copy the telegraph message from page 568.
2. After the election of 1876, Congress formed an Electoral Commission to determine who had won the election in which three states?
3. List three facts you learned about President Rutherford B. Hayes.
4. Who applied for a patent for the telephone on Valentine's Day, 1876? What was the nickname for the great inventor, Thomas Edison?
5. Name one thing you learned that you admire about President James A. Garfield. Name one thing you learned that you admire about President Chester A. Arthur.

Lesson 77

1. Changes in what three areas happened by the 1800s, making a few entrepreneurs extremely wealthy?
2. What term did Mark Twain and Charles Dudley Warner use that historians still use when talking about this time period?
3. Where was Andrew Carnegie born? What state did his family move to when they came to America?
4. What two companies did Carnegie found before 1875? What kind of company did he found in 1875?
5. What did Andrew Carnegie believe that wealthy people should do with their money? Why did Carnegie believe that a library was the best gift to give a community?

Lesson 78

1. Name two types of homes that homesteaders built that were not built mainly from wood.
2. What do historians call the migration of African American to Kansas?
3. In what state was the Little House in the Big Woods? In what territory was Charles Ingalls' homestead?
4. What three forms of transportation did the Ingalls use to move from place to place?
5. What was the farm, the mountain region, and the state where Laura wrote her books?

Lesson 79

1. Who built frontier forts in the West?
2. Who ambushed travelers on the Bozeman Trail?
3. Why did the Lakota need government supplies after they moved onto a reservation?
4. Name the warrior who led the Lakota in the Battle of Little Bighorn. Name the U.S. Army officer who died in the Battle of Little Bighorn.
5. What was the nickname of African American soldiers who served after the Civil War? Who were the first two African Americans to graduate from West Point?

Lesson 80

1. What is the meaning of *Sierra Nevada*?
2. What is the tallest mountain in the lower 48 states? What is the second deepest lake in the U.S.? What is the name of the largest individual tree in the world?
3. List four native nations who lived in the Sierra Nevada region.
4. How did the tradition of the Trek to the Tree begin?
5. What wonders would you like to see if you could visit the Sierra Nevada?

Week 19

Lesson 81

1. Who was elected president in 1884 and 1892? What is the complete name of what the president dedicated in 1886? What country's flag dropped from the statue's face during the dedication and who dropped it?
2. Citizens of what country donate money to build the statue's pedestal? What two name did people begin to use for the statue?
3. Who was elected president in 1888? Who was his grandfather? What act passed in 1890 made some things large businesses did illegal?
4. What term is used for the event that occurred on April 22, 1889, when thousands of settlers poured into Indian Territory?
5. What island did President Harrison choose for an immigration station? Where did immigrants wait their turn?

Lesson 82

1. America's Breadbasket is home to the _____ Belt, the _____ Belt, the _____ Belt, and America's _____. German Russian _____ helped Kansas become the _____ State. Immigrants from New York helped farmers in _____ learn how to run dairy businesses. German and _____ brought cheese making skills from Europe.
2. John Deere's _____, Cyrus McCormick's _____, and the steam-powered grain _____ that Joseph Dart and Robert Dunbar invented helped farmers in America's Breadbasket raise and sell more grain. The Falls of _____ helped to power mills in Minneapolis, Minnesota.
3. From Chicago, shippers could ship farm goods on Lake _____ and on the Illinois & Michigan _____, the Chicago River, the Illinois River, and the Mississippi River to _____. Businessmen in Chicago formed the Chicago Board of _____.
4. Farmers organized groups, such as the _____. Farmers and others organized the _____ party.
5. Rural Free _____ by the U.S. Post Office helped _____ companies, such as the Montgomery _____ Company and _____, Roebuck and Company.

Lesson 83

1. What song have Americans been enjoying on the Fourth of July for more than 100 years?
2. John Philip Sousa's father was a trombonist and took him to rehearsals for what band?
What is another name for that band?
3. What musical instrument was Sousa's idea? Sousa wore something new during every performance. What was it?
4. Because of the songs he composed, Sousa became known as the _____ King.
Sousa was one of the first members of what organization?
5. What did Sousa do (or not do) on Sundays in order to honor his mother?

Lesson 84

1. How did geography help Chicago become the second largest city in the United States?
2. What event began in Mr. and Mrs. Patrick O'Leary's barn?
3. Who was the landscape architect who planned the exposition site? What famous park did he design in New York?
4. Who invented the Midway attraction that had hanging cars? Would you have enjoyed riding on it?
5. List four things you would have enjoyed seeing at the World's Columbian Exposition.

Lesson 85

1. Name the Democratic candidate in the election of 1896. Name the Republican in the election of 1896.
2. What Supreme Court decision stated that segregation is legal?
3. What happened in the harbor at Havana, Cuba, that made some Americans want to go to war against Spain?
4. Who led the Rough Riders? Who were the other soldiers who played an important role at San Juan Hill?
5. What places did the U.S. gain after the Spanish-American War?

Week 20
Lesson 86

1. What did Roosevelt do to help end the Untied Mine Workers strike in 1902?
2. What three natural areas did Roosevelt visit during his grand tour of western states?
3. What did Americans begin to build while Roosevelt was president?
4. Why did Roosevelt win the Nobel Peace Prize?
5. What document did President Taft deeply respect?

Lesson 87

1. Who suggested a Grand Avenue with a monument honoring George Washington? What kind of power ran the monument's first elevator and its second elevator?
2. Who appointed the McMillan Commission? What project had many of them worked on before?
3. What did First Lady Helen Taft plant beside the Tidal Basin? The plants traveled to Seattle from what country?
4. What made up the cornerstone of the National Cathedral?
5. What addition to the White House was constructed while Roosevelt was president? Who was the first president to use the Oval Office?

Lesson 88

1. How did the Wright brothers' parents' childhoods help the brother become great inventors?
2. What did Milton Wright bring home to his children that had a great impact on them? What kind of help did their mother give them when they needed help with a project?
3. Why did the Wright Brothers decide to test their flyer near Kitty Hawk, North Carolina?
4. On what day did the Wright brothers have their successful 12-second flight?
5. Why did the Wright brothers not want to rebuild the *Signal Corps No. 1* military airplane?

Lesson 89

1. Which president signed the bill establishing Glacier National Park?
2. What is a glacier? What kind of glaciers are in Glacier National Park?
3. What railroad brought many homesteaders to the area?
4. What did naturalist George Bird Grinnell call the Glacier area?
5. What is the name of the road that goes from east to west in Glacier National Park?

Lesson 90

1. What happened in Alaska while President Taft was president?
2. Which group of Alaska Native people live in the Subarctic region? What was one of the names the Athabascan gave to a moon cycle?
3. What kind of boats did the Unangax and Alutiiq use on the waters of the Bering Sea?
4. Which group of Alaska Native people live in an area that is mainly treeless tundra dotted with hills and mountains?
5. What kind of boats did the Inupiaq and St. Lawrence Island Yupik people hunt in? Who served as leaders of a group of Inupiaq and St. Lawrence Island Yupik people?

Week 21

Lesson 91

1. List the three countries of the Triple Alliance (that were called the Central Powers during the Great War). List the three countries of the Triple Entente (that were called the Allied Powers during the Great War).
2. Who were the three candidates for president in 1912? Write their name and their parties.
3. The heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary and his wife were assassinated in Sarajevo. This spark started the Great War. What was the heir's name and title?
4. What was Wilson's campaign slogan in 1916?
5. After Germany announced it would start attacking ships again and tried to get Mexico to form a secret alliance against the United States, what did Congress do? What did Americans purchase to help pay for the war? When did the armistice go into effect? What did Wilson try unsuccessfully to get the United States to join?

Lesson 92

1. Tell the kind of house and the location where Alvin C. York was born.
2. What did York's church oppose?
3. After York received his draft notice, what did his minister encourage him to be?
4. In what forest in France was York fighting when he became a hero?
5. Name four future presidents who made sacrifices during the Great War. Which one of these helped to feed millions of hungry people in Europe?

Lesson 93

1. What law did Congress pass and Wilson veto?
2. What kinds of institutions did Polish people found?
3. From what European countries did many Jews come from? What language did Jews from Easter Europe speak?
4. What was the Italian area of Manhattan called?
5. How did Italians working for the New York Department of Public Works help make New York's transportation better?

Lesson 94

1. Where was Edward Joseph Flanagan born?
2. After Flanagan went to seminary and traveled in Europe, what did he become in 1912?
3. Where did Flanagan start Boys Town?
4. Why did Flanagan switch from trying to help men to helping boys?
5. What kinds of information did he publish in his paper? On what device could people hear Flanagan's show?

Lesson 95

1. What river flows through the Grand Canyon?
2. What is the modern name of the native nation that has lived in the Grand Canyon region for hundreds of years?
3. Name the three major habitats found at the Grand Canyon.
4. Who led an expedition through the Grand Canyon in 1869?
5. What two kinds of transportation did early tourists use to come to the Grand Canyon? Who designed buildings at the Grand Canyon so that they would fit into the surroundings and also hired members of native nations to create art for the interiors and exteriors?

Week 22
Lesson 96

1. President Warren G. Harding appointed William Howard Taft to what office?
2. What name did President Harding give to the trip he went on before he died? Where was Vice President Calvin Coolidge when Harding died? Who gave Coolidge the oath of office?
3. What was Calvin Coolidge's campaign slogan in 1924?
4. What happened on October 29, 1929?

People call this _____ Tuesday.

5. What was a Hooverville?

Lesson 97

1. In what state was Bryan born and in what state did he and his wife rear their children?
2. What was the name of the movement that began in New York in 1874 and of which Bryan was a popular speaker?
3. What famous speech did Bryan give in 1896 and where did he give it?
4. Bryan served as secretary of state for what president?
5. In what trial did Bryan participate during the summer of 1925 and where was it held?

Lesson 98

1. What is the nickname of the Black Hills? What makes the Black Hills look black?
2. Which native nation settled in the Black Hills in the mid-1700s?
3. Why did settlers and miners move into the Black Hills even though the hills belonged to that nation?
4. Who is the sculptor who oversaw the carving of the Shrine of Democracy?
5. Name the four presidents whose likenesses are carved on Mount Rushmore.

Lesson 99

1. What is the expression that refers to the creative ways that Americans have used the resources they had to accomplish their goals?
2. Tell how a cook invented potato chips.
3. What did a 3M scientist see that inspired him to invent masking tape?
4. Who created a line of hair care products and helped many African American women earn a good income?
5. Choose a product described in the lesson and tell what you learned about its history.

Lesson 100

1. Cadillac came to the Detroit area in 1683. What was his home country? What native nation lived near what is now Detroit during the French and Indian War?
2. List the Big Three Automaker.
3. Who once worked as an engineer for the Edison Illumination Company and later helped to found a company that made automobiles? What affordable automobile did the Ford Motor Company produce from 1908 to 1927?
4. Where did Ford move historic buildings such as Noah Webster's home?
5. Who was the first person to fly alone over the Atlantic Ocean?

Week 23
Lesson 101

1. What did people call the radio talks that President Roosevelt gave?
2. Name two states in the Dust Bowl?
3. What New Deal program provides income for people of retirement age?
4. What does TVA stand for?
5. Which agency hired people to build roads and do other jobs, including making posters?
Give the initials and what the initials stand for.

Lesson 102

1. What two kinds of uniforms did CCC Boys wear? Which one did they wear to dinner?
2. Why did some CCC Boys go to bed long before Taps?
3. What was the name of the national CCC newspaper?
4. How many states had CCC camps? Name the four U.S. territories that had CCC camps?
5. What nickname did the CCC receive because of its involvement in forestry projects?
How many trees did they plant?

Lesson 103

1. What two bodies of water does the Golden Gate Strait connect?
2. What kind of bridge is the Golden Gate Bridge? The Golden Gate Bridge is an example of a style of architecture that was popular in the 1930s. What style is that?
3. Why were men happy to get jobs working on the Golden Gate Bridge even though it was dangerous? What did they call the safety hats they wore? Why did workers need a safety net?
4. What canal did ships go through while bringing steel from Philadelphia to San Francisco?
5. If you had worked on the Golden Gate Bridge, which of the jobs would you have wanted to have? Why? If you had crossed the bridge on Pedestrian Day in 1937, how would you have gotten to the other side?

Lesson 104

1. What did people call the films about news stories that theaters showed before the movie began? What did President Roosevelt say it cost for an American to go to a movie?
2. What kinds of lessons did Shirley Temple start taking when she was three years old? How did Shirley Temple get her curly locks?
3. Name the two popular African American performers who were in movies with Shirley Temple.
4. After Shirley Temple Black reared her children, she became a public servant. What was her job in Ghana and in Czechoslovakia?
5. Would you like to be a child star like Shirley Temple? What would be nice about that and what would be hard?

Lesson 105

1. What waters surround three sides of the Olympic Peninsula?
2. What are fallen trees in Olympic rain forests called? What animal keeps plants in the rain forest from growing too tall and dense?
3. What is a forest's "roof" called?
4. What ecosystem is above the treeline on the Olympic peninsula?
5. What endemic social animal lives in the alpine tundra of the Olympic peninsula?

Week 24

Lesson 106

1. Who was the dictator who came to power in Italy in 1922? What group gained power in Japan in the late 1920s? Who was the dictator who came to power in Germany in 1933? During World War II, what were Italy, Germany, and Japan called?
2. Who was the British prime minister who met secretly with President Roosevelt? What was the name of the harbor the Japanese attacked on December 7, 1941? What was the name of the island chain where it was located? What phrase did President Roosevelt use to describe December 7, 1941?
3. During World War II, what were Great Britain, the U.S.S.R., and the United States called? What do we call June 6, 1944, when Allied troops crossed the English Channel to conquer?
4. Members of what native nation served as Code Talkers during battles on islands in the Pacific Ocean?
5. What does the V-E stand for in V-E Day? What does the V-J stand for in V-J Day?

Lesson 107

1. Because American industries manufactured ammunition, guns, planes, ships, tanks, and trucks for the Allies, President Roosevelt said that America had become what?
2. Why did Americans at home have to do without things they would have liked to have had?
3. Where did some German spies land in America? What did Japanese release that fell on the West Coast? What happened during an air raid drill?
4. What is a maneuver?
5. What do you think about Japanese Americans having to go to internment camps such as Manzanar? How do you think President Roosevelt should have handled Americans' fears?

Lesson 108

1. Who was Eleanor Roosevelt's famous uncle? Who was Eleanor Roosevelt's famous husband and distant cousin?
2. Eleanor Roosevelt was involved in which political party?
3. What role did Eleanor Roosevelt fill for over 12 years? What was the name of the column she wrote six days a week for 27 years?
4. President Truman appointed Eleanor Roosevelt to be a delegate to what organization?
5. What do you admire about Eleanor Roosevelt?

Lesson 109

1. Write the names of the eight main islands in the Hawaiian Island Chain. Which one is called the Big Islands?
2. Name the two highest mountains in the Hawaiian Island chain. Write the tallest one first.
3. What bird flies 3,000 miles nonstop from Alaska to the Hawaiian Islands each year?
4. Who were probably the first people to come to the Hawaiian Islands? Who was the English explorer who came to the islands in 1778?
5. Who was the Hawaiian king who conquered and united the inhabited islands? Who was the last Hawaiian monarch to rule the islands?

Lesson 110

1. What New York City train station was important in the process of moving troops overseas during World War II?
2. Copy these branches of women serving in the military during World War II. Beside each one, write which branch of service they were in: WACs, WAVES, SPARS.
3. Why did New York City have dimouts during World War II?
4. What did German spy Ernest Lehmitz use to write letters to America's enemies?
5. What did the people working on the Manhattan Project develop?

Week 25

Lesson 111

1. In Potsdam, Germany, Truman met with leaders from what two countries? While there, Truman made a difficult decision that he hoped would end World War II. What was that decision? What do the initials UN stand for?
2. What did Winston Churchill say had descended across Europe? What was the conflict between Communist countries and free countries called?
3. The purpose of the _____ Doctrine, the _____ Plan, and the _____ Airlift was to help people in other countries. The purpose of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization was to protect its members from the _____.
4. The GI Bill provided veterans with low-cost medical care, _____ to buy houses, and financial help to go to _____. Seventy-five million American babies were born during the baby _____.
5. What country helped North Korea during the Korean War?

Lesson 112

1. Which singer made “Get Your Kicks on Route 66” famous? Who did songwriter Bobby Troup train while he was in the Marine Corps?
2. What is the name of the race track that has been hosting a car race since 1911?
3. What highway did Eisenhower travel on with the first transcontinental convoy?
4. Who was president of the National Old Trails Road Association?
5. What are the two nicknames of Route 66?

Lesson 113

1. The Petrified Forest is a part of the _____ Desert which is on the _____ Plateau. Part of this desert is on land belonging to the _____ Nation.
2. Each piece of petrified wood was once part of what? Petrified wood is mostly what kind of rock?
3. What kind of art did native nations leave in the Painted Desert?
4. What did President Theodore Roosevelt sign in 1906? What was its purpose?
5. What group came to work in the Petrified Forest National Monument in 1934? The artist who painted murals in the Painted Desert Inn was from what nation?

Lesson 114

1. In the 1940s, people listened to baseball games on what kind of device?
2. What is the home city of the first professional baseball team?
3. What is a baseball league? What do the National League champion and the American League champion play each year?
4. What nickname did George Herman Jr. get while playing for the Baltimore Orioles?
What was the House That Ruth Built?
5. What veterans organization founded baseball for teenagers? What baseball league is for younger children?

Lesson 115

1. Jackie Robinson was the first African American to do what?
2. When Jackie Robinson was a teenager, a mechanic warned him that if did not straighten up he would hurt two people. Who were those two people?
3. Who was the general manager of a baseball team who decided to desegregate the major leagues? Robinson was part of what major league team?
4. Who did Robinson say made it possible for him to be the one to integrate Major League Baseball?
5. What did Jackie Robinson do every night during his first year in the major leagues?

Weel 26

Lesson 116

1. Who was President Eisenhower's vice presidential running mate? What was Eisenhower's campaign slogan?
2. Name the theory Eisenhower suggested about countries falling to Communism one after another. What U.S. senator falsely accused Americans of being Communists?
3. What is the name of the first man-made satellite which the Soviet Union launched in 1957? What are the initials of the agency the U.S. created to oversee America's space exploration?
4. What country did Vice President Nixon visit in 1959? Who was the Soviet leader who visited the United States in 1959?
5. What did the Soviets shoot down in 1960?

Lesson 117

1. List some of the books or book series that children enjoyed in the 1950s.
2. After the sacrifices of World War II, what did women's fashions use more of?
3. Whose favorite color was pink?
4. What phrase was added to the pledge of allegiance in 1954?
5. What became America's official motto while Eisenhower was president?

Lesson 118

1. What landmark decision of the United States Supreme Court declared that having separate schools was illegal?
2. Who refused to give up her bus seat on December 1, 1955? Who served as the leader of the Montgomery Bus Boycott?
3. What is the three-word nickname for the students who volunteered to be the first African American students at Little Rock Central High School?
4. Who spoke to the nation on television about the situation in Little Rock? Why did he need to send soldiers to Little Rock?
5. Think about the people in this lesson. Name one person you admire and tell why.

Lesson 119

1. What preparations did Norman Rockwell make before creating a painting?
2. How were Norman Rockwell and his brother different?
3. What series of paintings did Norman Rockwell paint during World War II which illustrated Franklin Roosevelt's hopes for the world?
4. Who is the little girl in the painting *The Problem We All Live With*?
5. Describe how Norman Rockwell spent his day.

Lesson 120

1. Which two states became states in 1959? Write them in the order they became states.
2. What islands extend from the top of the Alaska Peninsula far west into the Pacific Ocean?
What is Alaska's largest island? What is the tallest mountain in North America?
3. What city is the capital of Alaska? What forms of transportation do people have to use to travel there?
4. Where in Alaska was the Cold War very close to home?
5. List three of God's creations in Alaska that you would like to see.

Week 27
Lesson 121

**Note: In most lessons, the questions are in the order that the information appears in the lesson. However, the questions for this lesson cover five subject areas and are grouped by subject rather than being chronological.*

Communism

1. Democrats and Republicans criticized Kennedy when exiles tried to overthrow Castro in 1961 in what country?

What kinds of weapons did the U.S.S.R. later set up in that same country?

During the 1960s, American soldiers fought a war in an effort to keep Communists from taking over what country in Southeast Asia?

Space

2. Who was the first American astronaut to go into space?

Who was the first American astronaut to orbit the earth?

Civil Rights

3. What kinds of nonviolent methods did civil rights workers use under the leadership of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. and others?

Where did Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. deliver his “I Have a Dream” speech?

President Johnson signed two important laws that related to civil rights, one in 1964 and one in 1965. What were those laws?

Assassinations

4. This lesson tells of three people being assassinated. Who were they?

Supreme Court

5. In the early 1960s, the Supreme Court made rulings that schools could no longer require two activities in public schools. What were those activities?

Who was the first African American to become a Supreme Court justice?

Lesson 122

1. What were the names of the Kennedy children? How old were they when they moved into the White House?
2. What did Mrs. Kennedy believe about the White House? What is the name of the desk that Queen Victoria gave to President Hayes? What did the first lady host on Valentine's Day 1962, so that Americans could see inside the White House?
3. What special event took place at the White House on December 9, 1967?
4. What was the name of the horse Lyndon Johnson gave to Caroline Kennedy?
5. Who sang duets with his dog Yuki?

Lesson 123

1. What is the largest public works project that America has ever attempted?
2. What two experiences made Eisenhower think about good highways?
3. Why did Eisenhower believe that America had an urgent need to build better highways?
4. Where did President Kennedy's helicopter land to dedicate a section of Interstate 95?
5. When you travel by car, would you rather travel on Interstates or on smaller roads? Why?

Lesson 124

1. Which lakes are the only U.S. lakes that are larger than the Great Salt Lakes?
2. List five tiny forms of life that live in the Great Salt Lake.
3. The Great Salt Lake is one of Earth's most important habitats for what kind of animals?
4. Who was the artist who met with John Wesley Powell in Salt Lake City in the early 1870s and who painted *The Great Salt Lake of Utah*?
5. What did people build between 1957 and 1959 that causes the water in the northern and southern sections of the Great Salt Lake to be different colors?

Lesson 125

1. What did Billy Graham's parents do every day while he was in college at Florida Bible Institute?
2. Where did Billy Graham go in 1949 to participate in an evangelistic crusade?
3. The lesson mentions Graham speaking to American soldiers who were fighting in two different wars. Which wars were these?
4. What did John F. Kennedy talk about with Graham during their visit ten days before Kennedy's inauguration?
5. What did you learn about the friendship between Graham and President Johnson?

Week 28
Lesson 126

1. What two Communist countries did President Nixon visit three months apart in 1972?

What war ended in 1973?

Whom did the Nixons host at the largest dinner ever held at the White House?

2. Who hired the burglars that broke into the Watergate?

Who did Nixon appoint to replace Spiro Agnew as vice president?

What did Nixon cover up?

Nixon is the only U.S. president to do what?

3. What did President Ford announce on television on September 8, 1974?

What did Americans celebrate in 1976?

4. Who became president after General Ford?

Carter helped the leaders of two countries make agreements called the Camp David Accords.
What are those two countries?

5. A mob of Iranian students took over the American embassy in what country?

What did they do to 66 Americans?

What country did the U.S. help after the U.S.S.R. invaded it?

What did America boycott in the summer of 1980?

Lesson 127

1. What did NASA call its first seven astronauts? Who was the first American astronaut to fly into space? Who was the first American to orbit the earth?
2. What is the name of the NASA program that carried two astronauts in one spacecraft? How did Ed White make history on his *Gemini IV* flight?
3. What is the name of the NASA program that took American astronauts to the moon? How many astronauts were in an Apollo crew?
4. What Bible book did the Apollo 8 astronauts read from during their Christmas Eve message?
5. List the names of the Apollo 11 crew in this order: first man on the moon, second man on the moon, man who stayed in the command module *Columbia*.

Lesson 128

1. What was Skylab?
2. What two countries took apart in the joint Apollo-Soyuz mission?
3. What was the name of the rocket designed at the Marshall Space Flight Center that launched the Apollo missions to the moon?
4. What American shares the title Father of Rocketry with a Russian and a German?
5. What did Hermann Oberth and Wernher von Braun do for Germany during World War II?
What was Wernher von Braun's role at the Marshall Space Flight Center at its beginning?

Lesson 129

1. President Nixon appointed Romana Acosta Banuelos to what office?
2. Where was she born? Where did she grow up after age seven?
3. To what state did she go when she returned to the United States? How did she learn English?
4. What business did she and her husband start?
5. What did the Pan American National Bank help people do?

Lesson 130

1. Immigrants from what countries have worked in the fields of California's farms?
2. What method of getting water to fields has made it possible for California agriculture to grow?
3. What name did the Southern California Fruit Exchange co-op start stamping on their fruit in 1926?
4. What 450-mile-long and 40-to-60-mile-wide area of California is home to vineyards; citrus groves; almond, cherry, peach, and plum orchards; and many ranches and dairy farms?
5. What California crop brings in more money than any other crop grown there? Page 984 has photos of many California crops. List five that you enjoy eating.

Week 29
Lesson 131

1. Mount St. Helens is in what mountain chain?
2. What federal agency predicted that Mount St. Helens might become active again?
3. What lasted for nine hours on May 18, 1980?
4. Name three ways that Ritzville citizens helped after Mount St. Helens erupted. How did God use the volcanic ash to bless the people of Ritzville?
5. List two specific plants and five animals that quickly returned to the Mount St. Helens area.

Lesson 132

1. An assassin shot President Reagan. After he recovered, Reagan said: “Whatever happens now, I owe my life to _____ and will try to _____ Him in every way I can.”
2. Who became the first woman justice on the Supreme Court?
3. Who was the leader of the U.S.S.R. while Reagan was president? Quote what Reagan told him to do during a speech celebrating Berlin’s 750th anniversary.
4. What did Gorbachev announce in April 1989? What happened to the Berlin Wall in November 1989? What did Gorbachev do to the U.S.S.R. in 1991?
5. What was the name of the effort by 35 nations to force Iraqi soldiers to leave Kuwait? Which U.S. president worked to get these nations to work together?

Lesson 133

1. List the last names of the five presidents who gathered for the dedication of the library.
2. What president raised money for the first presidential library?
3. Which president chose an oval design for the Oval Office in the white House? Which president does the oval design honor? What did the two plaques on Reagan's desk say?
4. What symbol of the Cold War stands behind the Reagan Library?
5. If you visited the Reagan Library, what would especially like to see?

Lesson 134

1. What was the name of Fred Rogers' TV show that lasted 33 years?
2. Briefly describe what Fred Rogers call the people who watched *Mister Rogers' Neighborhood*?
3. What did Mister Rogers call the people who watched *Mister Rogers' Neighborhood*? For whom did he name the character Mister McFreely, the Speedy Delivery man? Where did he get the sweaters he wore on the program?
4. Who did all the voices for the puppets in the Neighborhood of Make-Believe?
5. What are traits that you admire in Fred Rogers?

Lesson 135

1. How can our shopping choices help other people?
2. What is the name of the self-serve grocery store that Clarence Saunders began? What did Sylvan Goldman hire people to demonstrate in his Humpty Dumpty store?
3. Before the invention of shopping centers in the 1920s, many of America's stores were clustered in the _____ business districts of cities. Country Club Plaza in Kansas City, Missouri, was America's first shopping _____. The first indoor _____ opened in 1956 in Edina, Minnesota.
4. What three companies opened their first big-box stores in 1962?
5. What did the J.C. Penney company begin to publish in 1963? What selling method did Stanley, Tupperware, Mary Kay, and Home Interiors use in the 1980s?

Week 30

Lesson 136

1. Clinton's wife headed a task force to propose health care changes. What is her name?
What agreement between Canada, the U.S., and Mexico did Clinton sign in 1993?
2. During Clinton's presidency Muslim terrorists attacked the _____
_____ in New York City, U.S.
_____ in Kenya and Tanzania, and the USS _____.
3. An American who hated the American government bombed a building in what city?
4. On what peninsula did the U.S. and other members of NATO work together in the 1990s?
5. As a result of evidence that President Clinton was guilty of perjury and obstruction of justice, what did the House do to him?

Lesson 137

1. What did John James Audubon say about the wading birds at the Everglades?
2. South Florida is the only place on Earth where both _____ and _____ live in the wild.
3. Today the _____ and Miccosukee Nations live in the Everglades area. Ernest _____ worked to get the Everglades protected in a _____ park. Marjory Stoneman Douglas did, too. President _____ signed the legislation in 1947. President _____ gave Douglas and Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1993.
4. In 1947 Douglas described the area and its history in what book?
5. List five things you would most like to see if you visited the Everglades.

Lesson 138

1. What is the term for coins people use for buying and selling? What is the terms for coins that honor a person, place, event, or ideal?
2. What did the U.S. Mint make in 1801? What happened to some of these medals?
3. List the six cities that are home to U.S. Mint facilities, including its headquarters.
4. In 1997, the U.S. Congress passed and President Clinton signed a law authorizing the _____ program.
5. What does *E Pluribus Unum* mean in English and why is especially appropriate as part of the design for each state's quarter?

Lesson 139

1. What two special qualities did Marian Anderson see in herself?
2. Name two ways that Marian Anderson's church helped her become a great singer.
3. Where did Anderson experience a disappointment in 1924 that made her want to give up? What did Marian Anderson's mother tell her to do during that time?
4. After the DAR refused to let Marian Anderson sing at _____, the executive secretary of the _____, the secretary of the Interior, and First Lady _____ arranged for Anderson to sing a free concert at the _____. Her _____ and one of her sisters were in the crowd of more than 75,000 people who heard her on that chilly _____ Sunday in 1939.
5. On the back of Marian Anderson's Congressional Gold Medal are two hands holding the world. What phrase is beneath those hands? What words encircle the center image?

Lesson 140

1. List the four ways that Luke 2:51-52 tells us that Jesus grew.
2. Tell one way that the Inupiaq passed skills from one generation to the next.
3. What was the first state to pass a compulsory attendance law and what was the year?
4. What do state legislators get to do when a state organization hosts a legislative day?
5. Write the rest of Proverbs 20:11. "It is by his deeds that a lad distinguishes himself..."

Week 31
Lesson 141

1. What two buildings at the World Trade Center did terrorists crash into on September 11, 2001?

What Department of Defense building did terrorists crash into on September 11, 2001?

What is the name of the terrorist organization that carried out the attacks?

Who was the leader of the organization?

2. What did President Bush ask Americans to observe on Friday, September 14?

Where did President Bush and evangelist Billy Graham speak that day?

That night Bush went to the site of the World Trade Center. What was that site known as?

3. British and American forces began bombing al-Qaida and Taliban sites in Afghanistan on October 7, 2001. What was this military action called?

The United States sent large amounts of what to Afghanistan to help the Afghan people?

4. Who served as secretary of state during President Bush's first term?

Who served as secretary of state during President Bush's second term?

5. What federal department did Congress establish to keep Americans safer?

Lesson 142

1. What five states lie along the Gulf Coast? What strong, warm current flows out of the Gulf of Mexico?
2. What is the name of the devastating hurricane that hit the Gulf Coast in 2005, and what city suffered terrible flooding?
3. Companies use offshore drilling operations to extract two resources from below the seafloor of the Gulf of Mexico. What are they?
4. How many species of marine life live in the Gulf of Mexico? How many birds migrate through the Gulf Coast area each year? What are the names of the two flyways that go through the Gulf Coast?
5. People can see an almost five-foot-tall bird and the world's smallest sea turtle on the Gulf Coast. What are they?

Lesson 143

1. List the two types of music mentioned in the lesson that are sung a cappella. Name the university singing group mentioned in the lesson that sings a cappella.
2. Stephen _____ wrote "Oh, Susanna!" Thomas _____ wrote "Take My Hand, Precious Lord." Irving _____ wrote "God Bless America." George M. _____ wrote "Over There."
3. List three big band leaders.
4. W. C. Handy was the Father of the _____ and Bessie Smith was the Empress of the _____. Thomas Dorsey was the Father of _____ Music. Ella _____ was the First Lady of Song. Elvis Presley was the King of _____.
5. Performers recorded the _____ Sound at the Hitsville U.S.A. studio in Detroit, Michigan.

Lesson 144

1. What shoe does the WSM radio station broadcast every week?
2. What did people start to call the 16th and 17th Avenue area of Nashville, Tennessee, after recording studios moved there?
3. Who is called the Father of Bluegrass Music? Write the name of Monroe's singer and guitarist first and then the name of his banjo picker.
4. Where did Grand Ole Opry show move in 1943? What was the original name and purpose of the Ryman Auditorium? Besides those who appeared on the Grand Ole Opry, list three specific people or groups you would like to have seen at the Ryman Auditorium.
5. In the 1960s, who found a church home at Belmont Church, located on Music Row?

Lesson 145

1. What jobs did Truett Cathy do to help his mother with her boarding house?
2. With whom did Truett Cathy start a restaurant in 1946?
3. What did the Cathy children wear and what did they sing at Dwarf House?
4. What did Cathy open in an indoor mall in Atlanta?
5. What is something you enjoyed learning about Truett Cathy?

Week 32
Lesson 146

1. What was Barack Obama's campaign slogan in 2008?
2. In 2015 Americans celebrated the 50th anniversary of a march between Selma and what other city in Alabama?
3. What was Donald Trump's campaign slogan in 2016?
4. What is the name of the disease that spread around the world in 2020?
5. In 1 Timothy 2:1-2, we learn about people we should pray for. Who are they? What is the reason the verse gives for us to pray for these people?

Lesson 147

1. What country were Antonin Scalia's ancestors from?
2. Which president nominated Antonin Scalia to serve on the Supreme Court?
3. What did Antonin Scalia believe about how a Supreme Court justice should interpret the Constitution?
4. What was the name of Tom Clark's idea for showing Americans their founding documents?
5. Antonin Scalia was a popular speaker. What did he often speak about?

Lesson 148

1. What university played an important role in the growth of Silicon Valley?
2. Which president attended Stanford and later established an institution here?
3. What was the name of the company that built oscillators for companies such as Walt Disney?
4. What did Stanford University encourage its students to do with their training? What did Stanford University and a group of business leaders found?
5. Three researchers won the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1956 for their research on what?

Lesson 149

1. What did George Washington Carver study in college?
2. Name two crops that Carver thought southern farmers should grow.
3. Why was Carver bothered about the article “Men of Science Never Talk That Way”?
4. How many organic farms did America have in 2019?
5. Carver received an award in 1939. How did the citation describe him?

Lesson 150

1. What date did John Adams initially think Americans would celebrate Independence Day?
2. How did the Corps of Discovery celebrate Independence Day in 1804?
3. Which two presidents died on July 4, 1826?
4. Which president was born on July 4, 1872?
5. What is the name of a 1999 photo of 112 people born on the Fourth of July?

