

YOM HA KIPPURIM יום הכפרים

The Day of Atonement



APPOINTED TIMES, MOEDIM.

- STRONGS H4150 Mo'ed מועד
 - **Lev 23:1-2** Adonai said to Moshe, "Tell the people of Isra'el: 'The מועד designated times of Adonai which you are to proclaim as holy convocations are my designated times.'
 - **Isaiah 55:6-7** "Call to seek the LORD while He may be found."



SHADOWS OF RESTORATION

- **Col 2:16-17** *Let no one therefore judge you in eating, or in drinking, or with respect to a (Biblical) feast day or a new moon or a Sabbath day, which are a **shadow** of the things to come; but the body is Messiah's.*
- **Psa 17:8** *Protect me like the pupil of your eye, hide me in the **shadow** of your wings*
- **Psa 36:7** *How precious, God, is your grace! People take refuge in the **shadow** of your wings,*
- **Psa 57:1** *Show me favor, God, show me favor; for in you I have taken refuge. Yes, I will find refuge in the **shadow** of your wings until the storms have passed.*
- **Psa 63:7** *For you have been my help; in the **shadow** of your wings I rejoice;*
 - **Psa 91** *Protection & Power*
 - **Mal 4:1-3** *Healing*



Yom Kippur

Col 2:16-17 — Feasts are shadows of things to come; Messiah is the substance.

Typology of feasts:

- Passover → Covenant restoration.
- First Fruits → Resurrection/life.
- Shavuot → Spirit, one body/kingdom.
- Yom Teruah → Messiah's reign.
- Yom Kippur → Justice, judgment, Israel restored.
- Sukkot → God's dwelling with man.



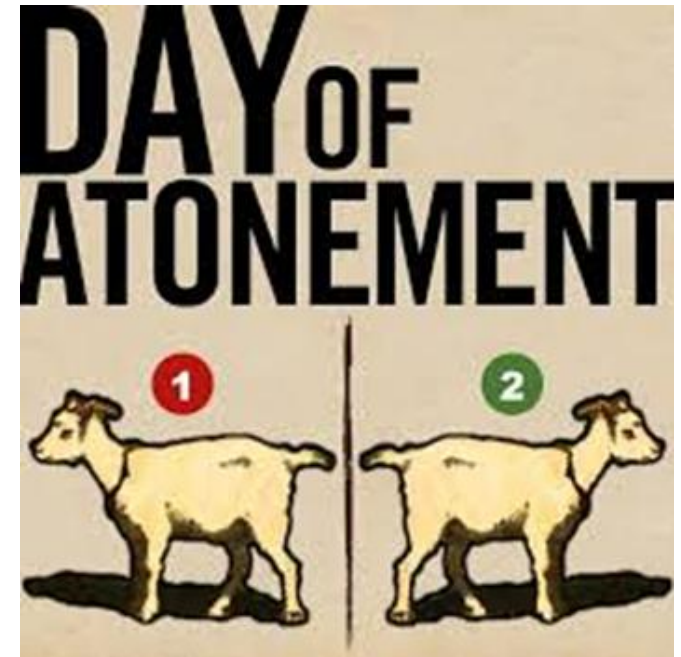
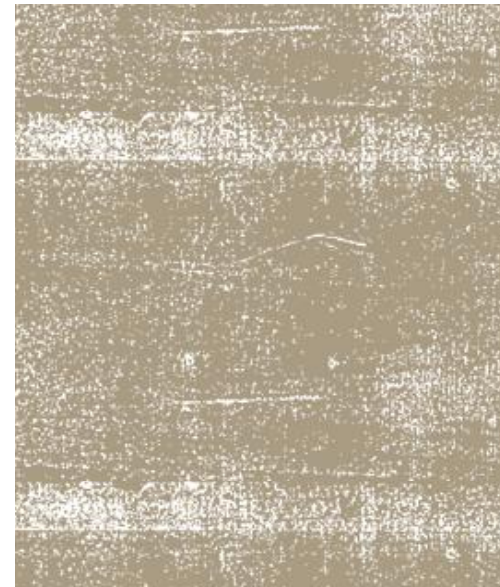
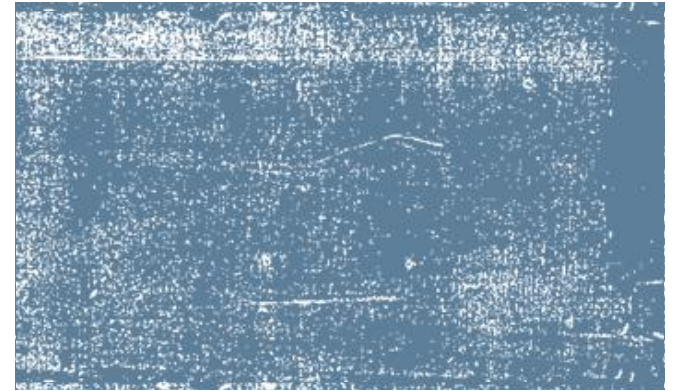
Yom Kippur Commandments

Leviticus 23:26-32 Adonai spoke to Moses, saying: “However, the tenth day of this seventh month is Yom Kippur, a holy convocation to you, so you are to afflict yourselves. You are to bring an offering made by fire to Adonai. You are not to do any kind of work on that set day, for it is Yom Kippur, to make atonement for you before Adonai your God. For anyone who does not deny himself on that day must be cut off from his people. Anyone who does any kind of work on that day, that person I will destroy from among his people. You should do no kind of work. It is a statute forever throughout your generations in all your dwellings. It is to be a Shabbat of solemn rest for you, and you are to humble your souls. On the ninth day of the month in the evening—from evening until evening—you are to keep your Shabbat.”



THE TWO GOATS

- Read **Lev 16:8-19**
- **Lev 16:13** Then he is to put the incense on the fire before Adonai, so that the cloud of the incense may cover the atonement cover that is on the Ark, so that he would not die.
- **Lev 16:19** He is to sprinkle some of the blood on it with his finger seven times, and cleanse it, and consecrate it from the uncleanness of Bnei-Yisrael.

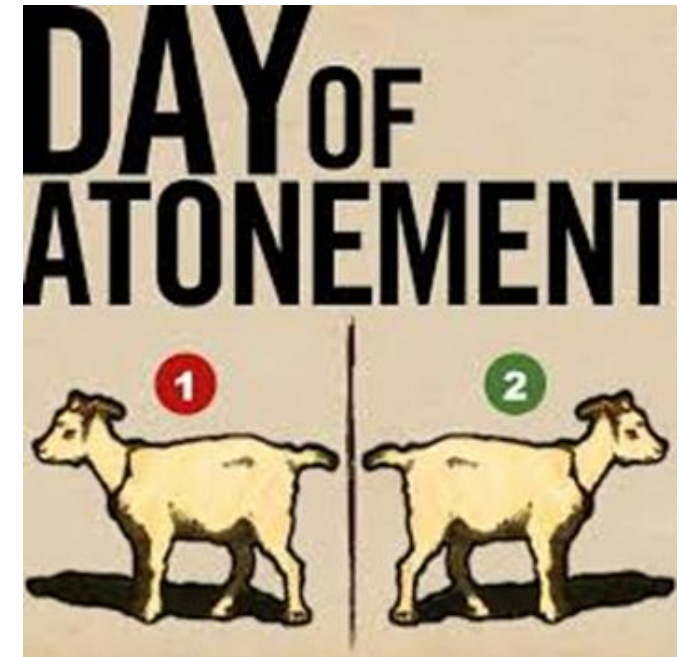
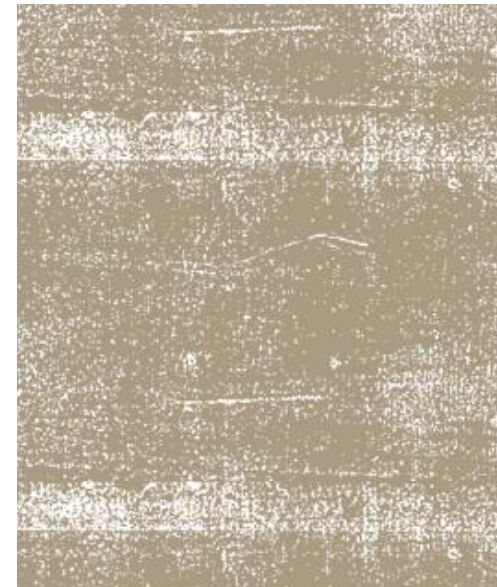
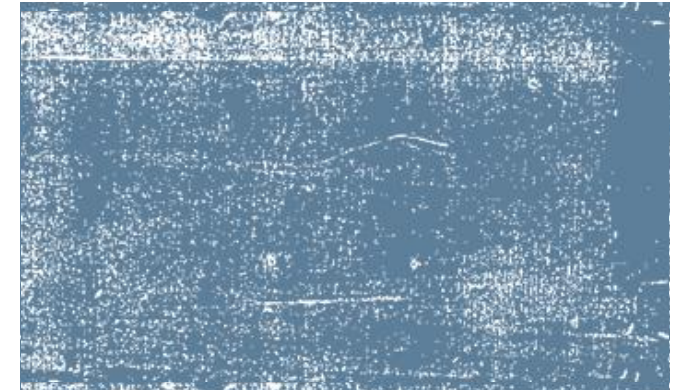


THE TWO GOATS

- Read **Lev 16:21-22**

*Lev 16:21-22 Aaron should lay both his hands on the head of the live goat and confess over it all the **iniquities** of Bnei-Yisrael and all their **transgressions**, all their **sins**. He should place them on the head of the goat and send it away into the wilderness by the hand of a man who is in readiness. The goat will carry all their iniquities by itself into a solitary land and he is to leave the goat in the wilderness.*

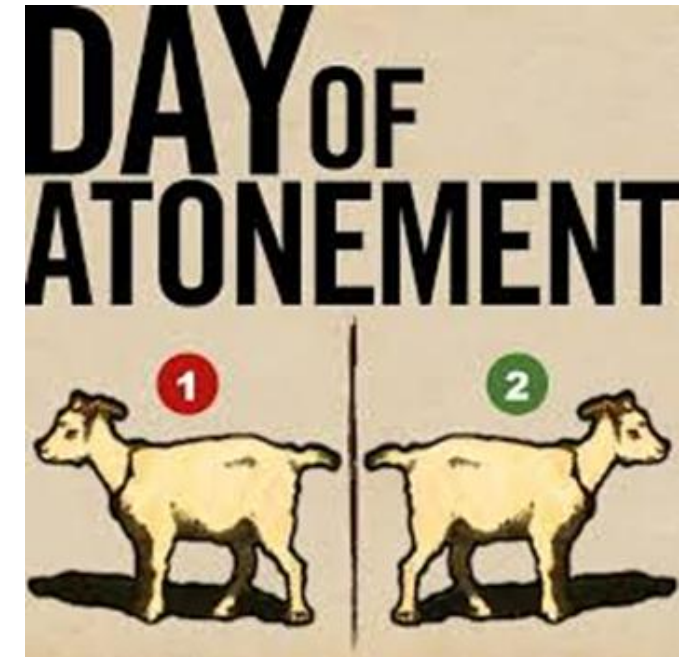
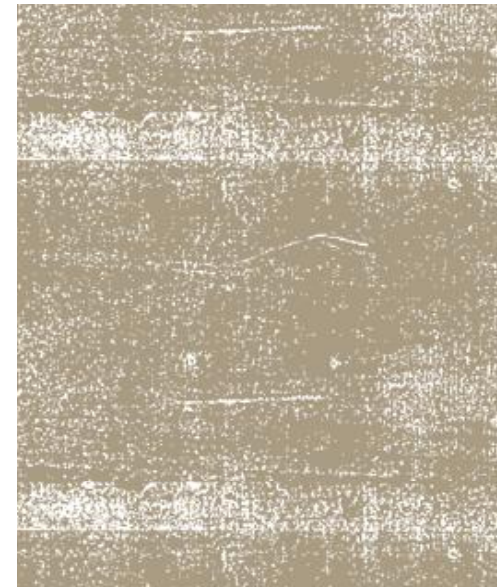
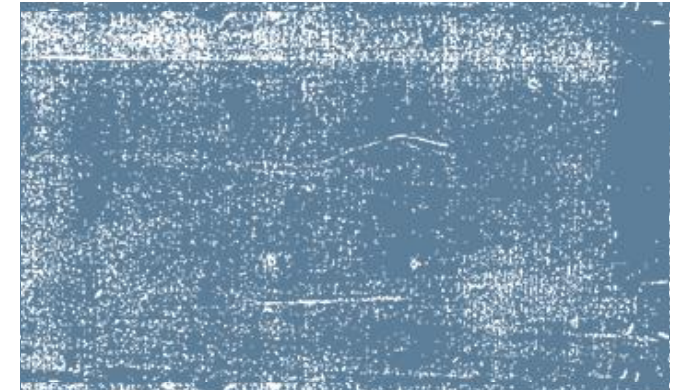
- Iniquities (**עֲוֹנוֹת** avonot)
- Transgressions (**פְּשָׁעֵיהֶם** pisheihem)
- Sins (**חַטָּאת** chatotam)



THE TWO GOATS

- Read **Lev 16:29-34**

Lev 16:33-34 He is to make atonement for the Holy Sanctuary, for the Tent of Meeting, for the altar, for the kohanim, and for all the people of the assembly. "This will be an everlasting statute for you, to make atonement for Bnei-Yisrael once in the year because of all their sins." It was done as Adonai commanded Moses.





CLEANSING OF THE ALTAR

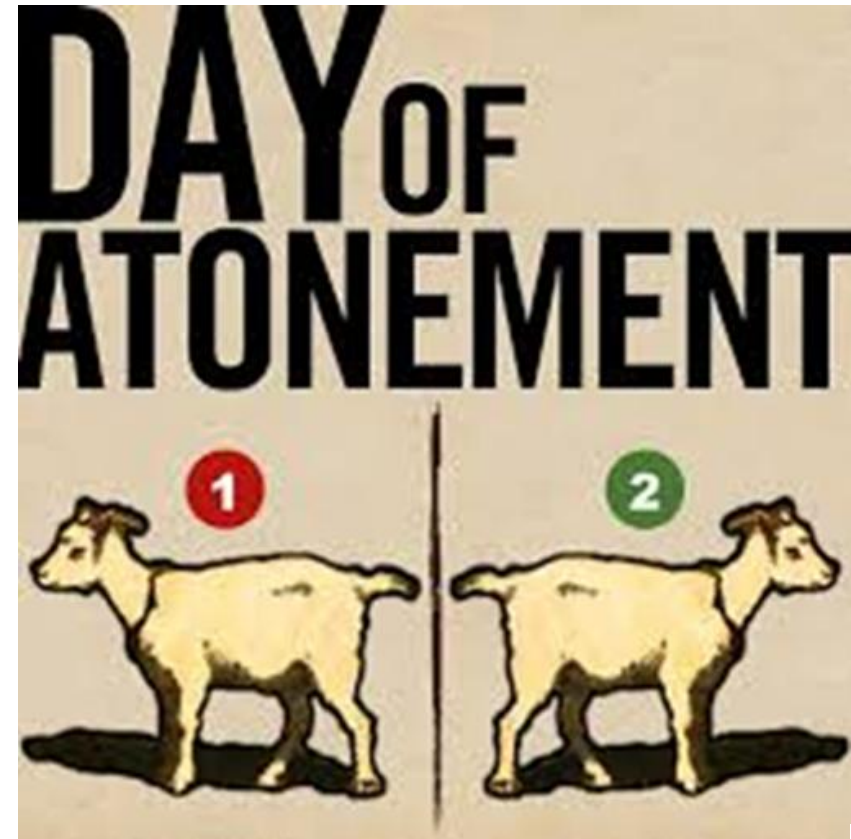
- **LEV 16:18-19**
- **EXO 24:3-8**
- Covenantal blood connection or “*blood indexing*” between the people and the Altar. Bound by the covenant.

ISA 1:18 "Come now," says Adonai, "let's talk this over together. Even if your sins are like scarlet, they will be white as snow; even if they are red as crimson, they will be like wool."



THE TWO GOATS

- **DUET 19:15-21** False witness
- **REV 12:9-10** The Accuser
- **ZECH 3:1-5** God the Defender
- **ESTER 7:7-10** Justice



BENEFITS OF THE COVENANT

Isaiah 54:17 No weapon formed against you will prosper and you will condemn every tongue that rises against you in judgment. This is the heritage of Adonai's servants—their vindication is from Me.” It is a declaration of Adonai.

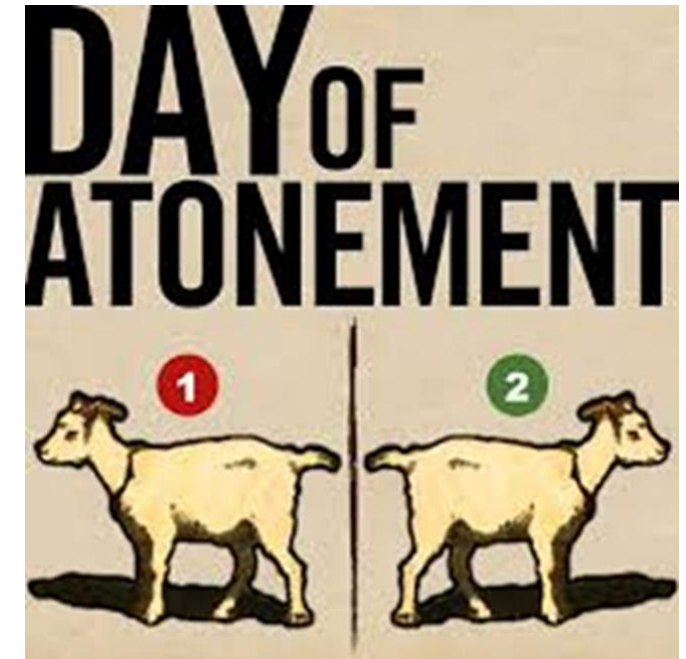
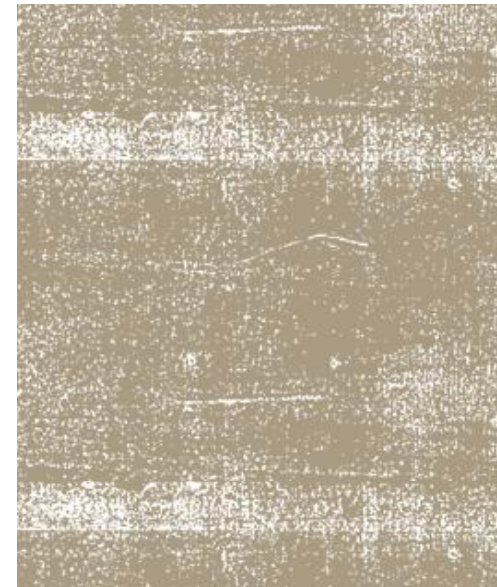
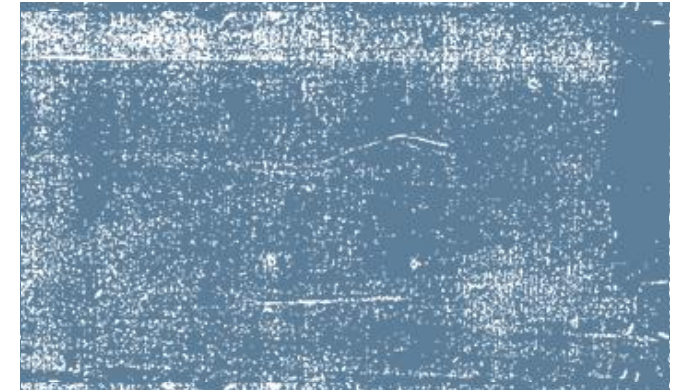
Micah 7:19 He will again have compassion on us. He will subdue our iniquities, and You will cast all our sins into the depths of the sea.

Psalms 103:12 As far as the east is from the west, so far has He removed our transgressions (Pesha - rebellion) from us.



YESHUA BORE OUR SINS

- **MATT 4:1-11** YESHUA TEMPTED
- **MATT 27:15-25** CHOSEN AS GUILTY
- **HEB 13:11-13** OUTSIDE THE CAMP - TOOK
OUR SINS AWAY FROM OUR MIDST!
- **ISA 53:4-11** SIN x3 & GUILT



YESHUA, OUR HEAVENLY COHEN HAGADOL



- Of the good things to come! The original, not the shadow! **Exo 25:40** & **Heb 8:5**
- The sacrifices do point to Messiah **Heb 9:13-14** *For if sprinkling ceremonially unclean persons with the blood of goats and bulls and the ashes of a heifer restores their outward purity; then how much more the blood of the Messiah, who, through the eternal Spirit, offered himself to God as a sacrifice without blemish, will purify our conscience from works that lead to death, so that we can serve the living God!*
- Sacrifices still require additional works of restoration by the individual. (Restoring trust by adding 1/5th)
- Not a “one and done deal” walk out salvation with fear and trembling. **Phlp 2:12**
- Continued sin tramples Yeshua’s blood of the Covenant. **Heb 10:26-31**
- Like the Goat for Azazel, Yeshua took the sins outside the camp: **Heb 13:11-16**
- Because of Yeshua, when we repent we have access to forgiveness, He has cleansed the altar of sin, in the Original Holy of Holies! **Heb 8:1, Heb 9:24**
- Yeshua doesn’t require a sacrifice for sin before serving, as He has no sin **Heb 7:27**

Heb 9:27-28 *And just as it is appointed for men to die once, and after this judgment, so also Messiah, was offered once to bear the sins of many. He will appear a second time, apart from sin, to those eagerly awaiting Him for salvation.*

OUR KAPHAR כפר

- Root: (כפר kaphar) = to cover, purge, reconcile, make atonement.
- Related to Yom Kippur = “Day of Atonements.”
- Appears ~ 81x in the Tanakh (primarily in Torah, esp. Leviticus).
- Key passages:
 - **Lev 16**: central chapter on the Day of Atonement.
 - **Exo 30:10**: Aaron makes atonement for the altar once a year.
 - **Lev 17:11**: “It is the blood that makes atonement for the soul.”
- Atonement means we have been reconciled with God!
- In Greek: Katallagē (καταλλαγή)

Rom 5:10-11 For if, while we were yet enemies, we were *reconciled* to God through the death of His Son, how much more, having been *reconciled*, shall we be saved by His life. And not only that, but we also boast in God through our Lord Yeshua the Messiah, through whom we have now received *reconciliation*.

2Cor 5:18-19 Now all these things are from God, who reconciled us to Himself through Messiah and gave us the ministry of reconciliation. That is, in Messiah God was reconciling the world to Himself, not counting their trespasses against them; and He has entrusted the message of reconciliation to us.





DENY YOURSELVES

■ *ISAIAH 58*

- MENTIONED 4x *LEV 23* & *16*
- HUMBLE YOURSELF
- RELEASING THE BOUND
- CARING FOR THE HOMELESS & POOR
- WORKING JUSTICE
- RESTORER
- SPIRITUAL & PHYSICAL
- NATURAL FRUIT OF “SHEEP”
- SEE *PSALMS 35:13*



FASTING CONTINUED:

- WHY FAST? CONSIDER THE FIRST SIN...

Gen 2:16-17 Adonai, God, gave the person this order: "You may freely eat from every tree in the garden except the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. You are not to eat from it, because on the day that you eat from it, it will become certain that you will die."

- COMPARE: **עֲנָה** (Anah)
- Lev 23:29 Anyone who does not deny **תענה** himself on that day is to be cut off from his people;
- Isa 53:7 Though mistreated, he was submissive **נענה** – he did not open his mouth. Like a lamb led to be slaughtered, like a sheep silent before its shearers, he did not open his mouth.



FASTING CONTINUED:

- Its all about humility:

Lev 23:29-30 For anyone who does not deny himself on that day must be cut off from his people. Anyone who does any kind of work on that day, that person I will destroy from among his people.

Matthew 25:31 “Now when the Son of Man comes in His glory, and all the angels with Him, then He will sit on His glorious throne. All the nations will be gathered before Him, **and He will separate them from one another, just as the shepherd separates the sheep from the goats.** And He will put the sheep on His right, but the goats on His left. Then the King will say to those on His right, ‘Come, you who are blessed by My Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world. (Yeshua goes on to speak of acts of humility, when I was hungry you fed me...)

- Goats are unruly, sheep follow the shepherds voice **John 10**
- Wheat is heavy with fruit, tares stand tall





JUBILEE JUSTICE

- ***LEVITICUS 25:8-22***
- ENACTED ON YOM KIPPUR
- RESTORATION BACK TO THE ORIGINAL OWNER
- RETURN TO FAMILY
- DESTRUCTION OF THE ENEMY

- ***ISAIAH 61, 62 & 63***





JUBILEE JUSTICE

- ***JOSHUA 5:13-15***

- YESHUA, THE CAPTAIN OF THE HOSTS

- ***JOSHUA 6:3-5, 14-16 & 20-21***

- JUBILEE SHOFAR (YOVEL SHOFAR)

- SEVEN TIMES 7 X 7

- JUDGEMENT





SEVEN SEALS – YESHUA'S JUDGEMENT

- The blood of the Yom Kippur sacrifice is to be sprinkled on the altar SEVEN times: *Lev 16:14* & *Lev 16:19*
- It also consisted of SEVEN male Lamb's: *Num 29:8*
- We also saw that after 7x7 years, the Jubilee years justice/judgment was proclaimed on Yom Kippur: *LEV 25:8*
- Jericho was taken by Yeshua, on a Jubilee year after marching around SEVEN times, on the SEVENTH day sounding the Jubilee Shofar. *Joshua 5 & 6*
- *Rev 8:1-5* Seventh Seal & Shofar



MESSIAH'S JUDGMENT

- *NUMBERS 24:17-19* PROPHECY
- *PSALM 2:1-10* THE NATIONS AS AN INHERITANCE
- *PSALM 110:5-6, PSALM 89* JUDGMENT
- *ISAIAH 63:1-6* JUDGEMENT OF EDOM
- *REVELATION 19:11-16* JUSTICE ON ALL NATIONS



FUTURE FULLFILMENTS

- MESSIANIC KINGDOM:

- YOM TERUAH: Messiah returns and reigns as King (*Ezek 37:15-28*)
- YOM KIPPUR: Judgment/Justice of the Nations (*Isa 63:1-6*)
- SUKKOT: He will dwell with his people/Enter his Temple (*Ezek 43:1-5*)



- NEW JERUSALEM:

- YOM TERUAH: The Earth is destroyed, heavenly reign as king begins (*Rev 11:15-19*)
- YOM KIPPUR: The Dead are Judged, GREAT WHITE THRONE (*Rev 20:1-15*)
- SUKKOT: God dwells with us in New Jerusalem, all things are new! (*Rev 19:6-10 & Rev 21:1-3*)



Before times of refreshing may come, repentance and forgiveness is required:

- **Jeremiah 25:7** But you wouldn't listen to me," says Adonai, "so that you could provoke me with the products of your hands, to your own harm."
- **Isaiah 40:3-5** A voice cries out: "Clear a road through the desert for Adonai! Level a highway in the `Aravah for our God! Let every valley be filled in, every mountain and hill lowered, the bumpy places made level and the crags become a plain. Then the glory of Adonai will be revealed; all humankind together will see it, for the mouth of Adonai has spoken."
- **Acts 3:19:20** "Therefore, repent and turn to God, so that your sins may be erased; so that times of refreshing may come from the Lord's presence; and he may send the Messiah appointed in advance for you, that is, Yeshua.



God's Righteousness, not ours!

Rom 9:30-32 *What shall we say then? That Gentiles, who did not pursue righteousness, attained righteousness—that is, a righteousness of faith. But Israel, who pursued a Torah of righteousness, did not reach the Torah. Why? Because they pursued it not by faith, but as if it were from works. They stumbled over the stone of stumbling,*

- If we rely on our own righteousness its filthy! **Isa 1:18**



God's Righteousness, not ours!

Matthew 6:14-15 *“For if you forgive others their transgressions, your heavenly Father will also forgive you. But if you do not forgive others, neither will your Father forgive your transgressions. (See **Mat 6:12, Mat 7:2, Mark 11:25-26; Col 3:13; Jas 2:13**)*

- Anything we “hold”, we’re telling God that were good with our own righteousness, you're saying I’m good with my holiness. Forgiveness is RADICAL! We have righteousness when we surrender to God.



FROM THAT TIME
JESUS BEGAN TO PREACH, SAYING,

**“REPENT,
FOR THE KINGDOM OF
HEAVEN IS AT HAND.”**

MATTHEW 4:17

REPENTANCE AND FORGIVNESS

- **MATT 3:2-3** REPENT!
- **2PETER 3:9** PATIENCE
- **JOHN 20:23**

WEIGHT OF FORGIVNESS

- **MARK 11:25-26**

JUSTICE/JUDGEMENT

- **1 JOHN 1:9**

- EXAMPLE IN JOSEPH

GEN 42 TO 45



MAY YOU BE INSCRIBED INTO THE BOOK OF LIFE!

Revelation 20:11-15 Next I saw a great white throne and the One sitting on it. Earth and heaven fled from his presence, and no place was found for them. And I saw the dead, both great and small, standing in front of the throne. Books were opened; and another book was opened, **the Book of Life**; and the dead were judged from what was written in the books, according to what they had done. The sea gave up the dead in it; and Death and Sh'ol gave up the dead in them; and they were judged, each according to what he had done. Then Death and Sh'ol were hurled into the lake of fire. This is the second death – the lake of fire. Anyone whose name was not found written in the Book of Life was hurled into the lake of fire.



HOW TO CELEBRATE YOM KIPPUR

- *Php 2:12 Wherefore, my beloved, as you have always obeyed, not as in my presence only, but now much more in my absence, work out your own salvation with fear and trembling.*
- Have a Holy Convocation.
- Day of rest, no work.
- Sound the Shofar.
- Humble yourself, fasting.
- Work Justice.
- Forgive and forget! Pray that God will help you recall who to forgive.
- Ask for forgiveness from others.
- Walk out our salvation with fear and trembling!
- Recommended reads: The book of **Job** & **Jonah**.





TREE OF LIFE TABERNACLE

PROVERBS 3:18

