

## What is analysis?

- Understanding or breaking down the meaning of a complex topic
- In English, the topic could be a story, phrase, or poem

## How can you analyze a document well?

- Find the author's purpose
- Try to find all the **main ideas**
- Look beyond the surface level words, what is the true meaning of the text?
- Identify figurative language and try to break it down
- Identify words you don't know and find out what they mean
- Try to answer the questions
  - $\circ$  Who?
  - What?
  - When?
  - Where?
  - How?
  - Why? (mostly "why?")

## ANNOTATE: A great way to analyze a document is to annotate it.

- Write down your thoughts in the margins
- Use the other strategies and write them in the text