

Updated AGPI Report on Western Aid Supporting Palestinian Terror and Call for Donors to Stop Funding Mass Murder

September 11, 2023

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The Hon. Senator (ret) Jerry Grafstein Q.C., a Canadian lawyer, businessman, and politician who served in the Senate of Canada from 1984 to 2010.

Six months ago AGPI issued a report titled "Western Aid Supporting Palestinian Terror and Call for Donors to Stop Funding Mass Murder." It documented how Western aid to the Palestinian Authority (PA) and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) finances and facilitates those agencies' massive annual investments in inciting, glorifying, and financially rewarding Palestinian terrorists who murder and maim Israelis. Since then the numbers of those attacks have increased substantially – all of them being encouraged, praised, and rewarded by Palestinian leaders. And yet, not a single major Western donor has changed its aid policy, despite the fact that *any* support for terrorism constitutes a blatant violation of PA commitments to foreign aid donors, and clear violation of US and EU conditions on such foreign aid. Accordingly, AGPI is now issuing an updated version of that report, renewing its call for Western donors to finally STOP funding the PA and UNRWA for as long as they continue to promote this tsunami of mass terror.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Israel in 2023 faces a difficult year of surging Palestinian terror attacks targeting innocent Israelis, following 2022's totals of 29 terror-murders amid 2,200 terror attacks. As of August 21, 2023, Israel already has suffered 29 terror-murders amid a tsunami of more than 3,600 terror attacks. This rising violence happens not despite, but in part because of, over \$6 billion in US, Canada, and EU aid given to the Palestinian Authority (PA) and UNRWA since 2008.

The PA invests a substantial share of its budget, and hence of this foreign aid, on hate education, on inciting hostilities, on glorifying terrorism, and on financially rewarding terrorism. UNRWA conducts similar incitement in its extensive, donor-supported school system. The PA's and UNRWA's complicity in terrorism promotion, and the PA's payment of rewards to terrorist murderers stand in blatant violation of several PA commitments to foreign aid donors, and in clear violation of US and EU conditions on such foreign aid. All other efforts to get the PA and UNRWA to halt their promotion and financing of terror having failed, it is long past time to enforce the many laws that this conduct violates. AGPI accordingly calls on the world's donor community to forthwith STOP the aid flow to the PA and UNRWA, unless and until they conclusively end their incitement of, glorification of, and financial rewards for acts of terror.

FULL REPORT

Western Aid Supports Palestinian Terror - It's Long Past Time to Stop Funding Mass Murder

Yet again the world is witnessing a <u>surge</u> of Palestinian terrorists attacking and mass-murdering innocent Israelis – innocents driving to work, waiting for busses, and even at houses of prayer. A few representative examples:

On January 27, at the end of Friday evening synagogue prayers in Jerusalem, a terrorist opened fire into the departing crowd, murdering seven congregants aged 14 to 68.

On February 10, a terrorist rammed his car into a crowd of civilians standing at a Jerusalem bus stop, immediately killing a 6-year-old boy and a 20-year-old man; the boy's 8-year-old brother died later from his injuries.

On February 26, a terrorist murdered two brothers, ages 21 and 19, while sitting in their car in a traffic jam.

On February 28, a terrorist shot and killed Elan Ganeles, a Connecticut native and recent Columbia University grad, who was visiting Israel for a wedding.

This horror of terror-slaughter has continued throughout the Spring and Summer. On April 7, in one especially notorious massacre, Palestinian terrorists fired a hail of bullets at a car driven by Rabbi Leo Dee accompanied by his wife and two daughters, the latter aged 15 and 20. Only Rabbi Dee survived; days later, all of Israel mourned the burial of his wife and daughters.

By August 21, 2023, Israel had suffered <u>29</u> terror-murders, which <u>equals</u> the total number of terror-murders from the entire twelve months of 2022. And that latter figure was the highest annual number of terror-murders since 2008. A list of the 2023 terror-killings is attached as an Appendix to this report.

To be clear, the number of terror victims killed reflects only the tip of the Palestinian terror wave rolling through Israel. Just for the year 2022, Israeli security agencies recorded 2,200 terror attacks across Israel and the West Bank. By comparison, for just the first six months of 2023, Israel's emergency response services report a total of 3,640 acts of terror throughout Israel.

Those attack numbers are very possibly understated. Fatah, the political faction of Palestine Authority leader Mahmoud Abbas, disputes the foregoing numbers as far too *low*, publicly <u>boasting</u> of having committed 7,200 terror attacks against Israeli targets in 2022.

And for Western audiences, all of those numbers greatly understate the gravity of the situation, owing to Israel's much smaller population than most other democracies. At 8.9 million, Israel has a mere thirty-seventh of the population of the United States, which tops out at 333 million.

Translated into American population numbers, Israel's 2022 terror wave would have meant 1,073 terror-murders, and 81,400 terror attacks. Just the first eight months of the 2023 terror wave would have meant 134,680 attacks. Fatah's higher claimed 2022 number would translate into 266,400 terror attacks across the U.S. in one year.

It is not hard to imagine what an American response would be if the groups responsible for such hostilities were being subsidized by foreign countries. Israel has been calling attention to these subsidies for several years.

According to the Congressional Research Service, the United States <u>since</u> <u>2008</u> has given the Palestinian Authority between \$250 million and \$500 million annually. Over that same period the United States also has given <u>between</u> \$180 million and \$390 million to the UN Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA), which administers the Palestinian refugee camps across the Middle East. In total therefore, annual US aid to the Palestinians has ranged between \$430 million and \$890 million, or well in excess of half a billion each year.

Similarly, since 2014 the European Union has granted a <u>total</u> of \$1.5 billion in aid to the Palestinians. And through donations to UNRWA, Canada has been gifting the Palestinians over \$20 million annually.

In sum, over the past ten years the United States, Canada, and Europe have cumulatively given well over \$6 billion from their respective taxpayers to the principal institutions of Palestinian governance.

And over that same period, the Palestinian Authority has been investing a substantial share of its budget on inciting terrorism, on glorifying terrorism, and on financially rewarding terrorism. Often ignored by donors, these malevolent practices have a long history.

In fact the Palestinian leadership's machinery of terror incitement has been operating continuously for nearly a century, since 1928. In that year the then-Palestinian Arab leader Haj Amin al-Husseini launched a murderous anti-Jewish propaganda campaign, falsely accusing the Jewish community of plotting to destroy the Muslim mosques atop the ancient Temple Mount in Jerusalem. That campaign culminated in August 1929 with a wave of Arab pogroms across Palestine, destroying homes and properties, massacring over 130 Jews, and wounding hundreds more.

Lionized as the father of Palestinian-Arab nationalism, al-Husseini in 1941 moved to Berlin, where he publicly concluded an <u>alliance</u> with Adolf Hitler based on an explicit <u>commitment</u> to conquer the Middle East, annex it to the Nazi empire, construct death camps, then exterminate all Jews across the region. That this did not happen is owed entirely to the British-American defeat of Hitler's armies in North Africa in May 1943.

Al-Husseini also helped direct Hitler's Arab-language propaganda operation, disseminating Nazi propaganda from Germany via daily radio broadcasts across the Arab world.

Al-Husseini's decades of Jew-hating incitement was embraced and expanded in 1968 by the PLO's then-new leader Yasir Arafat, and it continues today under Arafat's successor Mahmoud Abbas. Abbas has explicitly <u>praised</u> al-Husseini as "a great man whose ways should be emulated by all PA Arabs."

And the PLO faithfully emulates al-Husseini's dissemination of Jew-hatred. As abundantly documented by NGOs like Palestine Media Watch (<u>PMW</u>) and <u>Impact-SE</u>, Palestinian schools, summer camps, TV shows, newspapers, and civic ceremonies relentlessly disseminate Jew-hating propaganda on a scale comparable to that of Nazi Germany.

The schools of the Palestinian Authority orient their entire curricula toward inculcating Jew-hatred and Israel-hatred. A typical eighth-grade reading text <u>includes</u> passages like this: "Your enemies have murdered your children, have sliced open the stomachs of your wives, have seized the beard of your honorable Sheiks and have driven them into the ditches of death." A twelfth-grade literature exercise includes this <u>sentence</u>: "Zionist gangs stole Palestine and expelled its people from their cities, their villages, their lands and their houses, and established the State of Israel."

When the school year ends, Palestinian kids attend PA <u>summer camps</u> named for and glorifying terrorists who committed mass murders of Israelis, such as <u>Dalal Mughrabi</u>. In 1978 Mughrabi led a terrorist team that hijacked two Israeli busses and murdered 37 civilians, 12 of them children.

Palestinian TV regularly broadcasts commentary <u>declaring</u> that Israel perpetrated the Holocaust (though there was no Israel until after the Holocaust), and falsely claiming that Israel now conducts an ongoing Holocaust against the Palestinians: "They opened the ovens for us . . . destroyed the villages and burnt the cities. . . . Their hands are covered with the blood of our children." Children's theatrical performances, broadcast on PA TV, include plays that <u>claim</u> the Jews crucified Jesus and murdered Yasir Arafat through poisoning.

The PA's state-run daily newspaper reinforces these messages of hate with declarations like these: "[m]assacre is the basis of the State of Israel"; "[c]orruption is the nature of the Jews"; the Jew is "the disease of the century"; Israelis "are the new Nazis upon the earth," who commit crimes "worse than" the "gas chambers"; "the oppressive occupier [Israel] drives his nails into our living flesh and murders in cold blood"; "Israel . . . is . . . a cunning Satan which violates all human principles . . . [and] carries out the ugliest forms of racism and torture"; and Jews are "Shylocks of the land, busily emptying Palestinian pockets."

In the UNRWA refugee camps, the same type of <u>incitement</u> predominates in the schools and civic culture: children are taught to hate Jews and Israel, and terrorism against Israelis is glorified.

Lest there be any doubt about the purpose of the hate incitement, Palestinian leaders also celebrate and glorify those who convert the hatred into acts of mass killing. Not just summer camps, but public streets, sports teams, and civic events across the West Bank are named in honor of suicide bombers. Mass murderers of Jews are routinely lauded by PA leaders as "heroes," and PA leaders regularly visit and thank the parents of suicide bombers for their child's successful mass kills.

In fact, across the West Bank and Gaza, news of Jew-murders are virtually always followed by dancing and cheering in the streets, and the handing out of candy to children – as exemplified here (Gazans celebrate March 2019 murder in Ariel); here (Hebron residents celebrate October 2022 murder in Kiryat Aba); here (Palestinians celebrate November 2022 murder of three men, all fathers, in Ariel); here (Palestinians celebrate January 27, 2023 murder of seven Jerusalem Jews after Shabbat services); here (Palestinians celebrate February 10, 2023 car ramming attack that killed 2 children and one adult); and here (Palestinians handing out candy in streets to celebrate August 21, 2023 murder of a Jewish mother).

Similarly, funerals of Palestinian suicide bombers are routinely treated as occasions for <u>mass celebration</u>, for which "martyr cards" portraying the murderer are printed up by the thousands; the cards are then distributed *en masse* to children and neighbors. "<u>Martyr posters</u>" of glorified suicide bombers also are plastered throughout public spaces in the Palestinian territories. As Palestinian political analyst Addie Awad <u>puts it</u>, "the veneration of martyrs is part and parcel of the Palestinian national identity."

In sum, the Palestinian Authority – subsidized by billions in Western aid money – relentlessly inculcates each generation of children into the incendiary mentality that Israel is a temporary colonial enclave that has no right to exist, that Israel is the malignant equal of Nazi Germany, that Israel perpetrates a perpetual Holocaust upon Palestinian Arabs, that the Palestinians' only recourse to liberation is the elimination of Israel and, hence, that their greatest heroes and role models are murderers of Jews.

Fully documenting the falsity of these claims lies beyond the scope of this report. But it does bear mentioning that Israel's presence in the West Bank (often called "occupation") has been rendered necessary by the Palestinians' denial of Israel's existence, and by their repeatedly declared intentions to continue armed attacks in the event of Israel's retreat.

Israel's several efforts to end its control over the West Bank (with certain security guarantees) and the Palestinian leaders' consistent rejection of those efforts testify to the latter's long term goals.

Specifically, the territories in question were seized in 1967, not from any Palestinian entity, but rather from the then-occupying powers of Egypt (over Gaza) and Jordan (over the West Bank), as an act of self-defense during several Arab countries' attempted invasion and annihilation of Israel. Since then, Israel has offered, and Palestinian leaders have outright rejected, seven <u>invitations</u> to negotiate a definitive end to both Israel's role in the disputed territories and the Israel-Palestinian Arab conflict, namely: in 1967 (the Arab world's "three No's" from Khartoum), in 1979 (Camp David invite, rejected); in 1993+ (Oslo agreements, sabotaged by a Palestinian terror war), in 2000 (Camp David statehood offer, rejected), in 2001 (Taba statehood offer, rejected).

These repeated Palestinian rejections of efforts to end Israel's so-called "occupation" makes abundantly clear that – as publicly declared by teachers, clerics, leaders, and media personalities – the Palestinians' national goal never was to obtain a separate state living in peace alongside Israel, but rather the destruction of Israel and its replacement by a Palestinian state "from the river to the sea."

That reality also explains why the Palestinian leaders' hostile efforts are not limited to just propaganda and glorification of terrorism. Their annihilationist program also includes generous financial rewards that incentivize and promote terror. For several years now the PA has paid lavish cash bonuses and pensions to terrorists, as well as to the families of suicide killers. In total the PA's <u>spending</u> on terror bonuses has exceeded \$300 million per year, which includes "salaries to Palestinian terrorists in Israeli jails, continuing after they are released, and to the families of dead terrorists" The PA makes no secret of these payments, which it publicly lists in its annual budgets. These so-called "pay-to-slay" payments equal more than 20 percent of annual foreign aid to the PA.

For just a <u>hint</u> of the horror behind this program: "Among the thousands of recipients of the PA payments are mass murderers like Abdallah Barghouti, who is responsible for multiple terror attacks in which 67 people were murdered, and the family of Abd Al-Basset Odeh, the suicide bomber who carried out the Passover attack at the Park Hotel in Netanya on March 27, 2002, murdering 30 Israelis."

The PA has created whole bureaucracies to administer its pay-to-slay program. As reported in Commentary magazine: "Payment amounts correlate to the number of people the terrorists manage to victimize. It's a system that not only foments violence but also makes terrorism a lucrative career choice for young Palestinians." As also reported, the payments are exceedingly generous:

Salaries start at \$400 per month for terrorists incarcerated for up to three years. They rise to \$570 for those in for three to five years, and \$1,142 for five to 10 years. For those serving more than 30 years, the salary is \$3,429. That's per month. And this is a society in which the gross national product per capita amounts to \$258 per month.

Accordingly, for Palestinians contemplating their future life course, it is "five times more profitable to become a convicted terrorist than a teacher."

In a 2016 speech before the UN General Assembly, Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu graphically described what this means in day-to-day Palestinian life:

On YouTube, Ali [a Palestinian teen] watches a clip of President Abbas himself saying, "We welcome every drop of blood spilled in Jerusalem." Over dinner, Ali asks his mother what would happen if he killed a Jew and went to an Israeli prison. Here's what she tells him. She tells him he'd be paid thousands of dollars each month by the Palestinian Authority. In fact, she tells him, the more Jews he would kill, the more money he'd get. Oh,

and when he gets out of prison, Ali would be guaranteed a job with the Palestinian Authority Hundreds of thousands of Palestinian children . . . are indoctrinated with hate every moment, every hour. This is child abuse. Imagine your child undergoing this brainwashing. Imagine what it takes for a young boy or girl to break free out of this culture of hate. Some do but far too many don't.

A 2015 hearing of the U.S. House of Representatives' Committee on Foreign Affairs offered a similar <u>description</u> of Palestinian terror promotion:

Israel is contending with a deep-seated hatred, nurtured by Palestinian leaders over many years in mosques, in schools, in newspapers, and on television channels. Consider growing up in an environment in which television shows regularly glorify terrorists who have killed Israeli civilians; where you are taught that Jews are subhuman. Or watching a small boy interviewed on television who speaks of wanting to be an engineer, in his words, "so that I can build bombs to blow up all the Jews." Or seeing the family next door receive a generous stipend for their son igniting his suicide vest.

All of the above-described activity – incitement to terror, glorification of terror, and financial rewards for terror – blatantly violates several laws and agreements binding on both the donors and the Palestinian Authority.

Most significantly, these activities violate the United States' Taylor Force Act, codified at 22 United States Code, Section 2378c-1. This Act requires that all U.S. aid "that directly benefits the PA" be suspended unless the Secretary of State certifies that the Palestinian Authority has met four conditions: terminating these payments to terrorists, revoking laws authorizing this compensation, taking "credible steps" to end Palestinian terrorism, and "publicly condemning" and investigating such acts of violence. The Act excepted from its coverage, aid to the East Jerusalem Hospital network, and aid for water projects. To date, the Palestinian Authority has *never* been in compliance with the Act – and yet American aid still flows to the PA.

Viewed objectively, these activities also violate the European Union's conditions on foreign aid grants. Under the heading "Annex II," section 12.2(d) of those conditions requires termination of any foreign aid grant for which "it has been established . . . by proof in possession of the contracting authority that the beneficiary(ies) has been guilty of . . . terrorist financing, [or] terrorist related offences" The PA has never ceased its support and promotion of "terrorist related offences" – and yet, European aid still flows to the PA.

These activities also violate multiple <u>commitments</u> made by the Palestinian Authority as part of the Oslo Peace Process. The so-called Cairo Agreement of May 1994 required that the "Palestinian Authority . . . shall . . . abstain from incitement, including hostile propaganda," against Israel. In the Oslo II agreement of September 1995, the PA

promised to "take all measures necessary in order to prevent acts of terrorism, crime, and hostilities." And again in January 1997, after further Israeli territorial withdrawals, the PA promised to prevent "incitement and hostile propaganda," to combat terror, and to prevent violence. The PA was then and still now stands in blatant violation of all such commitments – and yet the foreign aid keeps flowing to it.

It also bears mentioning that, if such foreign aid funding were provided by private citizens or NGOs rather than by governments, it would conceivably constitute criminal conduct subject to prosecution. In Title 18 of the U.S. Code at section 2339A, the United States criminalizes all acts deemed to constitute "material support" of terrorism, specifically including the provision of "currency or monetary instruments" for use in preparing for or conducting terrorist acts. European countries similarly criminalize financial support for terrorism, as in the British Terrorism Act of 2000 at Chapter 11, Part III, Offences Section 15, and in the German Criminal Code at Section 89c. Canada's Anti-Terrorism Act also criminalizes terrorist financing. Why such otherwise criminal acts become legitimate when sovereign governments pay the terror bills has yet to be explained.

With respect to the aforementioned civil law prohibitions on the use of foreign aid for terrorism, there have been occasional efforts to bring the Palestinian Authority into compliance. After passage of the Taylor Force Act, the Trump administration <u>cut aid</u> to the PA; but the Biden administration <u>restored</u> it despite the PA's continuing to pay reward money to terrorists and to suicide bombers' families. The European Union <u>suspended</u> aid payments to the PA because of terrorism promotion in children's schoolbooks, but then restored the aid without verifying whether such materials had been removed. The US Congress has occasionally held <u>hearings</u> Palestinian incitement to terrorism, but the aid keeps on flowing.

Hence in 2023, direct US aid allocated to the PA exceeds \$250 million. The EU in February announced a €296 million PA aid package. Additionally, America, Canda, and the EU all continue to shower hundreds of millions on UNRWA. Total annual aid for 2023 thus exceeds half a billion dollars – despite the fact that 2022 marked a 14-year peak of Palestinian terror attacks, and that 2023 has witnessed even *more* attacks just through the month of August.

The unfortunate but glaring reality here is this: Decades of negotiations, agreements, promises, warnings, moral appeals, and temporary aid suspensions all have done nothing to reduce or prevent the Palestinian Authority's relentless commitment to inciting, glorifying, and financially rewarding acts of terrorism committed against innocent Israelis. While diplomats talk, Israelis are murdered in cold blood. While aid keeps flowing, Israelis are murdered in cold blood. While Western leaders call for peace, Israelis are murdered in cold blood.

Accordingly, it is long past time to take the Palestinian leaders' words seriously, namely, to recognize that in their repeated declarations of "from the river to the sea," they mean just what they say. Their overarching goal always was and still remains the annihilation of Israel, which explains the channeling of Western aid toward this one goal.

It is therefore also long past time for Western leaders to recognize, to expose, and to impose consequences for the Palestinian Authority's deep and culpable involvement in this long history of murder and mayhem. And finally, it is long past time for Western donor countries to tell the Palestinian leaders that they now face a choice: End the incitement; End the glorification of; and End the financial support of terror. Or else, we end the aid, period.

<u>APPENDIX</u>: 2023 PALESTINIAN TERROR-MURDERS OF ISRALIS

<u>Date</u>	<u>Victims</u>	Circumstances
January 27	Eli Mizrahi (48) Natalie Mizrahi (45) Rafael Ben-Eliyahu (56) Asher Natan (14) Shaul Chai (68) Irina Korolova (59) Ilya Sosonsky (26)	At the conclusion of Friday night prayers, a Palestinian terrorist opened fire on a crowd in Jerusalem's Neve Yaakov neighborhood, killing seven and wounding three.
February 10	Shlomo Liderman (20) Yaakov Yisrael Paley (6) Asher Menahem Paley (8)	A Palestinian rammed his car into civilians at a Jerusalem bus stop, immediately killing a 6-year-old boy and a 20-year-old man. The boy's 8-year-old brother died later from his injuries.
February 26	Hallel Yaniv (21) Yagel Yaniv (19)	Hallel Yaniv and Yagel Yaniv, two brothers from Har Bracha, were murdered when a Palestinian gunman opened fire from close range at their car while it was caught in a traffic jam on the Route 60 highway near Huwara.
February 27	Elan Ganeles (27)	Elan Ganeles was shot dead by a Palestinian terrorist on a highway between Jericho and the Dead Sea.
March 9	Or Eshkar (32)	Or Eshkar died on March 20 after he was seriously wounded by a Palestinian gunman in Tel Aviv.
April 7	Lucy Dee (48) Maia Dee (20 Rina Dee (15)	Lucy Dee and her two daughters were killed in a shooting attack in the Gilboa region.
April 7	Alessandro Parini (35)	Panini killed when a terrorist rammed a car into people walking on the promenade at the beach in Tel Aviv.
May 11	Inga Avramyan (80)	Killed when a rocket fired from Gaza by PIJ scored a direct hit on an apartment in Rehovot.
May 30	Meir Tamari (32)	He was shot while driving on a road near his home in the West Bank community of Hermesh.
June 20	Ofer Fayerman (64) Harel Masood (21) Elisha Anteman (17) Shmuel Mordoff (17)	Palestinian gunmen affiliated with Hamas opened fire at a gas station in the West Bank, killing four Israelis and wounding four others.

August 5 Chen Amir (42) A gunman from Jenin, West Bank, shot and

killed an Israeli security guard.

August 19 Aviad Nir (28) Aviad and his father Silas were shot and killed

Silas Nigreker (60) at a car wash in the Palestinian town of Huwara.

August 21 Batsheva Nagari (40) Nagari was killed when a terrorist in a

passing car shot at her car while she was

driving on the highway.

(Source: *Jewish Virtually Library*, as of August 30, 2023, at https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/comprehensive-listing-of-terrorism-victims-in-israel#2023)

יהי רצון שכל זיכרונותיהם יהיו ב

May all of their memories be a blessing.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES:

Articles on Palestinian Terrorism Published by The Abraham Global Peace Initiative:

June 30, 2023 – National Post: Canada Complicit in Palestinian Terror https://agpiworld.com/canada#9c7f7e00-5851-44df-87cc-375db528f2a1

March 3, 2023 – National Post: West is Subsidizing Terrorism https://agpiworld.com/terrorism#5129f069-cad5-4ad1-9371-3c887eb525d1

May 23, 2023 – National Post: Israel Forced to Defend Itself on Multiple Fronts. https://agpiworld.com/terrorism#0805315d-f0dc-47d0-ab71-1c8defc6bd60

March 24, 2023 – National Post: Dashed Hopes for Middle East Peace https://agpiworld.com/terrorism#d82d8712-46fd-4349-9607-4bbff4d2d543